

# SER VERLESS



ANDRZEJ KRZYWDA

ARKENCY



DEVTALK TRIO

Programming Language	Ratings	Change
Java	12.687%	-5.55%
C	7.382%	-3.57%
C++	5.565%	-1.09%
C#	4.779%	-0.71%
Python	2.983%	-1.32%
PHP	2.210%	-0.64%
JavaScript	2.017%	-0.91%
Visual Basic .NET	1.982%	-0.36%
Perl	1.952%	-0.38%
Ruby	1.933%	-0.03%
R	1.816%	+0.13%



**Andrzej Krzywda**

@andrzejkrzywda

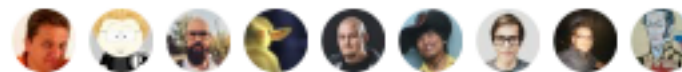


Python: There should be one-- and preferably only one --obvious way to do it.

Ruby: LOL

5:36 PM - 17 Sep 2017

16 Retweets 41 Likes



4



16



41







Paul Johnston [Follow](#)

Serverless Consultant, Cofounder JeffConf, CTO @Movivo, Startup/Tech Strategist, Entrepreneur, Te...

Jun 7, 2016 · 3 min read

# “Serverless” is just a name. We could have called it “Jeff”

I am increasingly frustrated by people who keep complaining about the name “Serverless” for the architecture the community is creating. It’s just a name. We’ve survived with stupid names for architectures and stupid names for frameworks for a long time. It’s just a name. It actually might be more descriptive than most others! ([Read this blog](#) for a bit of context about what I think serverless is)

<https://serverless.zone/serverless-is-just-a-name-we-could-have-called-it-jeff-1958dd4c63d7>

## Serverless Architectures

*Serverless architectures refer to applications that significantly depend on third-party services (known as Backend as a Service or "BaaS") or on custom code that's run in ephemeral containers (Function as a Service or "FaaS"), the best known vendor host of which currently is AWS Lambda. By using these ideas, and by moving much behavior to the front end, such architectures remove the need for the traditional 'always on' server system sitting behind an application. Depending on the circumstances, such systems can significantly reduce operational cost and complexity at a cost of vendor dependencies and (at the moment) immaturity of supporting services.*

04 August 2016



### Mike Roberts

Mike is an engineering leader living in New York City. While spending much of his time these days managing people

and teams he also still gets to code occasionally, especially in Clojure, and has Opinions about software architecture. He is cautiously optimistic that Serverless architectures may be worth some of the hype that they are currently receiving.

Find **similar articles** at the tag:  
[application architecture](#)

### Contents

[expand](#)

#### What is Serverless?

- A couple of examples
- Unpacking 'Function as a Service'
- What isn't Serverless?

#### Benefits

- Reduced operational cost
- BaaS - reduced development cost
- FaaS - scaling costs
- Easier Operational Management
- 'Greener' computing?

#### Drawbacks

- Inherent Drawbacks
- Implementation Drawbacks

#### The Future of Serverless

- Mitigating the Drawbacks
- The emergence of patterns
- Beyond 'FaaSification'

#### Testing

- Portable implementations

- Community

#### Conclusion

# SERVERLESS

---

- ❖ AWS Lambda
- ❖ Azure Functions
- ❖ Google Cloud Functions

1 FUNCTION/METHOD  
PER  
1 MICROSERVICE



SERVERLESS  
==  
REDUCING MAINTENANCE

# AWS Lambda

Run code without thinking about servers.  
Pay for only the compute time you consume.


## Get started

Author a Lambda function from scratch, or choose from one of many preconfigured examples.

[Create a function](#)

# Select blueprint

Blueprints are sample configurations of event sources and Lambda functions. Choose a blueprint that best aligns with your desired scenario and customize as needed, or click on **Author from scratch** if you want to author a Lambda function and configure an event source separately. Except where otherwise noted, blueprints are licensed under [CC0](#).

 Welcome to AWS Lambda! You can get started on creating your first Lambda function by choosing one of the blueprints below.



## Blueprints

Export

Author from scratch

 Filter by tags and attributes or search by keyword



1

2

3

4

5

6

7

...

11



### kinesis-firehose-syslog-to-json



An Amazon Kinesis Firehose stream processor that converts input records from RFC3164 Syslog format to JSON.

nodejs · kinesis-firehose

### splunk-elb-application-access-logs-processor



Stream Application ELB access logs from S3 to Splunk's HTTP event collector

nodejs6.10 · splunk · elb · s3 · application-elb

### alexa-skill-kit-sdk-factskill



Demonstrate a basic fact skill built with the ASK NodeJS SDK

nodejs6.10 · alexa

### batch-get-job-python27




Returns the current status of an AWS Batch Job.

python2.7 · batch

	alexa-skill-kit-sdk-factskill	
	alexa-skill-kit-sdk-howtoskill	
kines	alexa-skill-kit-sdk-triviaskill	<input type="checkbox"/>
An An	alexa-skills-kit-color-expert	to
conve	alexa-skills-kit-color-expert-python	
JSON.	alexa-smart-home-skill-adapter	
nodejs	algorithmia	
	api-gateway-authorizer-nodejs	
alexa	api-gateway-authorizer-python	<input type="checkbox"/>
Demo	batch-get-job-nodejs	eJS
SDK	batch-get-job-python27	
nodejs	batch-submit-job-nodejs	
	batch-submit-job-python27	
kines	box-node-lambda-sample	<input type="checkbox"/>
pyth	box-node-webhook-to-lambda-sample	
An An	cfn-look-up-ami-ids	mat
conve		
JSON		

# Configure triggers

You can choose to add a trigger that will invoke your function.

 Welcome to AWS Lambda! You can get started on creating your first Lambda function by choosing one of the blueprints below.



## Add trigger

Remove

DynamoDB



Lambda

### DynamoDB table

Please select a DynamoDB table. The Lambda function will be invoked whenever this table is updated.

### Batch size

The largest number of records that AWS Lambda will retrieve from your table at the time of invoking your function. Your function receives an event with all the retrieved records.

100



### Starting position

The position in the stream where AWS Lambda should start reading. For more information, see [ShardIteratorType](#) in the Amazon Kinesis API Reference.



## DynamoDB

Dashboard

Tables

Reserved capacity

## DAX

Dashboard

Clusters

Subnet groups

Parameter groups

Events

Create table

Actions ▼

Filter by table name

Name

arkency\_events

arkency\_events Close

Overview

Items

M

Table is being created

## Recent alerts


No CloudWatch alarms have been

## Stream details

## Table details

# Configure triggers

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arkency\_events



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## Basic information

Name\*

sendSaleNotificationToSlack

Description

An Amazon DynamoDB trigger that logs the updates made to a

Runtime\*

Python 3.6



## Lambda function code

Provide the code for your function. Use the editor if your code does not require custom libraries (other than boto3). If you need custom libraries, you can upload your code and libraries as a .ZIP file.

Code entry type

Edit code inline

```
1
2 import json
3
4 print('Loading function')
5
6
7 def lambda_handler(event, context):
8     #print("Received event: " + json.dumps(event, indent=2))
9     for record in event['Records']:
10         print(record['eventID'])
11         print(record['eventName'])
12         print("DynamoDB Record: " + json.dumps(record['dynamodb'], indent=2))
13     return 'Successfully processed {} records.'.format(len(event['Records']))
14
```

# SERVERLESS FUNCTION AS A SERVICE

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- ❖ Cloud
- ❖ Functional programming
- ❖ Domain-Driven Design



CLOUD

# INFRA/CLOUD

- ❖ Dedicated servers
- ❖ Virtual machines
- ❖ Microservices / BC?
- ❖ Kubernetes
- ❖ Serverless (function per service)

ARE MICROSERVICES COOL?

# FUNCTIONAL PROGRAMMING

❖ immutability

❖ functions

❖ input/output

❖ provable(?)

❖ academic (?)



WHEN IS FP USEFUL?

# DOMAIN-DRIVEN DESIGN

# DOMAIN DRIVEN DESIGN

- ❖ Bounded contexts
- ❖ Inventory, Invoicing, Accounting, SocialMedia
- ❖ Aggregates, sagas, read models
- ❖ Event-driven
- ❖ Event store



# CQRS

- ❖ Writes (commands)
- ❖ CancelOrder
- ❖ Reads (queries)
- ❖ OrdersList



# FP+DDD

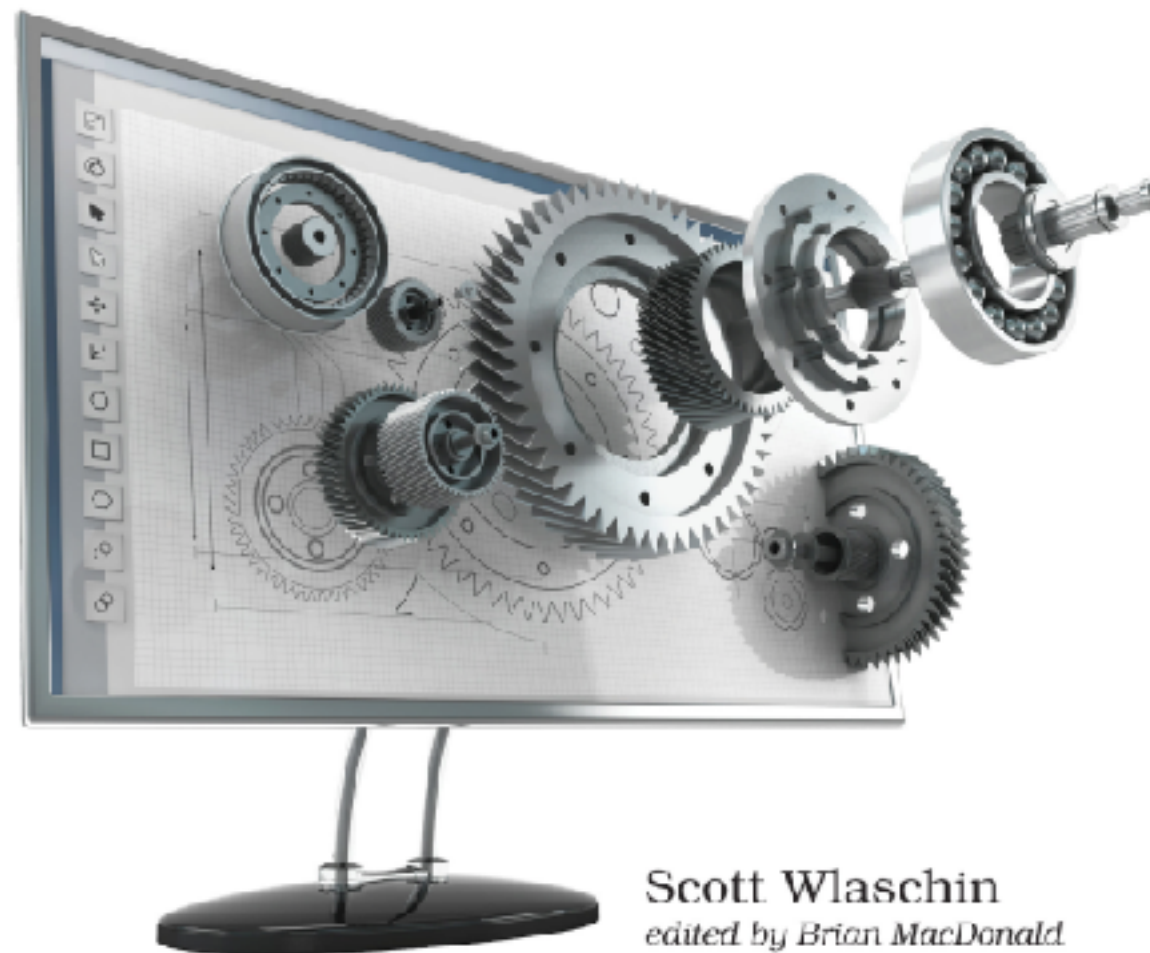
- ❖ aggregates as functions
- ❖ read models as functions
- ❖ process managers as functions



The  
Pragmatic  
Programmers

# Domain Modeling Made Functional

Tackle Software Complexity with  
Domain-Driven Design and F#



Scott Wlaschin  
*edited by Brian MacDonald*

# Event sourcing: making it functional (1)

🕒 January 5, 2017 📁 DDD, Event sourcing 📌 DDD, domain driven design, event sourcing

## TL;DR

This article starts a series of entries that will guide you through my experiences with making event sourcing functional. There are a few existing entries about a functional approach to event sourcing, but I want to share my path and a story behind migrating from one approach to another. I'll start with some fundamentals. This will show from where I started, as well as it may help you to learn some basics of DDD and event sourcing if you're not into the topic.

### SZYMON KULEC



- dotnet
- architecture
- DDD
- performance
- mechanical sympathy

```
public static IEnumerable<object> Receive(this PaymentState state, PaymentResponse response)
{
    if (response.Status == GatewayResponseStatus.OK)
    {
        yield return new PaymentProcessedSuccessfully();
    }
    else
    {
        yield return new PaymentProcessedWithFailure(response.ErrorDescription);
    }
}
```

IS SERVERLESS  
PRODUCTION-READY?



# Migrating to serverless

Gojko Adzic — @gojkoadzic — gojko.net

Migrating to Serverless - an experience report - Gojko Adzic

666 views

👍 9    💬 1    ➦ SHARE    ≡+    ...

[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=i2gEbw\\_jzfY](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=i2gEbw_jzfY)



# NO NEED TO WORRY ABOUT

- ❖ scaling
- ❖ monitoring
- ❖ recovery
- ❖ versioning
- ❖ logging

HOW TO TEST?

# TESTING VS MONITORING

IS SERVERLESS  
THE FUTURE?

SERVERLESS  
==  
REDUCING MAINTENANCE

# SCAFFOLDING

---

- ❖ Python
- ❖ JavaScript
- ❖ Java
- ❖ Scala



# THE NEW WAVE OF PROGRAMMERS REVOLUTION

# NEW WAVE OF PROGRAMMERS

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- ❖ 2004 - rails
- ❖ 2015 - JS frontends
- ❖ 2020 - serverless?

# POLYGLOTS

THANKS!