

Bootstrap

What is Bootstrap?

- Bootstrap is a free front-end framework for faster and easier web development
- Bootstrap includes HTML and CSS based design templates for typography, forms, buttons, tables, navigation, modals, image carousels and many other, as well as optional JavaScript plugins
- Bootstrap also gives you the ability to easily create responsive designs

Why Use Bootstrap?

- Easy to use: Anybody with just basic knowledge of HTML and CSS can start using Bootstrap
- Responsive features: Bootstrap's responsive CSS adjusts to phones, tablets, and desktops
- Mobile-first approach: In Bootstrap 3, mobilefirst styles are part of the core framework
- Browser compatibility: Bootstrap is compatible with all modern browsers (Chrome, Firefox, Internet Explorer, Safari, and Opera)

I. Create First Web Page With Bootstrap

- Bootstrap uses HTML elements and CSS properties that require the HTML5 doctype.
- Always include the HTML5 doctype at the beginning of the page, along with the lang attribute and the correct character set:

2. Bootstrap 3 is mobile-first

- Bootstrap 3 is designed to be responsive to mobile devices. Mobile-first styles are part of the core framework.
- To ensure proper rendering and touch zooming, add the following <meta> tag inside the <head> element:

```
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
```

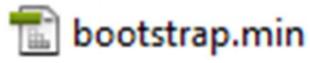
The width=device-width part sets the width of the page to follow the screen-width of the device (which will vary depending on the device).

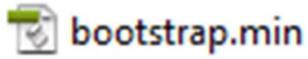
The initial-scale= | part sets the initial zoom level when the page is first loaded by the browser.

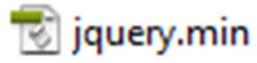
3. Containers

- Bootstrap also requires a containing element to wrap site contents.
- There are two container classes to choose from:
 - I. The .container class provides a responsive fixed width container
 - 2. The .container-fluid class provides a **full** width container, spanning the entire width of the viewport
- Note: Containers are not nestable (you cannot put a container inside another container).

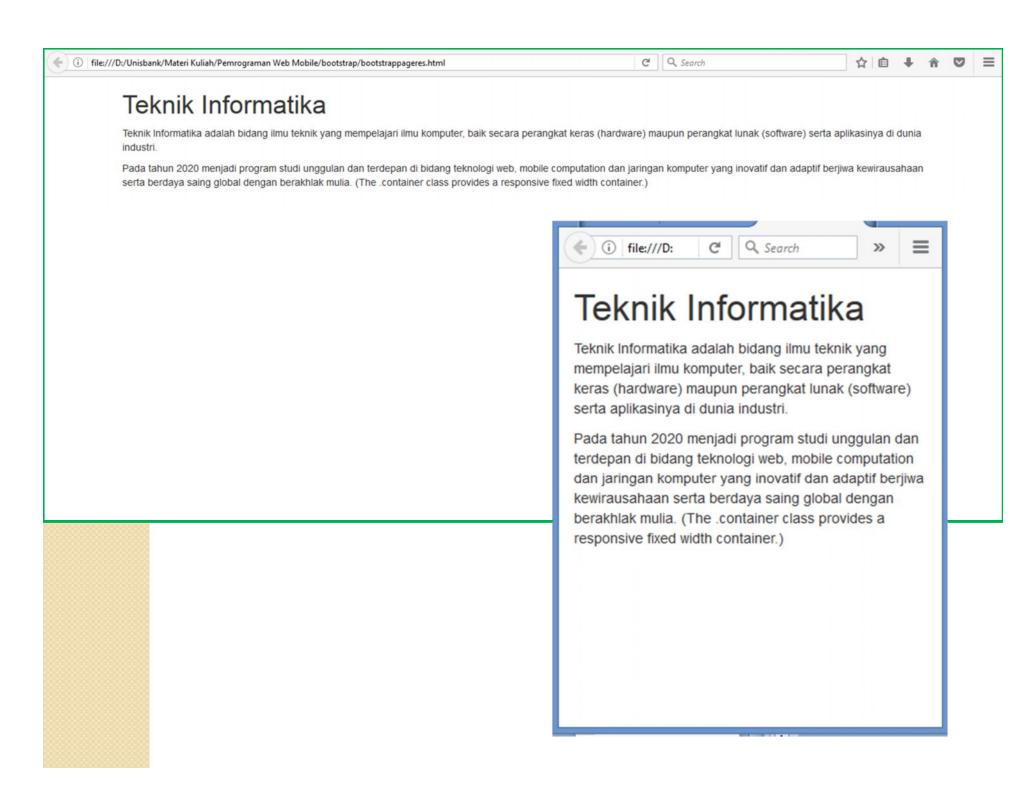
Link



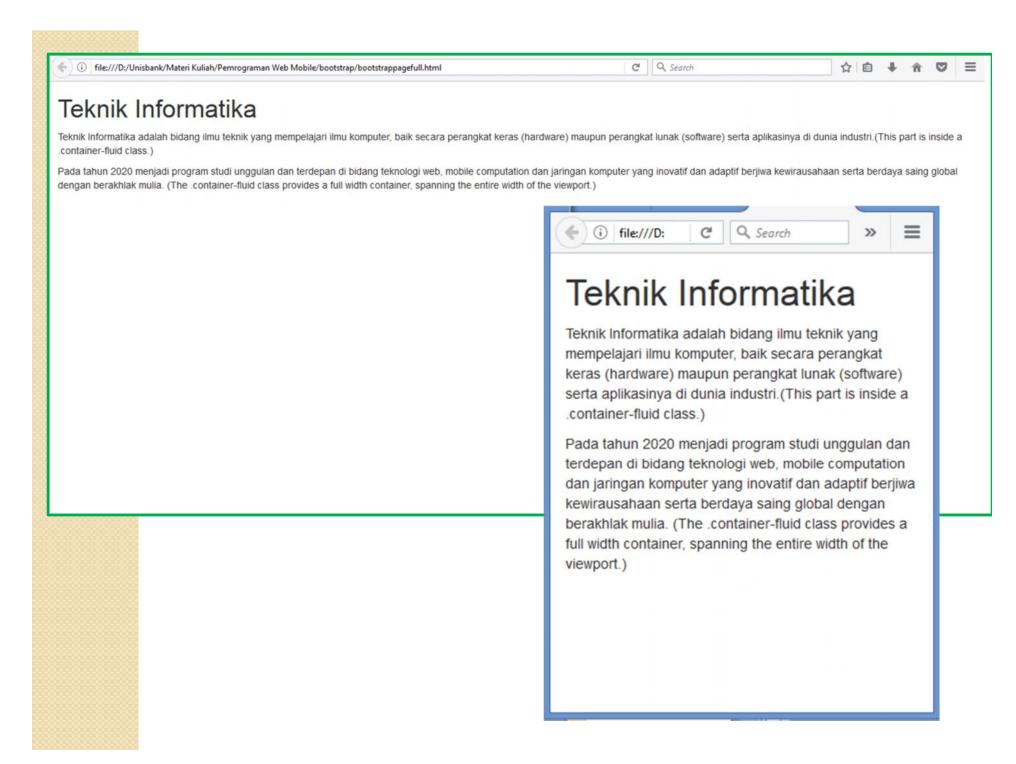




```
<!DOCTYPE html>
   ⊟<html lang="en">
 3
   H<head>
 4
      <title>Bootstrap Example</title>
 5
      <meta charset="utf-8">
 6
      <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
      <link rel="stylesheet" href="lib/bootstrap.min.css">
 8
      <script src="lib/jquery.min.js"></script>
 9
      <script src="lib/bootstrap.min.js"></script>
    </head>
10
11
12
   div class="container">
13
      <h1>Teknik Informatika</h1>
14
      Teknik Informatika adalah bidang ilmu teknik yang mempelajari
15
      ilmu komputer, baik secara perangkat keras (hardware) maupun perangkat
16
      lunak (software) serta
                               aplikasinya di dunia industri.
17
      Pada tahun 2020 menjadi program studi unggulan dan terdepan di bidang
18
      teknologi web,
                       mobile computation dan jaringan komputer yang inovatif
19
      dan adaptif berjiwa kewirausahaan serta berdaya saing global dengan
20
      berakhlak mulia. (The .container class provides a responsive fixed width
21
      container.)
22
    -</div>
23
24
    L</body>
25
    </html>
```



```
<! DOCTYPE html>
 2
    ⊟<html lang="en">
 3
    =<head>
 4
       <title>Bootstrap Example</title>
 5
       <meta charset="utf-8">
 6
       <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
       k rel="stylesheet" href="lib/bootstrap.min.css">
       <script src="lib/jquery.min.js"></script>
 8
 9
       <script src="lib/bootstrap.min.js"></script>
10
    -</head>
11
    □<body>
12
13
    户<div class="container-fluid">
14
       <h1>Teknik Informatika</h1>
15
      Teknik Informatika adalah bidang ilmu teknik yang mempelajari ilmu
                   baik secara perangkat keras (hardware) maupun perangkat
16
17
       lunak (software) serta aplikasinya di dunia industri. (This part is
       inside a .container-fluid class.)
18
    Pada tahun 2020 menjadi program studi unggulan dan terdepan di bidang
19
20
       teknologi web, mobile computation dan jaringan komputer yang inovatif
21
       dan adaptif berjiwa kewirausahaan serta berdaya saing global dengan
22
       berakhlak mulia. (The .container-fluid class provides a full width
23
       container,
                    spanning the entire width of the viewport.)
24
    -</div>
25
26
    -</body>
27
    </html>
```





rentang 1	rentan										
rentang 4				rentang 4				rentang 4			
rentang 4				rentang 8							
	rentang 6			rentang 6							
					renta	ng 12					

Bootstrap's sistem grid responsif, dan kolom akan menata kembali secara otomatis, tergantung pada ukuran layar.

Grid Classes

The Bootstrap grid system has four classes:

- xs (for phones)
- sm (for tablets)
- md (for desktops)
- Ig (for larger desktops)

The classes above can be combined to create more dynamic and flexible layouts.

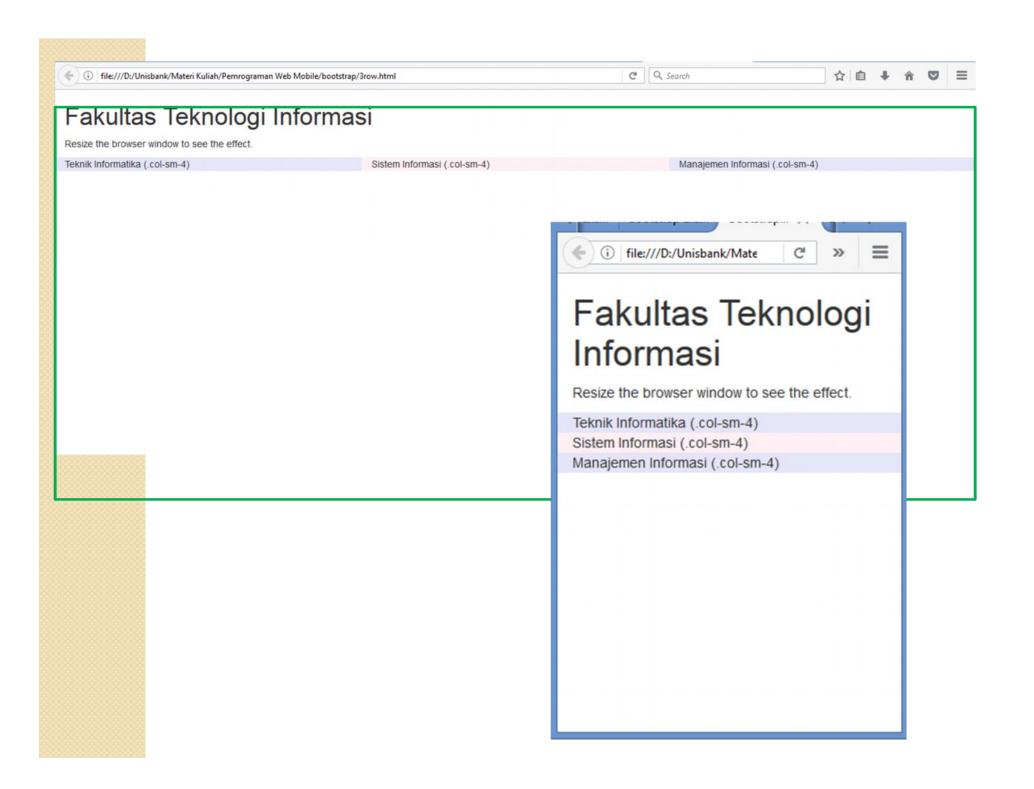
Tiga Kolom Sama

.col-sm-4	.col-sm-4	.col-sm-4	
-----------	-----------	-----------	--

Contoh berikut menunjukkan bagaimana untuk mendapatkan tiga kolom yang sama-lebar mulai dari tablet dan skala untuk desktop besar. Pada ponsel, kolom secara otomatis akan menumpuk:

Contoh

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
    ⊟<html lang="en">
 3
    户<head>
       <title>Bootstrap Example</title>
 4
 5
       <meta charset="utf-8">
 6
       <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
       k rel="stylesheet" href="lib/bootstrap.min.css">
       <script src="lib/jquery.min.js"></script>
 8
 9
       <script src="lib/bootstrap.min.js"></script>
10
    -</head>
11
    白<body>
12
13
    P<div class="container-fluid">
14
       <h1>Fakultas Teknologi Informasi</h1>
15
       Resize the browser window to see the effect.
      <div class="row">
16
17
        <div class="col-sm-4" style="background-color:lavender;">
18
        Teknik Informatika </div>
        <div class="col-sm-4" style="background-color:lavenderblush;">
19 白
20 -
         Sistem Informasi </div>
21
         <div class="col-sm-4" style="background-color:lavender;">
22
         Manajemen Informasi </div>
23
       </div>
    -</div>
24
25
26
   -</body>
27
   L</html>
```



```
<! DOCTYPE html>
   B<html lang="en">
   d<head>
      <title>Bootstrap Example</title>
 4
      <meta charset="utf-8">
      <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
 6
      k rel="stylesheet" href="lib/bootstrap.min.css">
      <script src="lib/jquery.min.js"></script>
 8
 9
      <script src="lib/bootstrap.min.js"></script>
10
    </head>
   =<body>
11
12
13
   div class="container-fluid">
14
      <h1>FTI Unisbank</h1>
15
      Resize the browser window to see the effect.
   div class="row">
16
17
        <div class="col-sm-4" style="background-color:lavender;">Side Bar</div>
18
        <div class="col-sm-8" style="background-color:lavenderblush;">Content</div>
19
      </div>
    -</div>
20
21
22
    -</body>
23
    </html>
```

