package com.eclairview.economiccalendaroverlay;

The package name ensures that classes are organized and do not conflict with classes from other packages, especially in large projects. Here, com.eclairview.economiccalendaroverlay is the package where App.java resides.

public class App extends Application {

By extending Application, the App class can be used as a JavaFX application. The start method is the entry point for the application.