CSE 222 HOMEWORK 8: Graphs

Gebze Technical University Computer Engineering Department

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Part 1: Detailed Explanation of the Program

Overview

This project involves implementing a social network analysis system using graph data structures and algorithms. The goal is to simulate a social network and perform extensive analyses on the network, such as suggesting friends and counting clusters.

Class Hierarchy and Core Features

- 1. Person Class
- Attributes: Name, Age, Hobbies, Timestamp.
- Core Methods:
 - o Constructor: Initializes a person with the given attributes.
 - o Getters: Retrieve individual attributes.
 - o toString(): Provides a string representation of the person.

```
public class Person {
    private String name; // The person's name
    private int age; // The person's age
    private List<String> hobbies; // The person's hobbies
    private LocalDateTime timestamp; // The timestamp when

/**

* Constructs a new Person with the specified name, ag

* * @param name The person's name

* @param age The person's age

* @param hobbies A list of the person's hobbies

* @param timestamp The date and time when the person

*/

public Person(String name, int age, List<String> hobbi
    this.name = name;
    this.age = age;
    this.hobbies = hobbies;
    this.timestamp = timestamp;
}
```

2. SocialNetwork Class

- Attributes: People (Map<String, Person>), Graph (Map<Person, List<Person>>).
- Core Methods:
 - o addPerson: Adds a person to the network.
 - o removePerson: Removes a person and all associated friendships.
 - o addFriendship: Adds a friendship between two people.
 - o removeFriendship: Removes a friendship between two people.
 - findShortestPath: Uses Breadth-First Search (BFS) to find the shortest path between two people.
 - o suggestFriends: Suggests friends based on mutual friends and common hobbies.
 - o countClusters: Counts the number of clusters using a BFS-based algorithm.

Design Decisions

- Graph Representation: Used adjacency lists to efficiently represent friendships.
- **Data Structures**: Chose HashMap for people to allow quick lookups and ArrayList for friends to maintain an adjacency list.
- **Handling Duplicate Names:** Used a combination of name and timestamp as a unique identifier to handle duplicates.

Challenges and Solutions

- Timestamp Handling: Adjusted timestamps to exclude nanoseconds for simplicity.
- **Error Handling:** Implemented comprehensive error handling to manage invalid inputs and ensure smooth program execution.

Part 2: Compilation and Execution

- Compilation => Command: make
- Running the Program => Command: make run
- **Generating Javadoc** => Command: make javadoc
- Testing the code => Command: make test

Part 3: Program Flow

1. Adding a Person

- Method: addPerson
- Description: Adds a new person to the social network with the current timestamp.

```
public void addPerson(String name, int age, List<String> hobbies, LocalDateTime
    Person person = new Person(name, age, hobbies, timestamp);
    people.put(name + timestamp.toString(), person);
    graph.put(person, new ArrayList<>());
    System.out.println("Person added: " + person);
}
```

2. Removing a Person

- Method: removePerson
- Description: Removes a person from the social network based on their name and timestamp, and removes all associated friendships.

```
public void removePerson(String name, LocalDateTime timestamp) {
    Person person = people.remove(name + timestamp.toString());
    if (person != null) {
        graph.remove(person);
        for (List<Person> friends : graph.values()) {
            friends.remove(person);
        }
        System.out.println("Person removed: " + person);
    } else {
        System.out.println("Person not found: " + name + " with timestamp: " + timestamp }
}
```

3. Adding a Friendship

- Method: addFriendship
- Description: Adds a friendship between two people in the network based on their names and timestamps.

4. Removing a Friendship

- Method: removeFriendship
- Description: Removes a friendship between two people in the network based on their names and timestamps.

```
public void removeFriendship(String name1, LocalDateTime timestamp1, String name2, LocalDateTime time
    Person person1 = people.get(name1 + timestamp1.toString());
    Person person2 = people.get(name2 + timestamp2.toString());

if (person1 != null && person2 != null) {
    graph.get(person1).remove(person2);
    graph.get(person2).remove(person1);
    System.out.println("Friendship removed between " + person1 + " and " + person2);
} else {
    System.out.println(x:"One or both persons not found.");
}
```

5. Finding Shortest Path

- Method: findShortestPath
- Description: Uses Breadth-First Search (BFS) to determine the shortest path between two people in the network.

6. Suggesting Friends

- Method: suggestFriends
- Description: Suggests friends for a person based on mutual friends and common hobbies, calculated as: score = mutualFriends * 1 + commonHobbies * 0.5.

7. Counting Clusters

- Method: countClusters
- Description: Uses Breadth-First Search (BFS) to count and display the number of clusters in the network.

```
public void countClusters() {
    Set<Person> visited = new HashSet<>();
    int clusterCount = 0;

    for (Person person : graph.keySet()) {
        if (!visited.contains(person)) {
            clusterCount++;
            System.out.println("Cluster " + clusterCount + ":");
            bfsCluster(person, visited);
            System.out.println();
        }
    }
}

System.out.println("Number of clusters found: " + clusterCount);
}
```

Part 4: Error Handling and Edge Cases

- 1. Invalid Inputs
 - Implemented error handling mechanisms to display informative error messages to the user.

2. Missing Person or Friendship

 If a person or friendship is not found during removal, a message is displayed indicating the issue.

```
System.out.println("Person removed: " + person);
else {
   System.out.println("Person not found: " + name + " with timestamp: " + timestamp);
```

- 3. No Path Between Two People
 - When finding the shortest path, if no path exists, a message is displayed.

```
System.out.println("No path found between " + start + " and " + end);
```

- 4. Empty Clusters
 - If an empty cluster is encountered while counting clusters, it is included in the count and documented.

```
System.out.println("Number of clusters found: " + clusterCount);
```

Part 4: Example Outputs

1. Tester input & output:

```
public class Tester {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        SocialNetwork = new SocialNetwork();
        DatelineGromatter formatter = DatelineGromatter.ofPattern("yyyy-NM-dd Hi:mm:ss");

        // Adding persons with fixed timestamps for consistency
        LocalDateline jobnTimestamp = LocalDateline.parse("2024-05-29 10:30:00", formatter);
        network.addPerson("John Doe", johnTimestamp," intelline janeTimestamp;

        LocalDateline janeTimestamp = LocalDateline.parse("2024-05-28 44:45:00", formatter);
        network.addPerson("Jane Smith", 30, Arrays.asList("running", "reading"), janeTimestamp);

        LocalDateline aliceTimestamp = LocalDateTime.parse("2024-05-27 09:15:00", formatter);
        network.addPerson("Alice Johnson", 28, Arrays.asList("painting", "cooking"), aliceTimestamp);

        LocalDateTime bobTimestamp = LocalDateTime.parse("2024-05-29 11:00:00", formatter);
        network.addPerson("Bob Brown", 35, Arrays.asList("hiking", "painting"), bobTimestamp);

        LocalDateTime charlleTimestamp = LocalDateTime.parse("2024-05-29 90:00:00", formatter);
        network.addPerson("Charlle Lee", 22, Arrays.asList("reading", "running", "gaming"), charlleTimestamp);

        LocalDateTime davidTimestamp = LocalDateTime.parse("2024-05-29 13:00:00", formatter);
        network.addPerson("Charlle Lee", 22, Arrays.asList("gaming", "cooking"), davidTimestamp);

        LocalDateTime emilyTimestamp = LocalDateTime.parse("2024-05-29 09:00:00", formatter);
        network.addPerson("David Kim", 27, Arrays.asList("gaming", "cooking"), davidTimestamp);

        LocalDateTime emilyTimestamp = LocalDateTime.parse("2024-05-29 09:00:00", formatter);
        network.addPerson("Fank Wilson", 40, Arrays.asList("painting", "gaming"), formatter);
        network.addPerson("Fank Wilson", 40, Arrays.asList("painting", "janeTimestamp);

        network.addPerson("Fank Wilson", johnTimestamp, "Jane Smith", janeTimestamp);
        network.addFriendship("John Doe", johnTimestamp, "Jane Smith", jane
```

```
// Finding shortest path
   System.out.println(x:"\nFinding shortest path between John Doe and Alice Johnson:");
   network.findShortestPath(name1:"John Doe", johnTimestamp, name2:"Alice Johnson", aliceTimestamp);
   System.out.println(x:"\nFinding shortest path between John Doe and Frank Wilson:");
   network.findShortestPath(name1:"John Doe", johnTimestamp, name2:"Frank Wilson", frankTimestamp);
   System.out.println(x:"\nSuggesting friends for John Doe:");
   network.suggestFriends(name:"John Doe", johnTimestamp, maxSuggestions:3);
   System.out.println(x:"\nSuggesting friends for Emily Davis:");
   network.suggestFriends(name:"Emily Davis", emilyTimestamp, maxSuggestions:3);
   // Counting clusters
   System.out.println(x:"\nCounting clusters in the network:");
   network.countClusters();
   System.out.println(x:"\nRemoving friendship between John Doe and Bob Brown:");
   network.removeFriendship(name1:"John Doe", johnTimestamp, name2:"Bob Brown", bobTimestamp);
   System.out.println(x:"\nRemoving friendship between Emily Davis and Frank Wilson:");
   network.removeFriendship(name1:"Emily Davis", emilyTimestamp, name2:"Frank Wilson", frankTimestamp);
   System.out.println(x:"\nCounting clusters after removal:");
   network.countClusters();
   // Removing persons
   System.out.println(x:"\nRemoving person Jane Smith:");
   network.removePerson(name:"Jane Smith", janeTimestamp);
   System.out.println(x:"\nRemoving person Bob Brown:");
   network.removePerson(name: "Bob Brown", bobTimestamp);
   System.out.println(x:"\nCounting clusters after person removal:");
   network.countClusters();
    C:\Users\cagri\OneDrive\Masaüstü\hw8\1901042630_hw8> javac Person.java SocialNetwork.java Tester.java
PS C:\Users\cagri\OneDrive\Masaüstü\hw8\1901042630_hw8> java Tester
Person added: John Doe (Age: 25, Joined: 2024-05-29T10:30)
Person added: Jane Smith (Age: 30, Joined: 2024-05-28T14:45)
Person added: Alice Johnson (Age: 28, Joined: 2024-05-27T09:15)
Person added: Bob Brown (Age: 35, Joined: 2024-05-29T11:00)
Person added: Charlie Lee (Age: 22, Joined: 2024-05-29T03:00)
Person added: David Kim (Age: 27, Joined: 2024-05-29T13:00)
Person added: Emily Davis (Age: 23, Joined: 2024-05-29T08:00)
Person added: Frank Wilson (Age: 40, Joined: 2024-05-29T07:30)
Friendship added between John Doe (Age: 25, Joined: 2024-05-29T10:30) and Jane Smith (Age: 30, Joined: 2024-05-28T14:45) Friendship added between John Doe (Age: 25, Joined: 2024-05-29T10:30) and Bob Brown (Age: 35, Joined: 2024-05-29T11:00)
Friendship added between Jane Smith (Age: 30, Joined: 2024-05-2910:30) and Bob Brown (Age: 35, Joined: 2024-05-2911:00)
Friendship added between Alice Johnson (Age: 28, Joined: 2024-05-28714:45) and Bob Brown (Age: 28, Joined: 2024-05-29711:00)
Friendship added between Charlie Lee (Age: 22, Joined: 2024-05-29709:00) and David Kim (Age: 27, Joined: 2024-05-29713:00)
Friendship added between Emily Davis (Age: 23, Joined: 2024-05-29708:00) and Frank Wilson (Age: 40, Joined: 2024-05-29707:30)
Finding shortest path between John Doe and Alice Johnson:
Shortest path: [John Doe (Age: 25, Joined: 2024-05-29T10:30), Jane Smith (Age: 30, Joined: 2024-05-28T14:45), Alice Johnson (Age: 28, Joined: 2024-05-27T09:15)]
Finding shortest path between John Doe and Frank Wilson:
No path found between John Doe (Age: 25, Joined: 2024-05-29T10:30) and Frank Wilson (Age: 40, Joined: 2024-05-29T07:30)
Suggesting friends for John Doe: Suggested friends for John Doe:
Alice Johnson (Age: 28, Joined: 2024-05-27T09:15) (Score: 2.5)
David Kim (Age: 27, Joined: 2024-05-29T13:00) (Score: 0.5)
Charlie Lee (Age: 22, Joined: 2024-05-29T09:00) (Score: 0.5)
Suggesting friends for Emily Davis:
Suggested friends for Emily Davis:
John Doe (Age: 25, Joined: 2024-05-29T10:30) (Score: 0.5)
Jane Smith (Age: 30, Joined: 2024-05-28T14:45) (Score: 0.5)
Charlie Lee (Age: 22, Joined: 2024-05-29T09:00) (Score: 0.5)
```

```
Counting clusters in the network:
Cluster 1:
John Doe (Age: 25, Joined: 2024-05-29T10:30)
Jane Smith (Age: 30, Joined: 2024-05-28T14:45)
Bob Brown (Age: 35, Joined: 2024-05-29T11:00)
Alice Johnson (Age: 28, Joined: 2024-05-27T09:15)
Cluster 2:
David Kim (Age: 27, Joined: 2024-05-29T13:00)
Charlie Lee (Age: 22, Joined: 2024-05-29T09:00)
Cluster 3:
Frank Wilson (Age: 40, Joined: 2024-05-29T07:30)
Emily Davis (Age: 23, Joined: 2024-05-29T08:00)
Number of clusters found: 3
Removing friendship between John Doe and Bob Brown:
Friendship removed between John Doe (Age: 25, Joined: 2024-05-29T10:30) and Bob Brown (Age: 35, Joined: 2024-05-29T11:00)
Removing friendship between Emily Davis and Frank Wilson:
Friendship removed between Emily Davis (Age: 23, Joined: 2024-05-29T08:00) and Frank Wilson (Age: 40, Joined: 2024-05-29T07:30)
Counting clusters after removal:
Cluster 1:
John Doe (Age: 25, Joined: 2024-05-29T10:30)
Jane Smith (Age: 30, Joined: 2024-05-28T14:45)
Alice Johnson (Age: 28, Joined: 2024-05-27T09:15)
Bob Brown (Age: 35, Joined: 2024-05-29T11:00)
Cluster 2:
David Kim (Age: 27, Joined: 2024-05-29T13:00)
Charlie Lee (Age: 22, Joined: 2024-05-29T09:00)
Frank Wilson (Age: 40, Joined: 2024-05-29T07:30)
Emily Davis (Age: 23, Joined: 2024-05-29T08:00)
```

```
Removing person Jane Smith:
Person removed: Jane Smith (Age: 30, Joined: 2024-05-28T14:45)
Removing person Bob Brown:
Person removed: Bob Brown (Age: 35, Joined: 2024-05-29T11:00)
Counting clusters after person removal:
Cluster 1:
John Doe (Age: 25, Joined: 2024-05-29T10:30)
Cluster 2:
Alice Johnson (Age: 28, Joined: 2024-05-27T09:15)
Cluster 3:
David Kim (Age: 27, Joined: 2024-05-29T13:00)
Charlie Lee (Age: 22, Joined: 2024-05-29T09:00)
Cluster 4:
Frank Wilson (Age: 40, Joined: 2024-05-29T07:30)
Cluster 5:
Emily Davis (Age: 23, Joined: 2024-05-29T08:00)
Number of clusters found: 5
PS C:\Users\cagri\OneDrive\Masaüstü\hw8\1901042630_hw8>|
```

Number of clusters found: 4

2. User Input & Outputs:

Note: When entering timestamp, you should enter it as 2024-05-29 23:51:41, not 2024-05-29T23:51:41.

```
PS C:\Users\cagri\OneDrive\Masaüstü\hw8\1901042630 hw8> java Main.java
==== Social Network Analysis Menu =====
1. Add person
2. Remove person
3. Add friendship
4. Remove friendship
5. Find shortest path
6. Suggest friends
7. Count clusters
8. Exit
Please select an option: 1
Enter name: Cagri Yildiz
Enter age: 23
Enter hobbies (comma-separated): coding
Person added: Cagri Yildiz (Age: 23, Joined: 2024-05-29T23:46:04)
==== Social Network Analysis Menu =====
1. Add person
2. Remove person
3. Add friendship
4. Remove friendship
5. Find shortest path
6. Suggest friends
7. Count clusters
8. Exit
Please select an option:
```

```
==== Social Network Analysis Menu =====
1. Add person
2. Remove person
Add friendship
4. Remove friendship
5. Find shortest path
6. Suggest friends
7. Count clusters
8. Exit
Please select an option: 1
Enter name: Gokhan Kaya
Enter age: 40
Enter hobbies (comma-separated): teaching
Person added: Gokhan Kaya (Age: 40, Joined: 2024-05-29T23:46:31)
==== Social Network Analysis Menu =====
1. Add person
2. Remove person
3. Add friendship
4. Remove friendship
5. Find shortest path
6. Suggest friends
Count clusters
8. Exit
```

```
Please select an option: 1
Enter name: Test Silinecek
Enter age: 1
Enter hobbies (comma-separated): sil beni
Person added: Test Silinecek (Age: 1, Joined: 2024-05-29T23:47:18)
==== Social Network Analysis Menu =====
1. Add person
2. Remove person
3. Add friendship
4. Remove friendship
5. Find shortest path
6. Suggest friends
7. Count clusters
8. Exit
Please select an option: 4
Enter first person's name: Test Silinecek
Enter first person's timestamp (yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss): 12-12-12-12-
Invalid timestamp format. Please use 'yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss'.
Enter second person's name: -21433214
Enter second person's timestamp (yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss): 12341231
Invalid timestamp format. Please use 'yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss'.
==== Social Network Analysis Menu =====

    Add person

2. Remove person
Add friendship
4. Remove friendship
5. Find shortest path
6. Suggest friends
7. Count clusters
8. Exit
Please select an option: 2
Enter name: Test Silinecek
Enter timestamp (yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss): 2024-05-29 23:47:18
Person removed: Test Silinecek (Age: 1, Joined: 2024-05-29T23:47:18)
```

```
Please select an option: 3
Enter first person's name: Cagri Yildiz
Enter first person's timestamp (yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss): 2024-05-29 23:46:04
Enter second person's name: Gokhan Kaya
Enter second person's timestamp (yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss): 2024-05-29 23:46:31
Friendship added between Cagri Yildiz (Age: 23, Joined: 2024-05-29T23:46:04) and Gokhan Kaya (Age: 40, Joined: 2024-05-29T23:46:31)
===== Social Network Analysis Menu =====

1. Add person
2. Remove person
3. Add friendship
4. Remove friendship
5. Find shortest path
6. Suggest friends
7. Count clusters
8. Exit
Please select an option:
```

```
Please select an option: 5
Enter first person's name: Cagri Yildiz
Enter first person's timestamp (yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss): 2024-05-29 23:46:04
Enter second person's name: Gokhan Kaya
Enter second person's timestamp (yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss): 2024-05-29 23:46:31
Shortest path: [Cagri Yildiz (Age: 23, Joined: 2024-05-29T23:46:04), Gokhan Kaya (Age: 40, Joined: 2024-05-29T23:46:31)]
===== Social Network Analysis Menu =====
```

```
Please select an option: 6
Enter person's name: Cagri Yildiz
Enter timestamp (yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss): 2024-05-29 23:46:04
Enter maximum number of friends to suggest: 1
Suggested friends for Cagri Yildiz:
Suggest ME (Age: 11, Joined: 2024-05-29T23:51:41) (Score: 0.5)
===== Social Network Analysis Menu =====
```

```
Please select an option: 7
Cluster 1:
Gokhan Kaya (Age: 40, Joined: 2024-05-29T23:46:31)
Cagri Yildiz (Age: 23, Joined: 2024-05-29T23:46:04)
Cluster 2:
Suggest ME (Age: 11, Joined: 2024-05-29T23:51:41)
Number of clusters found: 2
==== Social Network Analysis Menu =====
1. Add person
2. Remove person
3. Add friendship
4. Remove friendship
5. Find shortest path
Suggest friends
7. Count clusters
8. Exit
Please select an option: 8
Exiting...
PS C:\Users\cagri\OneDrive\Masaüstü\hw8\1901042630_hw8>
```

THANKS FOR READING ÇAĞRI YILDIZ 1901042630