

#### **Herbrand Award**

#### **CADE 2007**

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# The DReaMers (Discovery and Reasoning in Mathematics)

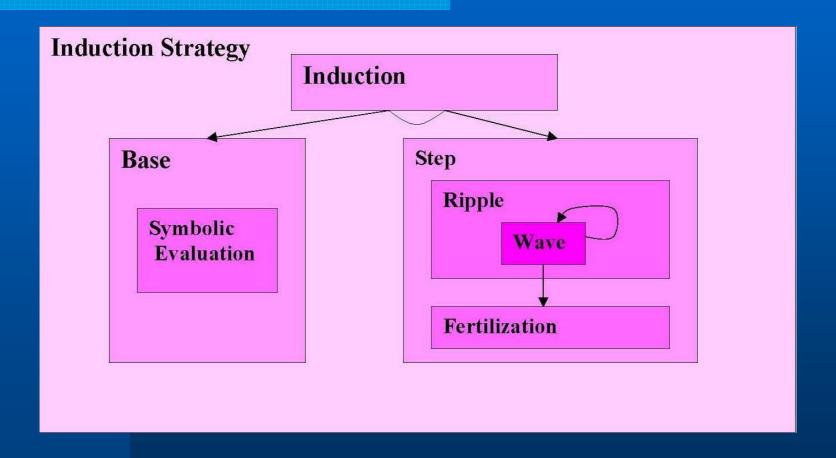
- Characterised by combination of Al and theoretical computer science.
- Formed in mid 70s.
- Current 'Platform Grant'
  - Spread over 4 Universities:
    - Edinburgh, Heriot Watt, Imperial, Liverpool.
- Long standing collaborations with:
  - Saarbrücken, Genoa, Trento, Darmstadt,
     Birmingham, Cambridge, Austin, etc.





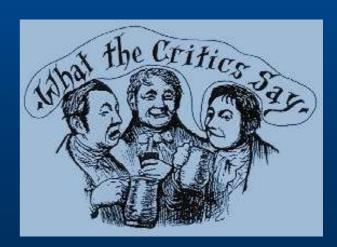
- Processes include: meta-level reasoning, proof planning, proof patching, analogy, symmetry, abstraction, reflection, diagrams, learning, formalisation, interfaces, concept/conjecture formation.
- Applications to formal methods, mathematical aids, semantic web, etc.

#### Example 1: Proof Planning & Hiproofs



#### Example 2: Planning and Diagnosis

- Proof plan failure can be exploited productively
  - Analyse the form of failure.
  - Suggest patch to proof plan.
- For instance, Rippling critics suggest:
  - Change of induction rule;
  - Intermediate lemma;
  - Generalisation of theorem;
  - Case split.



### Example 3: Repairing Ontologies

- Failure may be in signature rather than theory,
  - i.e requiring change of functions, arities, types, etc,
  - e.g. heat  $\mapsto$  energy + temperature.
- ORS repairs signatures to react to planning failures.
  - Multi-agent world
  - Plan actions executed by cooperating agents.
  - Failure due to agents' mismatching ontologies.

# Some Continuing & Future DReaMs

- Theory planning: proof planning applied at theory level.
- Proof engineering: managing large proof construction, maintenance and exploration.
- Hiproofs: tool for top-down development of proofs.
- Applications to APIs/protocols, exception freedom and pointer programs.
- Reasoning about representational change.

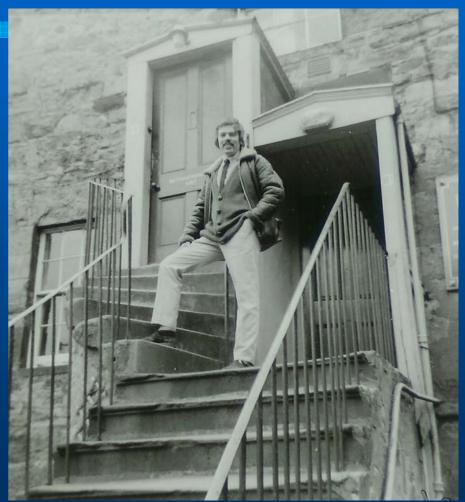


#### My Thanks To DReaMers ...

Marianthi Alexoudi, Alessandro Armando, David Aspinall, Serge Autexier, Siani Baker, Dave Barker-Plummer, David Basin, Christoph Benzmüller, Alex Blewitt, Alan Borning, Robin Boswell, Richard Boulton, James Brotherston, Paul Brna, Renato Busatto, Lawrence Byrd, Francisco Cantu, Claudio Castellini, Simon Colton, Luca Compagna, Adrian Cracin, Steven Cresswell, Ewen Denney, Louise Dennis, Roberto Desimone, Lucas Dixon, Hazel Duncan, Desmond Fearnley-Sanders, Armin Fiedler, Jacques Fleuriot, Ian Frank, Jason Gallagher, Ian Gent, Lilia Georgieva, Jeremy Gow, Ian Green, Corrado Giromini, Fausto Giunchiglia, Priya Gopalan, Mandy Haggith, Geoff Hamilton, Nigel Harding, Mitch Harris, Alex Heneveld, Jane Hesketh, Ferdinand Hőrmann, Christian Horn, Sophie Huczynska, Dieter Hutter, Andrew Ireland, Paul Jackson, Mateja Jamnik, Predrag Janičić, Luis Jenkins, Moa Johansson, Michael Kohlhase, Ina Kraan, Michael Liardet, Weiru Liu, Helen Lowe, George Luger, Liam Lynch, Roy McCasland, Ewen Maclean, Fiona McNeill, Pete Madden, Seán Matthews, Laura Meikle, Chris Mellish, Chris Miller, Rob Milne, Erica Melis, Jim Molony, Raúl Monroy, Robert Muetzelfeldt, Santiago Negrete, Richard O'Keefe, Steve Owen, Helen Pain, Martha Palmer (née Stone), Mary Angela Papalaskari, Alison Pease, Colin Philips, Brigitte Pientka, Martin Pollet, Andrew Priddle-Higson, Gordon Reid, Julian Richardson, Tom Ridge, Dave Robertson, Axel Schairer, Stephan Schultz, Carsten Schumann, Claus Sengler, Bernard Silver, Alan Smaill, Graham Steel, Leon Sterling, Andrew Stevens, Paolo Traverso, Mike Uschold, Frank van Harmelen, Martin van Someren, Geoff Sutcliffe, Lincoln Wallen, Toby Walsh, Bob Welham, Jon Whittle, J Wielemaker, Geraint Wiggins, Sean Wilson, Dan Winterstein, Bin Yang, Lin Yang, Jürgen Zimmer, Claus Zinn.

## What were they laughing at?





20 July 2007