

N4-79

$$x = (4, -1, -3, 4)$$

$$e_1 = (1, 1, 1, 1)^T$$

$$e_2 = (1, 2, 2, -1)^T$$

$$e_3 = (1, 0, 0, 3)^T$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & -2 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

Базис:

$$e_1 = (1, 1, 1, 1); e_2 = (1, 2, 2, -1)$$

ортогонализировав базис:

$$g_1 = e_1 = (1, 1, 1, 1)$$

$$g_2 = e_2 - \frac{(e_2, g_1)}{(g_1, g_1)} g_1 = (0, 1, 1, -2)$$

т.к. g_1, g_2 - ортогонализированный базис:

$$u = c_1 g_1 + c_2 g_2; (g_1, g_1) c_1 = (x, g_1); (g_2, g_2) c_2 = (x, g_2)$$

$$(g_1, g_1) c_1 = (x, g_1) \Leftrightarrow 4c_1 = 4 \Leftrightarrow c_1 = 1$$

$$(g_2, g_2) c_2 = (x, g_2) \Leftrightarrow 6c_2 = -12 \Leftrightarrow c_2 = -2$$

$$\Rightarrow u = g_1 - 2g_2 = (1, -1, -1, 5)$$

$$\Rightarrow v = x - u = (3, 0, -2, -1)$$

$$x \perp y \Leftrightarrow |x+y|^2 = |x|^2 + |y|^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow \Delta \quad |x+y|^2 &= (x+y, x+y) = (x, x+y) + (y, x+y) = \\ &= (x, x) + (x, y) + (y, x) + (y, y) = (x, x) + (y, y) = \\ &= |x|^2 + |y|^2 \Leftrightarrow |x+y|^2 = |x|^2 + |y|^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\Leftarrow \quad] \quad \cancel{x \perp y}$$

$$\text{no } |x+y|^2 = |x|^2 + |y|^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} |x+y|^2 &= (x, x) + 2(x, y) + (y, y) = |x|^2 + |y|^2 + 2(a, b) \Rightarrow \\ \Rightarrow 2(a, b) &= 0 \text{ произвольное } \Rightarrow x \perp y, \text{ что и м.г.} \end{aligned}$$