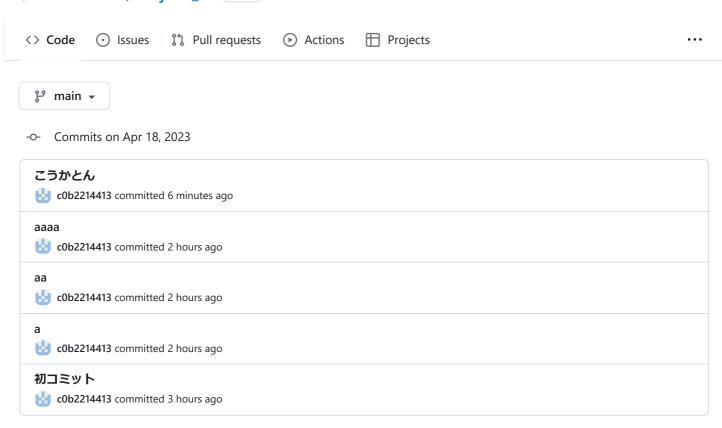
☐ c0b2214413 / **ProjExD_01** (Public)



Newer

Older