

LAB 1 CSE 107

I chose to solve the problem in C++.

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
float tosstrials(int n, int trials, float p) {
    int Alice = n, Bob = n+1, BobWin=0;
    p*=10;
    for (int i = trials; i > 0; i--){
        int AliceHeads=0, BobHeads=0;
        for (int a = Alice; a>0; a--) if (p <= (rand() % 10 + 1)) AliceHeads++;
        for (int a = Bob; a>0; a--) if (p <= (rand() % 10 + 1)) BobHeads++;
        if (BobHeads > AliceHeads) BobWin++;
    }
    return static_cast<float>(BobWin) / static_cast<float>(trials);
}
```

```
int main() {
    std::cout << "-----\n p \t relative frequency \n ----- \n";
    for (float i = 0.2; i<=0.9; i+=0.1){
        std::cout << i << "\t" << tosstrials (100, 1000, i) << "\n";
    }
    return 0;
}
```

OUTPUT:

```
> sh -c make -s
```

```
> ./main
```

```
-----
p  relative frequency
-----
```

```
0.2 0.526
```

```
0.3 0.537
```

```
0.4 0.498
```

```
0.5 0.465
```

```
0.6 0.505
```

```
0.7 0.472
```

```
0.8 0.475
```

```
>
```

CONJECTURE:

The probability that Bob beats Alice will be $1/2$, independent of the value of p .