

Time -

Let the no of boxes be 10(0 to 9) each time and in total n elements

Firstly we have to insert the elements into the boxes so now as all the elements might have mapped to same box so in worst case for a insertion you have to surpass $n-1$ before thus $O(n^2)$ this step

Now we are taking each such box where one have at worst n elements so the worst case to sort them will be $n \log n$

Otherwise the things can be divided among the boxes and one cannot have more than one strings so if each of them m_1, m_2, \dots, m_n thus to sort them it will be $m_1 \log m_1, \dots$. So we will have some $10^*(n \log n)$ if we see it through a bigger picture

We push all the lists into a array thus we will have $O(n)$ time and a 10 multiple of it in worst case

Thus it would be $O(n^2) + O(B.n \log n)$ (This B and n depend on how many boxes are there having elements and how many elements are there in a particular box) + $O(n)$ finally or i mean max of these 3

Space -

$O(\text{max no of digits} * n^2)$ space as we are maintaining array of lists and we make array list each time (How many ?? - The max no of digit times in worst case)