Deployment 2 Documentation
Caden Hong

Jenkins Setup on EC2

- Create an EC2 instance (select Ubuntu for AMI and open ports 22, 80, and 8080):

Instance: i-0177b7206ff46223d (kl-deployment2)

▼ Instance details Info

Platform	AMI ID	Monitoring
Ubuntu (Inferred)	ami-08c40ec9ead489470	disabled
Platform details	**AMI name**	**Termination protection**
Linux/UNIX	ubuntu/images/hvm-ssd/ubuntu-jammy-22.04-amd64-server-20220912	Disabled

▼ Inbound rules

Filter rules

Security group rule ID	Port range	Protocol	Source	Security groups
sgr-0a91596306ef84a6e	80	TCP	0.0.0.0/0	Jenkins-Ports
sgr-000778ba459e1913c	22	TCP	0.0.0.0/0	Jenkins-Ports
sgr-0d95c6aef9b59e111	8080	TCP	0.0.0.0/0	Jenkins-Ports

- SSH into the EC2 and run **setup_jenkins.sh** to install Jenkins, create a jenkins user, and activate the jenkins user by switching to it in Bash shell:

```
● jenkins.service - Jenkins Continuous Integration Server
     Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/jenkins.service; enabled; vendor prese>
     Active: active (running) since Sun 2022-09-25 14:59:20 UTC; 3s ago
   Main PID: 4539 (java)
      Tasks: 38 (limit: 1143)
     Memory: 293.2M
        CPU: 45.937s
     CGroup: /system.slice/jenkins.service
             └─4539 /usr/bin/java -Djava.awt.headless=true -jar /usr/share/java>

Sep 25 14:58:45 ip-172-31-82-145 jenkins[4539]: This may also be found at: /var>
Sep 25 14:58:45 ip-172-31-82-145 jenkins[4539]: ************************************>
Sep 25 14:58:45 ip-172-31-82-145 jenkins[4539]: ************************************>
Sep 25 14:58:45 ip-172-31-82-145 jenkins[4539]: ************************************>
Sep 25 14:59:20 ip-172-31-82-145 jenkins[4539]: 2022-09-25 14:59:20.691+0000 [i>
Sep 25 14:59:20 ip-172-31-82-145 jenkins[4539]: 2022-09-25 14:59:20.722+0000 [i>
Sep 25 14:59:20 ip-172-31-82-145 systemd[1]: Started Jenkins Continuous Integra>
Sep 25 14:59:20 ip-172-31-82-145 jenkins[4539]: 2022-09-25 14:59:20.880+0000 [i>
Sep 25 14:59:20 ip-172-31-82-145 jenkins[4539]: 2022-09-25 14:59:20.881+0000 [i>
Sep 25 14:59:20 ip-172-31-82-145 jenkins[4539]: 2022-09-25 14:59:20.887+0000 [i>
New password:
Retype new password:
passwd: password updated successfully
jenkins@ip-172-31-82-145:~$ ls
```

- Go to http://<ec2-public-ip>:8080 to set up Jenkins admin role – retrieve password by:
  - `sudo cat /var/lib/Jenkins/secrets/initialAdminPassword`
- Install suggested plugins
- Reset admin password then save

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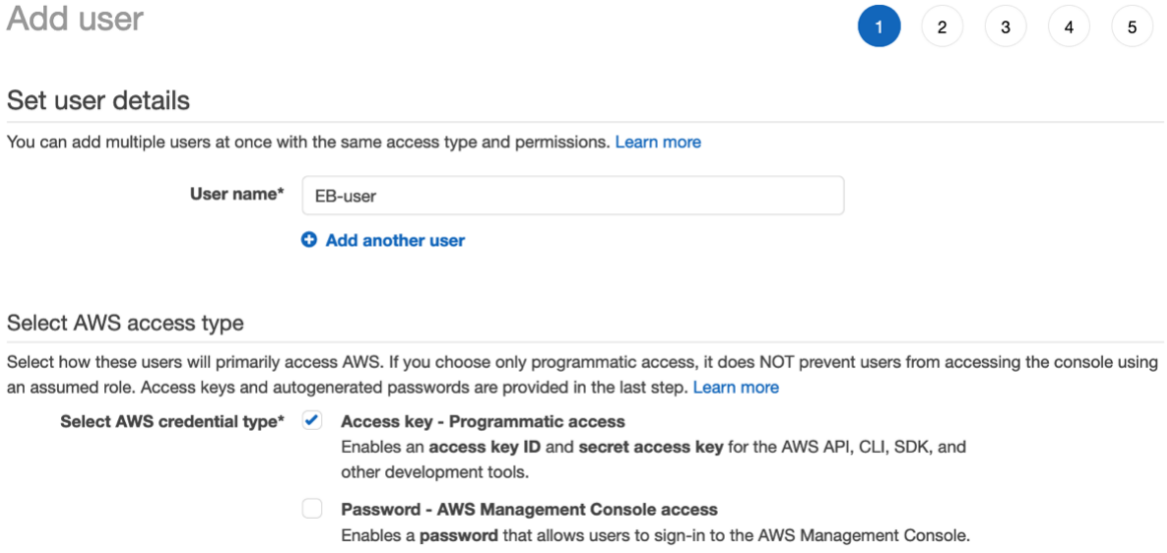
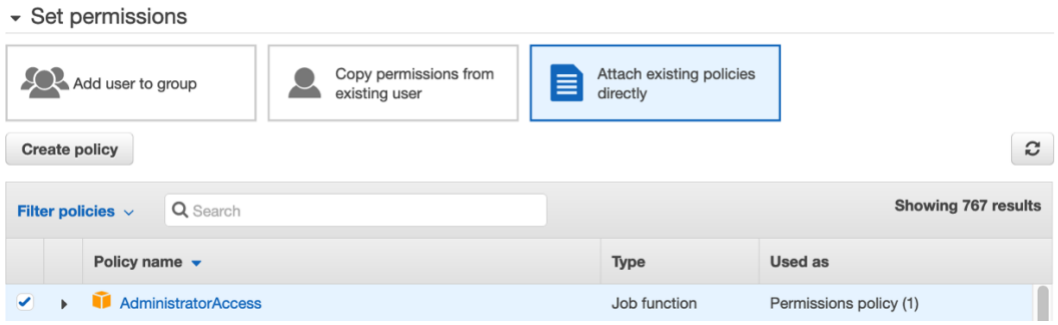
Creating a Jenkins user on my AWS Account

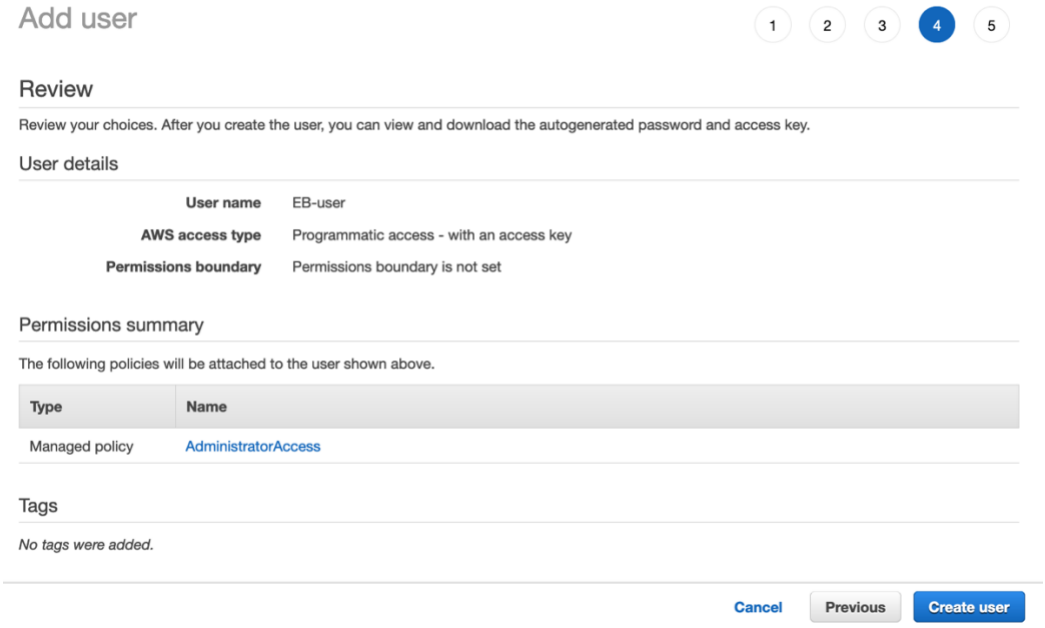
- AWS > IAM > Access Management > Users > Add users
- Enter **EB-user** as username and click **Access key - Programmatic access** for access type:



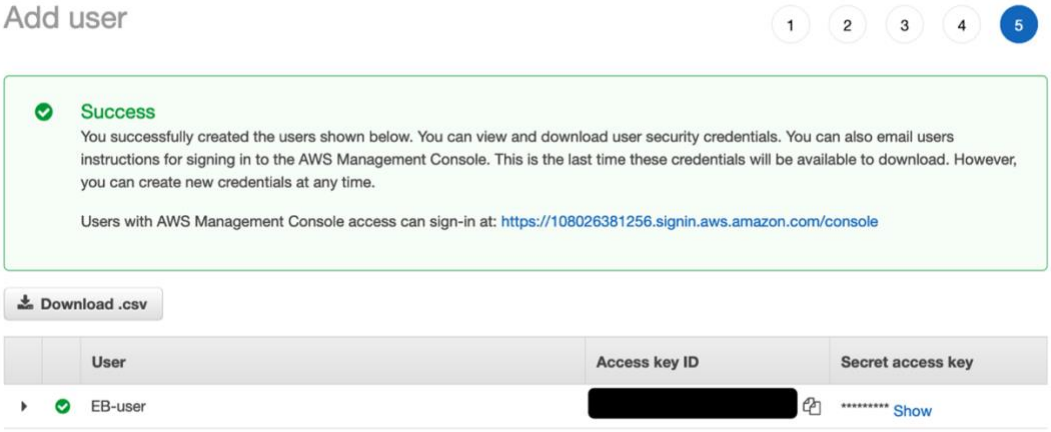
- Select **AdministratorAccess** under “Attach existing policies directly”:



- Review user info then create user:



- Download generated credentials CSV (contains Access key ID and Secret access key):



AWS CLI Setup on EC2

- As the Ubuntu user (**NOT** Jenkins user) on the EC2, run **setup_awscli.sh**:

```
Downloading AWS CLI...
  % Total    % Received % Xferd  Average Speed   Time    Time     Time  Current
                                 Dload  Upload   Total   Spent    Left  Speed
100 44.8M  100 44.8M    0     0   139M      0 --:--:-- --:--:-- --:--:--  139M
Installing unzip package to unzip downloaded file...
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
Suggested packages:
  zip
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  unzip
0 upgraded, 1 newly installed, 0 to remove and 38 not upgraded.
Need to get 174 kB of archives.
After this operation, 385 kB of additional disk space will be used.
Get:1 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/main amd64 unzip amd64 6.0-26ubuntu3
```

```
Installing AWS CLI...
You can now run: /usr/local/bin/aws --version
AWS CLI installation completed!
Checking AWS CLI version...
aws-cli/2.7.35 Python/3.9.11 Linux/5.15.0-1019-aws exe/x86_64.ubuntu.22 prompt/off
Switching to jenkins user...
jenkins@ip-172-31-82-145:~$ exit
```

- Configure AWS using credentials generated during the IAM user creation:

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-82-145:~$ aws configure
AWS Access Key ID [None]: [redacted]
AWS Secret Access Key [None]: [redacted]
Default region name [None]: us-east-1
Default output format [None]: json
```

- cd .aws – read the config and credentials files to confirm:

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-82-145:~/.aws$ ls
config  credentials
ubuntu@ip-172-31-82-145:~/.aws$ cat config
[default]
region = us-east-1
output = json
ubuntu@ip-172-31-82-145:~/.aws$ cat credentials
[default]
aws_access_key_id = [redacted]
aws_secret_access_key = [redacted]
```

Installing EB CLI on jenkins EC2 User

- `sudo su - jenkins -s /bin/bash` to switch to the jenkins user's bash terminal
- Run **setup_ebcli.sh** to set up the EB CLI on jenkins user – it will run the following:
    - `pip install awsebcli --upgrade --user`

```
jenkins@ip-172-31-82-145:~$ pip install awsebcli --upgrade --user
Collecting awsebcli
  Downloading awsebcli-3.20.3.tar.gz (259 kB)
     ━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━ 259.2/259.2 KB 8.0 MB/s eta 0:00:00
  Preparing metadata (setup.py) ... done
Requirement already satisfied: PyYAML<5.5,>=5.3.1 in /usr/lib/python3/dist-packages (from awsebcli)
(5.4.1)
Collecting blessed>=1.9.5
  Downloading blessed-1.19.1-py2.py3-none-any.whl (58 kB)
     ━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━ 58.0/58.0 KB 7.4 MB/s eta 0:00:00
```

    - Installation will complete, but there may be warning messages about the PATH variable not including the bin folder the package is installed in:

```
  WARNING: The scripts futurize and pasteurize are installed in '/var/lib/jenkins/.local/bin' which is not on PATH.
  Consider adding this directory to PATH or, if you prefer to suppress this warning, use --no-warn-script-location.
  WARNING: The script docker-compose is installed in '/var/lib/jenkins/.local/bin' which is not on PATH.
  Consider adding this directory to PATH or, if you prefer to suppress this warning, use --no-warn-script-location.
  WARNING: The scripts eb and ebp are installed in '/var/lib/jenkins/.local/bin' which is not on PATH.
  Consider adding this directory to PATH or, if you prefer to suppress this warning, use --no-warn-script-location.
Successfully installed awsebcli-3.20.3 blessed-1.19.1 botocore-1.23.54 cached-property-1.5.2 cement-2.8.2 cffi-1.15.1 colorama-0.4.
3 docker-4.4.4 docker-compose-1.25.5 dockerpty-0.4.1 docopt-0.6.2 future-0.16.0 jmespath-0.10.0 paramiko-2.11.0 pathspec-0.9.0 pycp
arser-2.21 pynacl-1.5.0 python-dateutil-2.8.2 semantic_version-2.8.5 six-1.14.0 termcolor-1.1.0 texttable-1.6.4 wcwidth-0.1.9 webso
cket-client-0.59.0
```

    - To resolve the warning message, run:

`export PATH="/var/lib/jenkins/.local/bin:$PATH"`

```
jenkins@ip-172-31-82-145:~$ eb --version
eb: command not found
jenkins@ip-172-31-82-145:~$ echo $PATH
/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/sbin:/bin:/usr/games:/usr/local/games:/snap/bin
jenkins@ip-172-31-82-145:~$ export PATH="/var/lib/jenkins/.local/bin:$PATH"
jenkins@ip-172-31-82-145:~$ eb --version
EB CLI 3.20.3 (Python 3.10.)
```

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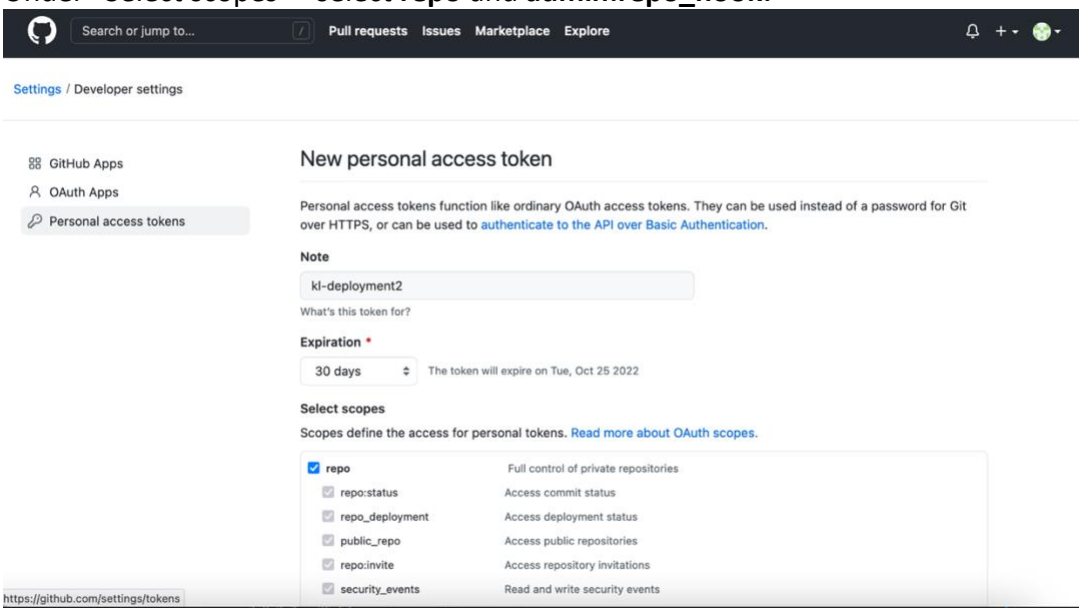
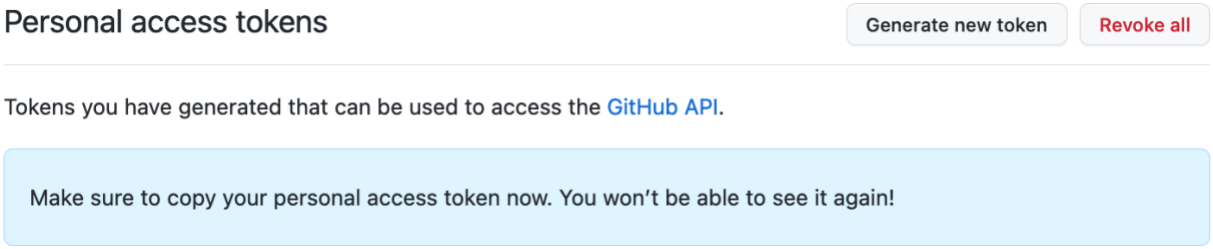
Generate Access Token to Connect GitHub to Jenkins Server

- First, fork the Deployment 2 repo
- Then, navigate to:
    - Settings > Developer settings > Personal access tokens > Generate new token
- Under “Select scopes” - select **repo** and **admin:repo_hook:**

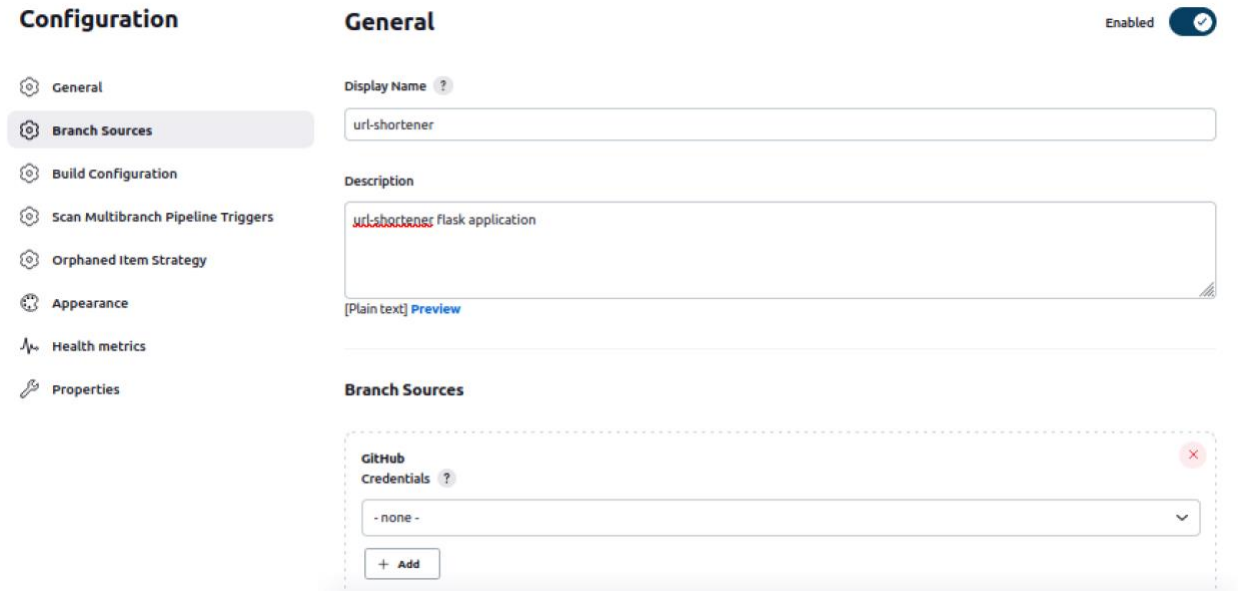


- Generate and copy the personal access token:

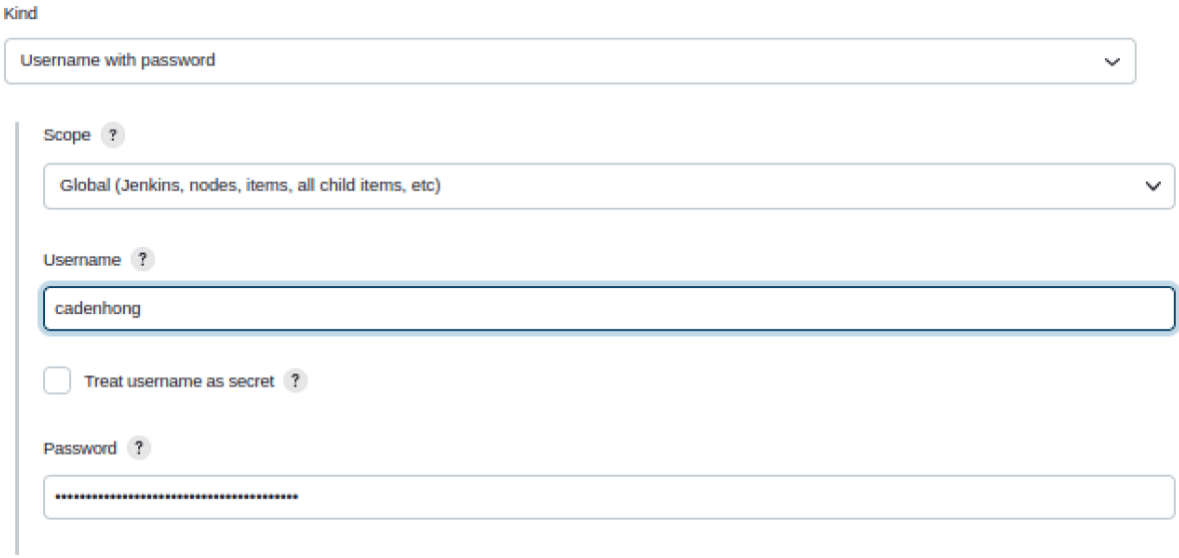


Connect GitHub Repo to Jenkins via Multibranch Build

- Go to http://<ec2-public-ip>:8080 and login as admin user
- Dashboard > New Item > Multibranch pipeline
- Under Branch sources, add GitHub credentials:

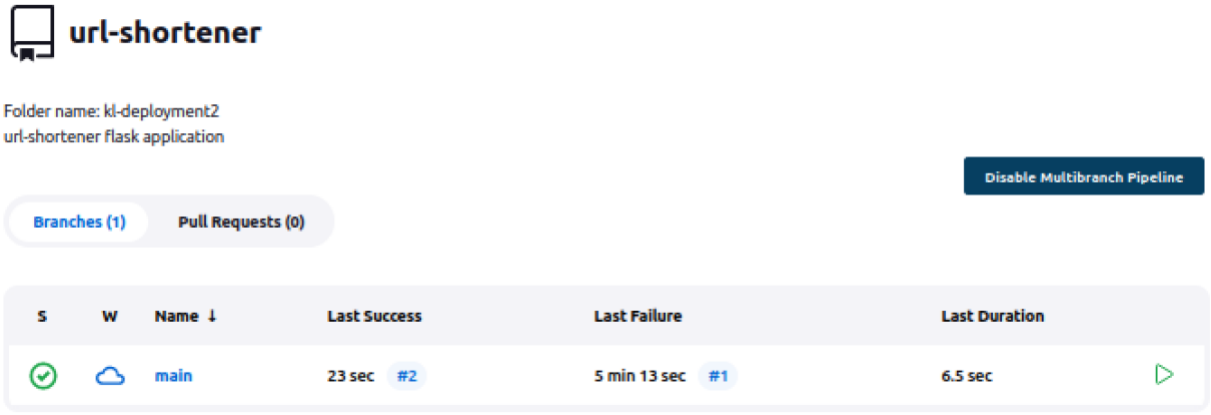


- Enter GitHub username and generated access token as the password:



- Select the entered credentials and enter the forked repo URL, then validate connection:

- After clicking Apply then Save, there will be a build happening:



- ***** The test stage kept failing, so I had to go into Jenkinsfile and change line 20 to activate the pytest module for it to recognize the test file***:**

```
16    stage ('test') {
17      steps {
18        sh '''#!/bin/bash
19        source test3/bin/activate
20        py.test --verbose --junit-xml test-reports/results.xml
21        '''
22      }
```

BEFORE

```
16    stage ('test') {
17      steps {
18        sh '''#!/bin/bash
19        source test3/bin/activate
20        python3 -m pytest --verbose --junit-xml test-reports/results.xml
21        '''
22      }
```

AFTER

Deploy the url-shortener Application Using Elastic Beanstalk CLI (as a Jenkins user)

- `sudo su - jenkins -s /bin/bash` to switch to the jenkins user's bash terminal
- `cd workspace/<project-name>`
- `eb init`
- Continue with configuration as described below:
  - Select: us-east-1
  - Press enter
  - Select: Python
  - Select: (The latest version of python available)
  - Select: N (for CodeCommit)

```
EB CLI 3.20.3 (Python 3.10.)
jenkins@ip-172-31-82-145:~/workspace/kl-deployment2_main$ eb init
WARNING: Git is in a detached head state. Using branch "default".
WARNING: Git is in a detached head state. Using branch "default".
WARNING: Git is in a detached head state. Using branch "default".

Select a default region
1) us-east-1 : US East (N. Virginia)
2) us-west-1 : US West (N. California)
3) us-west-2 : US West (Oregon)
```

```
Enter Application Name
(default is "kl-deployment2_main"):
WARNING: Git is in a detached head state. Using branch "default".
WARNING: Git is in a detached head state. Using branch "default".
WARNING: Git is in a detached head state. Using branch "default".
Application kl-deployment2_main has been created.
WARNING: Git is in a detached head state. Using branch "default".
Select a platform.
1) .NET Core on Linux
2) .NET on Windows Server
3) Docker
4) Go
5) Java
6) Node.js
7) PHP
8) Packer
9) Python
10) Ruby
11) Tomcat
(make a selection): 9

Select a platform branch.
1) Python 3.8 running on 64bit Amazon Linux 2
2) Python 3.7 running on 64bit Amazon Linux 2
(default is 1): 1

WARNING: Git is in a detached head state. Using branch "default".
Do you wish to continue with CodeCommit? (Y/n): n
WARNING: Git is in a detached head state. Using branch "default".
WARNING: Git is in a detached head state. Using branch "default".
WARNING: Git is in a detached head state. Using branch "default".
Do you want to set up SSH for your instances?
(Y/n): y

Select a keypair.
```

- `eb create` – select default for first 3 questions and no for Spot Fleet:

```
jenkins@ip-172-31-82-145:~/workspace/kl-deployment2_main$ eb create
WARNING: Git is in a detached head state. Using branch "default".
WARNING: Git is in a detached head state. Using branch "default".
WARNING: Git is in a detached head state. Using branch "default".
Enter Environment Name
(default is kl-deployment2-main-dev):
Enter DNS CNAME prefix
(default is kl-deployment2-main-dev):
WARNING: Git is in a detached head state. Using branch "default".

Select a load balancer type
1) classic
2) application
3) network
(default is 2):


Would you like to enable Spot Fleet requests for this environment? (y/N): n
WARNING: Git is in a detached head state. Using branch "default".
Creating application version archive "app-46b6-220926_152022885570".
Uploading: [##################################################] 100% Done...
```

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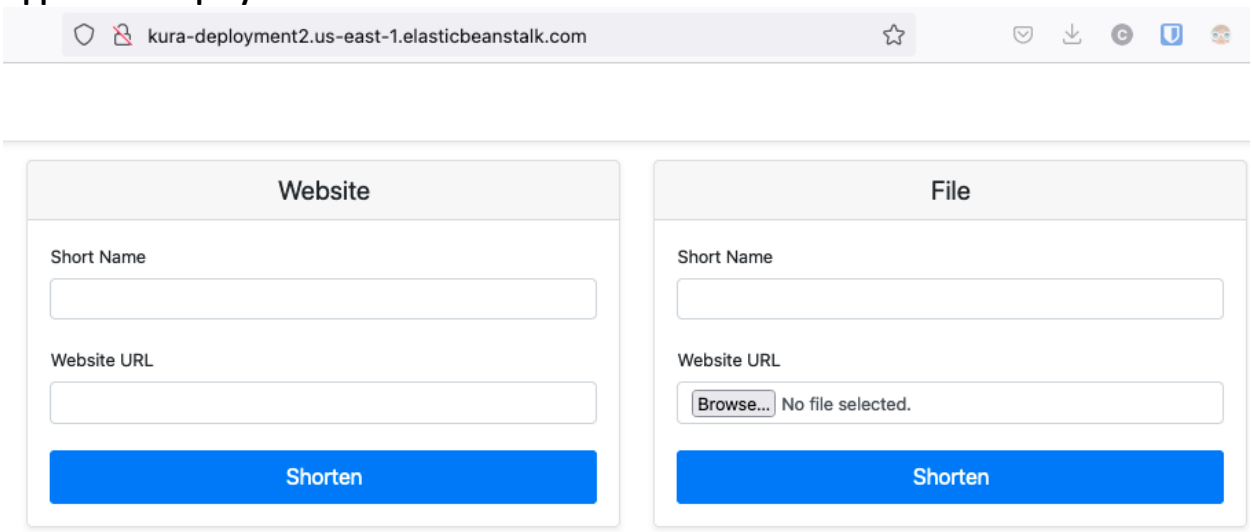
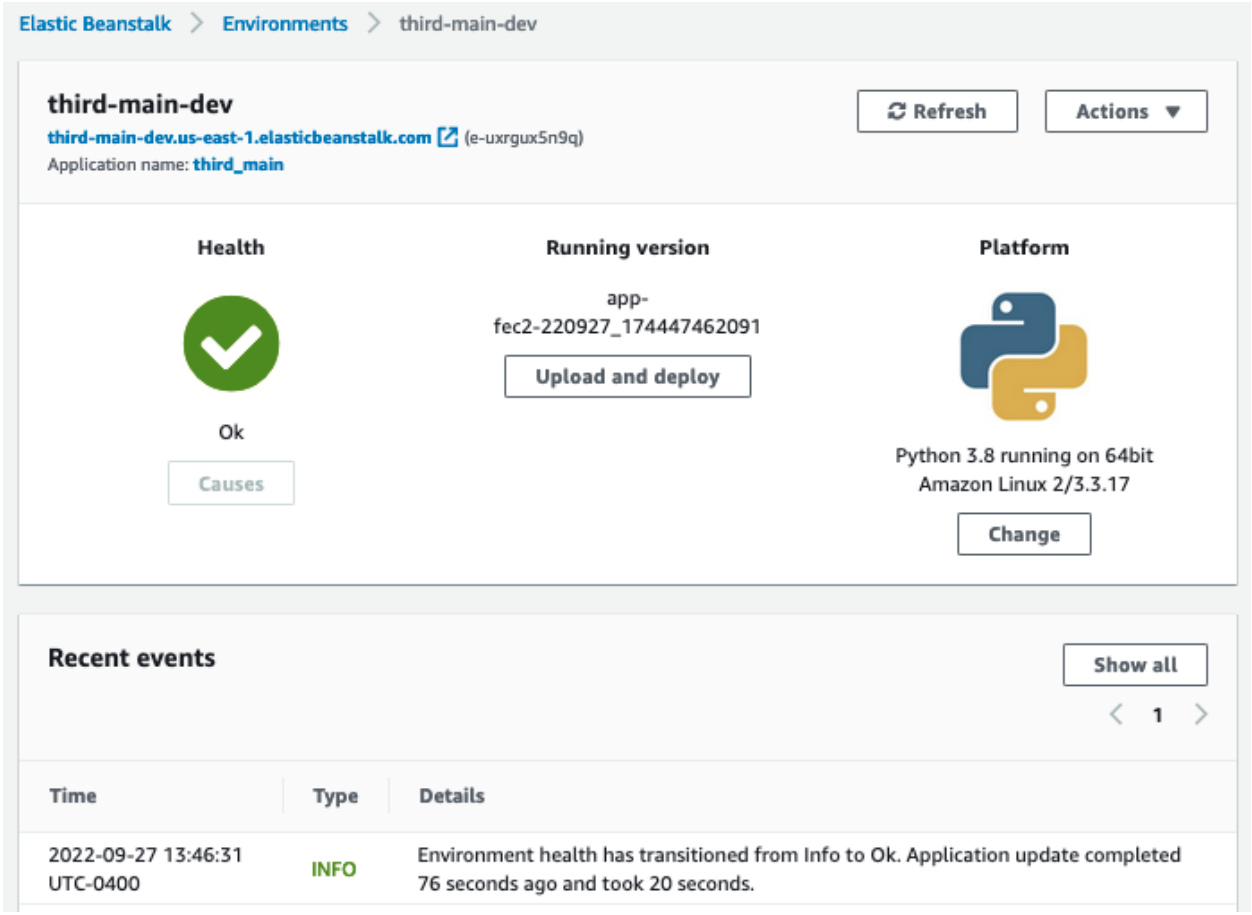
- Elastic Beanstalk creating the environment and application:

```
Environment details for: kura-deployment2
  Application name: kl-deployment2_main
  Region: us-east-1
  Deployed Version: app-7d6c-220926_161849231275
  Environment ID: e-fgr9mrrgyd
  Platform: arn:aws:elasticbeanstalk:us-east-1::platform/Python 3.8 running on 64bit Amazon Linux 2/3.3.17
  Tier: WebServer-Standard-1.0
  CNAME: kura-deployment2.us-east-1.elasticbeanstalk.com
  Updated: 2022-09-26 16:18:54.919000+00:00
Printing Status:
2022-09-26 16:18:53    INFO    createEnvironment is starting.
2022-09-26 16:18:55    INFO    Using elasticbeanstalk-us-east-1-108026381256 as Amazon S3 storage bucket for environment data.
2022-09-26 16:19:16    INFO    Created target group named: arn:aws:elasticloadbalancing:us-east-1:108026381256:targetgroup/awseb-AWSEB-1RU3TDSYDX8DS/e52a274e22755a99
2022-09-26 16:19:16    INFO    Created security group named: sg-0ba891aa584cf15bc
2022-09-26 16:19:32    INFO    Created security group named: awseb-e-fgr9mrrgyd-stack-AWSEBSecurityGroup-A71V01TS1H1O
2022-09-26 16:19:32    INFO    Created Auto Scaling launch configuration named: awseb-e-fgr9mrrgyd-stack-AWSEBAutoScalingLaunchConfiguration-lJ9txl7huYGi
2022-09-26 16:20:18    INFO    Created Auto Scaling group named: awseb-e-fgr9mrrgyd-stack-AWSEBAutoScalingGroup-1MKHJZBNLF7WV
2022-09-26 16:20:18    INFO    Waiting for EC2 instances to launch. This may take a few minutes.
2022-09-26 16:20:34    INFO    Created Auto Scaling group policy named: arn:aws:autoscaling:us-east-1:108026381256:scalingPolicy:1d9a4bc6-a055-4777-afa3-9487a4666313:autoScalingGroupName/awseb-e-fgr9mrrgyd-stack-AWSEBAutoScalingGroup-1MKHJZBNLF7WV:policyName/awseb-e-fgr9mrrgyd-stack-AWSEBAutoScalingScaleUpPolicy-FbDNazFjJfBR
2022-09-26 16:20:34    INFO    Created Auto Scaling group policy named: arn:aws:autoscaling:us-east-1:108026381256:scalingPolicy:e570f338-924d-43d9-99eb-e617fa518990:autoScalingGroupName/awseb-e-fgr9mrrgyd-stack-AWSEBAutoScalingGroup-1MKHJZBNLF7WV:policyName/awseb-e-fgr9mrrgyd-stack-AWSEBAutoScalingScaleDownPolicy-fotSIPwbOuxC
2022-09-26 16:20:34    INFO    Created CloudWatch alarm named: awseb-e-fgr9mrrgyd-stack-AWSEBCloudwatchAlarmHigh-1PLUSRDVNCST2
2022-09-26 16:20:34    INFO    Created CloudWatch alarm named: awseb-e-fgr9mrrgyd-stack-AWSEBCloudwatchAlarmLow-1HDKQHFFVNR7N
2022-09-26 16:21:23    INFO    Created load balancer named: arn:aws:elasticloadbalancing:us-east-1:108026381256:loadbalancer/app/awseb-AWSEB-O65CSBI4EVWY/6109556ca0aa685e
2022-09-26 16:21:39    INFO    Created Load Balancer listener named: arn:aws:elasticloadbalancing:us-east-1:108026381256:listener/app/awseb-AWSEB-O65CSBI4EVWY/6109556ca0aa685e/4958594830ad3b2b
2022-09-26 16:21:56    INFO    Instance deployment successfully generated a 'Procfile'.
2022-09-26 16:21:58    INFO    Instance deployment completed successfully.
2022-09-26 16:22:33    INFO    Application available at kura-deployment2.us-east-1.elasticbeanstalk.com.
2022-09-26 16:22:34    INFO    Successfully launched environment: kura-deployment2
```

- **Application deployment successful:**



- You can check Elastic Beanstalk > Environments to check the status of the running environment and application:

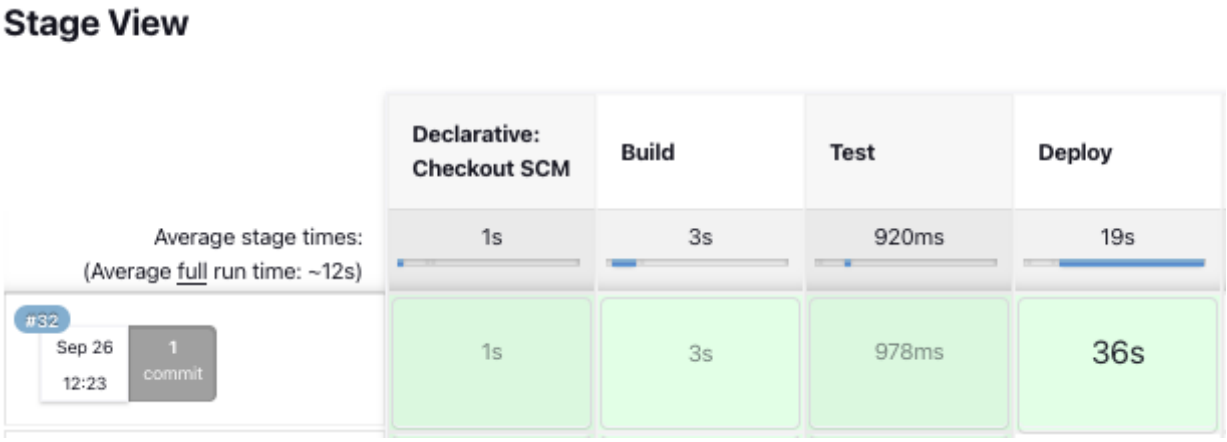


Adding “Deploy” Stage to Pipeline

- Edit the forked repo’s Jenkinsfile to include a Deploy stage:

```
45        stage ('Deploy') {
46         steps {
47           sh '/var/lib/jenkins/.local/bin/eb deploy kura-deployment2'
48         }
49         post {
50           success {
51             slackSend (message: "INFO: Build Number ${env.BUILD_NUMBER} - ${STAGE_NAME} Stage completed successfully!")
52           }
53           failure {
54             slackSend (message: "WARNING: Build Number ${env.BUILD_NUMBER} - ${STAGE_NAME} Stage has failed!")
55           }
56         }
57       }
```

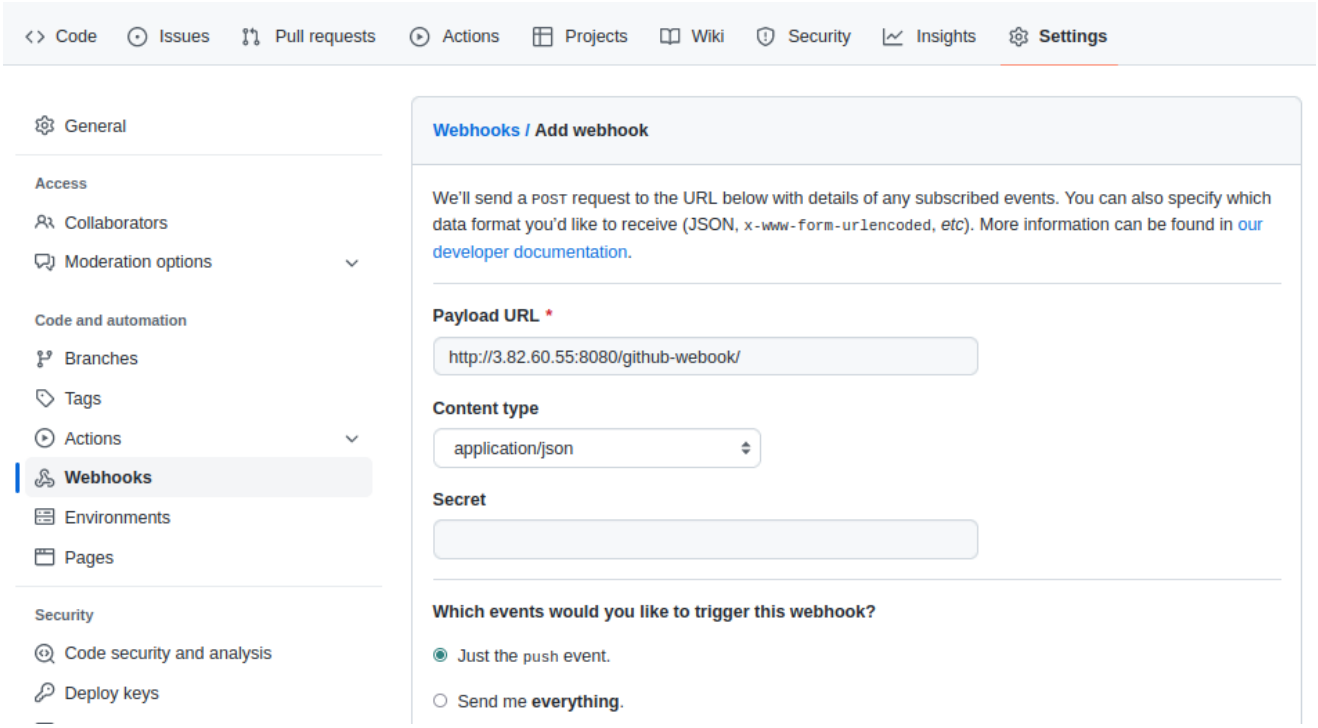
- Confirm that build was successful on Jenkins pipeline:



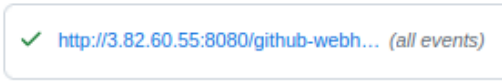
Modifying/Adding to the Pipeline

1. Adding Webhook to Automate Deployment

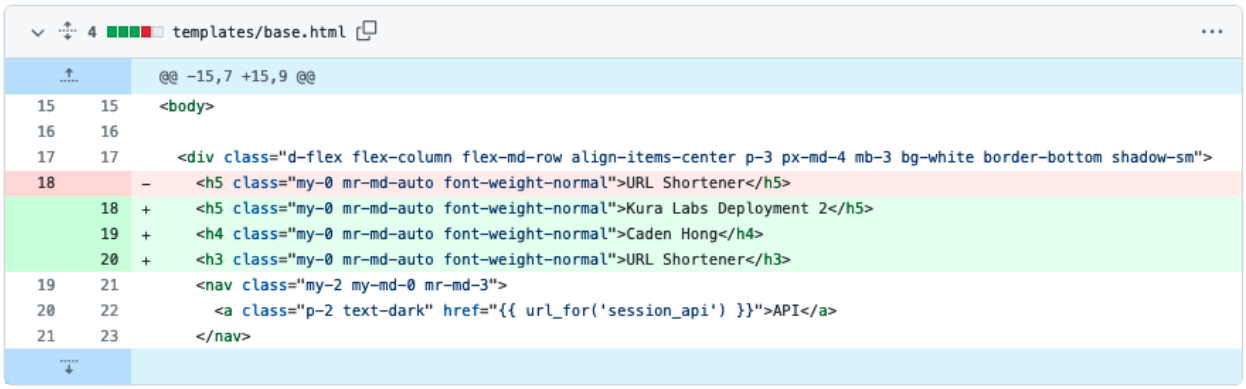
- Navigate to GitHub repo > Settings > Webhooks
  - For Payload URL, enter http://<ec2-public-ip>:8080/github-webhook/
  - Content type should be application/json



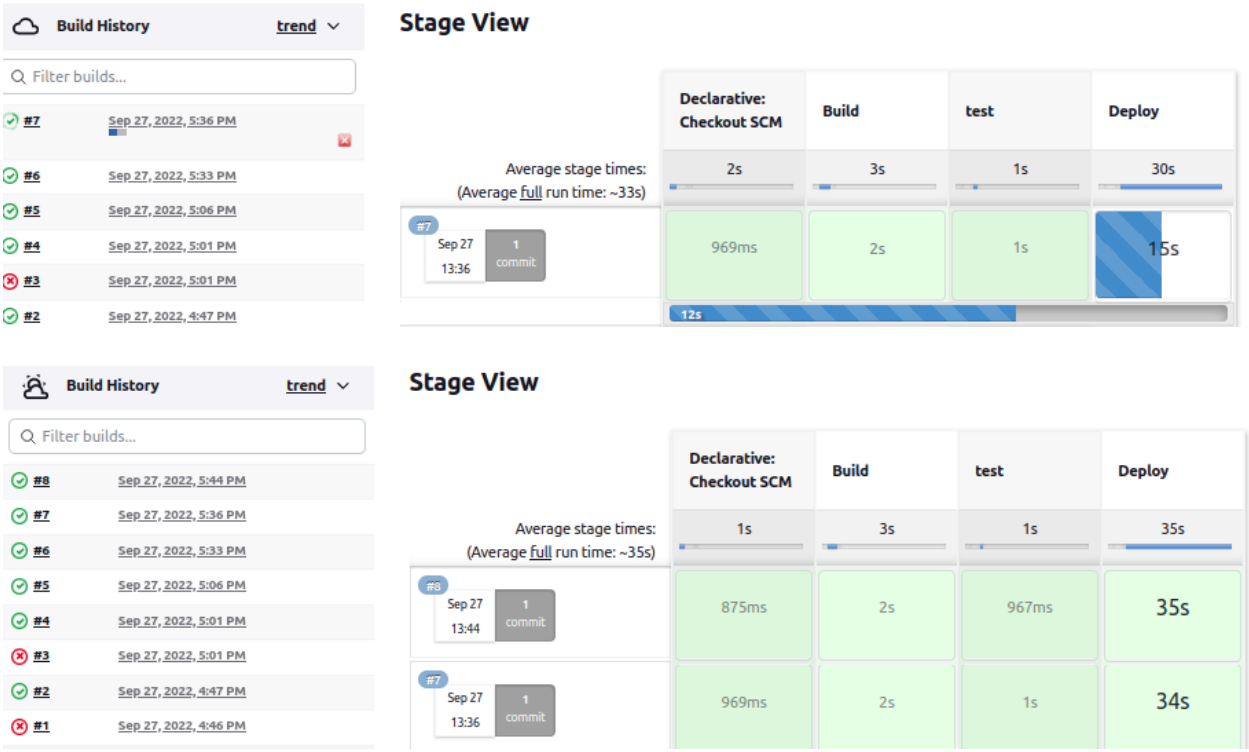
- Scan Repository on Jenkins to activate webhook:



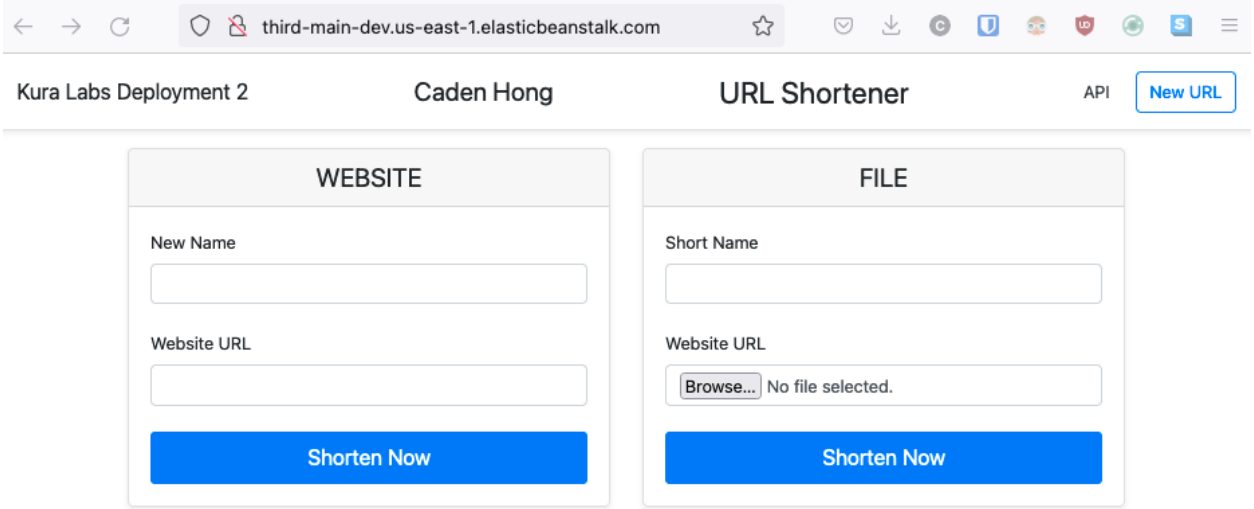
- To test the automated deployment pipeline, make changes to the application – in this case, I changed the text displayed on the front-end:



- Once code change is added, committed, and pushed to the repository, Jenkins will automatically start going through the different stages to build again:

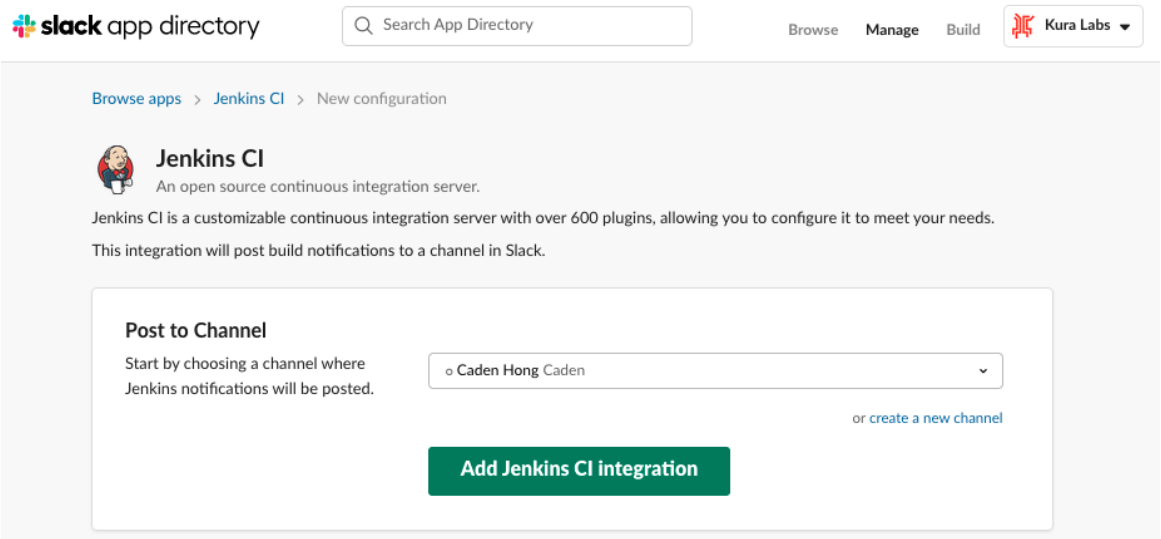


- Once the Deploy stage is completed, refresh the app URL and see the changes made:

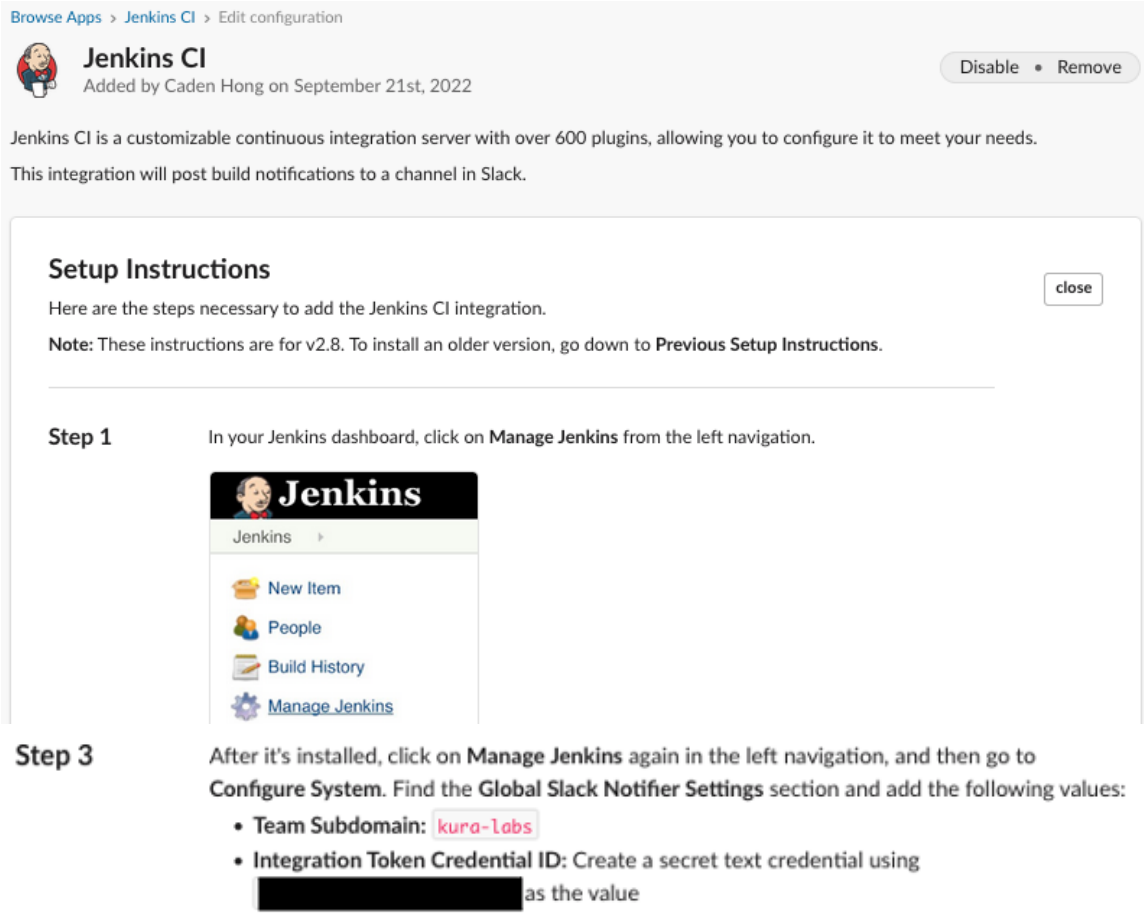


2A. Adding Slack Notification on Jenkins

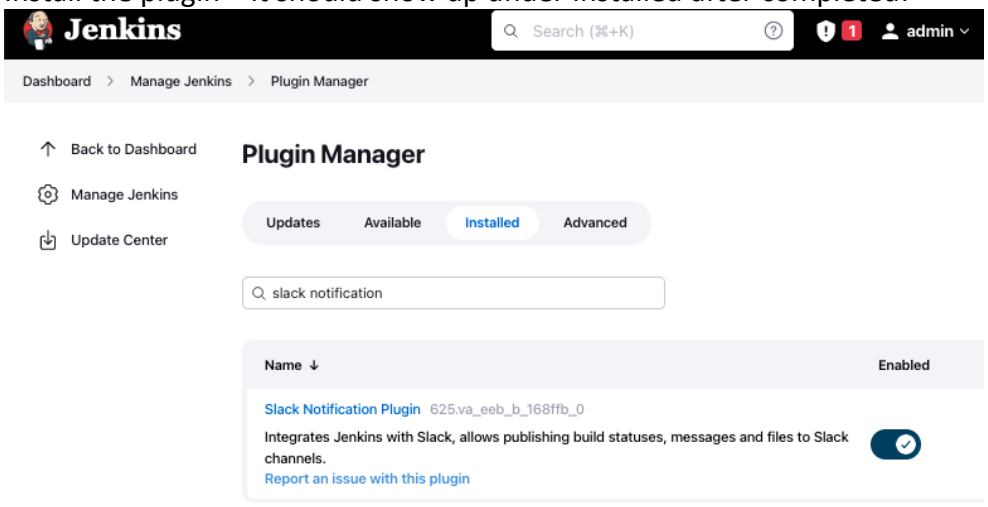
- On Slack app directory, search Jenkins CI and add to Slack (to the specific Channel you want):



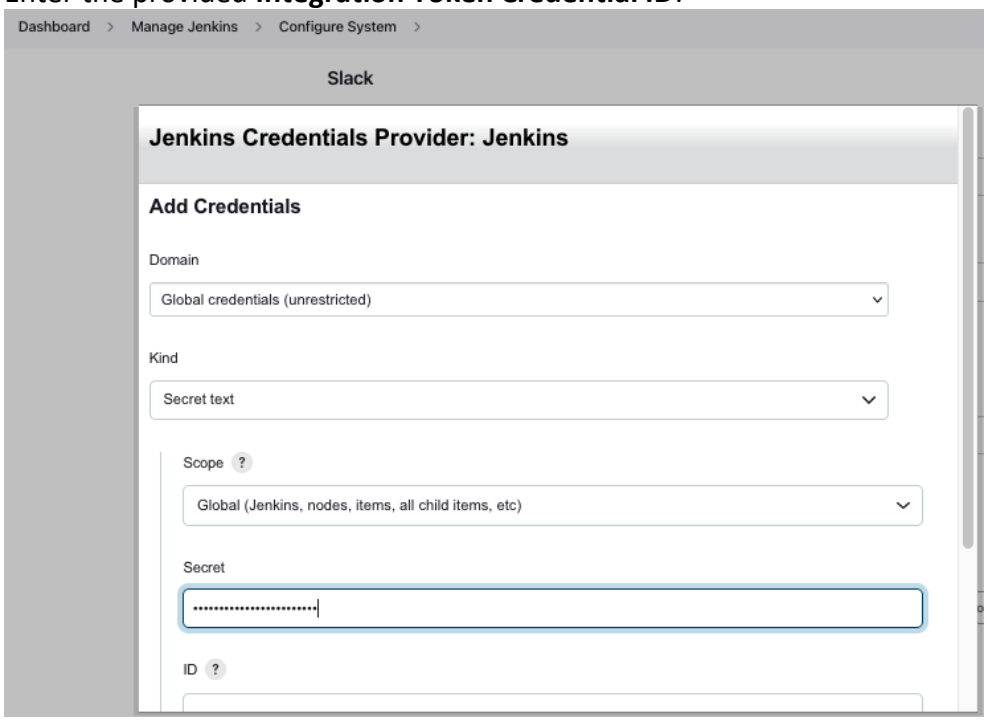
- Follow instructions (take note of the **Integration Token Credential ID** provided in Step 3:



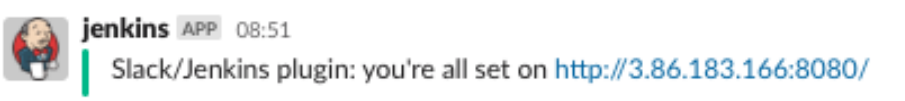
- Go to Jenkins > Dashboard > Manage Jenkins > Plugin Manager > Available > Search “Slack Notification”
- Install the plugin – it should show up under Installed after completed:



- Dashboard > Manage Jenkins > Configure System > Slack > Add workspace name > Add credential as “Secret Text”
- Enter the provided **Integration Token Credential ID**:

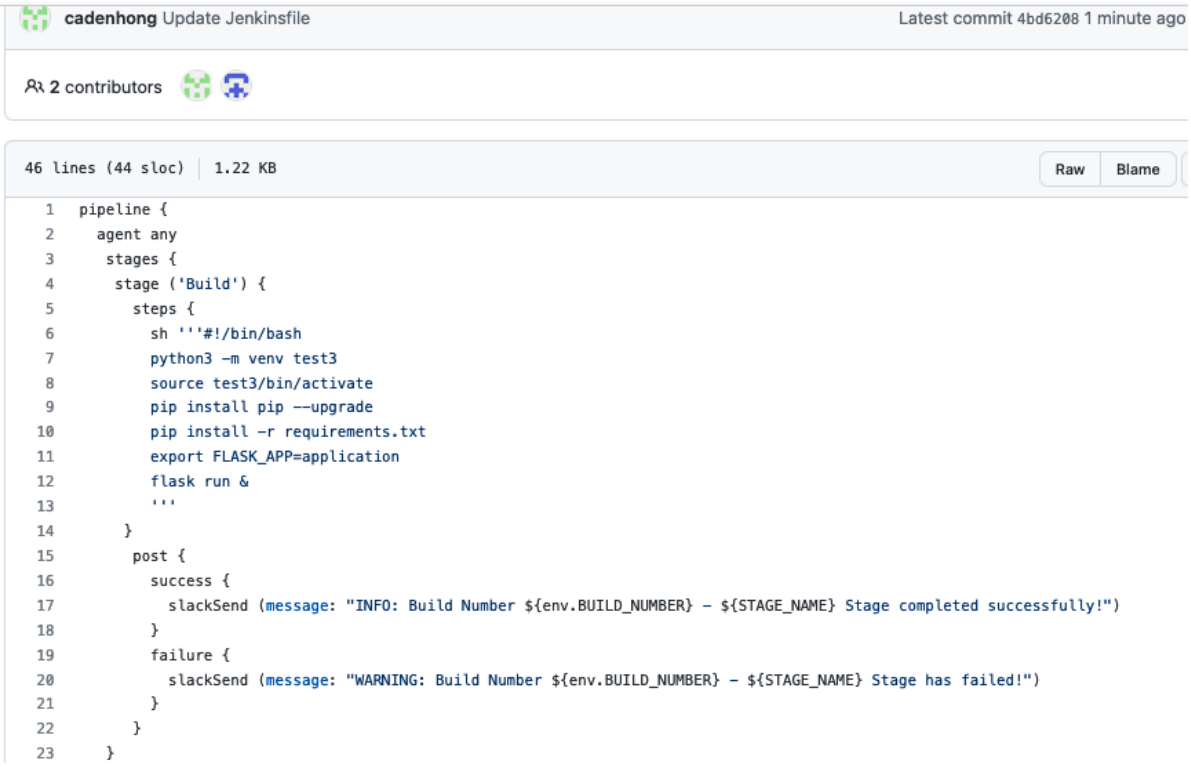


- You will receive a Slack notification once it is all set:



2B. Slack Notification Based on the Status of Build Pipeline

- Add slackSend function inside Jenkinsfile



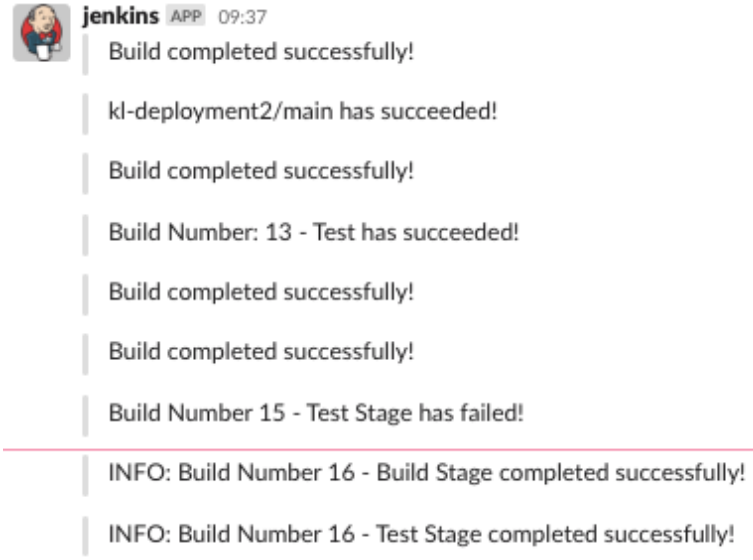
cadenhong Update Jenkinsfile — Latest commit 4bd6208 1 minute ago

2 contributors

46 lines (44 sloc) | 1.22 KB — Raw | Blame

```
pipeline {
  agent any
   stages {
    stage ('Build') {
      steps {
        sh '''#!/bin/bash
        python3 -m venv test3
        source test3/bin/activate
        pip install pip --upgrade
        pip install -r requirements.txt
        export FLASK_APP=application
        flask run &
        '''
      }
      post {
        success {
          slackSend (message: "INFO: Build Number ${env.BUILD_NUMBER} - ${STAGE_NAME} Stage completed successfully!")
        }
        failure {
          slackSend (message: "WARNING: Build Number ${env.BUILD_NUMBER} - ${STAGE_NAME} Stage has failed!")
        }
      }
  }
```

- Slack notifications will be sent each time Jenkins scans the repository:



jenkins APP 09:37

Build completed successfully!

kl-deployment2/main has succeeded!

Build completed successfully!

Build Number: 13 - Test has succeeded!

Build completed successfully!

Build completed successfully!

Build Number 15 - Test Stage has failed!

INFO: Build Number 16 - Build Stage completed successfully!

INFO: Build Number 16 - Test Stage completed successfully!