Cloud Lab 6

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Task 1 – [Knative Functions]

https://knative.dev/docs/getting-started/about-knative-functions/

Install Knative (Serving and Eventing)

Verify Knative Serving pods:

Verify Knative Eventing pods:

```
PS C:\WINDOWS\system32> kubect1 get pods
NAME
                               READY
                                       STATUS
                                                 RESTARTS
                                                            AGE
                                                            3m31s
activator-5656895fc6-p2v6k
                               1/1
                                       Running
                                                 0
autoscaler-7f4754ffb4-jp5pw
                                       Running
                               1/1
                                                 0
                                                            3m31s
                               1/1
controller-cc7d86698-dws26
                                       Running
                                                 0
                                                            3m31s
webhook-f65b5d96-42skb
                                                 0
                              1/1
                                       Running
                                                            3m31s
PS C:\WINDOWS\system32> kubectl get pods -n knative-eventing
NAME
                                                STATUS
                                                                     RESTARTS
                                        READY
                                                                                AGE
eventing-controller-6c44fd765b-cplzq
                                        0/1
                                                Running
                                                                                11s
eventing-webhook-d5d5bf8c6-dk7xp
                                        0/1
                                                ContainerCreating
                                                                     0
                                                                                11s
job-sink-575d56585c-dpmf4
                                        1/1
                                                                     ø
                                                Running
                                                                                11s
PS C:\WINDOWS\system32> kubectl get pods -n knative-eventing
NAME
                                        READY
                                                STATUS
                                                          RESTARTS
                                                                      AGE
eventing-controller-6c44fd765b-cplzq
                                                Running
                                                                      2m19s
                                                          0
                                        1/1
eventing-webhook-d5d5bf8c6-dk7xp
                                        1/1
                                                Running
                                                          0
                                                                      2m19s
job-sink-575d56585c-dpmf4
                                        1/1
                                                Running
                                                          0
                                                                      2m19s
PS C:\WINDOWS\system32>
```

Had to figure out how to get func to install and work on windows, I found the release on github and added it to my environment variables on windows control panel using admin access, here running func version shows it is successful

```
S C:\knative> winget install knative.func
   ne `msstore` source requires that you view the following agreements before using.

erms of Transaction: https://aka.ms/microsoft-store-terms-of-transaction

ne source requires the current machine's 2-letter geographic region to be sent to the backend service to function properly (ex. "US").
 No you agree to all the source agreements terms?

Y] Yes [N] No: y

No package found matching input criteria.

S C:\knative> winget source update

pdating all sources...

pdating source: msstore...
   pdating source: winget...
    oc\knative> winget search knative

package found matching input criteria.

C:\knative> winget search func
                                                                                                                                                                                                                  Version Match
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Source
PAPP Executive Functions App 9P370RXVSSFW
UnChatBot 9NBLGGH4T9RN
Siraph 2 Function Free 9NBLGGH4MLMN
fuventory of Executive Functions 9M6VR5P83XHW
fulti Function Display 9NBLGGH6268L
Visit Funchal 9NBLGGH557MD
Functions of
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      msstore
    unctions of opency
ture Functions Core Tools
                                                                                                     XP8C8ZJKFLNVDT
                                                                                                     APOLOZIACINVUI
Microsoft-Azure.FunctionsCoreTools 4.0.7030 Command: func
Tetrate.func-e
#function.SwiftSearch 7.5.1
Apache.Groovy.2 2.5.23 Tag: function.
                                                                                                                                                                                                            4.0.7030 Commanu: Take

1.1.4

7.5.1

2.5.23 Tag: functional-programming wing
3.0.24 Tag: functional-programming wing
4.0.26 Tag: functional-programming wing
1.10.0 Tag: functional-programming wing
1.10.9 Tag: functional-programming wing
1.21.0 Tag: functions programming wing
1.21.0 Tag: functions uin
1.38.0 Tag: functions uin
1.38.0 Tag: functions win
1.39.0 Tag: acure-functions uin
1.4.4 Tag: hash-functions uin
1.7.1 Tag: functional uin
1.7.1 Tag: functional uin
1.7.2.6 Tag: funcube-dongle uin
2.17.6 Tag: funcube-dongle uin
   unc-e
wiftSearch
 infoovy 2
iroovy 3
iroovy 4
ileam
itandard ML of New Jersey
ission CLI
                                                                                                    Apache.Groovy.2
Apache.Groovy.3
Apache.Groovy.4
Gleam.Gleam
SMLNJ.SMLNJ.Legacy
Fission.Fission.CLI
                                                                                                     JanetLang.Janet
Serverless.Serverless
RHash.RHash
VirtusLab.ScalaCLI
sbt.sbt
f4exb.sdrangel
 enet
erverless Framework
Hash
cala CLI
   anet
 bt
DRangel
                                                                                                     garx-sdr.gar
   qrx
S C:\knative> <mark>func</mark> version
0.44.0
    C:\knative>
```

Created a function

```
gqrx gqrx
PS C:\knative> func version
v0.44.0
PS C:\knative> func create -1 go my-func
Created go function in C:\knative\my-func
PS C:\knative>
```

func build -v

```
Copying SBOM lifecycle.sbom.cdx.json to /layers/sbom/build/buildpacksio_lifecycle/sbom.cdx.json
Copying SBOM lifecycle.sbom.spdx.json to /layers/sbom/build/buildpacksio_lifecycle/sbom.spdx.json
Copying SBOM lifecycle.sbom.syft.json to /layers/sbom/build/buildpacksio_lifecycle/sbom.syft.json
Copying SBOM launcher.sbom.cdx.json to /layers/sbom/launch/buildpacksio_lifecycle/sbom.syft.json
Copying SBOM launcher.sbom.spdx.json to /layers/sbom/launch/buildpacksio_lifecycle/launcher/sbom.cdx.json
Copying SBOM launcher.sbom.spdx.json to /layers/sbom/launch/buildpacksio_lifecycle/launcher/sbom.spdx.json
Copying SBOM launcher.sbom.spdx.json to /layers/sbom/launch/buildpacksio_lifecycle/launcher/sbom.spdx.json
Copying SBOM launcher.sbom.spdx.json to /layers/sbom/launch/buildpacksio_lifecycle/launcher/sbom.spdx.json
Reading buildpack directory: /layers/paketo-buildpacks_go-dist
Reading buildpack directory items go.sbom.cdx.json
Reading buildpack directory items go.sbom.spdx.json
Reading buildpack directory: /layers/dex-buildpacks_go-dist
Reading buildpack directory: /layers/dex-knative-extensions.go
Reading buildpack directory: /layers/dex-knative-extensions.go
Reading buildpack directory: /layers/dex-knative-extensions.go
Reading buildpack directory: /layers/dex-knative-extensions.go
Reading buildpack directory: /layers/dex-knative-extensions.go/app
Reusing tarball for layer "dex-knative-extensions.go:app" with SHA: sha256:84d1964bcf92a0192f8c357025a68d766a3d893b9511a267f577785ab5216a54
Found SBOM of type launch for at /layers/sbom/launch.sbom" with SHA: sha256:2fb0d7ec3f1ae30ede84cb4a1aledd6b79998175086a0697531876455fde5287
Adding layer 'dex-knative-extensions.go:app' SHA: sha256:2fb0d7ec3f1ae30ede84cb4a1aledd6b79998175086a0697531876455fde5287
Adding layer 'dex-knative-extensions.son' sHA: sha256:2fb0d7ec3f1ae30ede84cb4a1aledd6b79998175086a0697531876455fde5287
Adding 
keusing tarball for layer "buildpacksio/lifecycle:launch.sbom'
ayer 'buildpacksio/lifecycle:launch.sbom'
Ayer 'buildpacksio/lifecycle:launch.sbom'
Ayer 'buildpacksio/lifecycle:launch.sbom'
Ayer 'slice-1' SHA: sha256:d317f59ce4fba12b18051a5f742d227a435dabbf1d2af69fdc6e84767d2af481
Widding app layers
Ayer 'slice-1' SHA: sha256:d317f59ce4fba12b18051a5f742d227a435dabbf1d2af69fdc6e84767d2af481
Widded J/l app layer(s)
Reusing tarball for layer "buildpacksio/lifecycle:launcher" with SHA: sha256:06f319fcac2858bbc8aa85ba3e1fe95753de66c3b30698b0fa63fdd7f72447a3
Adding layer 'buildpacksio/lifecycle:launcher' SHA: sha256:06f319fcac2858bbc8aa85ba3e1fe95753de66c3b30698b0fa63fdd7f72447a3
Reusing tarball for layer "buildpacksio/lifecycle:config" with SHA: sha256:366746edf89dd8238270e8bbde873dbfc4292e161165bb9933fe0757d72
Adding layer 'buildpacksio/lifecycle:config' sHA: sha256:496625de746edf89dd8238270e8bbde7292e161165bb9933fe0757d72
Reusing tarball for layer "buildpacksio/lifecycle:process-types" with SHA: sha256:83d8547ld9f8a3834b4e27cf701e5f0aef220cc816d9c173c7d32cd73909a590
Adding layer 'buildpacksio/lifecycle:process-types' with SHA: sha256:83d8547ld9f8a3834b4e27cf701e5f0aef220cc816d9c173c7d32cd73909a590
Adding layer 'buildpacksio/lifecycle:process-types'
Layer 'buildpacksio/lifecycle:process-types'
Layer 'buildpacksio/lifecycle:process-types'
Adding label 'io.buildpacks.build netadata'
Adding label 'io.buildpacks.build netadata'
Adding label 'io.buildpacks.build netadata'
Adding label 'io.buildpacks.build netadata'
Setting CMB_APP_DIR*/workspace
Setting CMB_APP_DIR*/workspace
Setting CMB_APP_DIR*/workspace
Setting CMB_APP_DIR*/workspace
Setting CMB_APP_DIR*/workspace
Setting CMB_APP_DIR*/workspace
Setting ENTRYPOINT: '/cnb/process/web'
Setting ENTRYPOINT: '/cnb/process/web'
Setting ENTRYPOINT: '/cnb/process/web'
Setting ENTRYPOINT: '/cnb/process/web'
Setting CMB_CRSSPiffct018bb5b20867ae79870f6fc4c9cdc0163cf90cf4edcda5f13ec6817

*** Image ID: fe589f1ffcb18bf5b20867ae79870f6fc4c9cdc0163cf90cf4edcda5f13ec6817
           *** Image ID: fe589f1ffcb18bfb20867ae79870f6fc4c9cdc0163cf90cf4edcda5f13ec6817

*** Manifest Size: 1504

fimer: Saving index.docker.io/labuser/my-func:latest... ran for 4.175362663s and ended at 2025-04-24T11:32:292

fimer: Cache started at 2025-04-24T11:32:292

Reading buildpack directory: /layers/paketo-buildpacks_go-dist
Reading buildpack directory: /layers/paketo-buildpacks_go-dist
Reading buildpack directory item: build.toml
Reading buildpack directory item: go.sbom.cdx.json
Reading buildpack directory item: go.sbom.sox.json
Reading buildpack directory item: app.toml
Reading buildpack directory item: app.toml
Reading buildpack directory item: app.toml
Reading buildpack directory item: launch.toml
Found S800 of type cache for at /layers/sbom/cache
Reusing tarball for layer "buildpacksio/lifecycle:cache.sbom" with SHA: sha256:0757376050759db2fc8e7b5bf9e8e6488eb08b718c9d7483c75a5a22f2735d41
Ridding cache layer "buildpacksio/lifecycle:cache.sbom" sHA: sha256:0757376050759db2fc8e7b5bf9e8e6488eb08b718c9d7483c75a5a22f2735d41
Ridding cache layer "buildpacksio/lifecycle:cac
```

Running function

```
PS C:\knative\my-func> func run
function up-to-date. Force rebuild with --build
Initializing HTTP function
listening on http port 8080
Running on host port 8080
```

(I understand it instructs to skip deploy function part but I did it anyway out of curiosity)

```
PS C:\WINDOWS\system32> curl http://localhost:8080

StatusCode : 200

StatusDescription : OK

Content : "GET / HTTP/1.1\r\nHost: localhost:8080\r\nConnection: Keep-Alive\r\nUser-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT; Windows NT 10.0; en-IE) WindowsPowerShell/5.1.19041.5737\r\n\r\n"

RawContent : HTTP/1.1 200 OK

Content-Length: 171

Content-Type: text/plain; charset=utf-8

Date: Thu, 24 Apr 2025 11:36:49 GMT

"GET / HTTP/1.1\r\nHost: localhost:8080\r\nConnection: Keep-Alive\r\nUser-Agent: M...

Forms : {}

Headers : {[Content-Length, 171], [Content-Type, text/plain; charset=utf-8], [Date, Thu, 24 Apr 2025 11:36:49 GMT]}

Images : {}

Inages : {}

InputFields : {}

Links : {}

ParsedHtml : mshtml.HTMLDocumentClass

RawContentLength : 171
```

Install Networking Layer (Kourier)

```
PS C:\WINDOWS\system32> kubect1 apply -f https://github.com/knative/net-kourier/releases/download/knative-v1.14.0/kourier.yaml
namespace/kourier-system created
configmap/courier-bootstrap created
configmap/config-kourier created
configmap/config-kourier created
clusterrole.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/net-kourier created
clusterrole.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/net-kourier created
deployment.apps/net-kourier-controller created
service/net-kourier-controller created
deployment.apps/3scale-kourier-gateway created
service/kourier created
service/kourier internal created
service/kourier-internal created
service/kourier-internal created
horizontalpodautoscaler.autoscaling/3scale-kourier-gateway-pdb created
poddisruptionbudget.policy/3scale-kourier-gateway-pdb created
PS C:\WINDOWS\system32> kubect1 get pods -n kourier-system
NAME
READY STATUS
RESTARTS AGE
3scale-kourier-gateway-5956c745bc-gt6zk 0/1 ContainerCreating 0 5s
PS C:\WINDOWS\system32> kubect1 get pods -n kourier-system
NAME
READY STATUS RESTARTS AGE
3scale-kourier-gateway-5956c745bc-gt6zk 1/1 Running 0 35s
PS C:\WINDOWS\system32>
```

Installed KN and created service hello

```
S C:\WINDOWS\system32> cd ..
S C:\WINDOWS> cd..
S cd..
S
```

Success

```
Relio mttp://melio.dePault.iz/ 0.0 1.5511p.10 melio-000001 smms 1 us / 3 unknown ingressmotton+lgured : ingress has not yet deen reconciled.

Scivinative kubect get ingress.networking.internal.knative.dev -n default hello -o yaml

cinds ingress networking.internal.knative.dev/vlalphal

cinds ingress

setzadates

annotations:

networking.internal.knative.dev/rollout: '{"configurations":[{"configurationName":"hello","percent":100,"revisions":[{"revisionName":"hello-00001","percent":100}],"stepParams"
networking.internal.knative.dev/rollout: '("configurations":[("configuratior)])'
networking.knative.dev/ingress.class: istio.ingress.networking.knative.dev
serving.knative.dev/eator: minikube-user
serving.knative.dev/lastModifier: minikube-user
creationimestamp: "2025-04-24T12:07:24Z"
generation: 1
labels:
serving.knative.dev/route: hello
serving.knative.dev/routelamespace: default
serving.knative.dev/routelamespace: default
name: hello
namespace: default
ownerReferences:
- apiVersion: serving.knative.dev/vl
blockOwnerDeletion: true
controller: true
kind: BoutenerDeletion: true
lid: 73085da-ceb6-4f0c-a55d-2eaaf5ba6537
resourceVersion: "20270"
uid: 6e19f19-2c3d-4d0c-ae12-edc75232aaef
spec:
serving. Fambled
     pec:
httpOption: Enabled
rules:
- hosts:
- hello.default
- hello.default.svc
- hello.default.svc.cluster.local
- No. 100-default.
- hello.default.svc.cluster.local
http:
- hello.default.svc.cluster.local
http:
- poilts:
- appendemaders:
- Rello.default.svc.cluster.local
http:
- spilts:
- appendemaders:
- Knative-Serving-Namespace: default
- process:
- spendemaders:
- spendemaders:
- spendemaders:
- spilts:
- appendemaders:
- rello.default.177.0.0.d.l.sslip.io
http:
- hosts:
- hello.default.177.0.0.d.l.sslip.io
http:
- spilts:
- spendemaders:
- spilts:
     0.025s The Route is still working to reflect the latest desired specification. 0.055s Configuration "hello" is waiting for a Revision to become ready.
     1.7325 ...
1.7885 Ingress has not yet been reconciled.
1.805s Waiting for load balancer to be ready
1.983s Ready to serve.
service 'hello' created to latest revision 'hello-00001' is available at URL:
http://hello.default.127.0.0.1.sslip.io
'S C:\knative
```

Split traffic & verify

```
PS C:\knative> kn revision list

NAME SERVICE TRAFFIC TAGS GENERATION AGE CONDITIONS READY REASON
nello-00002 hello 100% 2 11s 4 0K / 4 True
nello-00002 hello 100% 2 11s 4 0K / 4 True
PS C:\knative> kn service update hello -traffic hello-00001=50 --traffic @latest=50
warning: Kubernetes default value is insecure, Knative may default this to secure in a future release: spec.template.spec.containers[0].securityContext.capabilities, spec.template.spec.containers[0].securityContext.runAstrice
Profile
Jpdating Service 'hello' in namespace 'default':

0.016s The Route is still working to reflect the latest desired specification.
0.047s Ingress has not yet been reconciled.
0.047s Waiting for load balancer to be ready
0.257s Ready to serve.

Service 'hello' with latest revision 'hello-00002' (unchanged) is available at URL:
http://hello.default.127.0.0.1.sslip.io
PS C:\knative> kn revision list

VAME SERVICE TRAFFIC TAGS GENERATION AGE CONDITIONS READY REASON
hello-00002 hello 50% 2 20s 4 0K / 4 True
hello-00001 hello 50% 1 7m47s 3 0K / 4 True
PS C:\knative>
PS C:\knative>
PS C:\knative>
```

Verify knative events

```
PS C:\knative> kubectl get pods -n knative-eventing
NAME
                                         READY
                                                 STATUS
                                                           RESTARTS
                                                                          AGE
eventing-controller-6c44fd765b-cplzq
                                        1/1
                                                 Running
                                                                          22m
                                                           2 (56m ago)
                                                 Running
                                                           2 (56m ago)
eventing-webhook-d5d5bf8c6-dk7xp
                                        1/1
                                                                          88m
                                        1/1
job-sink-575d56585c-dpmf4
                                                 Running
                                                           3 (56m ago)
                                                                          88m
PS C:\knative>
```

Veriufy default broker layer

```
PS C:\knative> kubectl get pods -n knative-eventing
NAME
                                                  STATUS
                                          READY
                                                            RESTARTS
                                                                           AGE
eventing-controller-6c44fd765b-cplzq
                                                  Running
                                                            2 (57m ago)
                                          1/1
                                                                           89m
                                                            2 (57m ago)
eventing-webhook-d5d5bf8c6-dk7xp
                                          1/1
                                                  Running
                                                                           89m
imc-controller-999f59484-zmpww
                                          1/1
                                                  Running
                                                            0
                                                                           20s
imc-dispatcher-c5f6f5655-d2rlw
                                          1/1
                                                  Running
                                                            0
                                                                           20s
                                         1/1
                                                  Running
job-sink-575d56585c-dpmf4
                                                            3 (56m ago)
                                                                           89m
mt-broker-controller-7c9f5d749b-c1pw8
                                          0/1
                                                  Running
                                                            0
                                                                           11s
mt-broker-filter-6d6c4cc655-2gt9c
                                          1/1
                                                  Running
                                                            0
                                                                           11s
mt-broker-ingress-74b9c8d4cb-8nqtj
                                          1/1
                                                  Running
                                                            0
                                                                           11s
PS C:\knative>
```

Needed to make a yaml file to work , here is output

```
PS C:\knative> kubectl apply -f broker.yaml
broker.eventing.knative.dev/default created
PS C:\knative> kubectl get broker -n knative-eventing-lab -w
AGE READY REASON
URL
default http://broker-ingress.knative-eventing.svc.cluster.local/knative-eventing-lab/default 2s True
```

Event-display.yaml verified

```
ervice.serving.knative.dev/event-display configured
S C:\knative> <mark>kubectl</mark> get ksvc event-display -n knative-eventing-lab
AME URL
vent-display http://event-display.knative-eventing-lab.127.0.0.1.sslip.io event-display-00001 event-display-00001 True
S C:\knative>
```

Create and verify trigger.yaml

```
servire.serving.knative.aevyevent-aisplay configured
PS C:\knative> kubectl get ksvc event-display -n knative-eventing-lab

NAME URL
event-display http://event-display.knative-eventing-lab.127.0.0.1.sslip.io event-display-00001 event-display-00001 True
PS C:\knative> kubectl apply -f trigger.yaml
trigger.eventing.knative.dev/event-display-trigger created
PS C:\knative> kubectl get trigger -n knative-eventing-lab
NAME BROKER SUBSCRIBER_URI
AME BROKER SUBSCRIBER_URI
event-display-trigger default http://event-display.knative-eventing-lab.svc.cluster.local 3s True
PS C:\knative>
```

create and verify pingsource.yaml

```
PS C:\knative> kubectl apply -f pingsource.yaml
pingsource.sources.knative.dev/hello-pingsource created
PS C:\knative> kubectl get pingsource hello-pingsource -n knative-eventing-lab -o yaml
apiVersion: sources.knative.dev/v1
kind: Pingsource
metadata:
annotations:
kubectl.kubernetes.io/last-applied-configuration: |
{"apiVersion":"sources.knative.dev/v1","kind":"PingSource","metadata":{"annotations":{},"name":"hello-pingsource","namespace":"knative-eventing-lab"},"spec":
pplication/json","data":"{\"message\":\"Hello from PingSource\","schedule":"*/1 * * * *","sink":{"ref":{"apiVersion":"eventing.knative.dev/v1","kind":"Broker","
}}
        sources.knative.dev/creator: minikube-user sources.knative.dev/lastModifier: minikube-user creationfimestamm: "2025-04-24112:33:55Z" finalizers: - pingsources.sources.knative.dev generation: 1 name: hello-pingsource namespace: knative-eventing-lab resourceVersion: "37687" uid: c7211b6b-ffb7-4731-9390-e8222d963713 ners:
        pec:
contentType: application/json
data: '{"message":"Hello from PingSource!"}'
schedule: */1 * * * *'
sink:
    ref:
                              et:
apiVersion: eventing.knative.dev/v1
kind: Broker
name: default
       kind: Broker
name: default
tatus:
ceAttributes:
- source: /apis/v1/namespaces/knative-eventing-lab/pingsources/hello-pingsource
type: dev.knative.sources.ping
conditions:
- lastTensitionTime: "2025-04-24712:33:552"
message: Deployment does not have minimum availability.
reason: MinimumReplicasUnavailable
status: "False"
type: Deployment does not does not have minimum availability.
reason: minimumReplicasUnavailable
status: "False"
type: Deployment does not desture disabled
status: "True"
type: OIDCIdentityCreated
- lastTransitionTime: "2025-04-24712:33:552"
message: Deployment does not have minimum availability.
reason: MinimumReplicasUnavailable
status: "False"
type: Ready
- lastTransitionTime: "2025-04-24712:33:552"
status: "True"
type: SinkProvided
observedGeneration: 1
sinkUr1: http://broker-ingress.knative-eventing.svc.cluster.local/knative-eventing-lab/default
S C:\knative>
```

Payload

```
"message": "Hello from PingSource!"
   mmessage: "meilo from Pingsource:"

Som cloudevents.Event
Context Attributes,
specversion: 1.0
type: dev.knative.sources.ping
source: /apis/v1/namespaces/knative-eventing-lab/pingsources/hello-pingsource
id: 9ef419-6323-4403-bd-2-fe17-6d87263
time: 2025-04-24T12:36:00.0463836042
datacontenttype: application/json
Extensions,
knativearrivaltime: 2025-04-24T12:36:00.048058814Z
Data,

"message": "Hello from PingSource!"
}
         "message": "Hello from PingSource!"

30 cloudevents.Event
Context Attributes,
specversion: 1.0
specversion: 
            datacontent(spc. approximate)
knativearrivaltime: 2025-04-24T12:37:00.250126172Z
ata,
{
"message": "Hello from PingSource!"
      Simulations of the programmer 
            }
'S C:\knative>
```