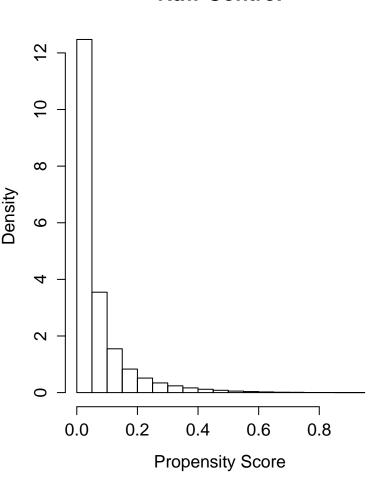




**Propensity Score** 



## **Matched Control**

