

**Relational Algebra – Class Exercise – 1** <https://dbis-uibk.github.io/relax/calc/gist/93fc0fcb193d2ca528edbd2470fce7a1>

- a. Find the names of members who have borrowed any book published by “McGrawHill”.
- b. Find the names of members who have borrowed more than five books published by “McGrawHill”. A member can borrow the same book more than once.
- c. Find the names and membership numbers of members who have borrowed more than one different books published by “McGrawHill”. A member can borrow the same book more than once.
- d. For each publisher, find the name and membership number of members who have borrowed more than one book of that publisher.
- e. Find the members who didn’t borrow any ‘Scholastic’ books. Give the names and memberNo’s of those members.
- f. Find the members who borrowed the most number of books.
- g. Find the pair of members who borrowed the same books.

**Solutions:**

- a.  $\pi \text{ memberNo, name } (\text{Member} \bowtie \text{Borrowed} \bowtie (\sigma \text{ publisher='McGrawHill' Books}))$
- b.  $R = \sigma (\text{numBooks} > 5) (\gamma \text{ memberNo; count(isbn)} \rightarrow \text{numBooks } (\text{Borrowed} \bowtie (\sigma \text{ publisher='McGrawHill' Books})))$   
 $\pi \text{ name, numbooks } (\text{Member} \bowtie R)$
- c.  $R1 = \pi \text{ memberNo, isbn } (\text{Borrowed} \bowtie (\sigma \text{ publisher='McGrawHill' Books}))$   
 $R2 = \sigma (\text{numBooks} > 1) (\gamma \text{ memberNo; count(isbn)} \rightarrow \text{numBooks } R1)$   
 $\pi \text{ name, numBooks } (\text{Member} \bowtie R2)$
- d.  $R = \sigma (\text{numBooks} > 1) (\gamma \text{ memberNo, publisher; count(isbn)} \rightarrow \text{numBooks } (\text{Borrowed} \bowtie \text{Books}))$   
 $\pi \text{ publisher, name, memberNo } (\text{Member} \bowtie R)$

e.  $\sigma_{\text{isbn}=\text{null}} (\text{Member} \bowtie (\text{Borrowed} \bowtie (\sigma_{\text{publisher}=\text{'Scholastic' Books}})))$

f.  $R1 = \gamma_{\text{memberNo}; \text{COUNT(isbn)} \rightarrow \text{numBooks}} (\text{Borrowed})$   
 $\text{Member} \bowtie R1 \bowtie (\text{numBooks} = \text{maxNBooks}) \quad \gamma_{\text{MAX(numBooks)} \rightarrow \text{maxNBooks}} (R1)$

g.  $\text{Borrowed} \bowtie (\text{Borrowed.isbn} = \text{B.isbn} \wedge \text{Borrowed.memberNo} < \text{B.memberNo}) (\rho \text{ B } (\text{Borrowed}))$