MSSL_1-v2-Prolific_Liberal

Survey Flow

qualtrics XM

EmbeddedData
    uniqueID = ${rand://int/100000:999999}

Block: Consent (6 Questions)

Group: CRT

    Standard: CRT_instruct (2 Questions)

    BlockRandomizer: 4 -

        Standard: CRT_1 (2 Questions)
        Standard: CRT_2 (2 Questions)
        Standard: CRT_3 (2 Questions)
        Standard: CRT_4 (2 Questions)

Group: Misinformation Task

    Standard: MisinfoTask (2 Questions)

    BlockRandomizer: 64 -

        Standard: AttentionCheck_01 (4 Questions)
        Standard: AttentionCheck_02 (4 Questions)
        Standard: FN_C_01 (4 Questions)
        Standard: FN_C_02 (4 Questions)
        Standard: FN_C_03 (4 Questions)
        Standard: FN_C_04 (4 Questions)
        Standard: FN_C_05 (4 Questions)
        Standard: FN_C_06 (4 Questions)
        Standard: FN_C_07 (4 Questions)
        Standard: FN_C_08 (4 Questions)
        Standard: FN_C_09 (4 Questions)
        Standard: FN_C_10 (4 Questions)
        Standard: FN_C_11 (4 Questions)
        Standard: FN_C_12 (4 Questions)
        Standard: FN_C_13 (4 Questions)
        Standard: FN_C_14 (4 Questions)
        Standard: FN_C_15 (4 Questions)
        Standard: FN_TBL_01 (4 Questions)
        Standard: FN_TBL_02 (4 Questions)
        Standard: FN_TBL_03 (4 Questions)
        Standard: FN_TBL_04 (4 Questions)
        Standard: FN_TBL_05 (4 Questions)
        Standard: FN_TBL_06 (4 Questions)
        Standard: FN_TBL_07 (4 Questions)

Standard: FN_TBL_08 (4 Questions)
Standard: FN_TBL_09 (4 Questions)
Standard: FN_TBL_10 (4 Questions)
Standard: FN_TBL_11 (4 Questions)
Standard: FN_TBL_12 (4 Questions)
Standard: FN_TBL_13 (4 Questions)
Standard: FN_TBL_14 (4 Questions)
Standard: FN_TBL_15 (4 Questions)
Standard: RN_C_01 (4 Questions)
Standard: RN_C_02 (4 Questions)
Standard: RN_C_03 (4 Questions)
Standard: RN_C_04 (4 Questions)
Standard: RN_C_05 (4 Questions)
Standard: RN_C_06 (4 Questions)
Standard: RN_C_07 (4 Questions)
Standard: RN_C_08 (4 Questions)
Standard: RN_C_09 (4 Questions)
Standard: RN_C_10 (4 Questions)
Standard: RN_C_11 (4 Questions)
Standard: RN_C_12 (4 Questions)
Standard: RN_C_13 (4 Questions)
Standard: RN_C_14 (4 Questions)
Standard: RN_C_15 (4 Questions)
Standard: RN_TBL_01 (4 Questions)
Standard: RN_TBL_02 (4 Questions)
Standard: RN_TBL_03 (4 Questions)
Standard: RN_TBL_04 (4 Questions)
Standard: RN_TBL_05 (4 Questions)
Standard: RN_TBL_06 (4 Questions)
Standard: RN_TBL_07 (4 Questions)
Standard: RN_TBL_08 (4 Questions)
Standard: RN_TBL_09 (4 Questions)
Standard: RN_TBL_10 (4 Questions)
Standard: RN_TBL_11 (4 Questions)
Standard: RN_TBL_12 (4 Questions)
Standard: RN_TBL_13 (4 Questions)
Standard: RN_TBL_14 (4 Questions)
Standard: RN_TBL_15 (4 Questions)
Standard: RN_TBL_16 (4 Questions)
Standard: RN_TBL_17 (4 Questions)

Standard: Sleep (2 Questions)
Standard: HealthLiteracy (24 Questions)

Standard: Demographics (6 Questions)
Standard: Conservatism (2 Questions)
Standard: NewsSources (2 Questions)
Standard: ProlificCode (1 Question)

Group: Debriefing

> **Standard: FN_C_Debrief (2 Questions)**
> **Standard: FN_TBL_Debrief (2 Questions)**
> **Standard: RN_C_Debrief (2 Questions)**
> **Standard: RN_TBL_Debrief (2 Questions)**

Page Break ————————————————————————

Consent_Timing_1 Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

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meta Click to write the question text
Browser (1)
Version (2)
Operating System (3)
Screen Resolution (4)
Flash Version (5)
Java Support (6)
User Agent (7)

Consent_Captcha Please complete the Captcha verification to continue

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Page Break ─────────────────────────────────────

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Consent_Timing_2 Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

Consent
 IRB#: STUDY00026909
Research Consent and Authorization Form
 TITLE: Sleep Behaviors & Information Processing

PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: Andrew McHill, Ph.D.   (503) 494-2594
CO-INVESTIGATORS: Zachary Caddick, Ph.D.   (909) 921-4248

WHO IS PAYING FOR THE STUDY?:
OHSU School of Nursing

WHY IS THIS STUDY BEING DONE?:
 You have been invited to be in this research study because we are interested in exploring the relationship between information processing and sleep. The purpose of this study is to enhance our understanding of the relationship between information processing and sleep.

 This study is estimated to take 20 minutes (or less) to complete.

 Data from your participation will be kept in a research repository. No personally identifiable information will be present in this repository.

 Up to 250 participants are expected to complete the full study over the internet.

 WHAT EXAMS, TESTS AND PROCEDURES ARE INVOLVED IN THIS STUDY?
 Participants will complete a survey questionnaire that is estimated to take no longer than 30 minutes.

 Word Problems:
 The first part of the survey will involve completing word problems that may vary in difficulty.

 Information Processing Task:
 In the second part of the survey, you will see information in the form of text and images and will complete questions related to how they think about the information.

Sleep Behaviors:
In the third part of the survey, you will answer questions related to your sleeping behaviors.

Demographic Questions:
In the fourth part of the survey, you will answer basic questions related to aspects of your identity (e.g., your age, gender, level of education).

WILL I RECEIVE RESULTS FROM THE SURVEY IN THIS STUDY?
You will not receive individual results from your participation. Participants may reach out a year after the study has concluded for a copy of the manuscript if you would like.

WHAT RISKS CAN I EXPECT FROM TAKING PART IN THIS STUDY?:
There are no foreseeable risks associated with this project, nor are there any direct benefits to you.

WHO WILL SEE MY PERSONAL INFORMATION?:
We will take steps to keep your personal information confidential, but we cannot guarantee total privacy. All data will be retained and stored in either a secured location or password protected server. Additionally, no personally identifiable information will be kept alongside study data.

The investigators, study staff, and others at OHSU may use the information we collect and create about you in order to conduct and oversee this research study and store in a repository.

Those listed above may also be permitted to review and copy your records.

WILL ANY OF MY INFORMATION OR SAMPLES FROM THIS STUDY BE USED FOR ANY COMMERCIAL PROFIT?
Information about you or obtained from you in this research may be used for commercial purposes, such as making a discovery that could, in the future, be patented or licensed to a company, which could result in a possible financial benefit to that company, OHSU, and its researchers. There are no plans to pay you if this happens. You will not have any property rights or ownership or financial interest in or arising from products or data that may result from your participation in this study. Further, you will have no responsibility or liability for any use that may be made of your samples or information.

WHAT ARE THE COSTS OF TAKING PART IN THIS STUDY?:
You may choose not to be in this study.

You will not personally benefit from being in this study. However, by serving as a participant, you may help us learn how to benefit people in the future.

We will pay you for taking part in this study. If you become ineligible or withdraw participation at

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any time, you may not receive payment. You will be paid $3 for successful completion of the study. This works out to approximately $8-10 per hour.

You may be rejected and you will not be paid for the following reasons:
1) You do not finish all the tasks.
2) If you are using a non-compatible internet setup and you cannot complete the study.
3) If you incorrectly report your Prolific ID.
4) You must read all instructions and not be distracted by other things (e.g., browsing the web or watching TV). We may include certain questions or tasks to ensure that you are paying attention to the study. These tasks are designed so that as long as you are paying attention to the study there is no worry of rejection.

WHERE CAN I GET MORE INFORMATION?:
If you have any questions, concerns, or complaints regarding this study now or in the future, contact Andrew McHill (503) 494-2594.

This research has been approved and is overseen by an Institutional Review Board ("IRB"), a committee that protects the rights and welfare of research subjects. You may talk to the IRB at (503) 494-7887 or irb@ohsu.edu if:
• Your questions, concerns, or complaints are not being answered by the research team.
• You want to talk to someone besides the research team.
• You have questions about your rights as a research subject.
• You want to get more information or provide input about this research.

You may also submit a report to the OHSU Integrity Hotline online at https://secure.ethicspoint.com/domain/media/en/gui/18915/index.html or by calling toll-free (877) 733-8313 (anonymous and available 24 hours a day, 7 days a week).

WHAT ARE MY RESPONSIBILITIES IN THIS STUDY?
You should complete the study to the best of your abilities and after completion of the study not share details of the study with other potential participants.

DO I HAVE TO TAKE PART IN THIS STUDY?
Your participation in this study is voluntary. You do not have to join this or any research study.

IF I DECIDE TO TAKE PART IN THIS STUDY, CAN I STOP LATER?
If you do join the study and later change your mind, you have the right to quit at any time. If you choose not to join any or all parts of this study, or if you withdraw early from any or all parts of the study, there will be no penalty or loss of benefits to which you are otherwise entitled.

If you no longer want your information to be used and disclosed as described in this form, you must send a written request or email stating that you are revoking your authorization to:
Sleep, Chronobiology, and Health Laboratory

School of Nursing
Oregon Health & Science University
3455 SW U.S. Veterans Hospital Road, Portland OR | Mailcode: SN-ORD
Sleep.study@ohsu.edu
 Your request will be effective as of the date we receive it. However, health information collected before your request is received may continue to be used and disclosed to the extent that we have already acted based on your authorization.

 SIGNATURES:

Prolific-ID By entering in your Prolific ID below, you are indicating that you have read this entire form and that you agree to be in this study.

_____

End of Block: Consent

Start of Block: CRT_instruct

CRT_Instruct_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

CRT_Intruct **Instructions**: On the next few pages are several problems that vary in difficulty. Try to answer as many as you can.

End of Block: CRT_instruct

Start of Block: CRT_1

CRT_1_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

CRT_1 If you're running a race and you pass the person in second place, what place are you in?

_____

End of Block: CRT_1

Start of Block: CRT_2

CRT_2_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

CRT_2 A farmer had 15 sheep and all but 8 died. How many are left?

_____

End of Block: CRT_2

Start of Block: CRT_3

CRT_3_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

CRT_3 Emily's father has three daughters. The first two are named April and May. What is the third daughter's name?

_____

CRT_4_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

CRT_4 How many cubic feet of dirt are there in a hole that is 3' deep x 3' wide x 3' long?

_____

Misinfo_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

Misinfo_Instruct In the next section, you will be presented with a series of news headlines. Your task is to assess and rate the extent to which you believe each headline reflects accurate and true information. Please base your judgments on your knowledge and critical thinking skills, and answer each question to the best of your ability.

Attention_01_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

Attention_01_img

This headline is an attention check

Attention_01_A For this question, Select "0" on the slider below

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100
1 ()		

Attention_01_B For this question, Select "100" on the slider below

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
	0	100
1 ()		

Attention_02_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

Attention_02_Timing

This headline is an attention check

Attention_02_A For this question, Select "100" on the slider below

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100
1 ()	← slider →

Attention_02_B For this question, Select "0" on the slider below

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
	0	100
1 ()	← slider →

End of Block: AttentionCheck_02

Start of Block: FN_C_01

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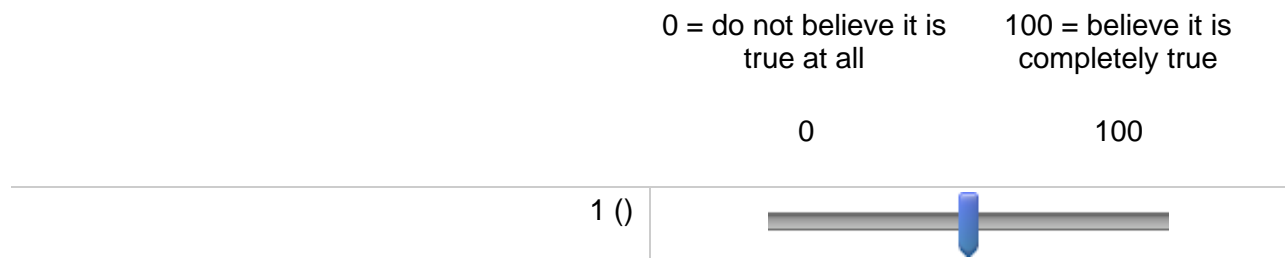FN_C_01_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
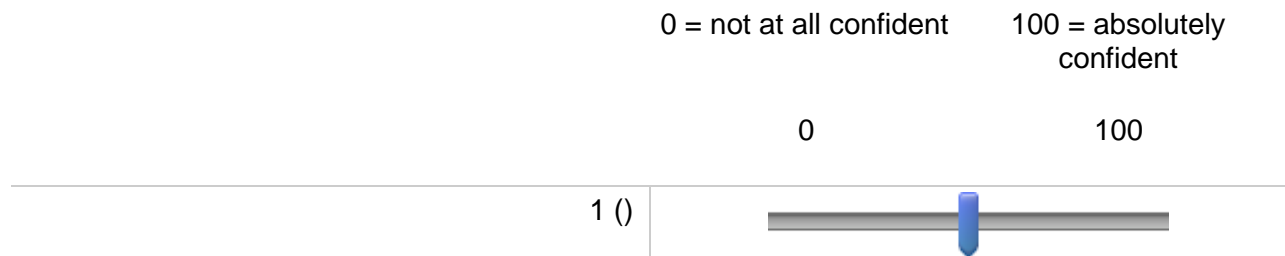Click Count (4)

FN_C_01_img

LA Sheriff's Dept. forcibly vaccinating people with special needs

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FN_C_01_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100
1 ()	⬤	

FN_C_01_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
	0	100
1 ()	⬤	

End of Block: FN_C_01

Start of Block: FN_C_02

FN_C_02_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

FN_C_02_img

Pfizer's COVID-19 vaccine caused the death of Florida doctor Gregory Michael

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FN_C_02_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100
1 ()		

FN_C_02_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
	0	100
1 ()		

End of Block: FN_C_02

FN_C_03_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

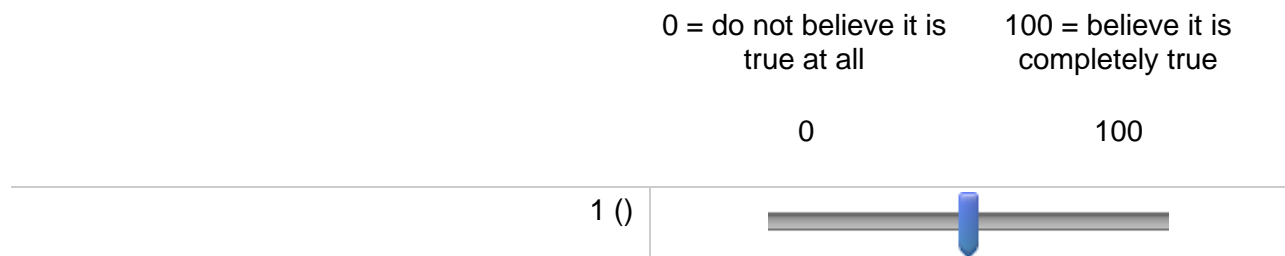
FN_C_03_img

A Portuguese nurse named Sonia Azevedo died from adverse side effects from the Pfizer-BioNTech COVID-19 vaccine

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FN_C_03_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100
1 ()		

FN_C_03_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
	0	100
1 ()		

End of Block: FN_C_03

Start of Block: FN_C_04

FN_C_04_Timing Timing
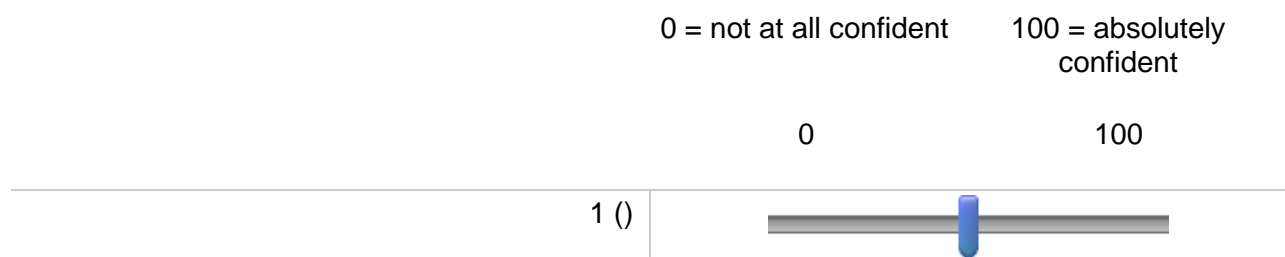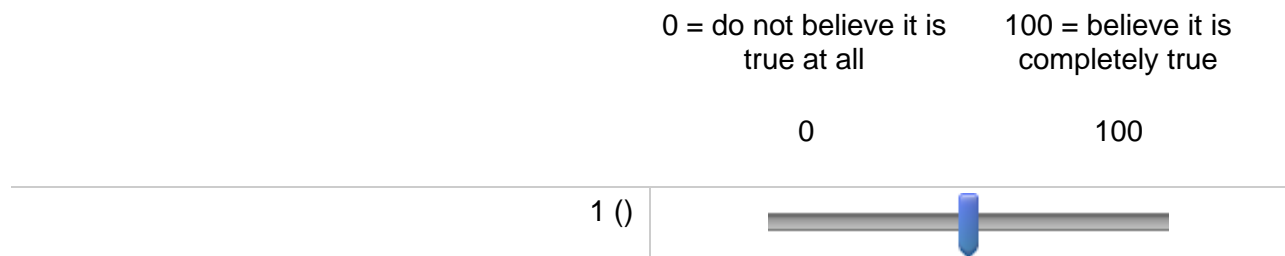First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

FN_C_04_img

New study proves that the higher a country's vaccination rate is, the higher the excess death rate in that country will be

FN_C_04_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100
1 ()		

FN_C_04_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
	0	100

1 ()	[slider]

End of Block: FN_C_04

Start of Block: FN_C_05

FN_C_05_Timing Timing
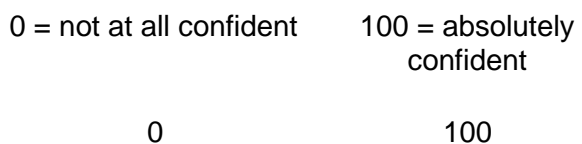First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

FN_C_05_img

European Medicines Agency (EMA) says that COVID-19 vaccines could have an adverse effect on female fertility

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FN_C_05_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100

1 ()	[slider]

FN_C_05_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident

	0	100
1 ()		

End of Block: FN_C_05

Start of Block: FN_C_06

FN_C_06_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

FN_C_06_img

Africa is only 6% vaccinated and yet Covid has practically disappeared

---

FN_C_06_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100
1 ()		

FN_C_06_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
	0	100
1 ()		

FN_C_07_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

FN_C_07_img

A 2-year-old baby girl in Virginia died after being given the Pfizer COVID-19 vaccine

---

FN_C_07_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100
1 ()		

FN_C_07_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
	0	100
1 ()		

FN_C_08_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

FN_C_08_img

The head of Pfizer research said the COVID-19 vaccine developed by the pharmaceutical company "is female sterilization"

FN_C_08_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100
1 ()		

FN_C_08_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
	0	100
1 ()		

End of Block: FN_C_08

Start of Block: FN_C_09

FN_C_09_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

FN_C_09_img

Chinese scientists created 'COVID-like' virus that killed 100% of mice

FN_C_09_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100

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1 ()	━━━━━━━━●━━━━━━━━

FN_C_09_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
	0	100

1 ()	━━━━━━━━●━━━━━━━━

End of Block: FN_C_09

Start of Block: FN_C_10

FN_C_10_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

FN_C_10_img

White House emails prove Biden hid deadly COVID jab risks from public

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FN_C_10_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100

1 ()	───────────▮───────────

FN_C_10_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
	0	100

1 ()	───────────▮───────────

End of Block: FN_C_10

Start of Block: FN_C_11

FN_C_11_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

FN_C_11_img

The Moderna COVID-19 vaccine contains a bioluminescent marker called luciferase for tracking people

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FN_C_11_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

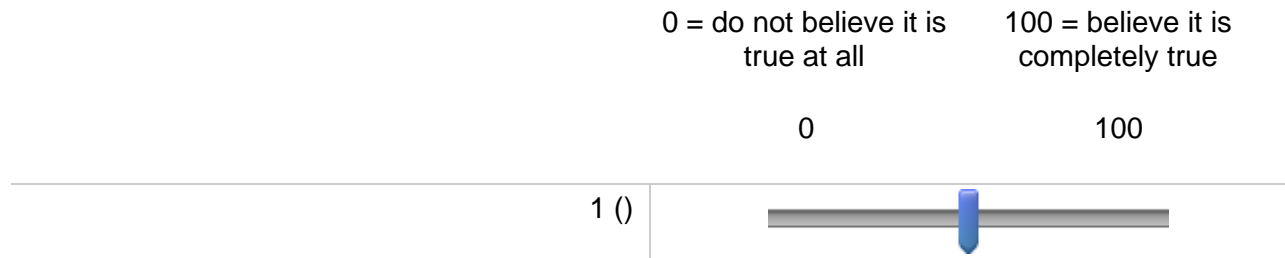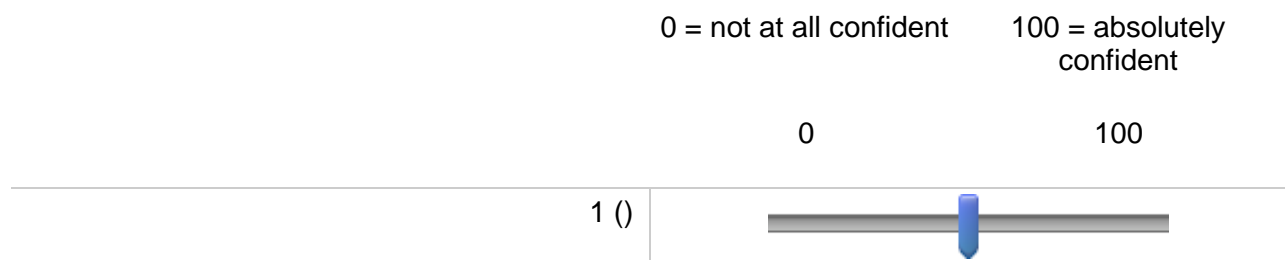| | 0 = do not believe it is true at all | 100 = believe it is completely true |
| | 0 | 100 |
| 1 () | | |

FN_C_11_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
	0	100
1 ()		

End of Block: FN_C_11

Start of Block: FN_C_12

FN_C_12_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

FN_C_12_img

Johnson & Johnson's COVID-19 vaccine contains aborted fetal cells

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FN_C_12_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100
1 ()		

FN_C_12_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
	0	100
1 ()		

End of Block: FN_C_12

Start of Block: FN_C_13

FN_C_13_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

FN_C_13_img

COVID-19 vaccines threaten people's fertility, no matter their type of reproductive systems

FN_C_13_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100
1 ()		

FN_C_13_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
	0	100
1 ()		

End of Block: FN_C_13

Start of Block: FN_C_14

FN_C_14_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

FN_C_14_img

COVID-19 vaccines change the color of human blood

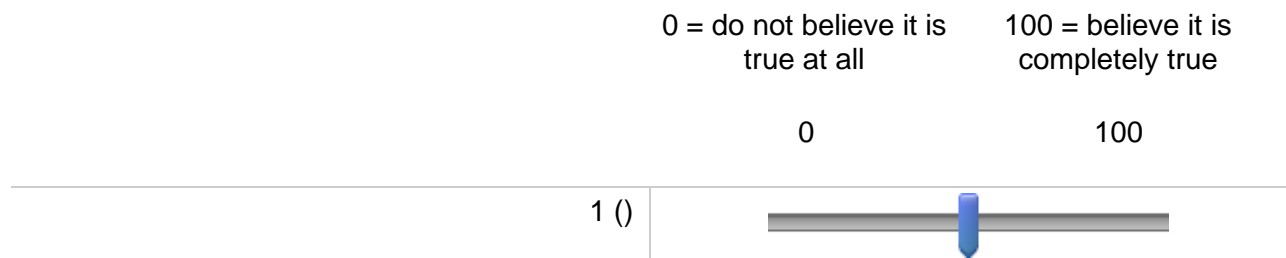
FN_C_14_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100
1 ()		

FN_C_14_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
	0	100
1 ()		

End of Block: FN_C_14

Start of Block: FN_C_15

FN_C_15_Timing Timing
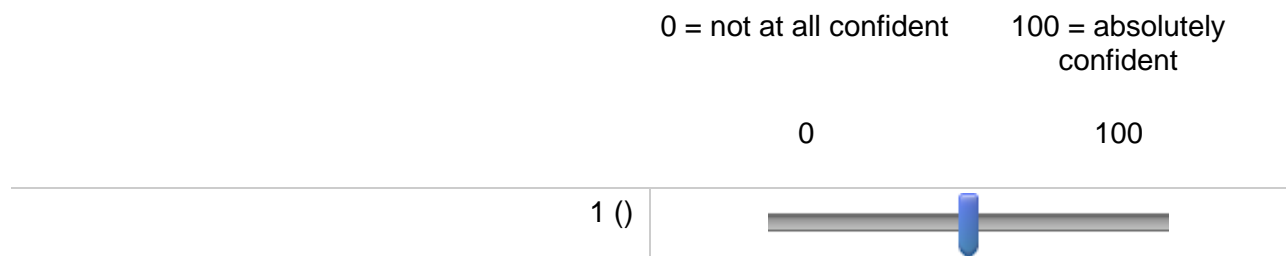First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

FN_C_15_img

Pet scanner detects microchip from the COVID-19 vaccine in a person's arm

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FN_C_15_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100
1 ()		

FN_C_15_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
	0	100
1 ()		

FN_TBL_01_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

FN_TBL_01_img

Pennsylvania has 20,000 dead persons listed on its election rolls, which is evidence of massive voter fraud in 2020

FN_TBL_01_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100
1 ()		

FN_TBL_01_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
	0	100
1 ()		
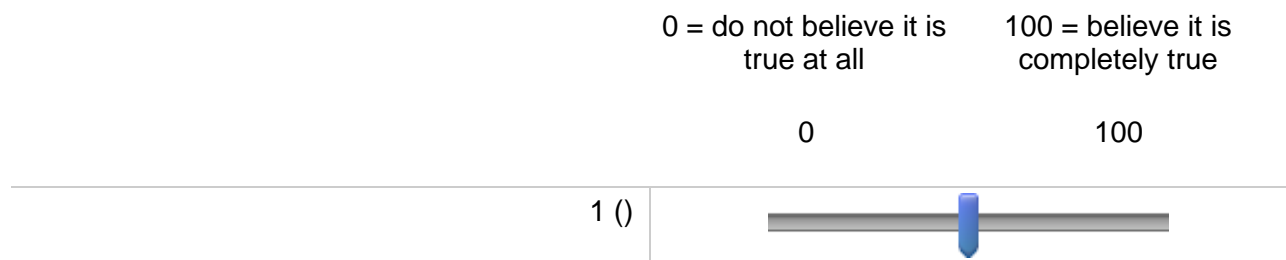
End of Block: FN_TBL_01

Start of Block: FN_TBL_02

FN_TBL_02_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

FN_TBL_02_img

In the 2020 election, Wisconsin counted 3,239,920 votes but only has 3,129,000 registered voters

---

FN_TBL_02_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100
1 ()		

FN_TBL_02_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
	0	100
1 ()		
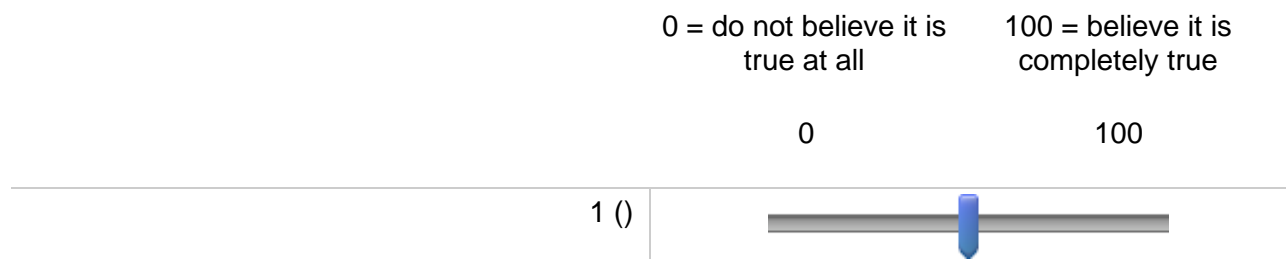
End of Block: FN_TBL_02

Start of Block: FN_TBL_03

FN_TBL_03_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
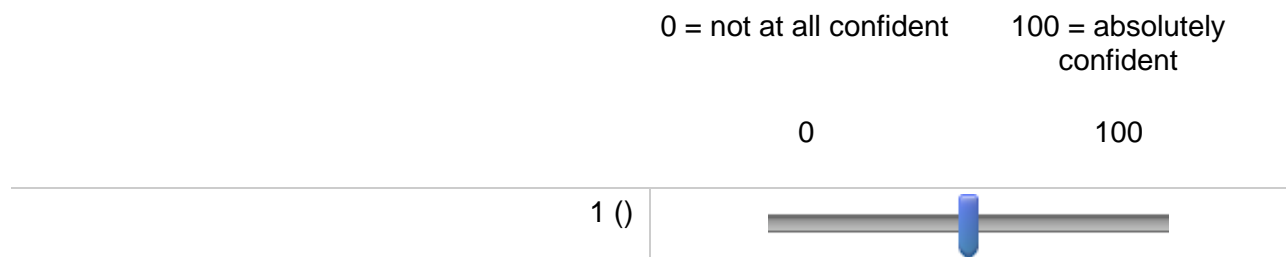Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

FN_TBL_03_img

The Consent Decree signed by the Georgia Secretary of State, made it impossible to check and match signatures on 2020 election ballots

---

FN_TBL_03_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100
1 ()		

FN_TBL_03_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
	0	100
1 ()		
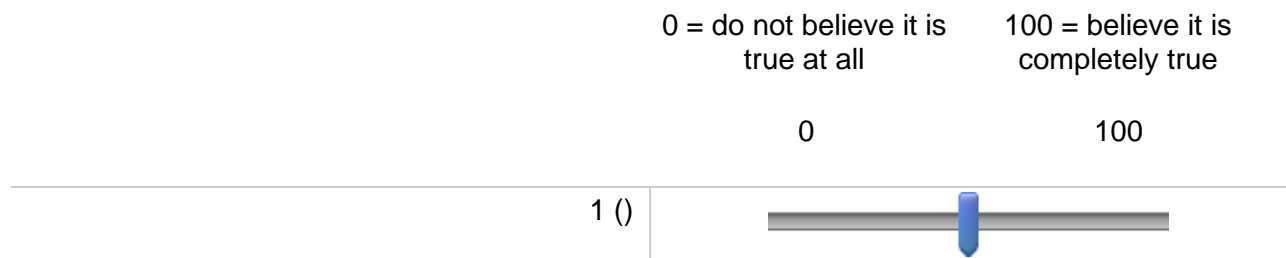
Start of Block: FN_TBL_04

FN_TBL_04_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

FN_TBL_04_img

Over 250,000 ballots were dropped mysteriously into the rolls in Georgia

---

FN_TBL_04_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100
1 ()		

FN_TBL_04_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
	0	100
1 ()		
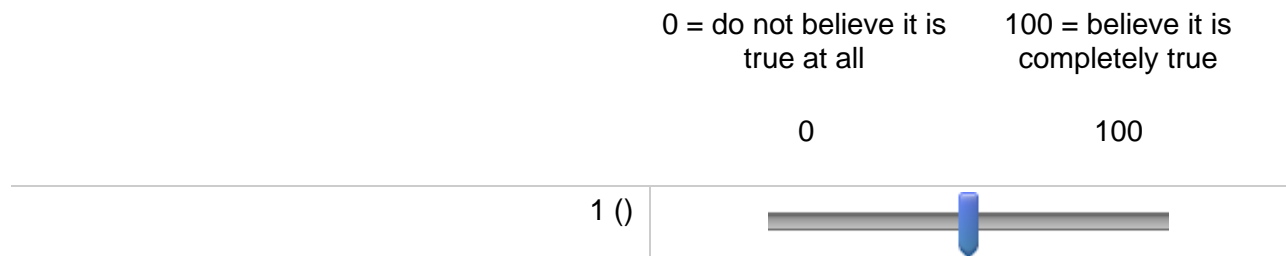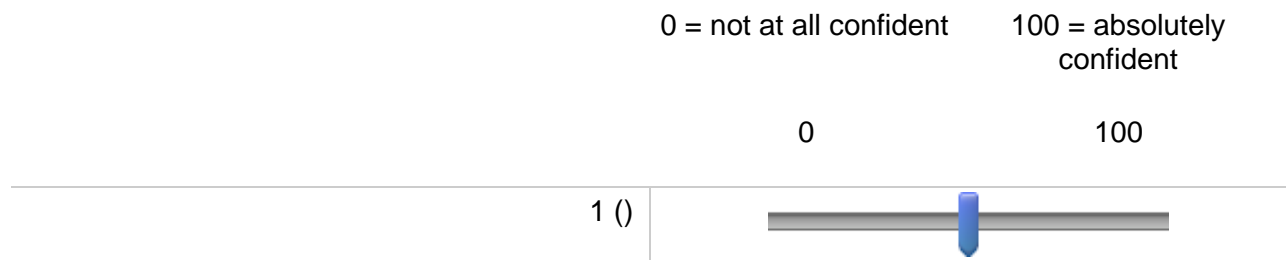
End of Block: FN_TBL_04

Start of Block: FN_TBL_05

FN_TBL_05_Timing Timing
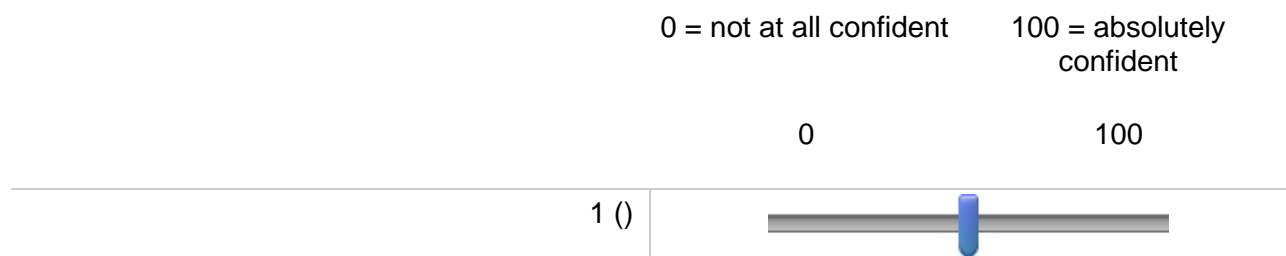First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
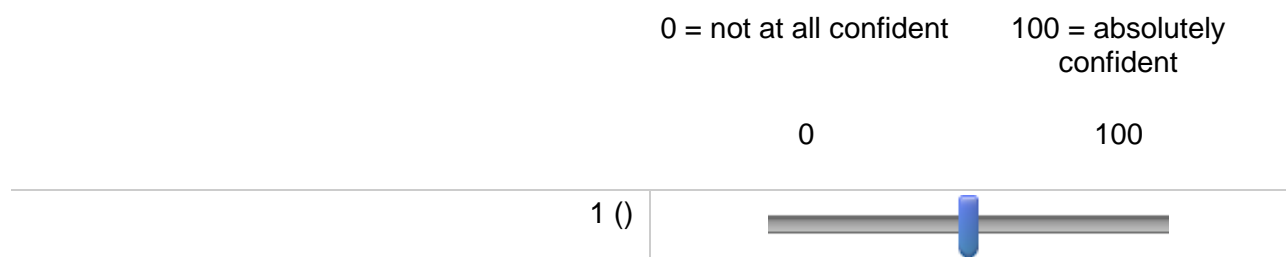Click Count (4)

FN_TBL_05_img

Georgia had "no way to verify" its 2020 presidential election results because Fulton County doesn't have digital images of ballots

FN_TBL_05_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100
1 ()		

FN_TBL_05_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
	0	100

![qualtrics XM]

	1 ()	[slider]

End of Block: FN_TBL_05

Start of Block: FN_TBL_06

FN_TBL_06_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

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FN_TBL_06_img

The U.S. Constitution specifies that a criminal conviction for insurrection is needed to disqualify a candidate from state or federal office

----

FN_TBL_06_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100

	1 ()	[slider]

FN_TBL_06_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident

	0	100

1 ()	——————————[slider]——————————

End of Block: FN_TBL_06

Start of Block: FN_TBL_07

FN_TBL_07_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

FN_TBL_07_img

Johnson, Speaker of the U.S. House of Representatives, is disqualified from running for Congress in 2024 due to a violation of the Fourteenth Amendment

----

FN_TBL_07_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100

1 ()	——————————[slider]——————————

FN_TBL_07_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
	0	100
1 ()	_____⬤_____	

End of Block: FN_TBL_07

Start of Block: FN_TBL_08

FN_TBL_08_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

FN_TBL_08_img

Freedom of Information Act requests show a dozen calls between the cellphone of Arizona Trump supporter Ray Epps and the office of then-U.S. House Speaker Nancy Pelosi in the week before the Jan. 6 attack on the U.S. Capitol

---

FN_TBL_08_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100
1 ()	_____⬤_____	

FN_TBL_08_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
	0	100
1 ()		

End of Block: FN_TBL_08

Start of Block: FN_TBL_09

FN_TBL_09_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

FN_TBL_09_img

Tucker Carlson revealed credible evidence of widespread voter fraud in Georgia

FN_TBL_09_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
0	100

| 1 () | ⟼ |

FN_TBL_09_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
	0	100

| 1 () | ⟼ |

FN_TBL_10_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

FN_TBL_10_img

As many as 2,560 felons with an uncompleted sentence voted in Georgia's 2020 Presidential Election

---

FN_TBL_10_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true

	0	100
1 ()	—————●—————	

FN_TBL_10_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

0 = not at all confident   100 = absolutely confident

	0	100
1 ()	—————●—————	
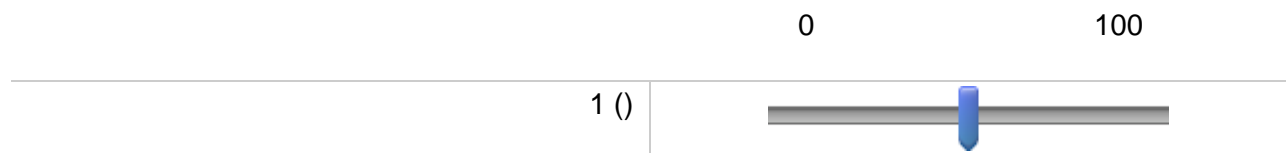
End of Block: FN_TBL_10

Start of Block: FN_TBL_11
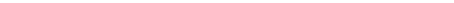
FN_TBL_11_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

FN_TBL_11_img

Georgia had at least 66,247 underage voters in the 2020 Election

---

FN_TBL_11_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100
1 ()		

FN_TBL_11_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
	0	100
1 ()		

End of Block: FN_TBL_11

Start of Block: FN_TBL_12

FN_TBL_12_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

FN_TBL_12_img

States knew their certified vote totals were based on irregularities and fraud in 2020 Election

FN_TBL_12_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100
1 ()		

FN_TBL_12_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
	0	100
1 ()		

End of Block: FN_TBL_12

Start of Block: FN_TBL_13

FN_TBL_13_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

FN_TBL_13_img

In 2020 Election, Detroit's results show 139% of the people voted

FN_TBL_13_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100
1 ()		

FN_TBL_13_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
	0	100
1 ()		

End of Block: FN_TBL_13

Start of Block: FN_TBL_14

FN_TBL_14_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

FN_TBL_14_img

Trump was the real winner of the 2020 Election

FN_TBL_14_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100
1 ()		

FN_TBL_14_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
	0	100
1 ()		
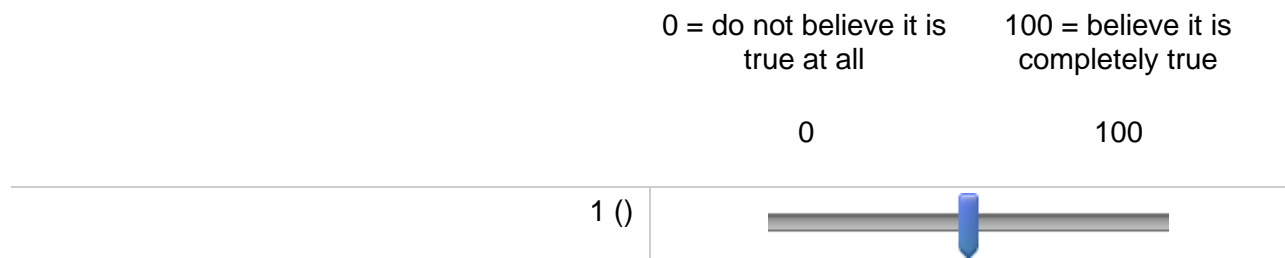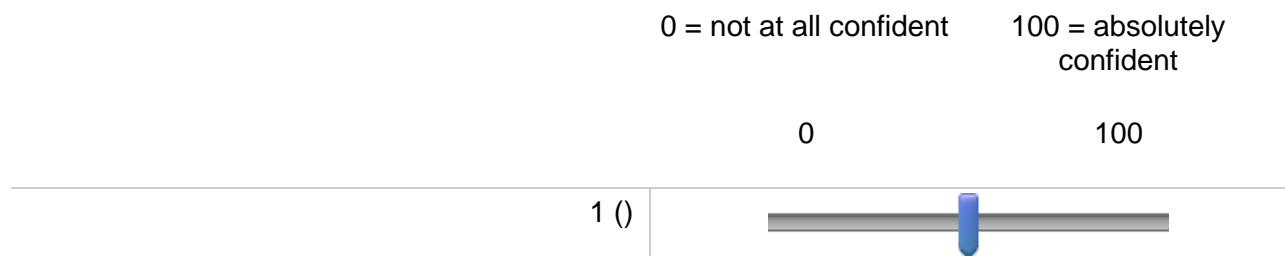
End of Block: FN_TBL_14

Start of Block: FN_TBL_15

FN_TBL_15_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

FN_TBL_15_img

Close to 5,000 Georgia Ballots were cast in the names of deceased people in the 2020 Election

---

FN_TBL_15_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100
1 ()		

FN_TBL_15_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
	0	100
1 ()		

RN_C_01_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

RN_C_01_img

 In 2023, the U.S. Federal Drug Administration updated existing guidelines to no longer authorize the use of monovalent Moderna and Pfizer-BioNTech COVID-19 vaccines

RN_C_01_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100
1 ()		

RN_C_01_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
	0	100
1 ()		
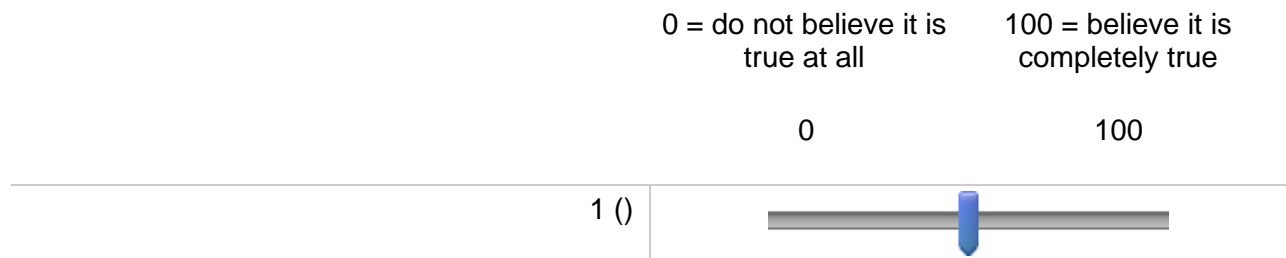
End of Block: RN_C_01

Start of Block: RN_C_02

RN_C_02_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

RN_C_02_img

Lynette "Diamond" Hardaway's cause of death was heart disease, not COVID-19 vaccine

---

RN_C_02_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100
1 ()		

RN_C_02_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
	0	100
1 ()		
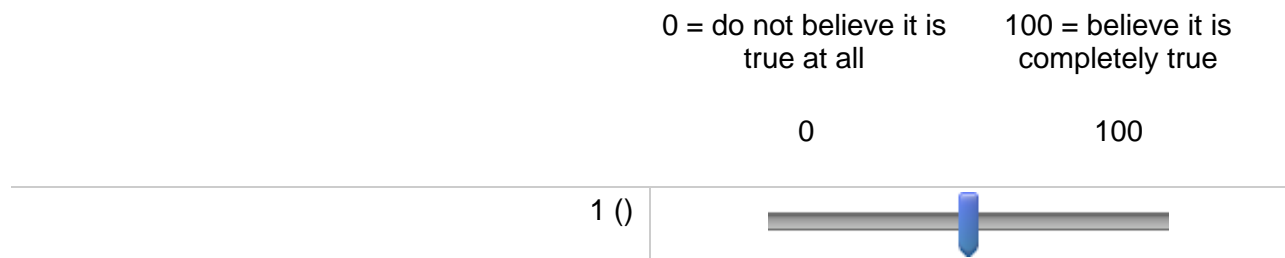
End of Block: RN_C_02

Start of Block: RN_C_03

RN_C_03_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

RN_C_03_img

The Lee County (Florida) Republican Party passed a proposal seeking to ban the sale and distribution of COVID-19 vaccines in Florida

---

RN_C_03_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100
1 ()		

RN_C_03_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
	0	100
1 ()		
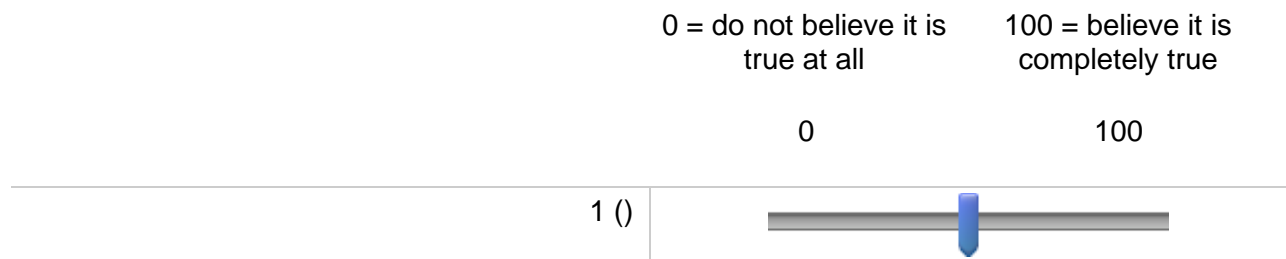
End of Block: RN_C_03

Start of Block: RN_C_04

RN_C_04_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
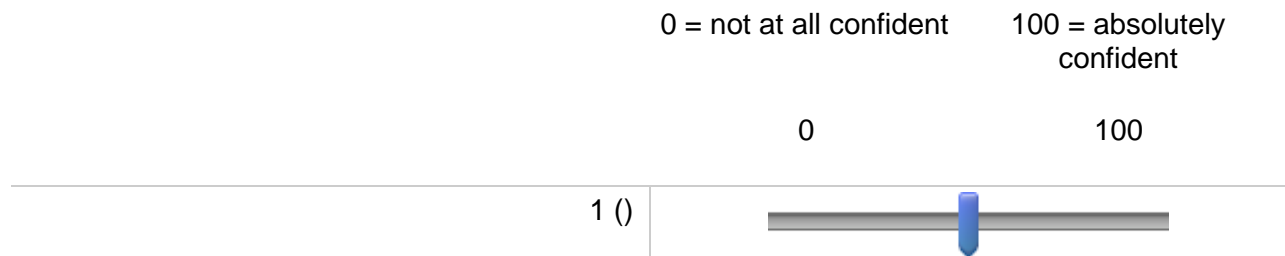Click Count (4)

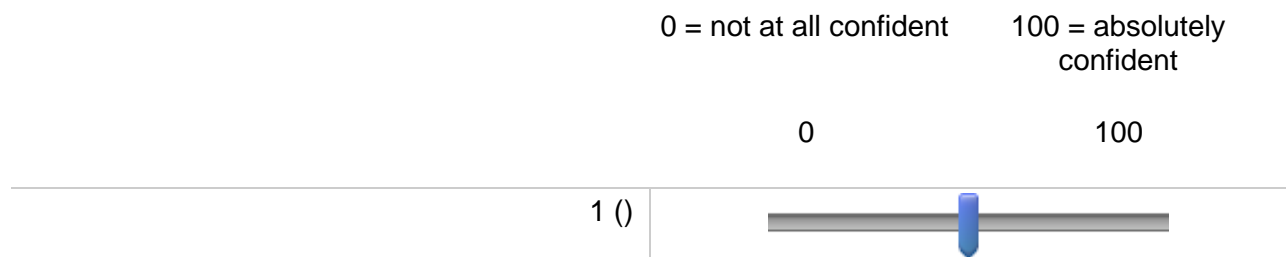RN_C_04_img

Former U.S. President Donald Trump released a statement saying that he hopes "everyone remembers" that he was responsible for the "beautiful" COVID-19 vaccine shot

---

RN_C_04_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100
1 ()		
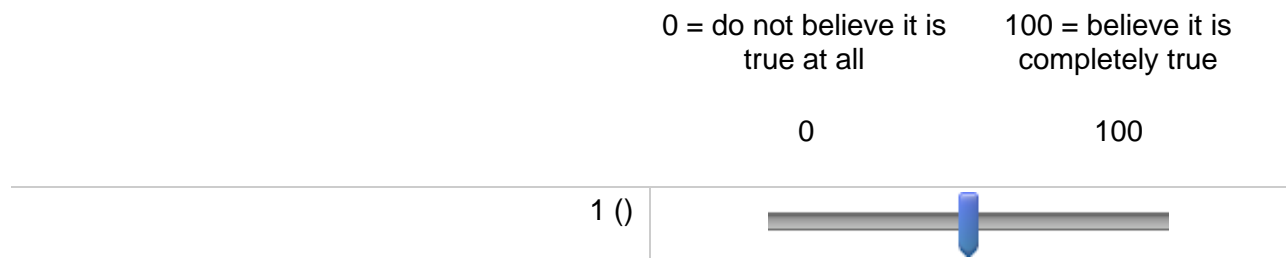
RN_C_04_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
	0	100
1 ()		
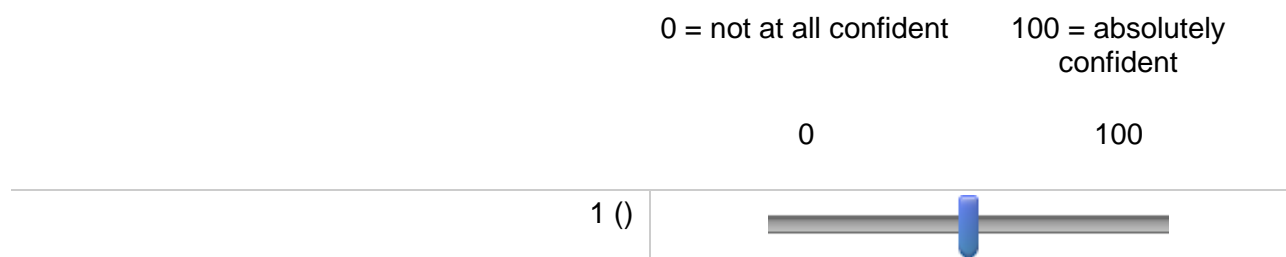
RN_C_05_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

RN_C_05_img

Receiving multidose vaccinations in both arms, instead of just one, may increase the immune response, new research suggests

---

RN_C_05_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100
1 ()		

RN_C_05_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
	0	100
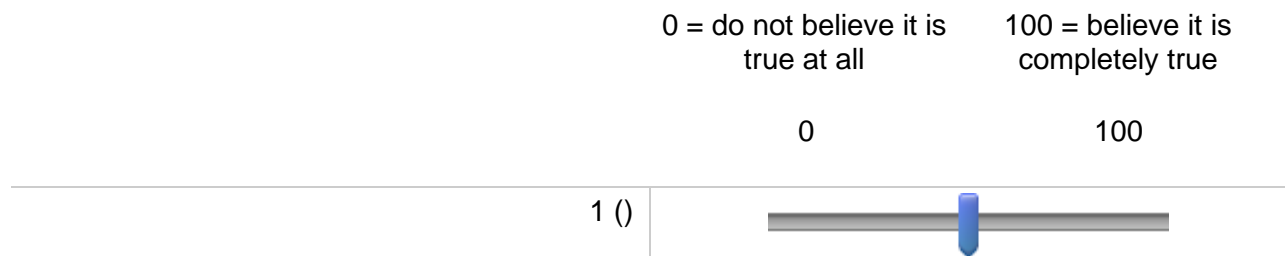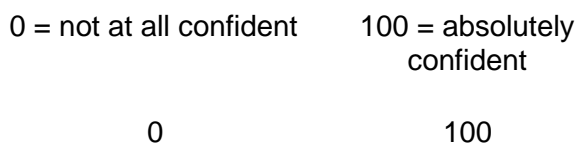
	1 ()	[slider]

End of Block: RN_C_05

Start of Block: RN_C_06

RN_C_06_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

RN_C_06_img

COVID vaccine rollout issues largely fixed, insurers tell US health agency

---

RN_C_06_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100

	1 ()	[slider]

RN_C_06_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
	0	100

	1 ()	▬▬▬▬▬▬▮▬▬▬▬▬

End of Block: RN_C_06

Start of Block: RN_C_07

RN_C_07_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

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RN_C_07_img

Missouri Supreme Court strikes down law against homelessness, COVID vaccine mandates

----

RN_C_07_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

<table>
<tr><td></td><td>0 = do not believe it is
true at all</td><td>100 = believe it is
completely true</td></tr>
<tr><td></td><td>0</td><td>100</td></tr>
</table>

	1 ()	▬▬▬▬▬▬▮▬▬▬▬▬

RN_C_07_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident

	0	100
1 ()	▬▬▬▬▬▮▬▬▬▬▬

End of Block: RN_C_07

Start of Block: RN_C_08

RN_C_08_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

RN_C_08_img

Newest COVID shots are 54% effective in preventing symptoms, CDC finds

---

RN_C_08_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100
1 ()	▬▬▬▬▬▮▬▬▬▬▬

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qualtrics XM

RN_C_08_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

0 = not at all confident   100 = absolutely confident

0   100

1 ()
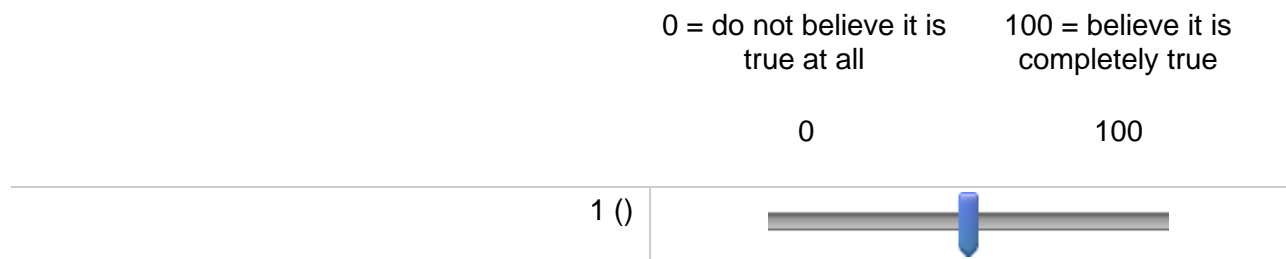
RN_C_09_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

RN_C_09_img

Citing misinformation, Florida health official calls for halt to COVID vaccines

---

RN_C_09_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

0 = do not believe it is   100 = believe it is
true at all   completely true

0   100

1 ()

RN_C_09_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
	0	100
1 ()		

End of Block: RN_C_09

Start of Block: RN_C_10

RN_C_10_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

RN_C_10_img

Former West Virginia health official pleads guilty in COVID-19 payment investigation

RN_C_10_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100
1 ()		

![qualtrics XM]

RN_C_10_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
	0	100
1 ()		

RN_C_11_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

RN_C_11_img

Not wearing a mask during COVID-19 health emergency isn't a free speech right, court says

---

RN_C_11_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100
1 ()		

![qualtrics XM]

RN_C_11_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
	0	100
1 ()		

RN_C_12_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

RN_C_12_img

Populations of wild deer across North America have tested positive for SARS-CoV-2 antibodies

---

RN_C_12_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100

1 ()	───────●───────

RN_C_12_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
0	100

1 ()	───────●───────

End of Block: RN_C_12

Start of Block: RN_C_13

RN_C_13_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

RN_C_13_img

The Great Grift: How billions in COVID-19 relief aid was stolen or wasted

---

RN_C_13_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
0	100

1 ()		

RN_C_13_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

<table>
<tr><td></td><td>0 = not at all confident</td><td>100 = absolutely confident</td></tr>
<tr><td></td><td>0</td><td>100</td></tr>
</table>

1 ()		

End of Block: RN_C_13

Start of Block: RN_C_14

RN_C_14_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
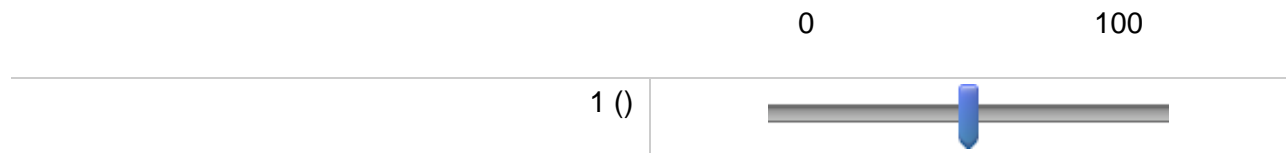Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

RN_C_14_img

Long COVID affects more older adults; shots don't prevent it

RN_C_14_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

<table>
<tr><td></td><td>0 = do not believe it is true at all</td><td>100 = believe it is completely true</td></tr>
</table>

	0	100
1 ()		

RN_C_14_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident

	0	100
1 ()		

End of Block: RN_C_14

Start of Block: RN_C_15

RN_C_15_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

RN_C_15_img

COVID vaccines saved 20M lives in 1st year, scientists say

RN_C_15_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100
1 ()		

RN_C_15_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
	0	100
1 ()		

End of Block: RN_C_15

Start of Block: RN_TBL_01

RN_TBL_01_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

RN_TBL_01_img

Rep. Hakeem Jeffries Describes a US Select Committee as a 'Committee On Insurrection Protection'

![qualtrics XM logo]

RN_TBL_01_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100
1 ()		

RN_TBL_01_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
	0	100
1 ()		

End of Block: RN_TBL_01

Start of Block: RN_TBL_02

RN_TBL_02_Timing Timing
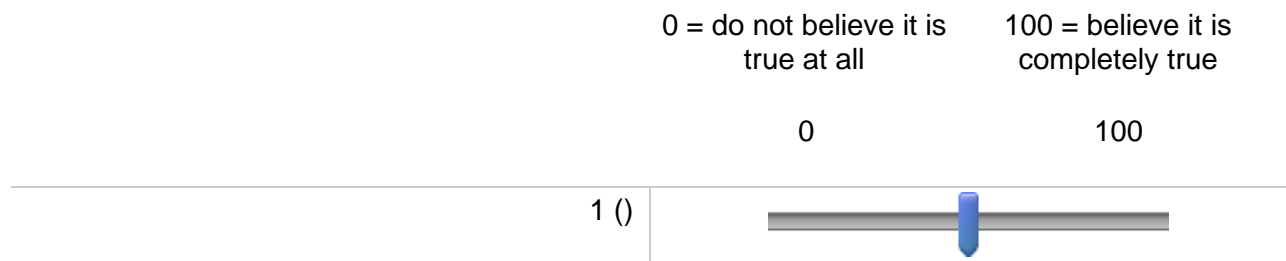First Click (1)
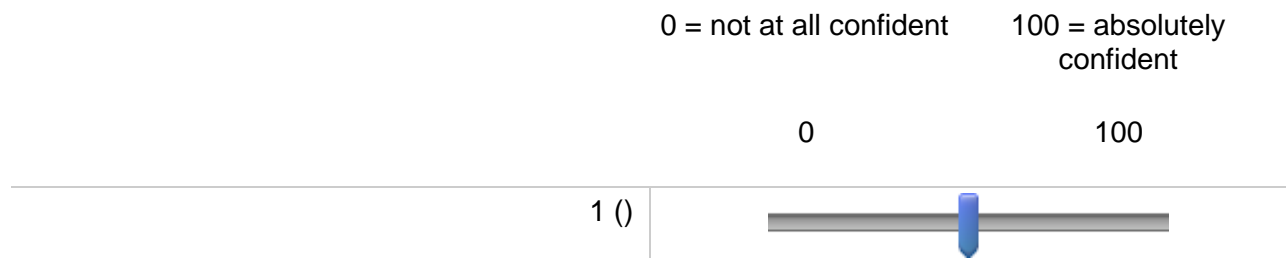Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

RN_TBL_02_img

Kanye West's former publicist was one of the 19 people indicted in Georgia's 2020 election meddling case against Donald Trump

---

RN_TBL_02_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100
1 ()		

RN_TBL_02_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
	0	100
1 ()		

End of Block: RN_TBL_02

Start of Block: RN_TBL_03

RN_TBL_03_Timing Timing
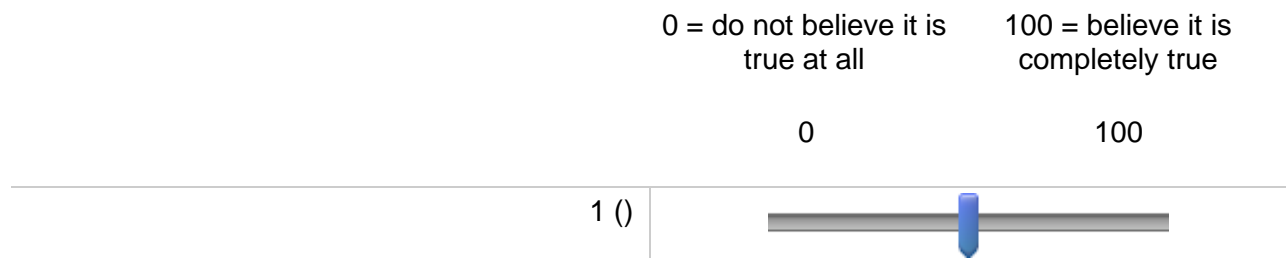First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
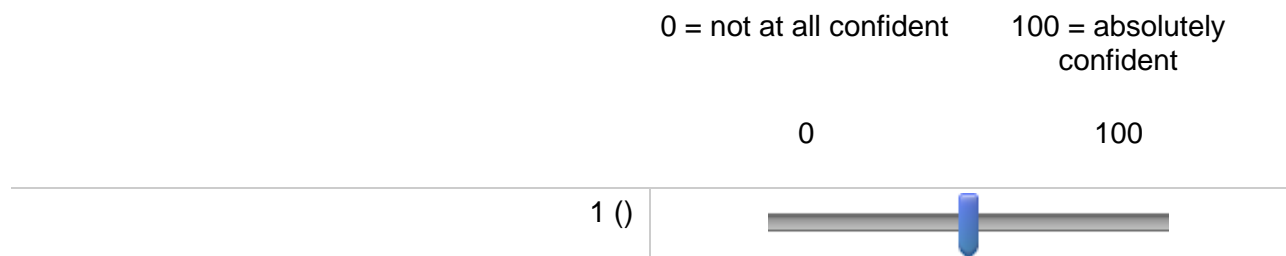Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

RN_TBL_03_img

Poll: Majority of Iowa GOP caucus-goers don't believe Biden legitimately won in 2020

RN_TBL_03_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100
1 ()		

RN_TBL_03_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
	0	100
1 ()		

End of Block: RN_TBL_03

Start of Block: RN_TBL_04

RN_TBL_04_Timing Timing
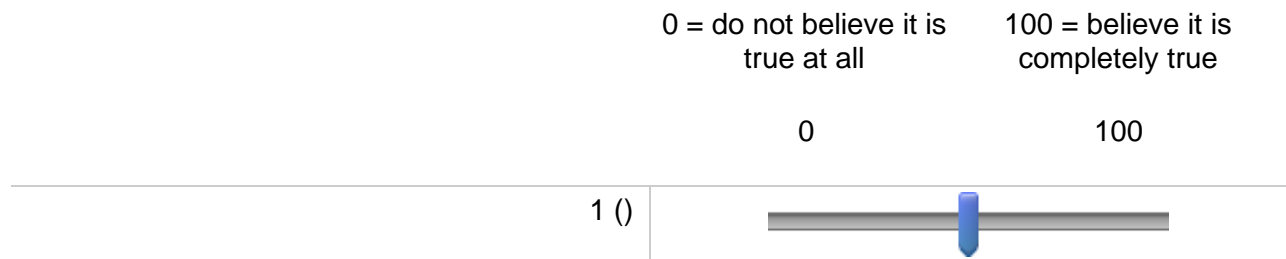First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
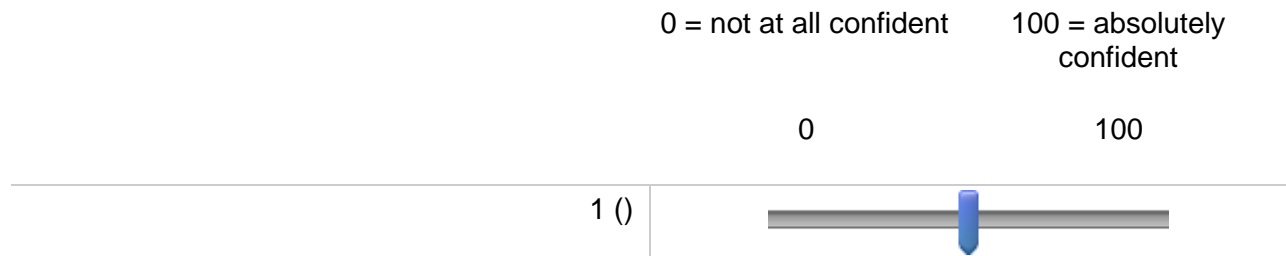Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

RN_TBL_04_img

Illinois elections board dismisses effort to remove Trump from ballot

---

RN_TBL_04_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100
1 ()		

RN_TBL_04_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
	0	100
1 ()		

End of Block: RN_TBL_04

Start of Block: RN_TBL_05

RN_TBL_05_Timing Timing
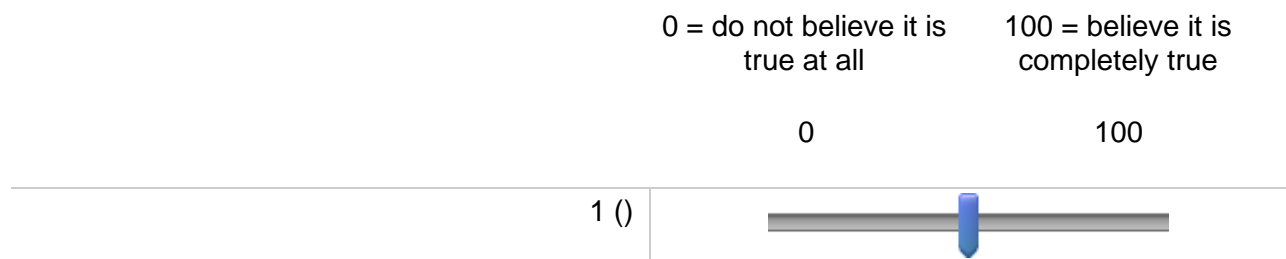First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

RN_TBL_05_img

A 2022 Georgia voting law reduced ballot drop box access in places that used them most

RN_TBL_05_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100
1 ()		

RN_TBL_05_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
	0	100
1 ()		

End of Block: RN_TBL_05

Start of Block: RN_TBL_06

RN_TBL_06_Timing Timing
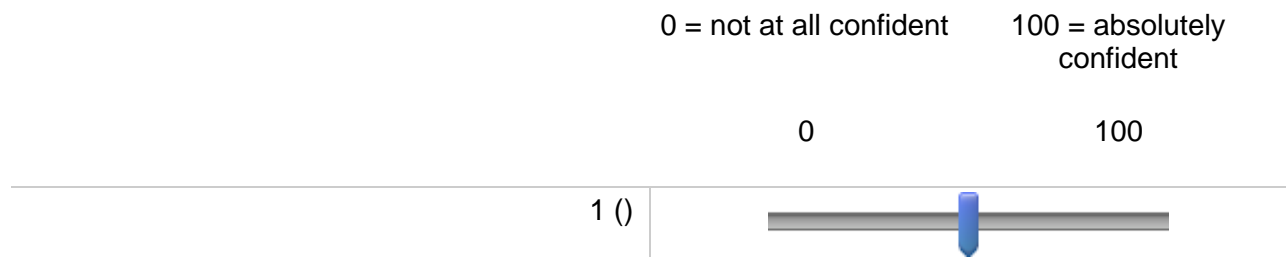First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

RN_TBL_06_img

The Trump campaign embraces Jan. 6 rioters with money and pardon promises

---

RN_TBL_06_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100
1 ()		

RN_TBL_06_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
	0	100
1 ()		
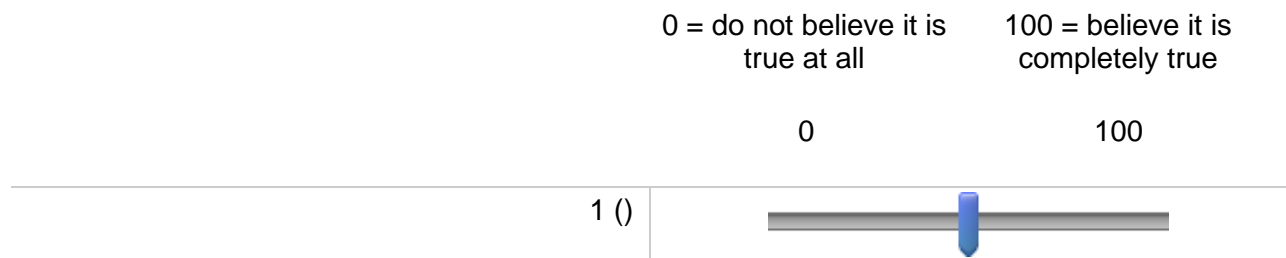
End of Block: RN_TBL_06

Start of Block: RN_TBL_07

RN_TBL_07_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)
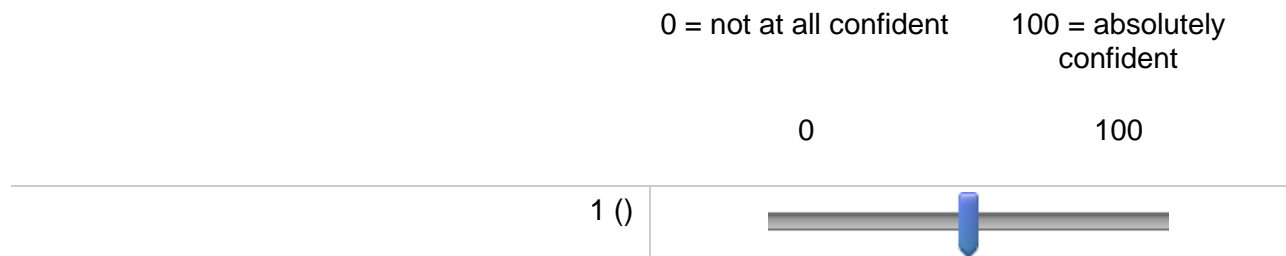

RN_TBL_07_img

For election workers, Trump's lies have meant threats, harassment and a poisoned dog

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RN_TBL_07_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100
1 ()		

RN_TBL_07_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
	0	100
1 ()		
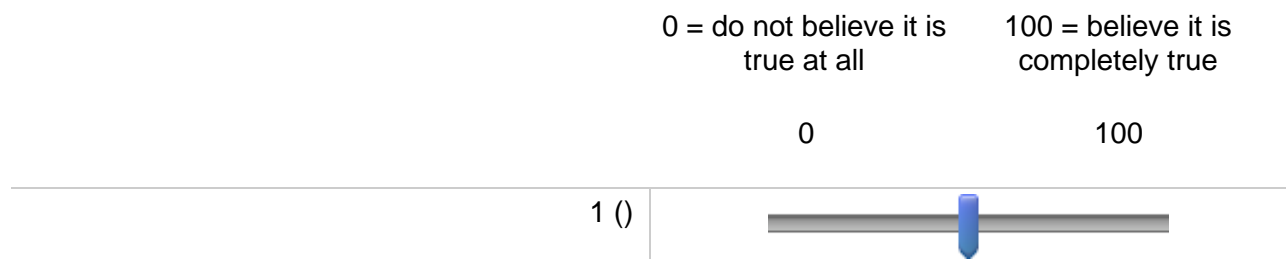
End of Block: RN_TBL_07

RN_TBL_08_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

RN_TBL_08_img

Missing 2020 poll tallies in Georgia don't prove 20,713 votes never existed. Other records are available

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RN_TBL_08_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100
1 ()		

RN_TBL_08_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
	0	100
1 ()		
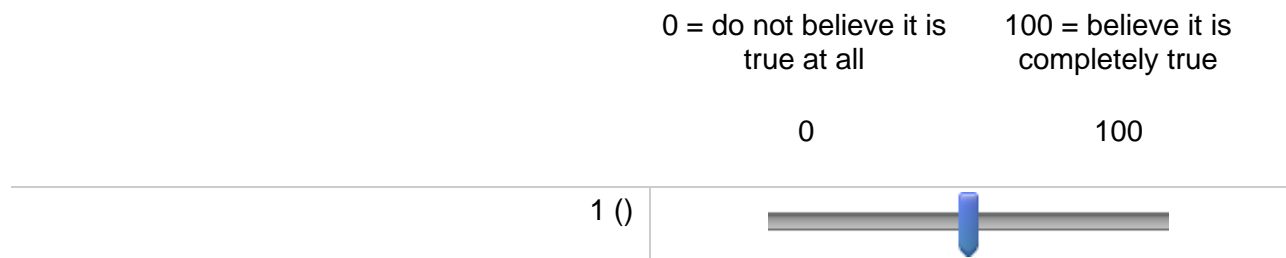
End of Block: RN_TBL_08

Start of Block: RN_TBL_09

RN_TBL_09_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
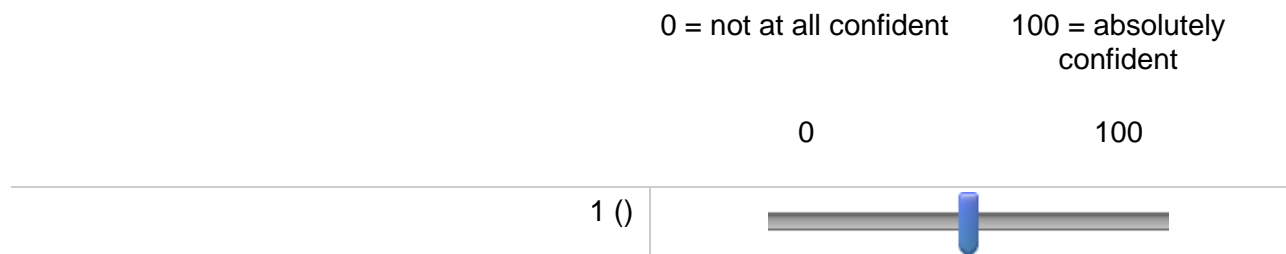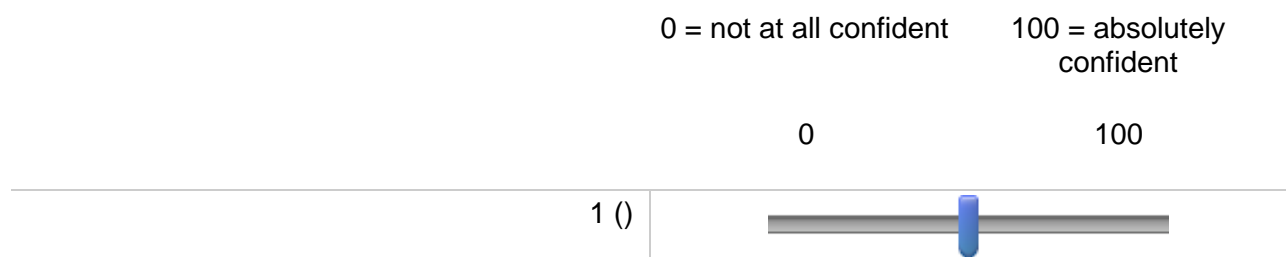Click Count (4)

RN_TBL_09_img

Trump is not immune from prosecution in his 2020 election interference case, US appeals court says

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RN_TBL_09_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100
1 ()		
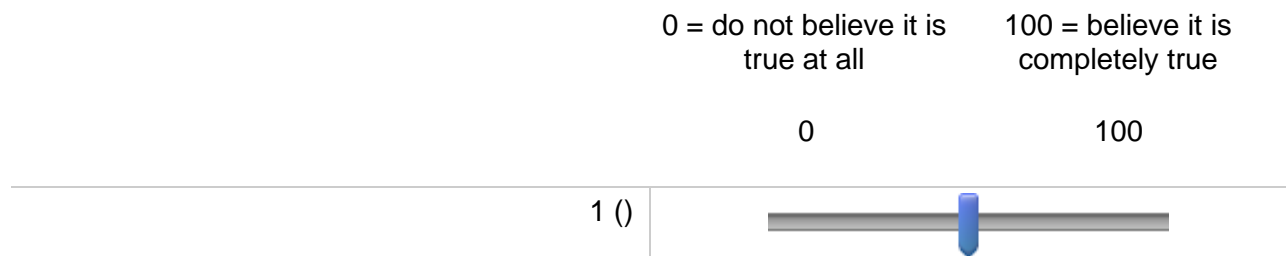
RN_TBL_09_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
	0	100

1 ()	———————■———————
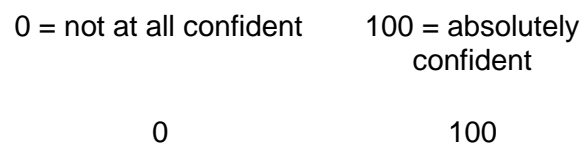
RN_TBL_10_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

RN_TBL_10_img

Florida man charged with throwing explosive at Capitol riot

RN_TBL_10_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100

1 ()	———————■———————

RN_TBL_10_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
	0	100

1 ()	[slider]

RN_TBL_11_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

RN_TBL_11_img

Records in Fox defamation case show pressures on reporters

RN_TBL_11_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100

1 ()	[slider]

RN_TBL_11_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident

	0	100
1 ()	⬤	

RN_TBL_12_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
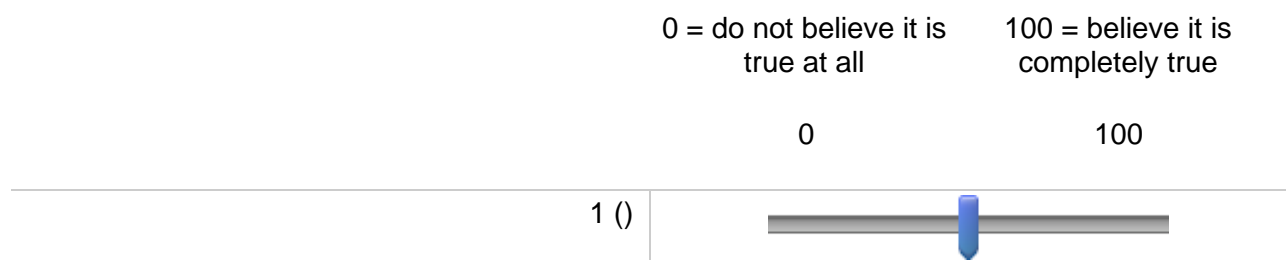Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

RN_TBL_12_img

Tucker Carlson amplifies Jan. 6 lies with GOP-provided video

RN_TBL_12_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100
1 ()	⬤	

RN_TBL_12_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
	0	100
1 ()		

End of Block: RN_TBL_12

Start of Block: RN_TBL_13

RN_TBL_13_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

RN_TBL_13_img

New US House speaker tried to help overturn the 2020 election, raising concerns about the next one

RN_TBL_13_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100
1 ()		

RN_TBL_13_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
	0	100
1 ()		

RN_TBL_14_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

RN_TBL_14_img

Michigan charges 16 fake electors for Donald Trump with election law and forgery felonies

---

RN_TBL_14_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100
1 ()		

RN_TBL_14_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
	0	100

1 ()	

RN_TBL_15_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

RN_TBL_15_img

Trump's target letter suggests the sprawling US probe into the 2020 election is zeroing in on him

---

RN_TBL_15_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100

1 ()	[slider]

RN_TBL_15_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
	0	100

1 ()	[slider]

End of Block: RN_TBL_15

Start of Block: RN_TBL_16

RN_TBL_16_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

RN_TBL_16_img

Georgia's top court rejects Trump attempt to thwart prosecutor in 2020 election investigation

---

RN_TBL_16_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true
	0	100

| 1 () | ———————●——————— |

RN_TBL_16_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

	0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident
	0	100

| 1 () | ———————●——————— |

End of Block: RN_TBL_16

Start of Block: RN_TBL_17

RN_TBL_17_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

RN_TBL_17_img

Pastor Among 18 Trump Co-Defendants Arrested in Georgia Election Case

---

RN_TBL_17_belief Answer on the slider below, to what extent you believe the above headline represents accurate/true news

	0 = do not believe it is true at all	100 = believe it is completely true

	0	100
1 ()		

RN_TBL_17_confidence Answer on the slider below, how confident are you in your assessment of the headlines' truthfulness?

0 = not at all confident	100 = absolutely confident

	0	100
1 ()		

Sleep_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

X→

Sleep **Enter your typical sleep and wake times for typical workdays and non-workdays**. Make sure to enter the hour and minute information in separate boxes and omit colons or other punctuation.

	Hours / Minutes	AM / PM

	Hour (1)	Minute (2)	AM (1)	PM (2)
What time do you typically go to sleep on workdays? (1)			○	○
What time do you typically wake up on workdays? (2)			○	○
What time do you typically go to sleep on non-workdays? (3)			○	○
What time do you typically wake up on non-workdays? (4)			○	○

End of Block: Sleep

Start of Block: HealthLiteracy

HL_Timing_1 Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

HL_Instruct_1 **Instructions**: The information shown in the image below is on the back of a container of a pint of ice cream. Use this image to answer the following questions.

HL_img_1

---

*

HL_1 Using the image above...
If you eat the entire container, how many calories will you eat?

_____

Page Break —————————————————————————————————————

HL_Timing_2 Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

HL_Instruct_2 **Instructions**: The information shown in the image below is on the back of a container of a pint of ice cream. Use this image to answer the following questions.

HL_img_2

HL_2 Using the image above...
If you are allowed to eat 60 grams of carbohydrates as a snack, how much ice cream could you have?

_____

Page Break ⸺⸺⸺⸺⸺⸺⸺⸺⸺⸺⸺⸺⸺⸺⸺⸺⸺⸺⸺

HL_Timing_3 Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

HL_Instruct_3 **Instructions**: The information shown in the image below is on the back of a container of a pint of ice cream. Use this image to answer the following questions.

HL_img_3

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*

HL_3 Using the image above...
Our doctor advises you to reduce the amount of saturated fat in your diet. You usually have 42 g of saturated fat each day, which includes one serving of ice cream. If you stop eating ice cream, how many grams of saturated fat would you be consuming each day?

_____

Page Break _____

HL_Timing_4 Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

HL_Instruct_4 **Instructions**: The information shown in the image below is on the back of a container of a pint of ice cream. Use this image to answer the following questions.

HL_img_4

HL_4 Using the above image...
If you usually eat 2,500 calories in a day, what percentage of your daily value of calories will you be eating if you eat one serving?

_____

Page Break ───

HL_Timing_5 Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

HL_Instruct_5 **Instructions**: The information shown in the image below is on the back of a container of a pint of ice cream. Use this image to answer the following questions.

HL_img_5

⤲

HL_5 Using the image above...
Pretend that you are allergic to the following substances: penicillin, peanuts, latex gloves, and bee stings. Is it safe for you to eat this ice cream?

○ Yes (1)

○ No (2)

○ Maybe / Unsure (3)

○ Other (4) _____

Page Break ───

Display This Question:

> *If HL_5 = 2*

HL_Timing_6 Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

Display This Question:

> *If HL_5 = 2*

HL_Instruct_6 **Instructions**: The information shown in the image below is on the back of a container of a pint of ice cream. Use this image to answer the following questions.

Display This Question:

> *If HL_5 = 2*

HL_img_6

Display This Question:

> *If HL_5 = 2*

HL_6 Using the image above... AND pretending you are allergic to the following substances: penicillin, peanuts, latex gloves, and bee stings -- Why is it not safe for you to eat this ice cream?

_____

End of Block: HealthLiteracy

Start of Block: Demographics

Dem_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

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*

Dem_Age What is your age (in years)?

_____

Dem_Gender What is your gender?

⚪ Male (1)

⚪ Female (2)

⚪ Non-binary (3)

⚪ Other / Prefer not to say (4)

---

qualtrics^{XM}

Dem_Ethnic What ethnicity do you consider yourself to be?

○ American Indian / Alaska Native (1)

○ Asian (2)

○ Black / African American (3)

○ Hispanic / Latino (4)

○ Native Hawaiian / Other Pacific Islander (5)

○ White / Caucasian (6)

○ Other (7) _____

Dem_USA Do you live in the United States of America?

○ Yes (1)

○ No (2)

Dem_Edu What is the highest level of education you have attained?

◯ Not applicable (1)

◯ I did not attend high school (2)

◯ I did not complete high school (3)

◯ I completed high school or got a G.E.D. (4)

◯ I completed some college classes but did not receive a degree (5)

◯ I received an associate's degree (6)

◯ I received a bachelor's degree (7)

◯ I attended graduate school but did not receive a degree (8)

◯ I received a graduate degree (master's, MBA, Ph.D., etc.) (9)

End of Block: Demographics

Start of Block: Conservatism

Conservatism_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

Conservatism We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. Here is a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal to extremely conservative. Where would you place yourself on this scale?

○ Extremely liberal (1)

○ Liberal (2)

○ Slightly liberal (3)

○ Moderate; middle of the road (4)

○ Slightly conservative (5)

○ Conservative (6)

○ Extremely conservative (7)

End of Block: Conservatism

Start of Block: NewsSources

NewsSources_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

NewsSources To better understand where you obtain your news, please identify the three news sources you access most frequently.

_____

End of Block: NewsSources

Start of Block: ProlificCode

mTurkCode Thank you for your participation.

In this survey, you encountered various headlines—some presented real news, while others depicted fake news. In the following sections, we'll clarify the accuracy of those headlines and provide external links for further information. Although it's not mandatory to explore each link, they are offered to enhance your understanding.

Please copy and paste the approval code below to submit on Prolific:

${e://Field/uniqueID}

Note: It is important to correctly enter your approval code, without any typos, in order to receive payment for your participation.

End of Block: ProlificCode

Start of Block: FN_C_Debrief

FN_C_Debr_Timing Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

FN_C_NewsDebrief Fake News Headlines about COVID-19
     Table with Cell Borders   /* Apply border, border-collapse, and padding to ensure borders around each cell */   table {   border-collapse: collapse; /* Necessary for border display */   }   th, td {   border: 1px solid black; /* Sets the border around each cell */   padding: 10px; /* Adds some space around the content inside cells */   text-align: left; /* Aligns text to the left; adjust as needed */   }   img {   max-width: 150px; /* Limits image width */   max-height: 150px; /* Limits image height */   }
Headline   True?   Details   More Information

LA Sheriff's Dept. Forcibly Vaccinating People With Special Needs   In 2021, the Los Angeles Sheriff's Department's Operation Homebound administered voluntary COVID-19 vaccinations to special-needs and elderly individuals, with informed consent from the individuals or their legal guardians.   Link

Pfizer's COVID-19 vaccine caused the death of Florida doctor Gregory Michael   Dr. Gregory Michael developed a rare blood disorder after receiving the Pfizer COVID-19 vaccine, and while his case is being investigated, a direct link to the vaccine remains unproven. Experts

emphasize such events are extremely rare and advocate continued vaccination.   Link

A Portuguese nurse named Sonia Azevedo died from adverse side effects from the Pfizer-BioNTech COVID-19 vaccine   Sonia Azevedo, a Portuguese healthcare worker, passed away after receiving a COVID-19 vaccine, but an autopsy confirmed her death was not vaccine-related.   Link

New study proves that the higher a country's vaccination rate is the higher the excess death rate in that country will be   A misleading post went viral claiming a correlation between vaccination rates and excess mortality, misrepresenting data from Our World in Data. In truth, no such study exists, and the cited data did not support the claim.   Link

European Medicines Agency (EMA) says that COVID-19 vaccines could have an adverse effect on female fertility   The European Medicines Agency (EMA) acknowledged heavy menstrual bleeding as a possible side effect of mRNA COVID-19 vaccines but found no evidence linking the vaccines to female infertility.   Link

Africa is only 6% vaccinated and yet Covid has practically disappeared   As of 2022, approximately 24% of Africa's population had been vaccinated against COVID-19. The lower reported case numbers are attributed to testing challenges, not the absence of the virus. Studies show widespread presence of COVID-19 antibodies, indicating extensive past infection rates across the continent.   Link

A 2-year-old baby girl in Virginia died after being given the Pfizer COVID-19 vaccine   A Vaccine Adverse Events Reporting System (VAERS) report claiming a 2-year-old girl died after receiving a COVID-19 vaccine was found to be fabricated; at the time, children of that age were not eligible for vaccination, and the CDC confirmed the report was false.   Link

The head of Pfizer research said the COVID-19 vaccine developed by the pharmaceutical company "is female sterilization."   Michael Yeadon, ex-Pfizer scientist, claimed potential risks regarding the Pfizer COVID-19 vaccine and placenta formation, but did not assert it causes infertility. These concerns are not supported by clinical trial data or scientific consensus.   Link

Chinese Scientists Created 'COVID-Like' Virus That Killed 100% Of Mice   Researchers in China conducted an experiment using a coronavirus that was 100% lethal in mice. They used an already-existed coronavirus and did not create a new virus.   Link

White House Emails Prove Biden Hid Deadly COVID Jab Risks from Public   In 2021, the CDC publicly announced that myocarditis may be a possible adverse event of receiving the COVID-19 vaccine. However, the government advocated for the continued use of the vaccine due to the fact that contracting COVID-19 increases the chances of developing myocarditis more than receiving the vaccine.   Link

The Moderna COVID-19 vaccine contains a bioluminescent marker called luciferase for tracking people   Although luciferase was used in early COVID-19 research, COVID-19 vaccines on the market do not contain luciferase.   [Link](#)

Johnson & Johnson's COVID-19 vaccine contains aborted fetal cells   COVID-19 vaccine manufacturers do use cell lines originally derived from embryonic tissue in the development process, but the vaccines themselves do not contain fetal tissue.   [Link](#)

COVID-19 vaccines threaten people's fertility no matter their type of reproductive systems There are no differences in fertility between individuals who received the COVID-19 vaccine and those who did not.   [Link](#)

COVID-19 vaccines change the color of human blood   Although blood in human veins can appear blue through the skin, human blood is always red, even after receiving the COVID-19 vaccination.   [Link](#)

Pet scanner detects microchip from the COVID-19 vaccine in a person's arm   In 2021, a TikToker made a parody video that appeared to show a pet scanner finding a microchip from the COVID-19 vaccine in a vaccinated person's arm. However, this video was made as a joke; the COVID-19 vaccine does nont contain any microchips.   [Link](#)

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FN_TBL_NewsDebrief Fake News Headlines about "The Big Lie" that Former President Trump won the 2020 Presidential Election
    Table with Cell Borders   /* Apply border, border-collapse, and padding to ensure borders around each cell */   table {   border-collapse: collapse; /* Necessary for border display */   }   th, td {   border: 1px solid black; /* Sets the border around each cell */   padding: 10px; /* Adds some space around the content inside cells */   text-align: left; /* Aligns text to the left; adjust as needed */   }   img {   max-width: 150px; /* Limits image width */   max-height: 150px; /* Limits image height */   }
Headline   True?   Details   More Information

Pennsylvania has 20000 dead persons listed on its election rolls which is evidence of massive voter fraud in 2020   Pennsylvania has deceased former residents on its voter rolls, but not due to voter fraud.   Link

In the 2020 election Wisconsin counted 3239920 votes but only has 3129000 registered voters   A 2020 Tweet claimed that Wisconsin counted more votes than the total number of registered voters. However, this Tweet compared the 2020 vote count to the 2018 number of registered voters. As of November 1, 2020, Wisconsin had 3,684,726 active registered voters and 3,296,836 votes had been cast.   Link

The Consent Decree signed by the Georgia Secretary of State made it impossible to check and match signatures on 2020 election ballots   In 2020, Georgia election workers were accused of producing fraudulent ballots. Investigations carried out by both state and federal officials concluded that there was no evidence of any such fraud.   Link

Over 250000 ballots were dropped mysteriously into the rolls in Georgia   In 2021, Trump claimed that an influx of mysterious ballots made their way into the Georgia election rolls. In reality, the influx of ballots were legal ballots from urban areas of the state that took longer to finish counting.   Link

Georgia had "no way to verify" its 2020 presidential election results because Fulton County doesn't have digital images of ballots   Georgia's 2020 election results were verified three times, including a hand recount of the original paper ballots. Although digital ballot images are public record, these images are not factored into official vote counts, only original paper ballots are.   Link

The U.S. Constitution specifies that a criminal conviction for insurrection is needed to disqualify a candidate from state or federal office   The Fourteenth Amendment does not require a criminal conviction for insurrection to remove a candidate from a ballot.   Link

Johnson Speaker of the U.S. House of Representatives is disqualified from running for Congress in 2024 due to a violation of the Fourteenth Amendment   Although the Constitution does have measures in place to prevent insurrection participants from serving in office, as of November 2023, Johnson has not been disqualified from the 2024 Congressional election.   Link

Freedom of Information Act requests show a dozen calls between the cellphone of Arizona Trump supporter Ray Epps and the office of then-U.S. House Speaker Nancy Pelosi in the week before the Jan. 6 attack on the U.S. Capitol   To date, no evidence has supported the claim that any communication between Nancy Pelosi and Ray Epps. Further, the Freedom of Information Act does not apply to members of Congress, so it is impossible that Pelosi's records were obtained under the act.   Link

Tucker Carlson revealed credible evidence of widespread voter fraud in Georgia   In 2021, Tucker Carlson made several claims casting doubt on the validity of Georgia's election results for the 2020 election. However, none of these claims have been substantiated.   Link

As many as 2560 felons with an uncompleted sentence voted in Georgia's 2020 Presidential Election   Trump claimed that there was 2,560 felons that voted. Even though Raffensperger at the time had an update on how many felons actually voted an analysis found that it was only possible for 74 felons to vote, thus, debunking Trump high number of felons that voted.   Link

Georgia had at least 66247 underage voters in the 2020 Election   Former President Donald Trump alleged in 2020 that Georgia had 66,247 underage voters in the election. However, Georgia Secretary of State Brad Raffensperger stated and reported to Congress that there were no underage voters in the 2020 Georgia election.   Link

States knew their certified vote totals were based on irregularities and fraud in 2020 Election In 2021, there were claims from former President Trump and some of his legislative allies questioning the accuracy of the vote totals from the 2020 election. They advocated for actions, including pressuring the Vice President to overturn the election results by rejecting Electoral College votes for President Biden. However, state election officials, including secretaries of state and governors involved in the certification process, confirmed the accuracy of the vote counts and upheld the election results.   Link

In 2020 Election Detroit's results show 139% of the people voted   In 2020 Trump claimed that Detroit had 139% turnout which was debunked by the Michigan Secretary of State's Office who found there was a 51% turnout in Detroit.   Link

Trump was the real winner of the 2020 Election   Trump claimed that he was the real winner of the election when there is no evidence that he was.   Link

Close to 5000 Georgia Ballots were cast in the names of deceased people in the 2020 Election Georgia Secretary of State Brad Raffensperger debunked claims made by then-President Donald Trump, revealing that instead of the alleged 5,000 ballots cast by deceased individuals in the 2020 election, the actual count was only four. This correction was part of Raffensperger's broader efforts to maintain election integrity and counter misinformation   Link

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RN_C_NewsDebrief True News Headlines about COVID-19
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In 2023 the U.S. Federal Drug Administration updated existing guidelines to no longer authorize the use of monovalent Moderna and Pfizer-BioNTech COVID-19 vaccines   In 2023, the FDA stopped approving the original Moderna and Pfizer COVID-19 vaccines, known as 'monovalent' because they target one virus strain. With COVID evolving, the focus has shifted to 'bivalent' vaccines, which protect against multiple strains, offering broader defense against the virus's variations.   Link

Lynette "Diamond" Hardaway's Cause of Death Was Heart Disease Not COVID-19 Vaccine   Lynette "Diamond" Hardaway passed away in January 2023, and before her death had been administered a COVID vaccine. In reality, on her death certificate it states she died of heart disease, having no correlation to COVID.   Link

The Lee County (Florida) Republican Party passed a proposal seeking to ban the sale and distribution of COVID-19 vaccines in Florida   In February 2023, the Lee County, Florida, GOP passed a resolution which was sent to the senate trying to ban and remove all COVID and mRNA vaccines in Florida. Because the group has no legal power, there was no action taken on this.   Link

Former U.S. President Donald Trump released a statement saying that he hopes "everyone remembers" that he was responsible for the "beautiful" COVID-19 vaccine shot   In 2021, former President Trump released a statement taking credit for the COVID-19 vaccine.   Link

Receiving multidose vaccinations in both arms instead of just one may increase the immune response new research suggests   A new study suggests that alternating the arm for receiving multidose vaccines, including Covid-19 vaccines, may lead to a stronger immune

response compared to receiving all doses in the same arm.   Link

COVID vaccine rollout issues largely fixed insurers tell US health agency   On September 27, 2023, a group of health insurers informed the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) that they had addressed issues hindering the COVID-19 vaccine rollout and were prepared to address any future challenges. They assured that systemic technical issues had been largely resolved, ensuring no limitations on patient access to vaccines. The insurers pledged to fully cover the new COVID-19 shots with no cost sharing for consumers accessing them from network providers.   Link

Missouri Supreme Court strikes down law against homelessness COVID vaccine mandates The Missouri Supreme Court struck down a law that threatened homeless people with jail time for sleeping on state land and also included a provision banning COVID-19 vaccine mandates for public workers in Missouri.   Link

Newest COVID shots are 54% effective in preventing symptoms CDC finds   The latest CDC study found that the updated COVID-19 vaccines are 54% effective at preventing symptomatic infection in adults, with these shots designed to offer improved protection against newer coronavirus variants; however, despite CDC recommendations for their widespread use, low uptake rates in the U.S. have hindered comprehensive assessment of their effectiveness. Link

Citing Misinformation Florida Health Official Calls for Halt to Covid Vaccines   Florida's surgeon general, Dr. Joseph Ladapo, has called for a halt to Covid vaccines based on debunked concerns about DNA integration, despite refutations from federal health officials and experts. This adds to Florida's anti-vaccine stance under Ladapo's leadership, raising concerns about the spread of misinformation and its impact on vaccine uptake.   Link

Former West Virginia health official pleads guilty in COVID-19 payment investigation   A former West Virginia state health official, Timothy Priddy, pleaded guilty to lying about verifying vendor invoices for COVID-19 tests. Priddy admitted to making false statements to investigators regarding his verification efforts. The indictment revealed discrepancies in the number of reported tests and invoices submitted by a vendor, prompting an investigation into potential overbilling or improper federal payments.   Link

Not wearing a mask during COVID-19 health emergency isn't a free speech right, court says A federal appeals court rejected claims that refusing to wear masks at New Jersey school board meetings during the COVID-19 pandemic is protected speech under the 1st Amendment. The court ruled that disobeying masking requirements does not qualify as free speech, comparing it to other forms of disobedience like tax evasion or not wearing motorcycle helmets.s   Link

Populations of wild deer across North America have tested positive for SARS-CoV-2 antibodies In November 2021, research determined that the blood plasma of deer in Alaska had evidence

of SARS-CoV-2 antibodies.   Link

The Great Grift: How billions in COVID-19 relief aid was stolen or wasted   Widespread fraud and mismanagement was found in the distribution of COVID-19 relief funds in the United States, with over $280 billion potentially stolen by fraudsters and an additional $123 billion wasted or misspent.   Link

Long COVID affects more older adults; shots don't prevent it   Research indicates that long COVID-19 can persist even after breakthrough infections in vaccinated individuals, with older adults facing a higher risk for long-term effects.   Link

COVID vaccines saved 20M lives in 1st year, scientists say   COVID-19 vaccines saved nearly 20 million lives in their first year, according to researchers, highlighting the significant impact of vaccination efforts globally.   Link

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Rep. Hakeem Jeffries Describes a US Select Committee as a 'Committee On Insurrection Protection'   In January 2023, U.S. Rep. Hakeem Jeffries criticized the "Select Subcommittee on the Weaponization of the Federal Government," labeling it a "Select Committee on Insurrection Protection" in reference to its perceived connection to the January 6, 2021, Capitol riot.   Link

Kanye West's former publicist was one of the 19 people indicted in Georgia's 2020 election meddling case against Donald Trump   Trevian C. Kutti, previously a publicist for Kanye West, was indicted in the Georgia election case related to Donald Trump, having approached election worker Ruby Freeman with threats of jail unless she admitted to non-existent election fraud, with West's representative clarifying that Kutti was no longer affiliated with him at that time.   Link

Poll: Majority of Iowa GOP caucus-goers don't believe Biden legitimately won in 2020   In the 2024 Iowa caucus entrance polls, nearly two-thirds of participants expressed doubts about the legitimacy of Biden's 2020 election victory.   Link

Illinois elections board dismisses effort to remove Trump from ballot   The Illinois election board unanimously decided, per their hearing officer's advice, that they lack jurisdiction to judge if Trump violated the Constitution, thereby keeping him on the Republican primary ballot pending the U.S. Supreme Court's review of his eligibility concerning the January 6, 2021, Capitol incident.   Link

A 2022 Georgia voting law reduced ballot drop box access in places that used them most   Senate Bill 202 in Georgia slashed the number of ballot drop boxes from 107 to 25 in the four most populous counties, forcing about a quarter of the state's voters to travel further and reducing the hours the boxes were accessible.   Link

The Trump campaign embraces Jan. 6 rioters with money and pardon promises   Donald Trump has stated across various platforms that he plans to issue presidential pardons to January 6 defendants and direct the attorney general to halt all related investigations if he is re-elected as president.   Link

For election workers, Trump's lies have meant threats, harassment, and a poisoned dog   Election workers in 22 states reported to NPR experiences of threats, harassment, and in one case, an attempt to poison a dog, fueled by misinformation regarding the 2020 election. These incidents, some involving weapons, have led to increased security measures and fear among workers, with calls for more resources to combat misinformation and safeguard those running elections.   Link

Missing 2020 poll tallies in Georgia don't prove 20,713 votes never existed. Other records are available   The Associated Press debunks claims that 20,713 votes from the 2020 election in Fulton County, Georgia, are missing, explaining that votes are recorded in several ways, not just on poll tapes, and three separate counts have confirmed the results with Joe Biden winning. Missing poll tapes do not imply lost votes as they are backed up by memory cards and official records.   Link

Trump is not immune from prosecution in his 2020 election interference case, US appeals court

says   It was ruled by U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia that Donald Trump does not have blanket immunity from prosecution for acts his committed as president, including his involvement in the January 6 2021 attack on the U.S. Capital.   Link

Florida man charged with throwing explosive at Capitol riot   Daniel Ball of Florida was arrested in connection to injuries sustained by several police officers during the January 6 2021 attack on the U.S. Capital, including from an explosive he allegedly threw into the entranceway. Link

Records in Fox defamation case show pressures on reporters   Court documents from the Dominion Voting Systems defamation case against Fox News expose internal pressures faced by reporters at the network, highlighting conflicts between the news and opinion divisions during the coverage of the 2020 election aftermath.   Link

Tucker Carlson amplifies Jan. 6 lies with GOP-provided video   Tucker Carlson's broadcast of January 6th Capitol security footage, provided by House Speaker Kevin McCarthy, has reignited partisan debates by offering a narrative that diverges from the established account of the violent siege.   Link

New US House speaker tried to help overturn the 2020 election, raising concerns about the next one   Elected US House of Representatives speaker Mike Johnson sought to overturn the 2020 presidential election results in a claim that was overturned by the US Supreme Court. Link

Michigan charges 16 fake electors for Donald Trump with election law and forgery felonies Michigan Attorney General Dana Nessel has filed felony charges against 16 Republicans accused of submitting false certificates as fake electors for Donald Trump in the 2020 election, despite Joe Biden's victory, carrying penalties of up to 14 years in prison.   Link

Trump's target letter suggests the sprawling US probe into the 2020 election is zeroing in on him   Donald Trump received a target letter from the Justice Department informing him that he was the target of a widespread investigation into his efforts to overturn the 2020 presidential election results.   Link

Georgia's top court rejects Trump attempt to thwart prosecutor in 2020 election investigation The Georgia Supreme Court unanimously denied the request from Tump's legal team to block Fulton County District Attorney Fani Willis from prosecuting against Trump's actions in the 2020 presidential election.   Link

Pastor Among 18 Trump Co-Defendants Arrested in Georgia Election Case   In relation to the 2020 presidential election case against Trump, pastor Stephan Cliffgard Lee was arrested In Fulton County, Georgia for allegedly influencing election worker Ruby Freeman into falsely confessing to election crimes she did not commit.   Link

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