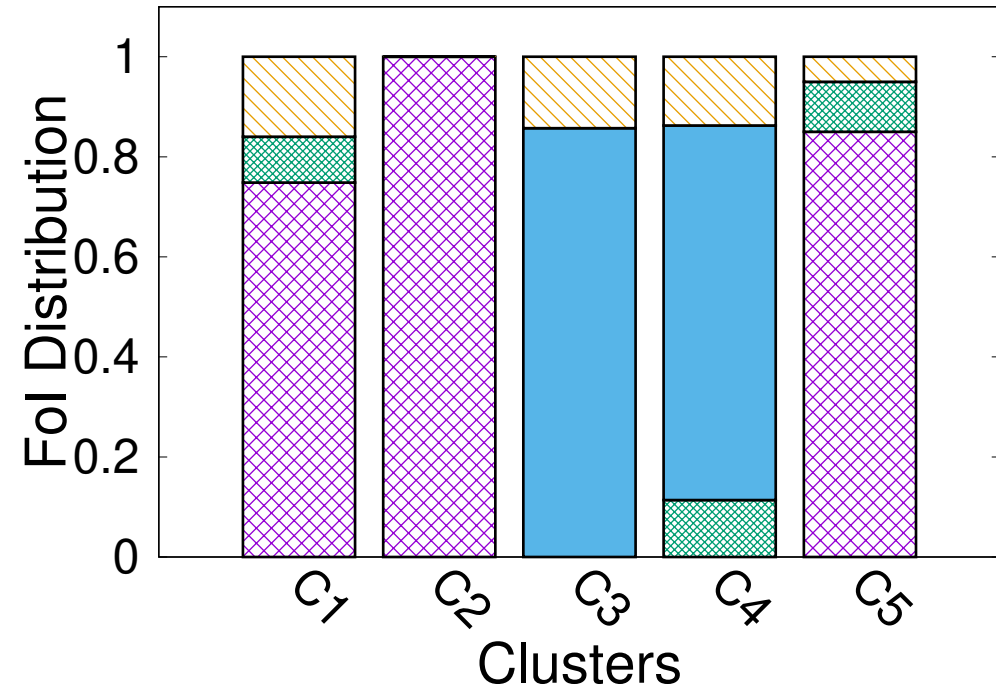


age ≤ 40 and pay $\leq 50K$ 

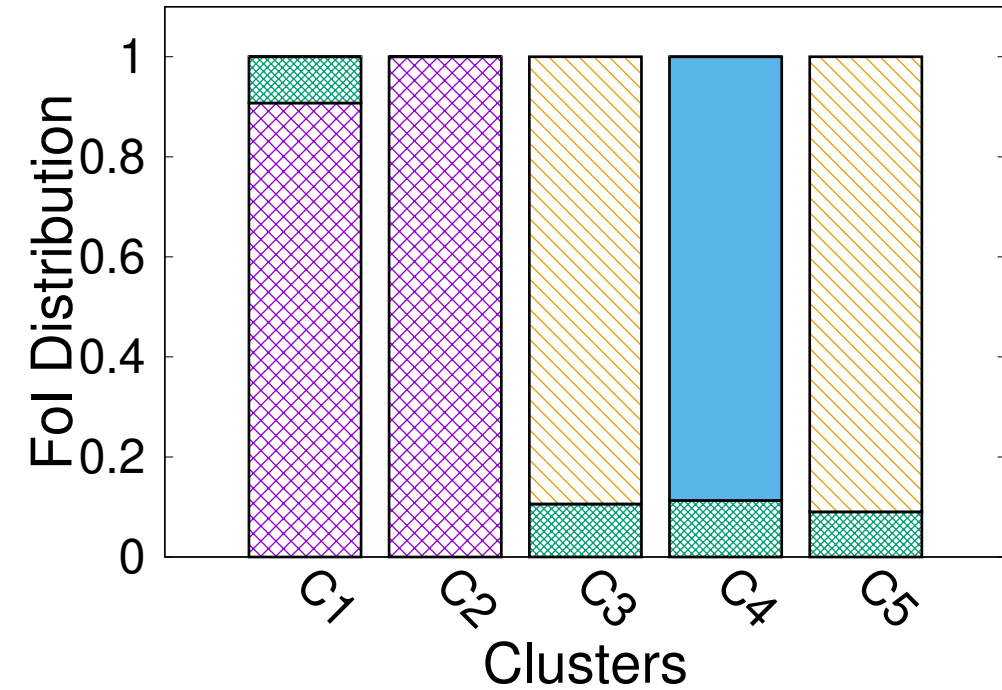
age ≤ 40 and pay $>50K$ 

age >40 and pay $\leq 50K$ 

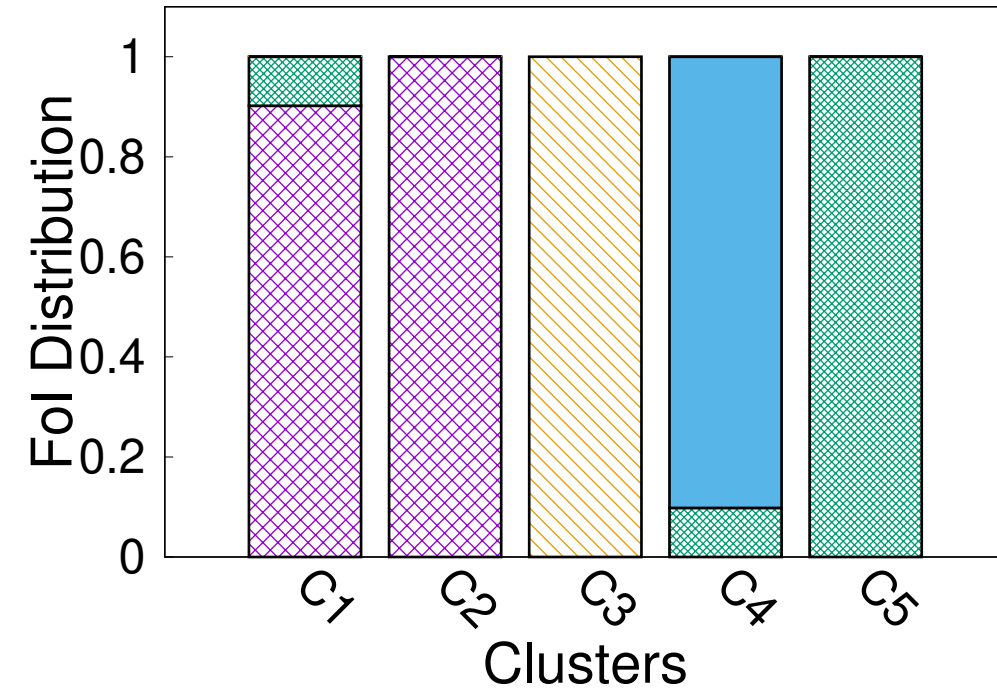
age >40 and pay $>50K$ 



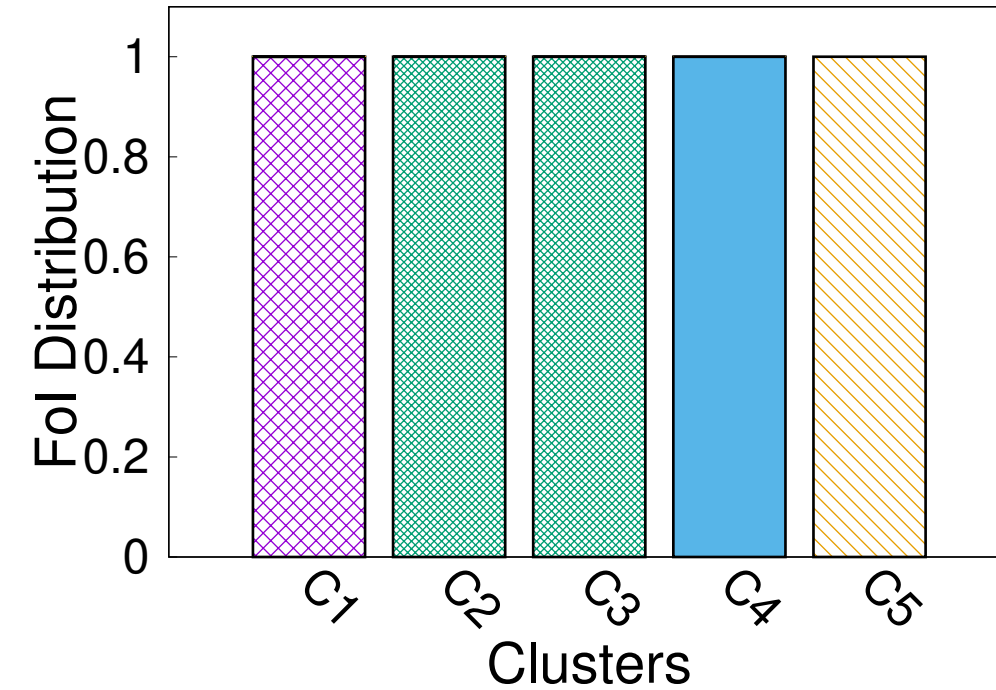
(a) $\beta=0.7$



(b) $\beta=0.8$



(c) $\beta=0.9$



(d) $\beta=1$