

# PNS Assignment 1

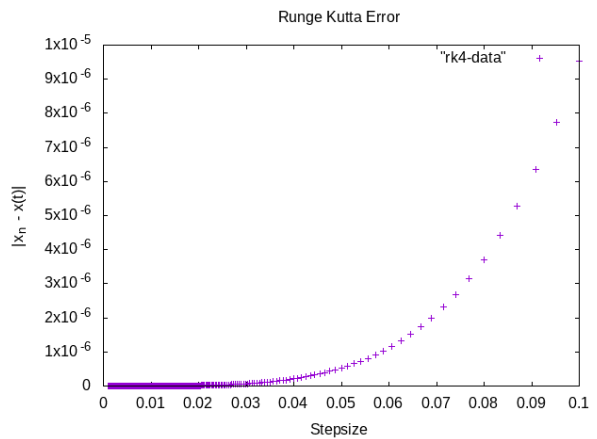
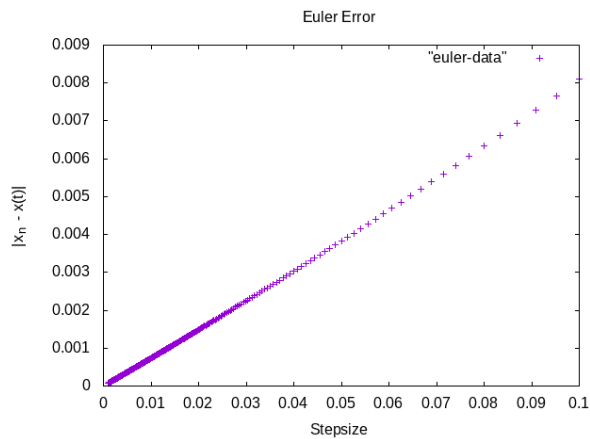
Caelen Feller

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## 1 Question One

Analytic Solution:

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{dx}{dt} &= t(x^2 - 1) \\ \int_0^x \frac{dx}{x^2 - 1} &= \frac{t^2}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2} \int_0^x \left( \frac{1}{1-x} - \frac{1}{1+x} \right) dx &= \frac{t^2}{2} \\ \ln \left( \frac{1-x}{1+x} \right) - i\pi &= t^2 \\ \implies x(t) &= \frac{1 - e^{t^2}}{1 + e^{t^2}}\end{aligned}$$



## 2 Question Two

Solution is  $x_0(50) = 1.97347$