R handout

STAT H24061163 2019年5月16日

跟繪圖有關的整理

自己造數據

rnorm:隨機產生n個N(0,1)的樣本向量 sep:[頭,尾(最大),間隔]

x_nor=rnorm(10)
x_seq=seq(2,31,3)

結果:

x_nor=-0.3955242, -0.1918465, -1.6050981, -0.3391034, -0.5261972, -0.5662668, 0.4902111, 1.0964347, -0.1468064, -0.4996739

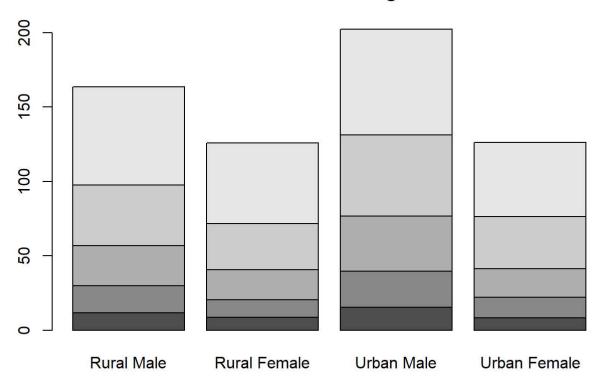
x_seq=2, 5, 8, 11, 14, 17, 20, 23, 26, 29

Barchart

barplot(數據,main='標題')

barplot(VADeaths, main='Death rates in Virginia')

Death rates in Virginia



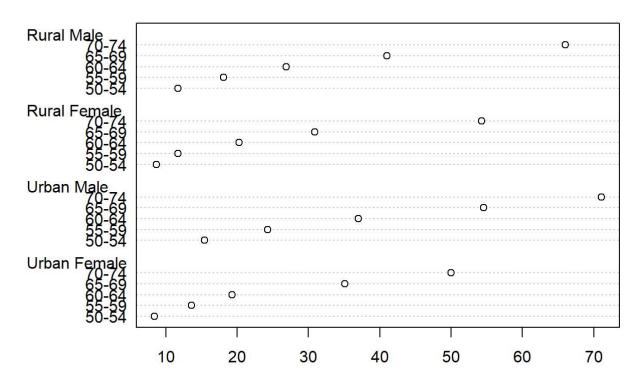
VADeaths是R原有的資料

Dotchart

dotchart(數據,main='標題')

dotchart(VADeaths,main='Death rates in Virginia')

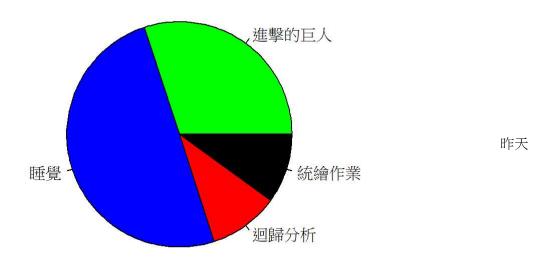
Death rates in Virginia



Piechart

```
time=c(30,50,10,10)
labels=c('進擊的巨人','睡覺','迴歸分析','統繪作業')
pie(time,labels,col=c('green','blue','red','black'),main='我的昨天')
```

我的昨天

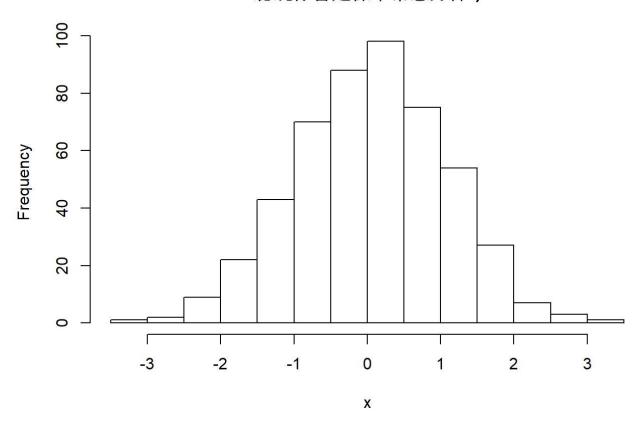


只作到dotchart...

Histogram

x=rnorm(500) hist(x,main='聽說你會是標準常態分佈:)')

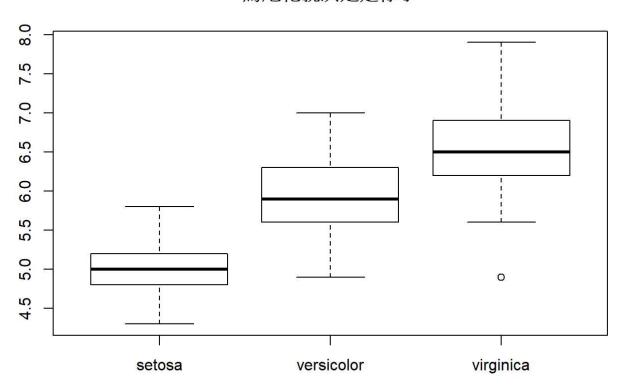
聽說你會是標準常態分佈:)



Boxplot

boxplot(Sepal.Length~Species,data=iris,main='鳶尾花就決定是你了')

鳶尾花就決定是你了

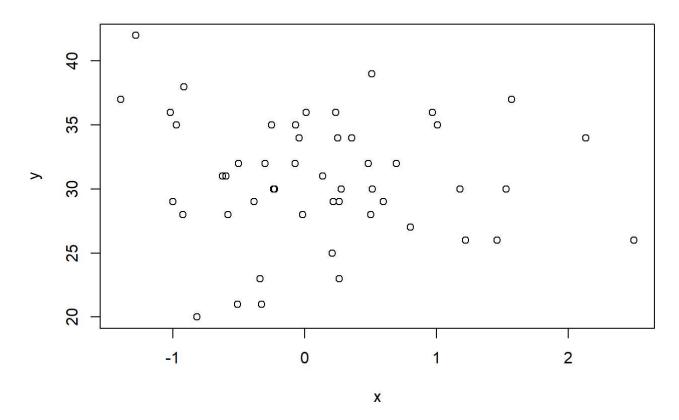


scatterplots

```
rpois:隨機產生n個Poi(\theta)的樣本向量
```

```
x=rnorm(50)
y=rpois(50,30)
plot(x,y,main='星星圖')
```

星星圖



QQ plot

```
x=rnorm(500)
y=rnorm(500)
qqplot(x,y,main='QQ')
```



