

[two rules]

PREFACE.

T^{HE} writing of Characters was a Kind of Wit much in Fashion in the Beginning of the last Century, The two principal Authors in this Way were Sir Thomas Overbury, and Dr. John Earle Tutor to Prince Charles in 1643, and after the Restoration Dean of Westminster, and successively Bishop of Worcester and Salisbury. How agreeable these Sorts of Essays were to the public Taste may be judged from Sir Thomas's little Book having fourteen Editions before 1632, and the Bishop's six between 1628 and 1633. Whether Butler has equalled or excelled them, and what Place he is to hold in this Class of Writers must be left to the Decision of the Public, as the Interest and Prejudice of a Publisher may render me a suspected or an incompetent Judge. The Reader will have an Opportunity of determining for himself, as they have all attempted to draw the same Pictures.

As in such a Variety of Characters there must be some drawn from Originals in general the same, and only differenced by particular Circumstances, the same Observations are sometimes repeated. Whether the Author in this Case requires any Apology must be left to his Judges the Critics ; it is enough for me that I can say I have done him Justice in publishing them.

As most of these Characters are dated when they were composed, I can inform the curious, that they were chiefly drawn up from 1667 to 1669, at which time, as has been before observed, Butler resided in Wales under the Protection of Lord Carbery.

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[*double rule*]

A HUFFING COURTIER

I²s a Cypher, that has no Value himself, but from the Place he ftands in. All his Hap-pinefs confifts in the Opinion he believes others have of it. This is his Faith, but as it is heretical and erroneous, though he fuffer much Tribulation for it, he continues obftinate, and not to be convinced. He flutters up and down like a Butterfly in a Garden ; and while he is pruning of his Peruque takes Occafion to contemplate his Legs, and the Symmetry of his Britches. He is part of the Furniture of the Rooms, and ferves for a walking Picture, a moving Piece of Arras. His Bufinefs is only to be feen, and he performs it with admirable Industry, placing himself always in the beft Light, looking wonderfully Politic, and cautious whom he mixes withal. His Occupation is to fhow his Cloaths, and if they could but walk themselves, they would fave him the

Labour, and do his Work as well as himfelf. His Immunity from Varlets is his Freehold, and he were a loft Man without it. His Cloaths are but his Taylor's Livery, which he gives him, for 'tis ten to one he never pays for them. He is very careful to difcover the Lining of his Coat, that you may not fufpect any Want of Integrity or Flaw in him from the Skin outwards. His Taylor is his Creator, and makes him of nothing ; and though he lives by Faith in him, he is perpetually committing Iniquities againft him. His Soul dwells in the Outfide of him, like that of a hollow Tree ; and if you do but pill the Bark off him

he deceases immediately. His Carriage of himself is the wearing of his Cloaths, and, like the Cinamon Tree, his Bark is better than his Body. His looking big is rather a Tumor, than Greatness. He is an Idol, that has just so much Value, as other Men give him that believe in him, but none of his own. He makes him Ignorance pass for Reserve, and, like a Hunting-nag, leaps over what he cannot get through. He has just so much of Politics, as Hostlers in the University have *Latin*. He is as humble as a Jesuit to his Superior ; but re-

pays himself again in Insolence over those, that are below him ; and with a generous Scorn despises those, that can neither do him good, nor hurt. He adores those, that may do him good, though he knows they never will ; and despises those, that would not hurt him, if they could. The Court is his Church, and he believes as that believes, and cries up and down every Thing, as he finds it pass there. It is a great Comfort to him to think, that some who do not know him may perhaps take him for a Lord ; and while that Thought lasts he looks bigger than usual, and forgets his Acquaintance ; and that's the Reason why he will sometimes know you, and sometimes not. Nothing but want of Money or Credit puts him in mind that he is mortal ; but then he trusts Providence that somebody will trust him ; and in Expectation of that hopes for a better Life, and that his Debts will never rise up in Judgment against him. To get in debt is to labour in his Vocation ; but to pay is to forfeit his Protection ; for what's that worth to one that owes Nothing ? His Employment being only to wear his Cloaths, the whole Account of his Life and Actions is recorded in Shopkeepers Books, that are his faithful Historiographers to

their own Posterity ; and he believes he loses
 so much Reputation, as he pays off his Debts ;
 and that no Man wears his Cloaths in Fashion,
 that pays for them, for noting is further from
 the Mode. He believes that he that runs in
 Debt is beforehand with those that trust him,
 and only those, that pay, are behind. His
 Brains are turned giddy, like one that walks
 on the Top of a House ; and that's the Reason
 it is so troublesome to him to look downwards.
 He is a Kind of Spectrum, and his Cloaths are
 the Shape he takes to appear and walk in ; and
 when he puts them off he vanishes. He runs
 as busily out of one Room into another, as a
 great Practiser does in *Westminster*-Hall from
 one Court to another. When he accosts a
 Lady he puts both Ends of his Microcosm in
 Motion, by making Legs at one End, and
 combing his Peruke at the other. His Gar-
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 in his Portcannons like one, that stalks in long
 Gowns. Every Motion of him cries *Vanity of*
Vanities, all is Vanity, quoth the Preacher. He
 rides himself like a well-managed Horse, reins
 in his Neck, and walks *Terra Terra*. He
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pinioned like a trust-up Fowl, and moves as
 stiff as if he was upon the Spit. His Legs are
 stuck in his great voluminous Britches, like
 the Whistles in a Bagpipe, those abundant
 Britches, in which his nether Parts are not
 clothed, but packed up. His Hat has been long
 in a Consumption of the Fashion, and is now
 almost worn to Nothing ; if it do not recover
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 Garlick. He wears Garniture on the Toes of
 his Shoes to justify his Pretensions to the Gout,
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is moft in Fashion or Requeft. When he falutes a Friend he pulls off his Hat, as Women do their Vizard-Mafques. His Ribbons are of the true Complexion of his Mind, a Kind of painted Cloud or gawdy Rainbow, that has no Colour of it felf, but what is borrows from Reflection. He is as tender of his Cloaths, as a Coward is of his Flefh, and as loth to have them difordered. His Bravery is all his Happinefs ; and like *Atlas* he carries his Heaven on his Back. He is like the golden Fleece, a fine Outfide on a Sheep's Back. He is a Monfter or an *Indian* Creature, that is good for nothing in the World but to be feen. He puts himfelf up into a Sedan, like a Fiddle

in a Cafe, and is taken out again for the Ladies to play upon, who when they have done with him, let down his treble-String, till they are in the Humour again. His Cook and Valet de Chambre confpire to drefs Dinner and him fo punctually together, that the one may not be ready before the other. As Peacocks and Oftridges have the gaudieft and fineft Feathers, yet cannot fly ; fo all his Bravery is to flutter only. The Beggars call him *my Lord*, and he takes them at their Words, and pays them for it. If you praife him, he is fo true and faithful to the Mode, that he never fails to make you a Prefent of himfelf, and will not be refufed, tho' you know not what to do with him when you have him.

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in a Cafe, and is taken out again for the Ladies to play upon, who when they have done with him, let down his treble-String, till they are in the Humour again. His Cook and Valet de Chambre conspire to dress Dinner and him so punctually together, that the one may not be ready before the other. As Peacocks and Ostridges have the gaudiest and finest Feathers, yet cannot fly ; so all his Bravery is to flutter only. The Beggars call him *my Lord*, and he takes them at their Words, and pays them for it. If you praise him, he is so true and faithful to the Mode, that he never fails to make you a Present of himself, and will not be refused, tho' you know not what to do with him when you have him.

[*two rules*]

AN

ALDERMAN

[*two line initial*]HAS taken his Degree in Cheating, and [*two line initial*] the highest of his Faculty ; or paid for refusing his *MANDAMUS*. He is a Peer of the

City, and a Member of their upper Houfe,
 Who, as foon as he arrives at fo many thoufand
 Pounds, is bound by the Charter to ferve the
 Public with fo much Underftanding, what
 fhift foever he make to raife it, and wear a
 Chain about his Neck like a Raindeer, or in
 Default to commute, and make Satisfaction in
 ready Money, the beft Reafon of the Place;
 for which hi has the Name only, like a titular
 Prince, and is an *Alderman extraordinary*. But
 if his Wife can prevail with him to ftand, he
 becomes one of the City-fupporters, and, like
 the Unicorn in the King's Arms, wears a Chain
 about his Neck very right-worshipfully. He
 wears Scarlet, as the Whore of *Babylon* does,
 not for her honefty, but the Rank and Quality

he is of among the Wicked, When he fits as a Judge in his Court he is abfolute,
 and ufes arbitrary Power ; for he is not bound to un- derftand what he does, nor
 render an Account why he gives Judgment on one Side rather than another ; but
 his Will is fufficient to ftand for his Reafon, to all Intents and Purpofes. He does
 no public Bufinefs without eating and drinking, and never meets about Matters of Im-
 portance, but the Cramming his Inlide is the moft weighty Part of the Work
 of the Day. He difpatches no public Affair until he has thoroughly dined upon it,
 and is fully fatisfied with Quince-Pye and Cuftard : for Men are wifer, the *Italians*
 fay, after their Bellies are full, than when they are fafting, and he is very cautious
 to omit no Occafion of improving his Parts that Way. He is fo careful of the In-
 tereft of his Belly, and manages it fo induf- trioufly, that in a little Space it grows
 great and takes Place of all the reft of his Members, and becomes fo powerful, that
 they will never be in a Condition to rebel againft it any more. He is cloathed in
 Scarlet the Livery of his Sins, like the rich Glutton, to put him in Mind of what
 Means he came to his Wealth and Pre- ferment by. He makes a Trade of his Eat-

This is Sarah testing testing testing

ing, and, like a Cock, fcrapes when he feeds; for the Public pays for all and more,
 which he and his Brethren fhare among themfelves ; for they never make a dry
 Reckoning. When he comes to be Lord-Mayor he does not keep a great Houfe,

but a very great Houfe-warming for a whole Year ; for though he invites all the *Companies* in the City he does not treat them, but they club to entertain him, and pay the Reckoning beforehand. His Fur-gown makes him look a great deal bigger than he is, like the Feathers of an Owl, and when he pulls it off, he looks as if he were fallen away, or like a Rabbet, had his Skin pulled off.

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