



# SC2006 - Software Engineering

## Lab 2 Deliverables

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# 1. Use Case Descriptions and Diagrams

## 1.1 Use Case Descriptions

### 1.1.1

<b>Use Case ID</b>	#1-1
<b>Use Case Name</b>	Log in/Sign up
<b>Use Case History</b>	<b>Date Created: February 6</b> <b>Date Last Updated: February 12</b>
<b>Actor</b>	User
<b>Description</b>	Users can log in or sign up to the platform to create and manage their account.
<b>Preconditions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. The user device must be connected to WiFi/Cellular Data.</li><li>2. The system currently does not have the user logged in</li><li>3. The user has an existing and verified account. connected to a valid email and password stored in the database to log in.</li><li>4. The hosted database must be online</li></ol>
<b>Postconditions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. User is authenticated and can access the platform.</li></ol>
<b>Priority</b>	High
<b>Frequency of Use</b>	High
<b>Flow of events</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. User navigates to the login/signup page</li><li>2. Users input their email and password.</li><li>3. The system verifies the email and password .</li><li>4. If successful, the user is logged in; otherwise, an error message is displayed.</li></ol>
<b>Alternative Flows</b>	Forgot password flow <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. User selects "Forgot Password" option</li><li>2. The system prompts the user to enter their email</li><li>3. If email exists in database, a password reset link is sent to the user</li><li>4. The user follows link to reset password and login</li></ol> Signup flow <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. User selects "Sign Up" option</li><li>2. The user provides necessary details</li><li>3. System validates the inputs and checks for an existing account</li><li>4. If none, the user account is activated and the user is logged in</li></ol>

<b>Exceptions</b>	Incorrect Login credentials <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. System displays an error message</li> <li>2. Does not allow user to login</li> </ol> Multiple Failed Login attempts <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Account is temporarily locked</li> <li>2. An email is sent to user to reset their password</li> </ol>
<b>Includes</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Email/Password authentication</li> <li>2. Password reset function</li> </ol>
<b>Special Requirement</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Password must be encrypted in database</li> <li>2. Authentication process must be secure</li> </ol>
<b>Assumptions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Users have a valid email address</li> </ol>
<b>Notes/Issues</b>	None

#### 1.1.2

<b>Use Case ID</b>	#1-2
<b>Case Name</b>	Profile Update
<b>Use Case History</b>	Date Created: 6 February Date Last Updated: 12 February
<b>Actor</b>	User
<b>Description</b>	Users can update their personal information.
<b>Preconditions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. The user must be logged in.</li> <li>2. The system must be online and connected to the database</li> </ol>
<b>Postconditions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. User profile is successfully updated.</li> <li>2. The system stores the updated information into the database</li> </ol>
<b>Priority</b>	High
<b>Frequency of Use</b>	Varies
<b>Flow of events</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. User accesses profile settings.</li> <li>2. User modifies the necessary details (e.g changing password).</li> <li>3. The system saves and updates the profile.</li> </ol>
<b>Alternative Flows</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. User cancels the update before saving changes</li> </ol>
<b>Exceptions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. System is offline or disconnected from database, user will not be able to update</li> <li>2. Invalid email or weak password</li> </ol>

<b>Includes</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Email authentication</li> <li>2. Password strength validation</li> </ol>
<b>Special Requirement</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3. Password must be encrypted in database</li> <li>4. Authentication process must be secure</li> </ol>
<b>Assumptions</b>	None
<b>Notes/Issues</b>	None

### 1.1.3

<b>Use Case ID</b>	#1-3
<b>Use Case History</b>	<b>Date Created: 6 February</b> <b>Date Last Updated: 19 February</b>
<b>Case Name</b>	Password Recovery
<b>Actor</b>	User
<b>Description</b>	Users can recover their password by providing the registered email.
<b>Preconditions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. User has a registered email.</li> <li>2. The system's email service is online and operational</li> </ol>
<b>Postconditions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Password is reset, and the user can log in.</li> <li>2. The new password is stored in the database</li> </ol>
<b>Priority</b>	High
<b>Frequency of Use</b>	Low
<b>Flow of events</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. User requests a password reset.</li> <li>2. User enters the email associated with the account.</li> <li>3. The system sends a password reset link.</li> <li>4. User resets the password and logs in.</li> </ol>
<b>Alternative Flows</b>	The user enters an invalid/unregistered email <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. System displays an error message and allows user to try again</li> </ol>
<b>Exceptions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Reset link expires before user uses it</li> <li>2. The user enters a weak or invalid password, system sends an error message</li> </ol>
<b>Includes</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Email validation</li> <li>2. Password encryption</li> </ol>
<b>Special Requirement</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. The reset link expires after a set duration</li> <li>2. Password strength check</li> </ol>
<b>Assumptions</b>	None

<b>Notes/Issues</b>	None
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#### 1.1.4

<b>Use Case ID</b>	#1-4
<b>Use Case History</b>	<b>Date Created: 6 February</b> <b>Date Last Updated: 19 February</b>
<b>Case Name</b>	Post
<b>Actor</b>	User
<b>Description</b>	Users can create posts to describe safety issues or emergencies or other relevant things.
<b>Preconditions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. User is logged in.</li> <li>2. The system must be online and connected to the database</li> </ol>
<b>Postconditions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Post is successfully uploaded to the forum.</li> <li>2. Other users can view/comment/like the post</li> </ol>
<b>Priority</b>	High
<b>Frequency of Use</b>	High
<b>Flow of events</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. User clicks the "Post" button.</li> <li>2. User inputs title, description, and category.</li> <li>3. User attaches tags or categories.</li> <li>4. The system posts the message to the forum.</li> </ol>
<b>Alternative Flows</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. User cancels post before submitting, the system discards any unsaved changes</li> <li>2. User saves a draft of the post</li> </ol>
<b>Exceptions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. The system is offline, preventing post from being submitted</li> <li>2. The post violates community guidelines and is flagged for review</li> <li>3. The database is offline, preventing post from saving</li> </ol>
<b>Includes</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Content moderation</li> <li>2. User authentication verification</li> </ol>
<b>Special Requirement</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Users follow community guidelines</li> <li>2. The system can handle high numbers without</li> </ol>
<b>Assumptions</b>	None
<b>Notes/Issues</b>	None

### 1.1.5

<b>Use Case ID</b>	#1-5
<b>Use Case History</b>	<b>Date Created: 6 February</b> <b>Date Last Updated: 21 February</b>
<b>Case</b>	Edit/Delete Post
<b>Actor</b>	User
<b>Description</b>	Users can modify or delete posts that they created
<b>Preconditions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. User is logged in.</li> <li>2. The system must be online and connected to the database</li> <li>3. User must be post owner</li> </ol>
<b>Postconditions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. If edited, post is successfully modified and displayed with relevant changed</li> <li>2. if deleted, post is successfully deleted and no longer visible</li> <li>3. The database is updated accordingly</li> </ol>
<b>Priority</b>	Medium
<b>Frequency of Use</b>	High
<b>Flow of events</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. User access their post from their profile</li> <li>2. The user makes edits/deletes post</li> <li>3. The system is successfully updated</li> </ol>
<b>Alternative Flows</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. User cancels edit or delete action</li> </ol>
<b>Exceptions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. The system is offline, preventing any changes to be made</li> <li>2. User attempts to delete or edit a post that they do not own</li> <li>3. System is not able to connect to the database</li> </ol>
<b>Includes</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. User authentication verification</li> </ol>
<b>Special Requirement</b>	None
<b>Assumptions</b>	None
<b>Notes/Issues</b>	None

## 1.1.6

<b>Use Case ID</b>	#1-6
<b>Case</b>	View Posts
<b>Use Case History</b>	<b>Date Created: 6 February</b> <b>Date Last Updated: 19 February</b>
<b>Actor</b>	User
<b>Description</b>	Users can view community posts regarding safety issues.
<b>Preconditions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. The user must be logged in.</li> <li>2. The system must be online and connected to the database</li> </ol>
<b>Postconditions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. The system successfully displayed the post.</li> <li>2. Users can interact with the post.</li> </ol>
<b>Priority</b>	High
<b>Frequency of Use</b>	High
<b>Flow of events</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Users access the "View Posts" section.</li> <li>2. System displays a list of posts.</li> </ol>
<b>Alternative Flows</b>	If no posts are available, the system displays a "No posts found" message and suggests creating a new post.
<b>Exceptions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Database connection failure: The system shows an error message and prompts the user to retry.</li> <li>2. User is not logged in: The system prompts the user to log in before accessing posts.</li> </ol>
<b>Includes</b>	Filtered Posts (Users can apply filters to view specific posts).
<b>Special Requirement</b>	The system should support pagination for large datasets.
<b>Assumptions</b>	Users have an active internet connection.
<b>Notes/Issues</b>	The platform must ensure that displayed posts are relevant and updated.



## 1.1.7

<b>Use Case ID</b>	#1-7
<b>Case</b>	Send Feedback
<b>Use Case History</b>	<b>Date Created: 6 February</b> <b>Date Last Updated: 19 February</b>
<b>Actor</b>	User
<b>Description</b>	Users can send feedback regarding posts or alerts to improve the platform.
<b>Preconditions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. User is logged in.</li> <li>2. The system must be online and connected to the database</li> <li>3. The post must be exist and be accessible</li> </ol>
<b>Postconditions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Feedback is sent and stored in the system.</li> <li>2. Moderators may be able to review the content</li> </ol>
<b>Priority</b>	Medium
<b>Frequency of Use</b>	Moderate
<b>Flow of events</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. User selects a post or alert to provide feedback on.</li> <li>2. User submits feedback.</li> <li>3. The system processes and stores the feedback</li> </ol>
<b>Alternative Flows</b>	If the system is down, the user will be prompted to try again later.
<b>Exceptions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. The feedback form is incomplete: The system prompts the user to provide the required details.</li> <li>2. The post or alert is removed before submission: The system notifies the user and prevents submission.</li> </ol>
<b>Includes</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. View Alerts</li> <li>2. View Posts</li> </ol>
<b>Special Requirement</b>	The system should allow users to provide feedback anonymously if desired.
<b>Assumptions</b>	Users will provide constructive and relevant feedback.

<b>Notes/Issues</b>	There should be a moderation system in place to prevent spam or inappropriate feedback.
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#### 1.1.8

<b>Use Case ID</b>	#1-8
<b>Case</b>	Like/Dislike
<b>Use Case History</b>	<b>Date Created: 6 February</b> <b>Date Last Updated: 19 February</b>
<b>Actor</b>	User
<b>Description</b>	Users can like or dislike posts to indicate the usefulness or truthfulness.
<b>Preconditions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. User is logged in and viewing a post.</li> <li>2. The system must be online and connected to the database</li> <li>3. The post must exist and be visible to users</li> </ol>
<b>Postconditions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Post receives a like or dislike vote.</li> </ol>
<b>Priority</b>	Medium
<b>Frequency of Use</b>	High
<b>Flow of events</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. User can view the post</li> <li>2. User clicks the "Like" or "Dislike" button.</li> <li>3. The system records the vote.</li> </ol>
<b>Alternative Flows</b>	If a user has already voted, clicking the opposite button removes the previous vote and applies the new one
<b>Exceptions</b>	The post is removed before the action: The system notifies the user.
<b>Includes</b>	View Posts
<b>Special Requirement</b>	The system should prevent spam voting (e.g., same user liking/disliking multiple times in a short period).
<b>Assumptions</b>	Users will use the like/dislike feature to indicate content quality.
<b>Notes/Issues</b>	Consider limiting the number of likes/dislikes a user can perform per day to prevent abuse.

## 1.1.9

<b>Use Case ID</b>	#1-9
<b>Case</b>	Report Post
<b>Use Case History</b>	<b>Date Created: 6 February</b> <b>Date Last Updated: 19 February</b>
<b>Actor</b>	User
<b>Description</b>	Users can report posts as fake news or inappropriate content.
<b>Preconditions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. User is logged in.</li> <li>2. The system must be online and connected to the database</li> <li>3. The post must exist and be visible to users</li> </ol>
<b>Postconditions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Post is flagged for review by a moderator.</li> <li>2. The system records the report</li> <li>3. If post received multiple reports, post may be hidden</li> </ol>
<b>Priority</b>	High
<b>Frequency of Use</b>	Moderate
<b>Flow of events</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. User selects a post to report.</li> <li>2. User chooses the reason for reporting or writes other detailed report reasons.</li> <li>3. The system sends the report to the moderator.</li> </ol>
<b>Alternative Flows</b>	If the post has already been reviewed and dismissed, the system informs the user.
<b>Exceptions</b>	The post is removed before the report is submitted: The system notifies the user.
<b>Includes</b>	View Posts
<b>Special Requirement</b>	The system should track repeated false reports to prevent misuse.
<b>Assumptions</b>	Users will report posts responsibly and not for personal disagreements.
<b>Notes/Issues</b>	Need a clear policy on how reports are handled and who moderates them.

## 1.1.10

<b>Use Case ID</b>	#1-10
<b>Case</b>	View Alerts
<b>Use Case History</b>	<b>Date Created: 6 February</b> <b>Date Last Updated: 19 February</b>
<b>Actor</b>	User
<b>Description</b>	Users can view real-time safety alerts on the platform.
<b>Preconditions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. User is logged in.</li> <li>2. The system must be online and connected to the database</li> </ol>
<b>Postconditions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Relevant alerts are displayed based on user settings.</li> </ol>
<b>Priority</b>	High
<b>Frequency of Use</b>	High
<b>Flow of events</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. User accesses the "View Alerts" section.</li> <li>2. System displays current alerts.</li> </ol>
<b>Alternative Flows</b>	If no alerts are available, the system displays a message: "No active alerts at the moment."
<b>Exceptions</b>	Database connection failure: The system shows an error message and prompts the user to retry.
<b>Includes</b>	Filtered Alerts (Users can apply filters to view specific alerts).
<b>Special Requirement</b>	Alerts must be displayed in real-time without significant delay.
<b>Assumptions</b>	Official sources provide accurate and timely alerts.
<b>Notes/Issues</b>	The system should allow users to filter alerts by location or type.

## 1.1.11

<b>Use Case ID</b>	#1-11
<b>Case</b>	Search Hospitals
<b>Use Case History</b>	<b>Date Created: 6 February</b> <b>Date Last Updated: 19 February</b>
<b>Actor</b>	User, Google Maps API
<b>Description</b>	Users can search for nearby hospitals using location-based data.
<b>Preconditions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. User is logged in</li> <li>2. User has location services enabled.</li> <li>3. The system must be online and connected to the database</li> <li>4. The map services must be online</li> </ol>
<b>Postconditions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Hospitals are displayed based on search criteria.</li> </ol>
<b>Priority</b>	High
<b>Frequency of Use</b>	High
<b>Flow of events</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. User enters location or filter criteria.</li> <li>2. The system fetches hospital data from external sources.</li> <li>3. System displays the hospital list on a map or in a list format.</li> </ol>
<b>Alternative Flows</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>User location not available:</b> The user does not have location services enabled or the app cannot access the location. The system could prompt the user to manually enter a location or choose from a predefined set of areas.</li> <li>2. <b>Map service not available:</b> If the Google Maps API is temporarily unavailable, the system could fallback to a basic list display of hospitals or show a cached version of the map if available.</li> </ol>
<b>Exceptions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Location service failure</li> <li>2. Database connectivity failure</li> </ol>

	3. API error
<b>Includes</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>Authenticate User:</b> Verifies if the user is logged in and authenticated before allowing access to search functionalities.</li> <li>2. <b>Enable Location Services:</b> Could be a use case where the system checks and prompts the user to enable location services if they are not already enabled.</li> </ol>
<b>Special Requirement</b>	<b>Real-time data update:</b> The system must be capable of handling and displaying real-time updates without significant delays to ensure the alerts are current.
<b>Assumptions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>User has active internet connection:</b> Assumed to access the database and external APIs for hospital data.</li> <li>2. <b>Google Maps API is reliable:</b> Assumes that the Google Maps API is consistently available and provides accurate and up-to-date geographic information.</li> </ol>
<b>Notes/Issues</b>	High dependency on Google Map API

#### 1.1.12

<b>Use Case ID</b>	#1-12
<b>Case</b>	Display Alerts on Map
<b>Use Case History</b>	<b>Date Created:</b> 6 February <b>Date Last Updated:</b> 19 February
<b>Actor</b>	User, Google Maps API
<b>Description</b>	Alerts are displayed on a map for easier location tracking.
<b>Preconditions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. User is logged in.</li> <li>2. User has location services enabled.</li> <li>3. The system must be online and connected to the database</li> <li>4. The map services must be online</li> </ol>
<b>Postconditions</b>	1. Alerts are marked on the map.
<b>Priority</b>	High
<b>Frequency of Use</b>	High
<b>Flow of events</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. User accesses the map.</li> <li>2. System displays alerts with markers on the map.</li> </ol>

<b>Alternative Flows</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>User disables location services:</b> If the user has location services disabled, the system could prompt the user to enable them or default to a general view based on the last known location or a predefined default location.</li> <li>2. <b>Map service temporarily unavailable:</b> If the map service is down, the system could display alerts in a list format or provide basic information without a map visualization.</li> </ol>
<b>Exceptions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>Failure to load map:</b> This could occur if there is a problem with the map service provider or if the user has connectivity issues.</li> <li>2. <b>Database access error:</b> Errors might occur in retrieving alert data due to database connectivity issues.</li> <li>3. <b>No current alerts:</b> If there are no current alerts to display, the system should handle this gracefully, possibly by informing the user that there are no current issues.</li> </ol>
<b>Includes</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>Authenticate User:</b> Ensures that the user is logged in and has appropriate permissions to access the map and alert data.</li> <li>2. <b>Fetch Alert Data:</b> Represents the process of retrieving alert data from the database or an external API, which is necessary before displaying it on the map.</li> </ol>
<b>Special Requirement</b>	<b>Real-time data update:</b> The system must be capable of handling and displaying real-time updates without significant delays to ensure the alerts are current.
<b>Assumptions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>Reliable Internet Connection:</b> Assumes that users have a stable and reliable internet connection to receive updates and load map data.</li> <li>2. <b>Accurate data source:</b> Assumes that the source of the alert data is reliable and provides timely and accurate information.</li> </ol>
<b>Notes/Issues</b>	<b>Privacy considerations:</b> Handling location data requires careful consideration of privacy laws and user consent.

#### 1.1.13

<b>Use Case ID</b>	#1-13
<b>Case</b>	Send Alerts
<b>Use Case History</b>	<b>Date Created:</b> 6 February <b>Date Last Updated:</b> 19 February
<b>Actor</b>	Moderator

<b>Description</b>	Moderators can update alert information based on official sources.
<b>Preconditions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Moderator is logged in and authorized.</li> <li>2. The system must be online and connected to the database</li> <li>3. Alerts must be verified before being sent out</li> </ol>
<b>Postconditions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Alert information is created or updated and stored in the system</li> <li>2. The alerts are sent out to users.</li> </ol>
<b>Priority</b>	High
<b>Frequency of Use</b>	High
<b>Flow of events</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Moderator receives updated data from external sources.</li> <li>2. Moderator reviews and updates the system with the latest information.</li> <li>3. Alerts are sent to users.</li> </ol>
<b>Alternative Flows</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>Source data unavailable:</b> Occurs when external sources fail to provide updated data, possibly due to technical issues or connectivity problems. The system could fallback to the last known data with a timestamp, notifying users of potential delays in updates.</li> <li>2. <b>Moderator unavailable:</b> If a moderator is not available, the system could be set up to either delay the alert or escalate the task to another authorized moderator.</li> </ol>
<b>Exceptions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>Verification failure:</b> When an alert cannot be verified due to conflicting information or lack of confirmation from reliable sources.</li> <li>2. <b>System downtime:</b> When the system or the database is offline, preventing the processing of alerts.</li> </ol>
<b>Includes</b>	<b>Log Activity:</b> Every action taken by a moderator, such as creating, updating, or sending an alert, is logged for audit and tracking purposes.
<b>Special Requirement</b>	<b>Real-time processing:</b> The system must process and send out alerts in real-time or near real-time to ensure that users receive timely information.
<b>Assumptions</b>	Reliable data source
<b>Notes/Issues</b>	<b>User feedback mechanism:</b> Consider implementing a mechanism for users to provide feedback on alerts, which can help improve the quality and relevance of the information sent.



## 1.1.14

<b>Use Case ID</b>	#1-14
<b>Case</b>	Manage Feedback
<b>Use Case History</b>	<b>Date Created:</b> 6 February <b>Date Last Updated:</b> 19 February
<b>Actor</b>	Moderator
<b>Description</b>	Moderators can manage feedback users give.
<b>Preconditions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Moderator is logged in and authorized.</li> <li>2. The system must be online and connected to the database</li> <li>3. User feedback/reports must exist for post</li> </ol>
<b>Postconditions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. User feedback is reviewed</li> <li>2. Information is updated and posts reported are checked.</li> <li>3. Misinforming posts are removed</li> </ol>
<b>Priority</b>	Medium
<b>Frequency of Use</b>	Medium
<b>Flow of events</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Moderator receives feedback and reports.</li> <li>2. Moderator reviews and updates the system with the latest information.</li> <li>3. Fake posts will be deleted.</li> </ol>
<b>Alternative Flows</b>	<b>Feedback not actionable:</b> In cases where the feedback or reports provided by users do not warrant any action (e.g., the feedback is vague or unrelated), the system might guide moderators to close the report without changes.
<b>Exceptions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>Feedback system offline:</b> If the system handling feedback encounters downtime or connectivity issues, moderators might not be able to access new reports.</li> <li>2. <b>Database access errors:</b> Occurs if there are issues connecting to the database to retrieve or update feedback information.</li> </ol>

<b>Includes</b>	<b>Log Actions:</b> Each action taken by a moderator on feedback or reports should be logged for audit and review purposes.
<b>Special Requirement</b>	<b>Real-time updates:</b> The system should update feedback and moderation actions in real-time to ensure that all moderators have the latest information and to avoid redundant work.
<b>Assumptions</b>	<b>Moderators are trained:</b> Assumes that moderators have been trained and are familiar with the guidelines and procedures for handling user feedback and reports.
<b>Notes/Issues</b>	<b>Bias in moderation:</b> There's a potential issue with moderator bias affecting the neutrality of decisions, which needs to be monitored and managed through training and oversight.

#### 1.1.15

<b>Use Case ID</b>	#1-15
<b>Case</b>	Encrypt User Data
<b>Use Case History</b>	<b>Date Created:</b> 6 February <b>Date Last Updated:</b> 19 February
<b>Actor</b>	System
<b>Description</b>	The system encrypts all users passwords and sensitive information before storing them
<b>Preconditions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. The user registers or updates personal information</li> <li>2. The system must be online and connected to the database</li> <li>3. The system has encryption mechanisms stored and working</li> </ol>
<b>Postconditions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. User data is securely stored in an encrypted format</li> <li>2. No plain-text personal information is stored in the database</li> </ol>
<b>Priority</b>	High
<b>Frequency of Use</b>	High
<b>Flow of events</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. User submits sensitive data</li> <li>2. The system applies one-way hashing for passwords</li> <li>3. encrypted data is stored in database</li> </ol>
<b>Alternative Flows</b>	<b>Encryption failure:</b> If encryption fails due to a technical error or because the encryption mechanisms are not functioning correctly, the system should prevent the data from being saved and inform an administrator or log the incident.
<b>Exceptions</b>	<b>System offline:</b> If the system is offline or the database connection is lost during the encryption or storage process, the

	system must ensure that the data is not transmitted or stored in plaintext.
<b>Includes</b>	<b>User Authentication:</b> Before a user can update their information, they must be authenticated to ensure that sensitive data is being encrypted and stored by the authorized user.
<b>Special Requirement</b>	<b>Compliance with data protection regulations:</b> The encryption process must comply with relevant legal and regulatory requirements such as GDPR, HIPAA, or PCI DSS, which dictate specific standards for the encryption of personal data.
<b>Assumptions</b>	<b>Reliable encryption algorithms:</b> Assumes the system uses reliable and tested encryption algorithms approved for use in securing sensitive user data.
<b>Notes/Issues</b>	None

#### 1.1.16

<b>Use Case ID</b>	#1-16
<b>Case</b>	Manage User Accounts
<b>Use Case History</b>	<b>Date Created:</b> 6 February <b>Date Last Updated:</b> 19 February
<b>Actor</b>	Administrator
<b>Description</b>	Admins can suspend, delete or restore user accounts due to violations or user request
<b>Preconditions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Admin is logged in and authorised</li> <li>2. User accounts exists</li> <li>3. The system must be online and connected to the database</li> </ol>
<b>Postconditions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. User is deleted, suspended or restored</li> <li>2. Changes are stored in the database</li> </ol>
<b>Priority</b>	High
<b>Frequency of Use</b>	High
<b>Flow of events</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Admin searches for the relevant user</li> <li>2. Admin selects respective action</li> <li>3. System updates user status</li> <li>4. User is notified about the change</li> </ol>
<b>Alternative Flows</b>	<b>Suspension Failure:</b> If the system fails to suspend a user account, an error message will be shown, and the admin will have to retry or take an alternative action.

	<b>Restoration Request Denial:</b> If an admin attempts to restore a deleted account that cannot be restored, the system should notify the admin and provide an option for an alternative solution.
<b>Exceptions</b>	<b>Admin Permission:</b> If admin does not have permission to manage the account, an error message is shown and the action will not be performed.
<b>Includes</b>	<b>User Notification:</b> Whenever a change is made to the user's account, the user must be notified through email and/or in-app notification, depending on system settings.
<b>Special Requirement</b>	<b>Security:</b> The system should ensure that the user's information is protected. If a user's account is deleted, there should be a complete data removal. Any restoration to an account is made, no sensitive data should be compromised
<b>Assumptions</b>	Accounts are suspended, deleted or restored according to the policies of the application.
<b>Notes/Issues</b>	None

#### 1.1.17

<b>Use Case ID</b>	#1-17
<b>Case</b>	Manage Moderators
<b>Use Case History</b>	<b>Date Created:</b> 6 February <b>Date Last Updated:</b> 19 February
<b>Actor</b>	Administrator
<b>Description</b>	Admins can add, remove or modify moderator permissions
<b>Preconditions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Admin is logged in and authorised</li> <li>2. Moderator accounts exists</li> <li>3. The system must be online and connected to the database</li> </ol>
<b>Postconditions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Moderator's roles are modified</li> </ol>
<b>Priority</b>	Medium
<b>Frequency of Use</b>	Medium
<b>Flow of events</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Admin views the moderators profiles</li> <li>2. Admin selects moderator to be modified</li> <li>3. System updates moderator access</li> </ol>

<b>Alternative Flows</b>	<b>Role Removal Failure:</b> If there is an issue removing or modifying a moderator's role, the system notifies the admin and does not proceed with the change.
<b>Exceptions</b>	<b>Admin Permissions:</b> If an admin does not have the required permissions to modify moderator roles, the system should deny the action and provide an error message.
<b>Includes</b>	<b>Audit Logging:</b> Changes made to moderator roles should be logged with the admin's information, the action taken, and the timestamp for security and accountability.
<b>Special Requirement</b>	<b>Requires authorised permission:</b> Only authorised administrators can make adjustments to the moderator roles.
<b>Assumptions</b>	Admins must be familiar with the role and responsibilities of modifying the moderators' permissions and roles.
<b>Notes/Issues</b>	None

#### 1.1.18

<b>Use Case ID</b>	#1-18
<b>Case</b>	Manage Reports and Removes Post
<b>Use Case History</b>	<b>Date Created:</b> 6 February <b>Date Last Updated:</b> 19 February
<b>Actor</b>	Administrator
<b>Description</b>	Admins can overview moderation decisions and handle appeals for reported posts/users
<b>Preconditions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Admin is logged in and authorised</li> <li>2. Reported post/user exists</li> </ol>
<b>Postconditions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. The system updates the post/user modifications</li> </ol>
<b>Priority</b>	High
<b>Frequency of Use</b>	Medium
<b>Flow of events</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Admin views reported posts/users</li> <li>2. Admins oversees moderator decisions</li> <li>3. Admin confirms or overrides decisions</li> </ol>
<b>Alternative Flows</b>	<b>Moderation Decision Review Failure:</b> If the moderator's decision cannot be reviewed due to missing evidence or technical issues, the system should notify the admin and provide options to request additional information.
<b>Exceptions</b>	<b>Admin Permissions:</b> If an admin lacks the necessary permissions to override moderator decisions or handle

	appeals, the system will deny the action and display an appropriate error message.
<b>Includes</b>	<b>Notifications:</b> The outcome of whether the user's post is removed or not will be sent to the user through an in-app notification.
<b>Special Requirement</b>	<b>Compliance with Regulations:</b> The process must comply with relevant regulations, including GDPR or other legal requirements for handling user-generated content and personal data.
<b>Assumptions</b>	Admins can fairly assess the reports.
<b>Notes/Issues</b>	None

#### 1.1.19

<b>Use Case ID</b>	#1-19
<b>Case</b>	Manage Maintenance
<b>Use Case History</b>	<b>Date Created:</b> 6 February <b>Date Last Updated:</b> 19 February
<b>Actor</b>	Administrator
<b>Description</b>	Admins controls relevant system configurations (e.g API integration)
<b>Preconditions</b>	1. Admin is logged in and authorised
<b>Postconditions</b>	1. The system settings are updated
<b>Priority</b>	High
<b>Frequency of Use</b>	Medium
<b>Flow of events</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Admin access the settings</li> <li>2. Admin modifies the relevant settings</li> <li>3. The system validates input and applies changes</li> <li>4. Users are notified if system is put under maintenance</li> </ol>
<b>Alternative Flows</b>	<b>Invalid Configuration:</b> If the admin enters invalid settings or a configuration conflict occurs, the system will prompt the admin to correct the issue before applying any changes.
<b>Exceptions</b>	<b>Admin Permissions:</b> If an admin does not have the proper permissions to modify certain system settings ,an error message will be displayed.
<b>Includes</b>	<b>Notifications:</b> Users should be notified when there is a scheduled maintenance that will affect their access when the system is down.

<b>Special Requirement</b>	<b>Compliance with Regulations:</b> Any changes should comply with relevant legal and security requirements, such as data protection regulations.
<b>Assumptions</b>	Admins are trained and familiar with the system's maintenance procedures, including the potential impact of changes to the system.
<b>Notes/Issues</b>	Scheduled maintenance should be done during off-peaks hours.

#### 1.1.20

<b>Use Case ID</b>	#1-20
<b>Case</b>	Sending Notifications and Alerts
<b>Use Case History</b>	<b>Date Created:</b> 6 February <b>Date Last Updated:</b> 19 February
<b>Actor</b>	Administrator
<b>Description</b>	Admins can send out system-wide notifications and critical alerts to users
<b>Preconditions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Admin is logged in and authorised</li> <li>2. The system must be online and connected to the database</li> <li>3. The alert/notification must be valid</li> </ol>
<b>Postconditions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. The notification is successfully sent out to users</li> <li>2. The systems stores the notification for tracking</li> <li>3. Users receive the notification</li> </ol>
<b>Priority</b>	High
<b>Frequency of Use</b>	Medium
<b>Flow of events</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Admin submits the notification details</li> <li>2. The system validates the notification</li> <li>3. Notification is sent to users via relevant channels</li> <li>4. System stores the notification</li> <li>5. User receives the notification</li> </ol>
<b>Alternative Flows</b>	<b>Notification Delivery Failure:</b> If the notification cannot be delivered due to issues, the system logs the failure and notifies the admin with an error message.

<b>Exceptions</b>	<b>System Offline:</b> If the system is offline or the database is not connected, the admin will be unable to submit or send the notification.
<b>Includes</b>	<b>System Logging and Tracking:</b> Every notification is tracked for auditing and reporting.
<b>Special Requirement</b>	<b>Security:</b> The system must ensure that only authorized admins can send notifications and that the notifications are sent securely.
<b>Assumptions</b>	Admins will always have access to the system and appropriate credentials.
<b>Notes/Issues</b>	Notifications should deliver any messages in a clear way.

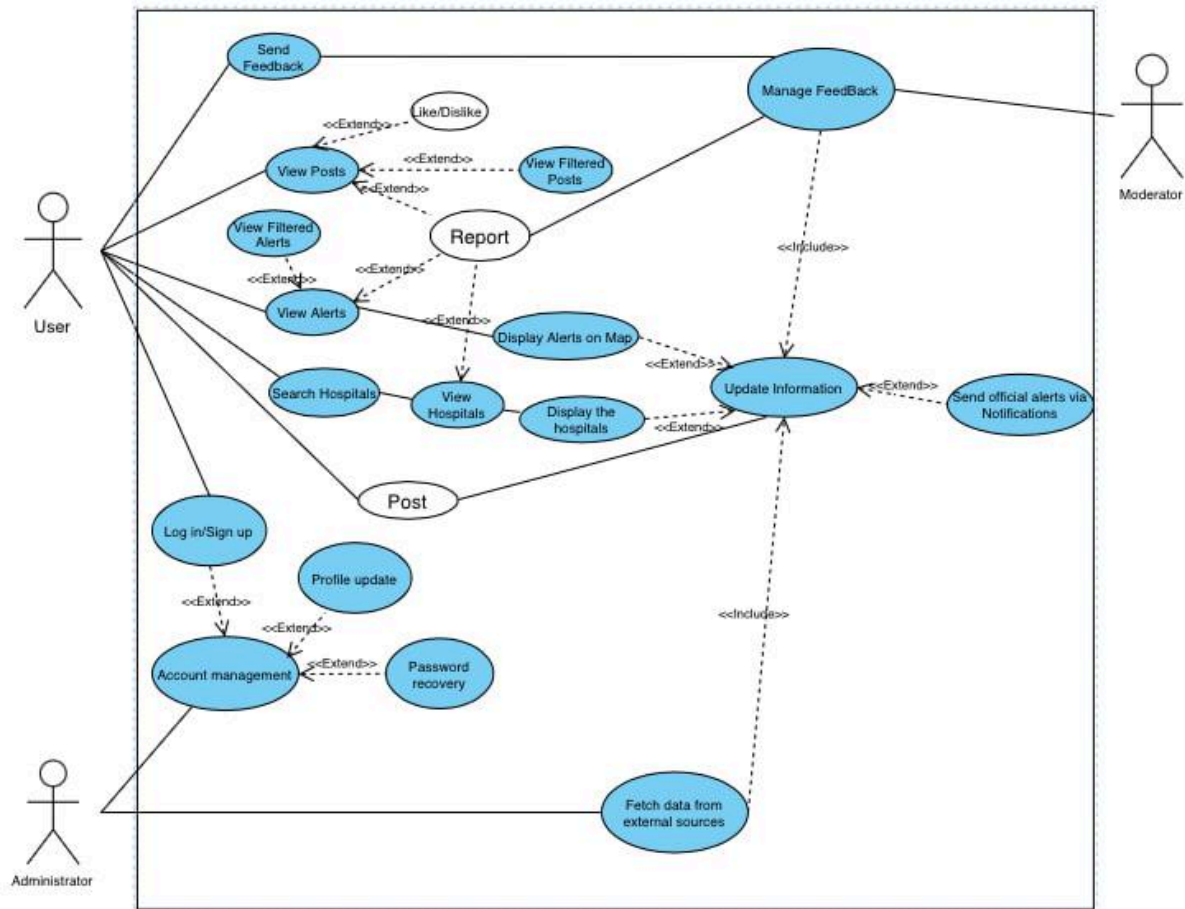
#### 1.1.21

<b>Use Case ID</b>	#1-21
<b>Case</b>	Review and Manage API Integrations
<b>Use Case History</b>	<b>Date Created:</b> 6 February <b>Date Last Updated:</b> 19 February
<b>Actor</b>	Administrator
<b>Description</b>	Admins handles the external APIs for alerts, maps and hospitals
<b>Preconditions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Admin is logged in and authorised</li> <li>2. The system must be online and connected to external APIs</li> <li>3. API keys must be valid and active</li> </ol>
<b>Postconditions</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. API configurations are updated and saved in the system</li> <li>2. If new API keys are generated and validated</li> <li>3. The system stores changes for tracking</li> </ol>
<b>Priority</b>	High
<b>Frequency of Use</b>	Medium
<b>Flow of events</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. System displays the relevant APIs</li> <li>2. Admin selects an API and modifies the settings</li> <li>3. The system saves the changes after validation</li> </ol>
<b>Alternative Flows</b>	<b>Invalid API Key:</b> If an invalid API key is entered, the system will display an error message indicating the issue, and the admin will be prompted to provide a valid key.

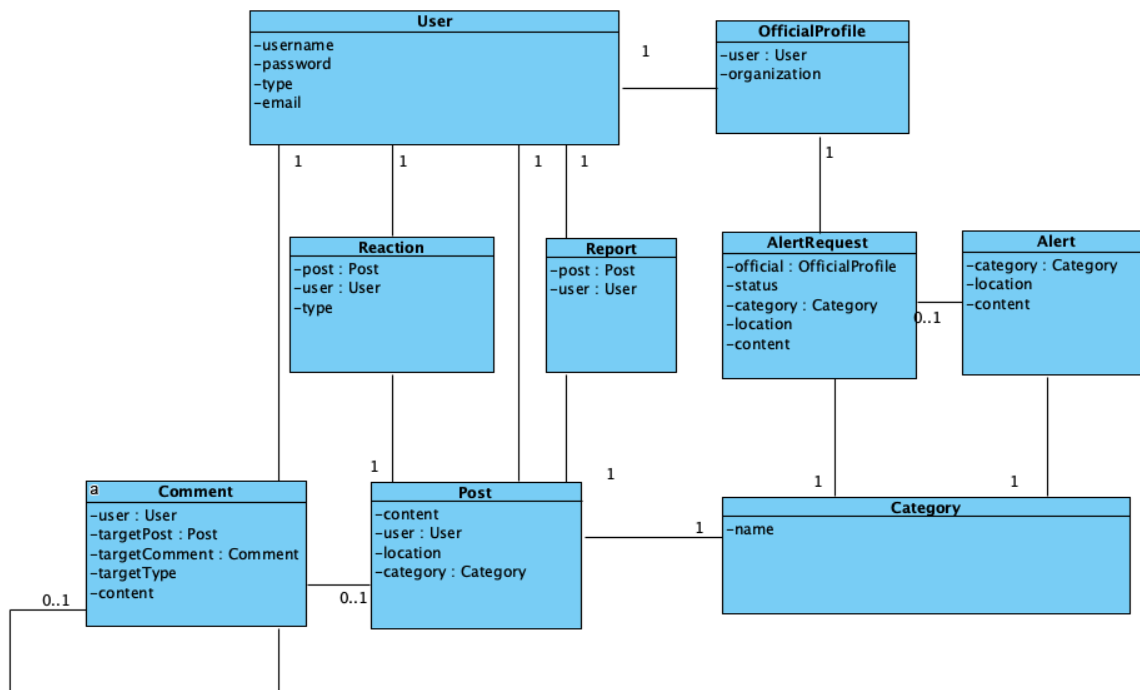


<b>Exceptions</b>	<b>External API Downtime:</b> If the external API is down, the system will notify the admin and allow them to update settings once the connection is restored.
<b>Includes</b>	<b>API Key Management:</b> Admins can generate, revoke, and validate API keys for each external integration. This process is included within the flow of managing API integrations.
<b>Special Requirement</b>	None
<b>Assumptions</b>	Admins are familiar with the external APIs used in the system.
<b>Notes/Issues</b>	API must be up to date.

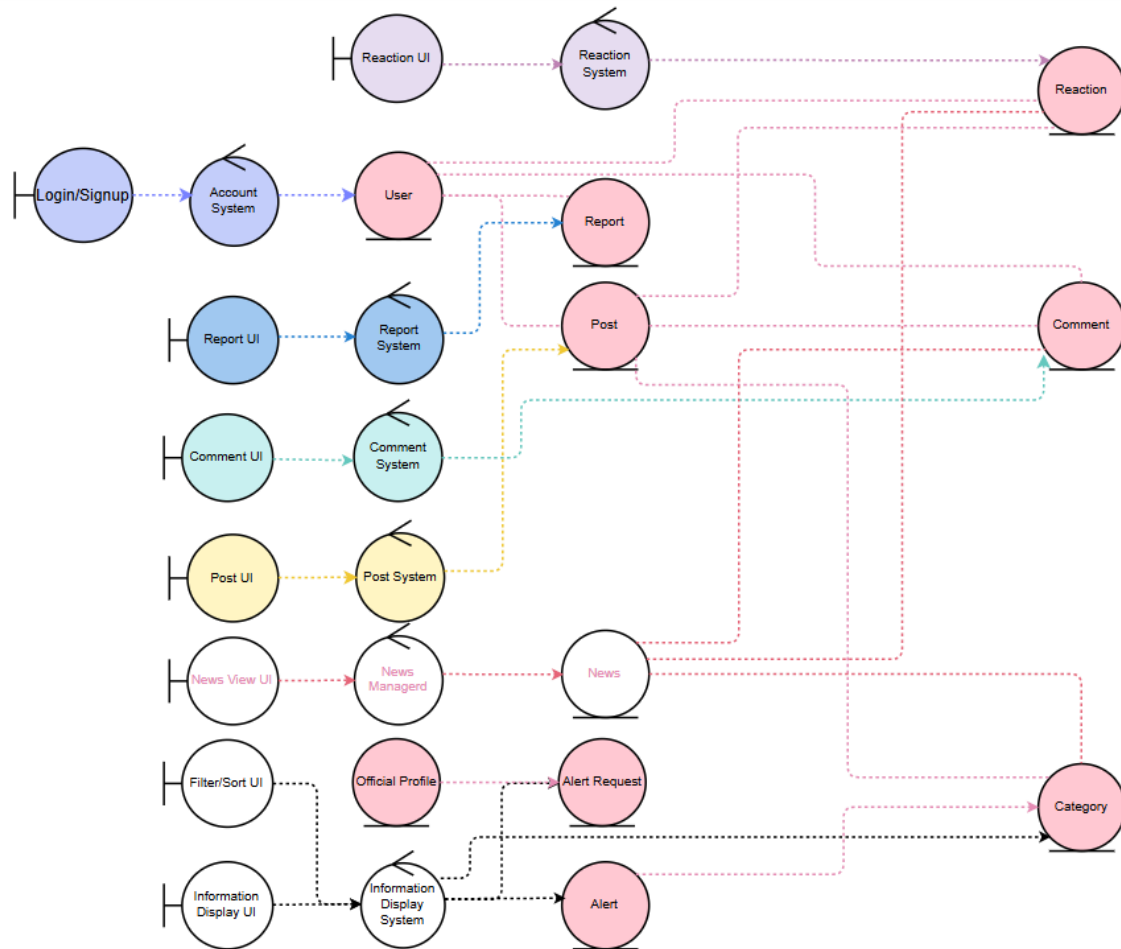
## 1.2 Use Case Diagram



## 2. Entity Class Diagram

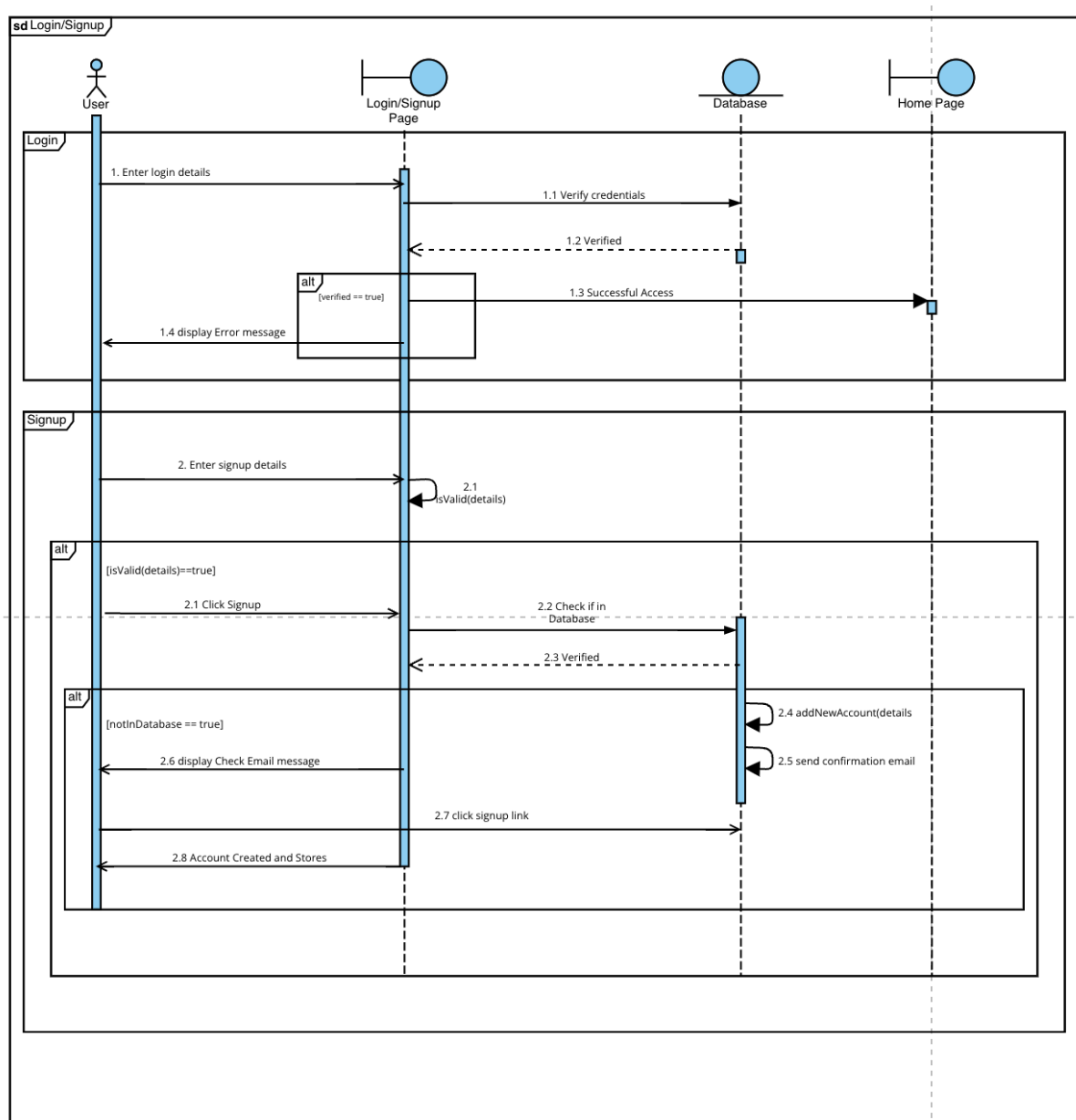


### 3. Bounded & Control Class Diagram

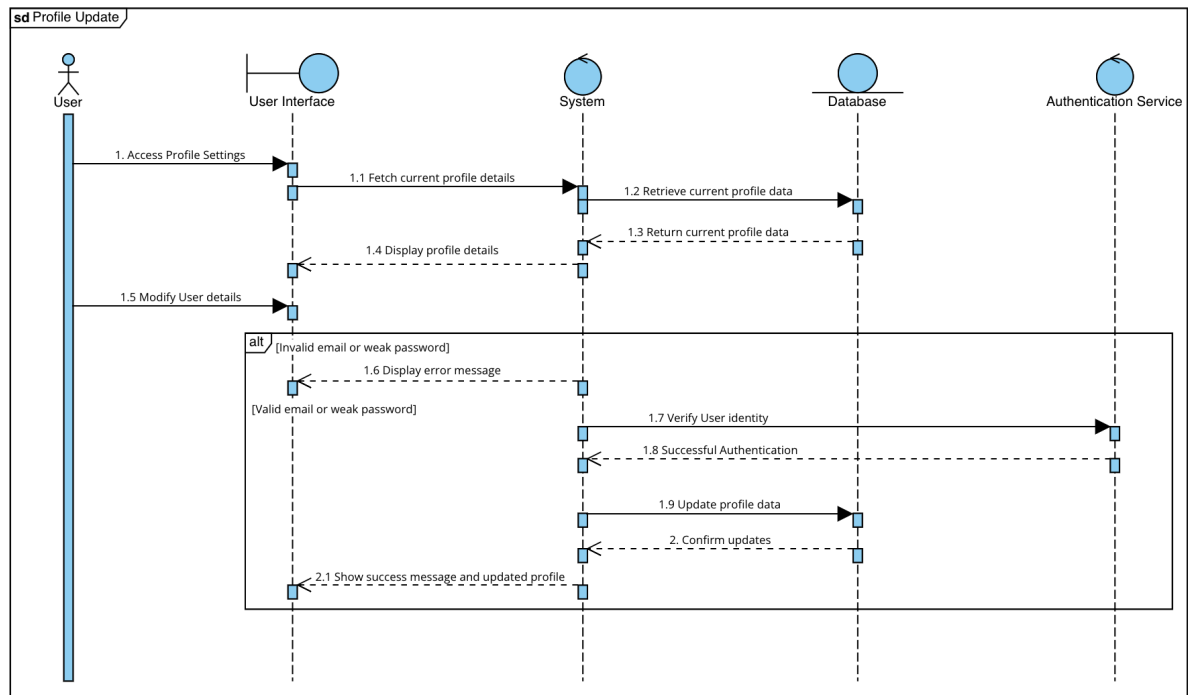


# 4. Sequence Diagrams

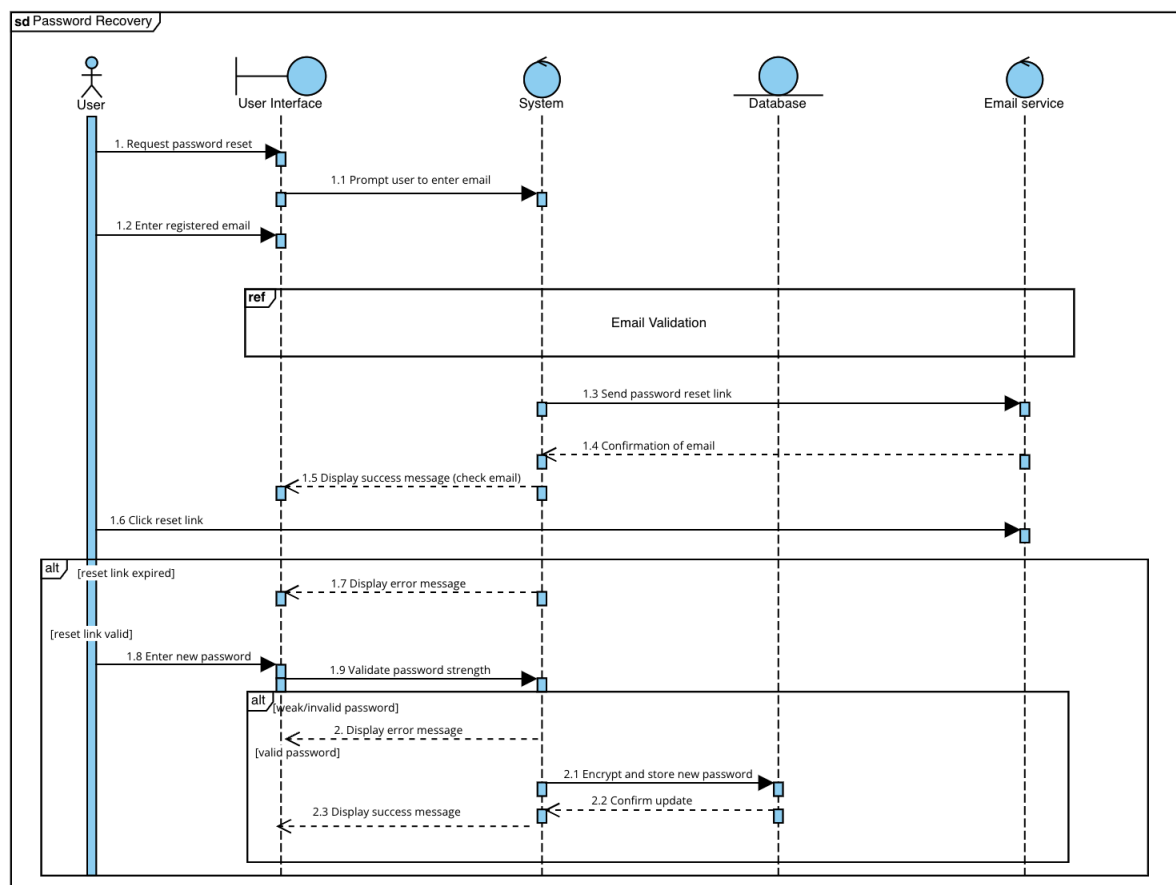
## User Case 1



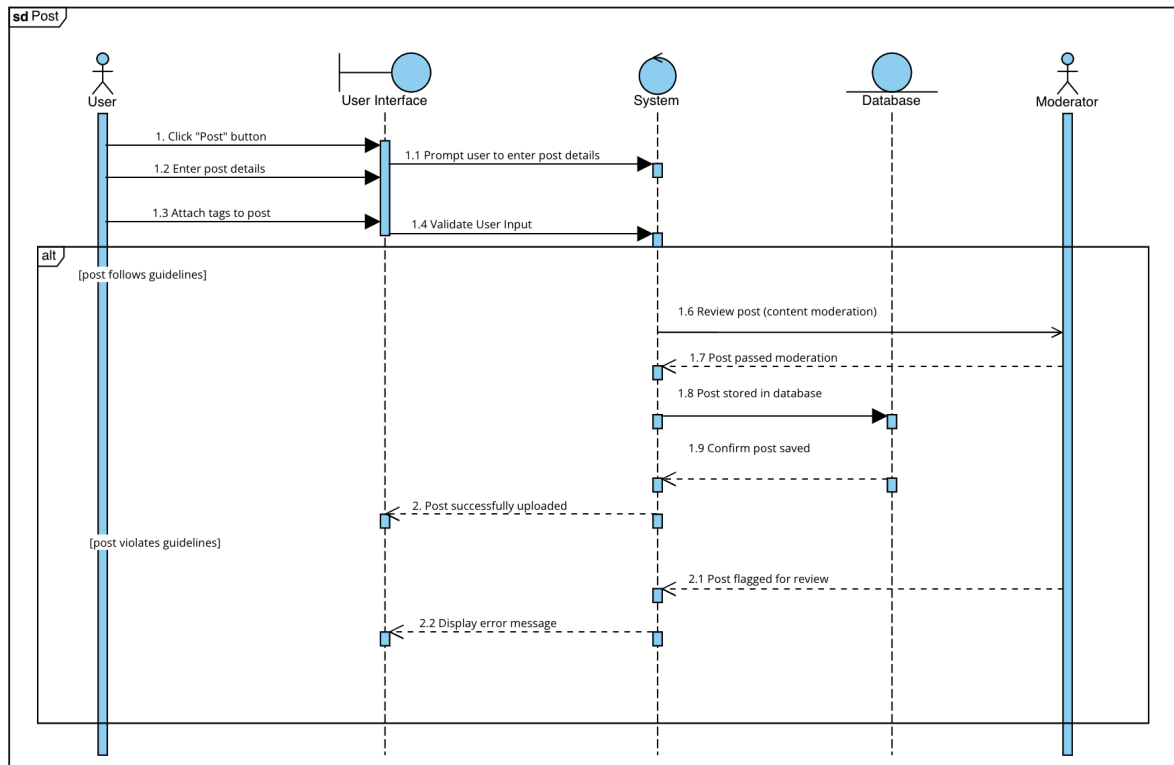
## User Case 2



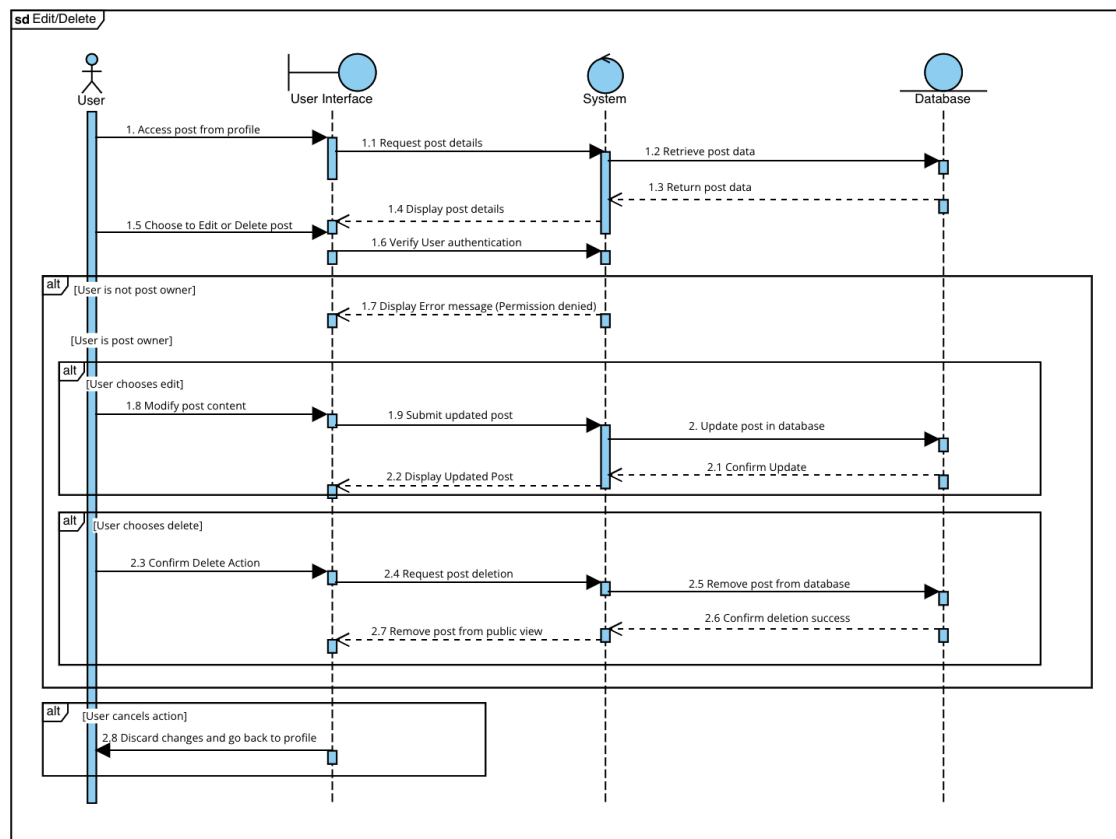
## User Case 3



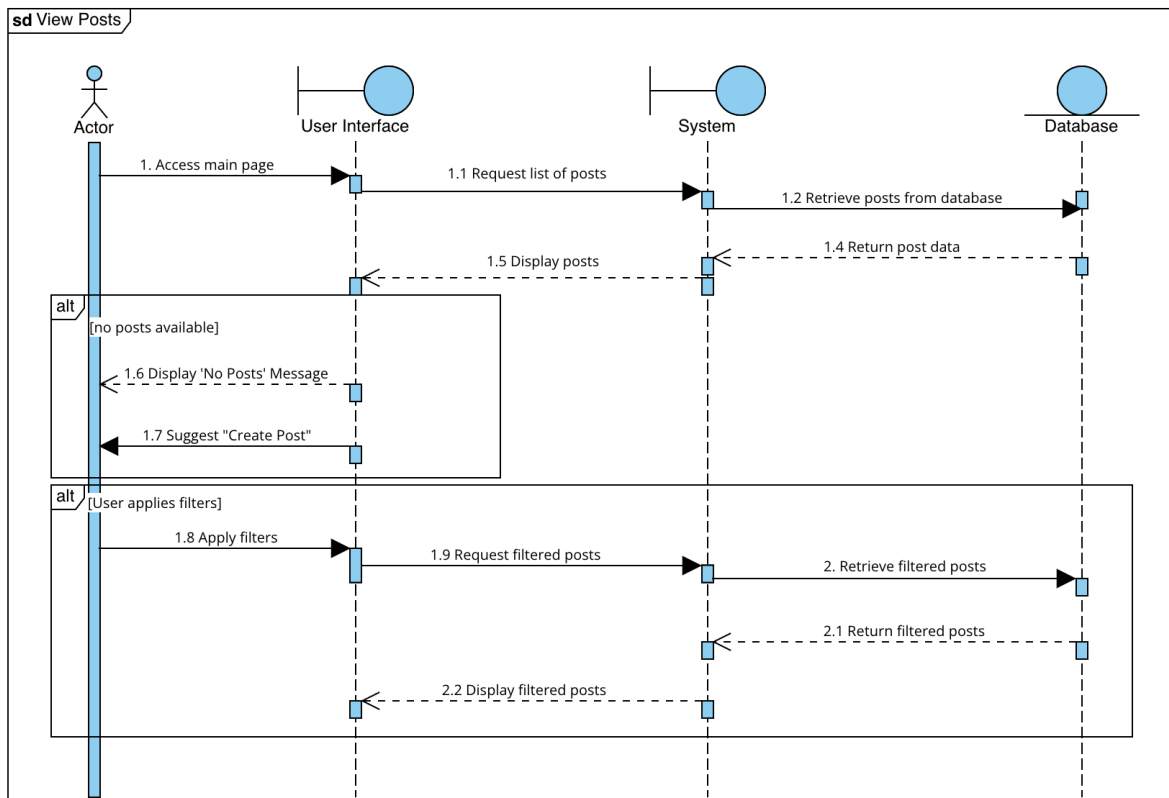
## User Case 4



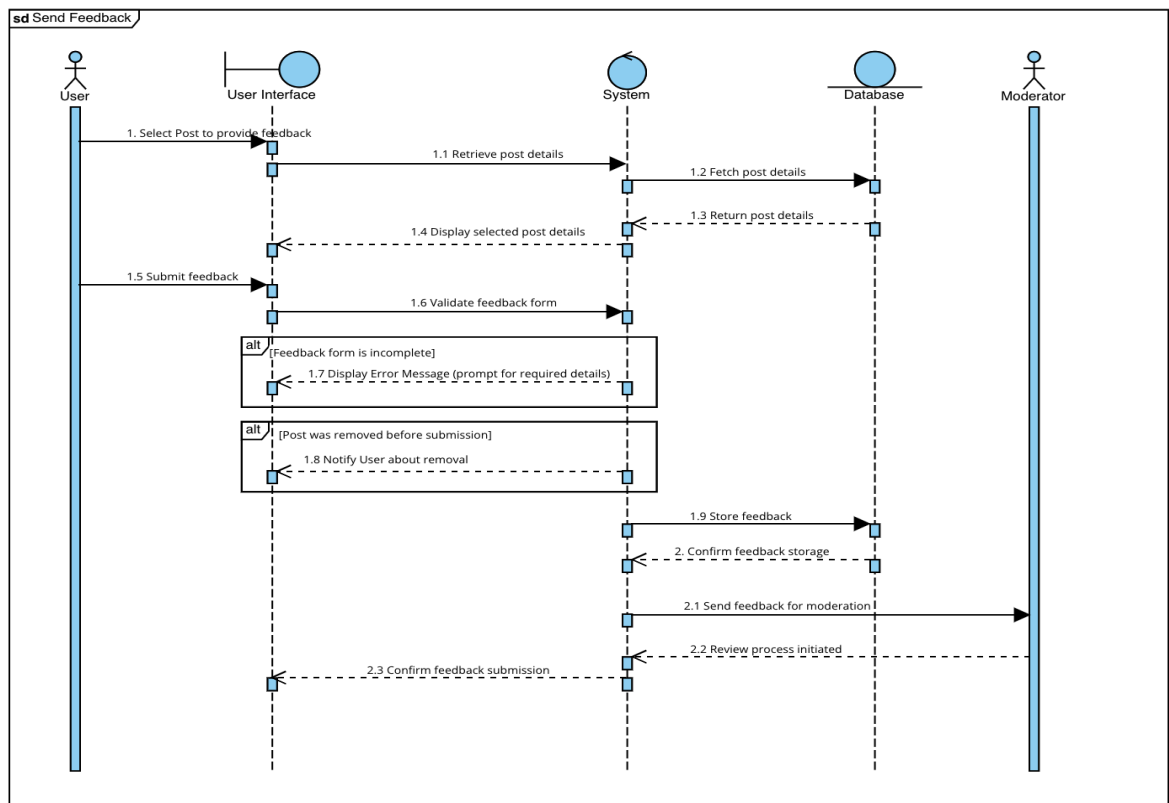
## User Case 5



## User Case 6

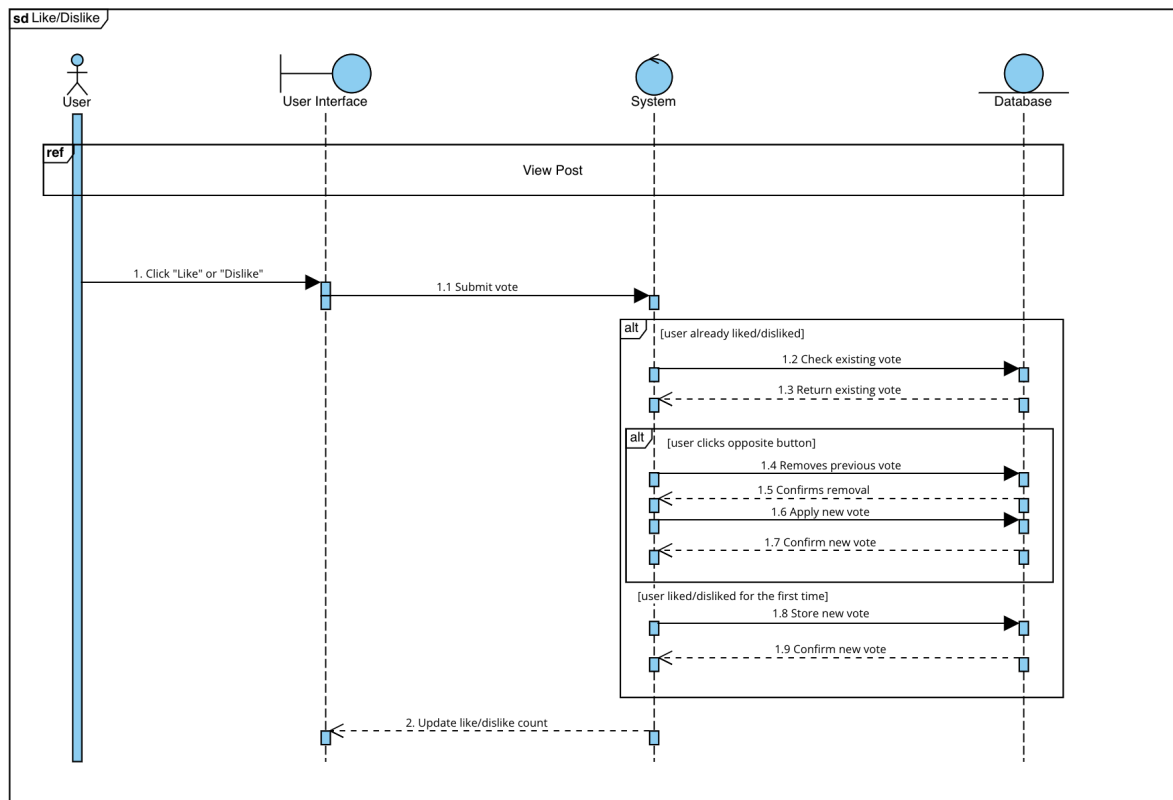


## User Case 7

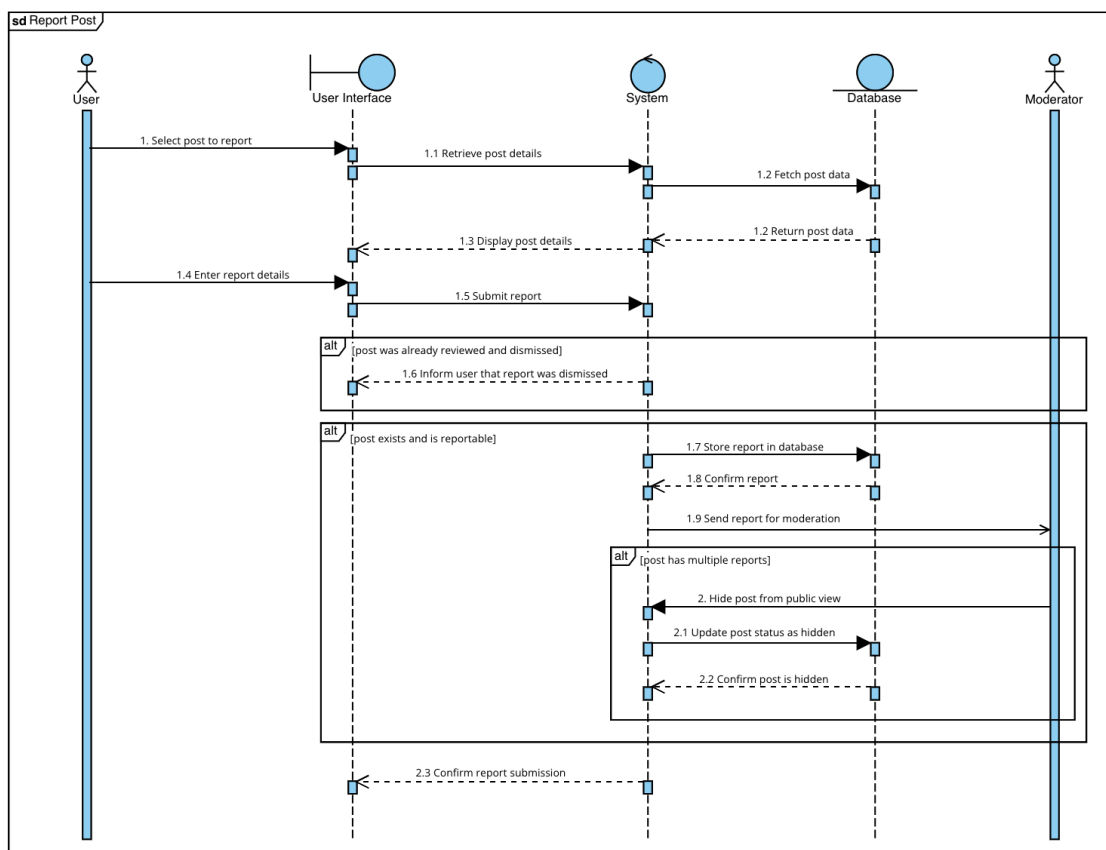




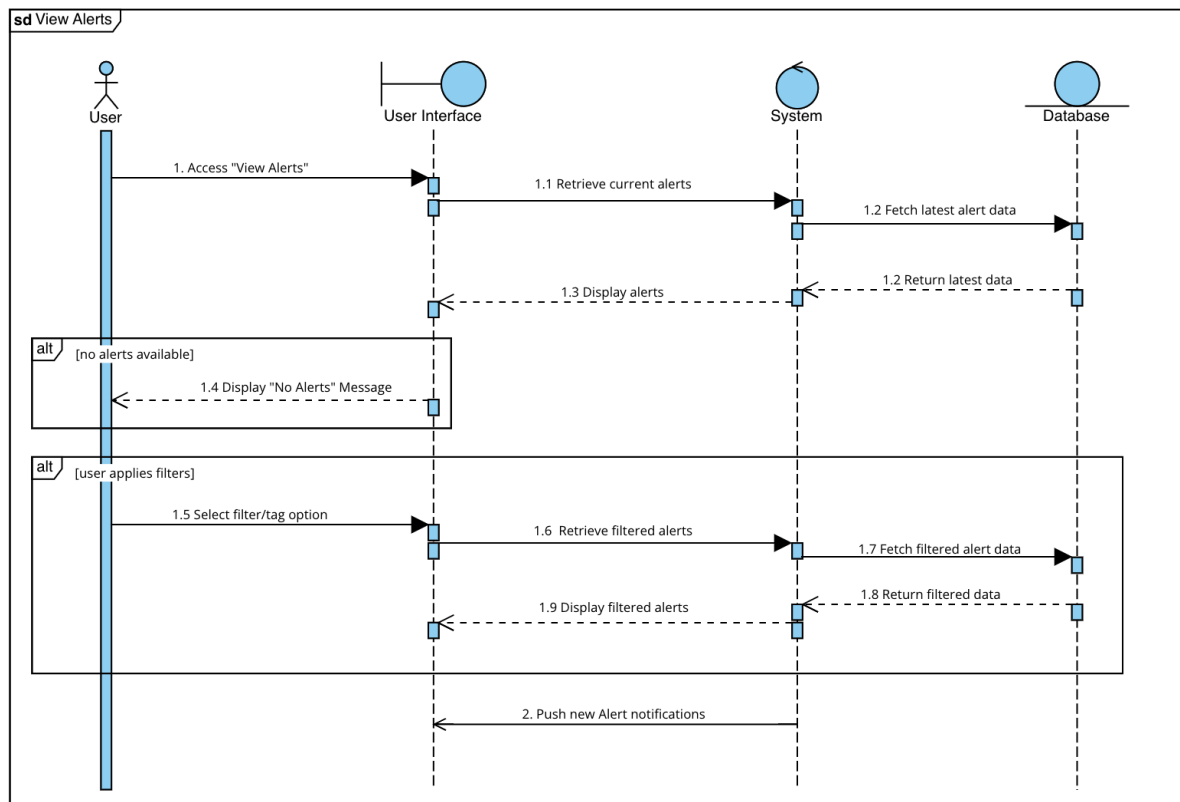
## User Case 8



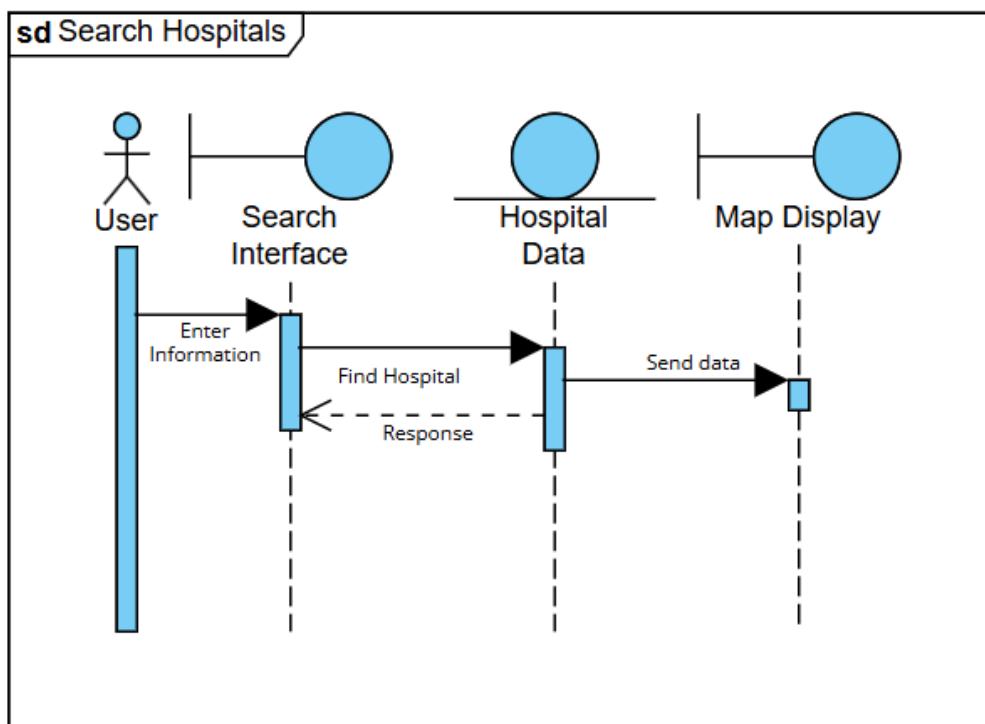
## User Case 9



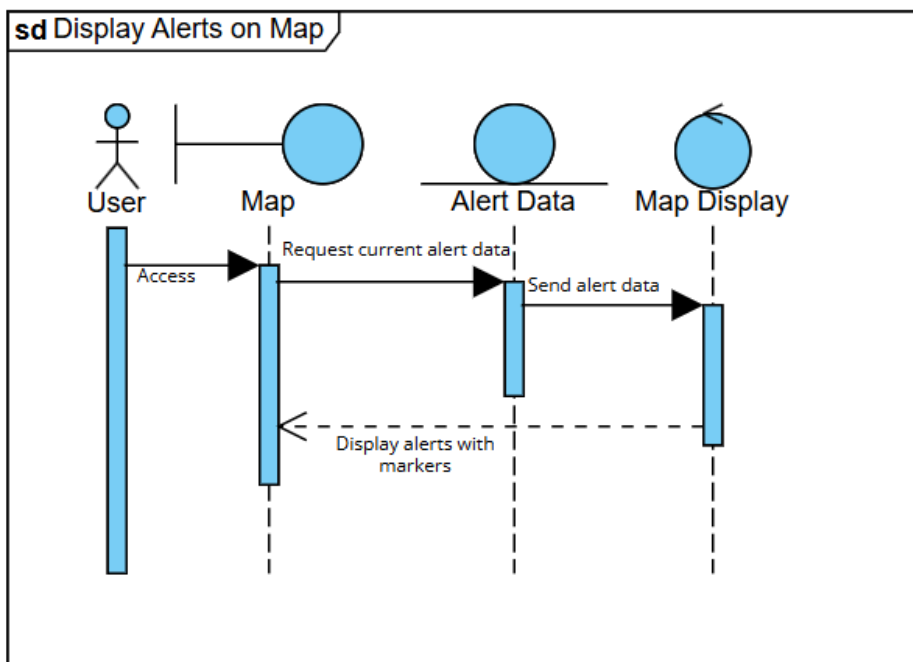
## User Case 10



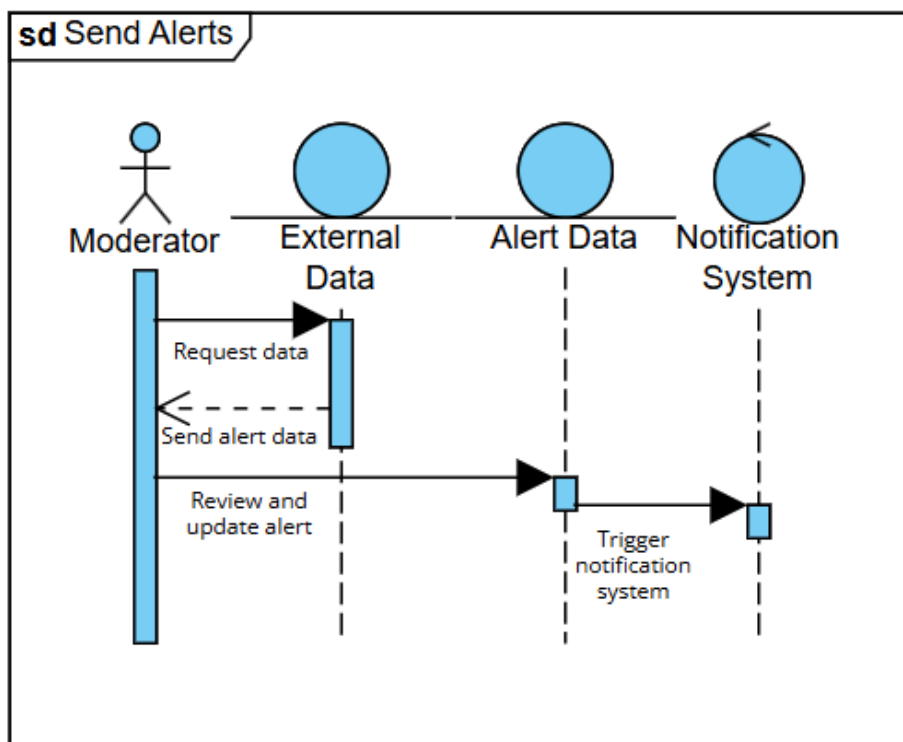
## User Case 11



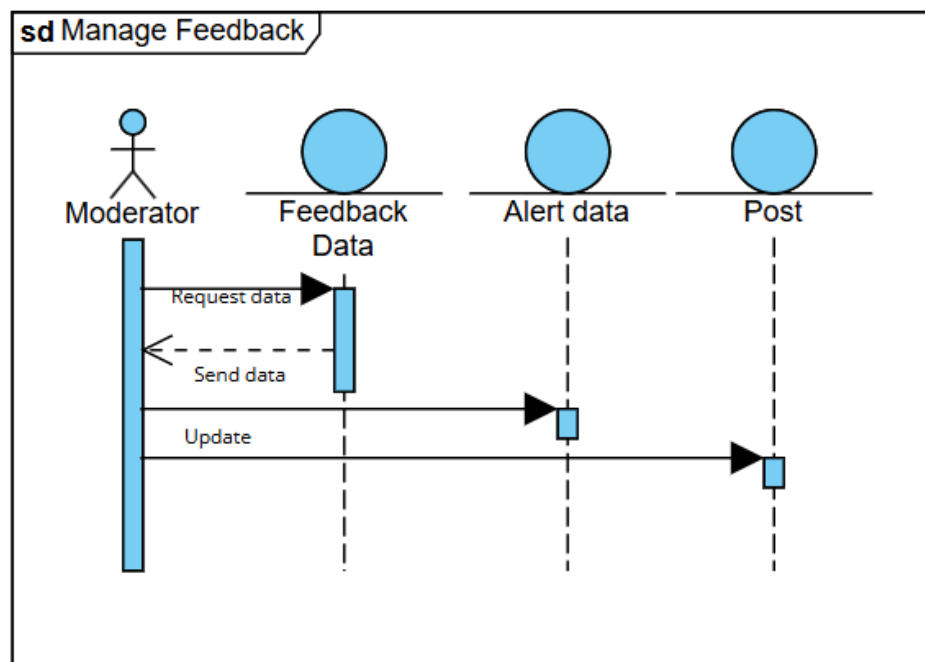
## User Case 12



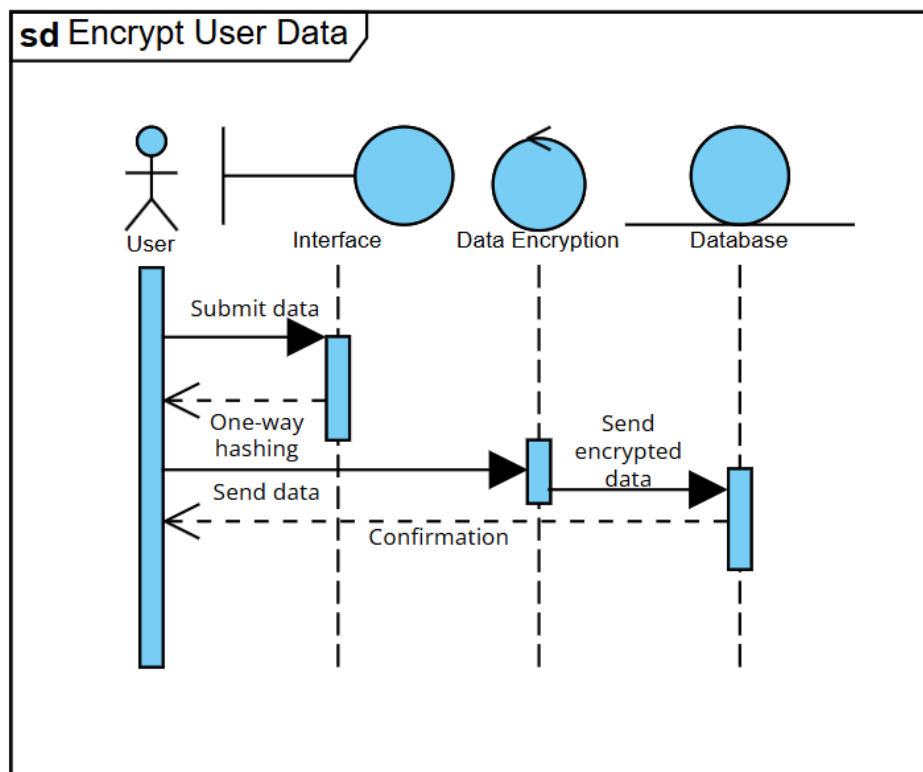
## User Case 13



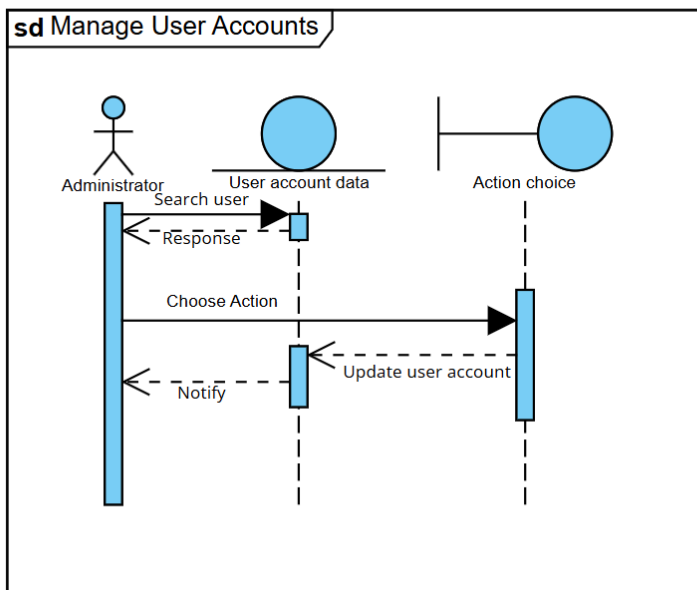
## User Case 14



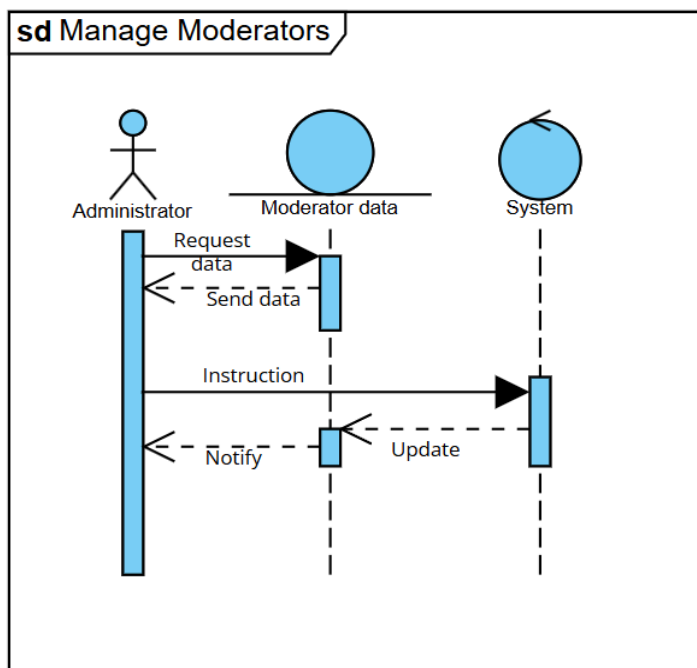
## User Case 15



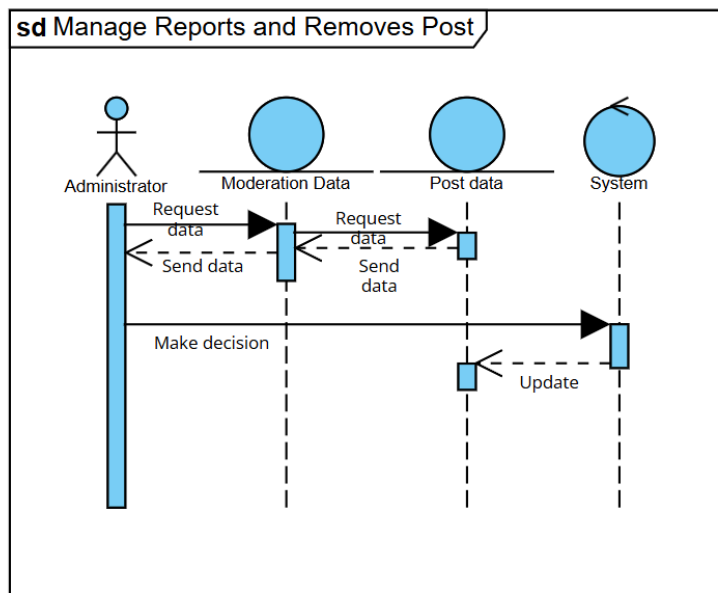
## User Case 16



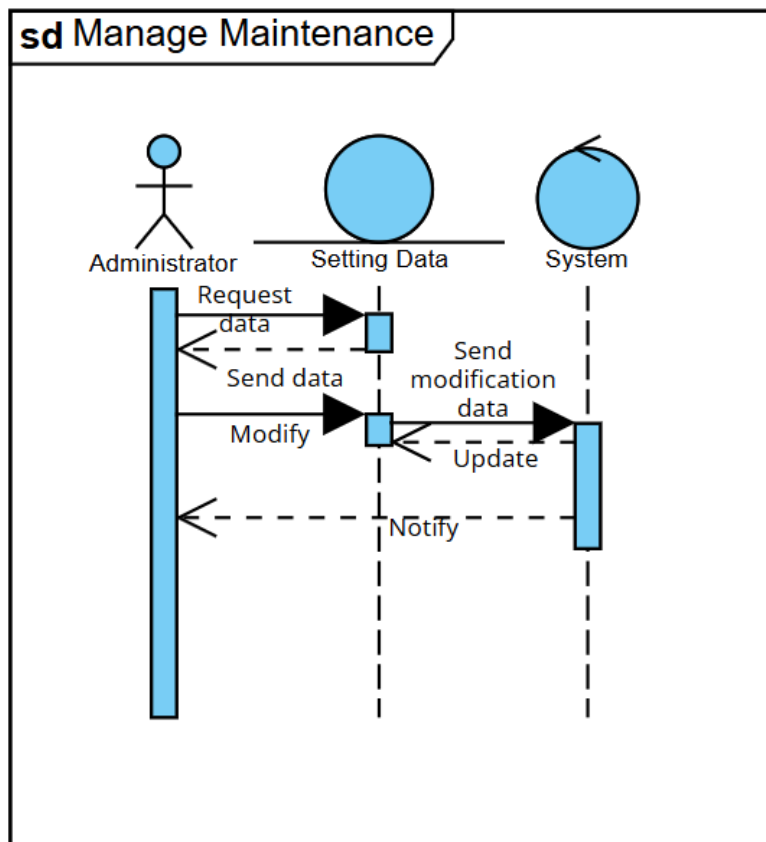
## User Case 17



## User Case 18



## User Case 19



## 5. Initial Dialog Map

