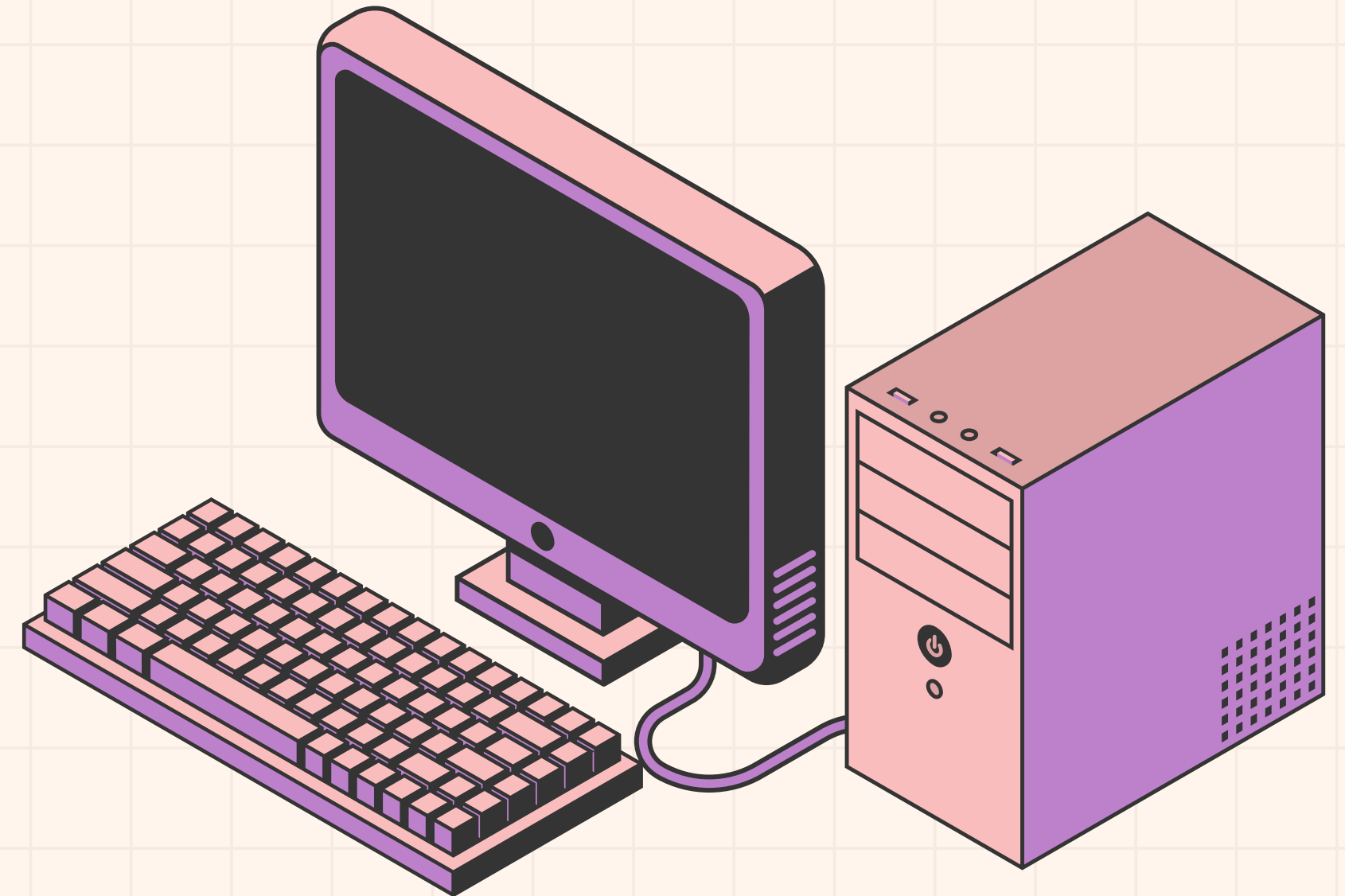




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# CYBER THREAT INTELLIGENCE @ EDGE COMPUTING

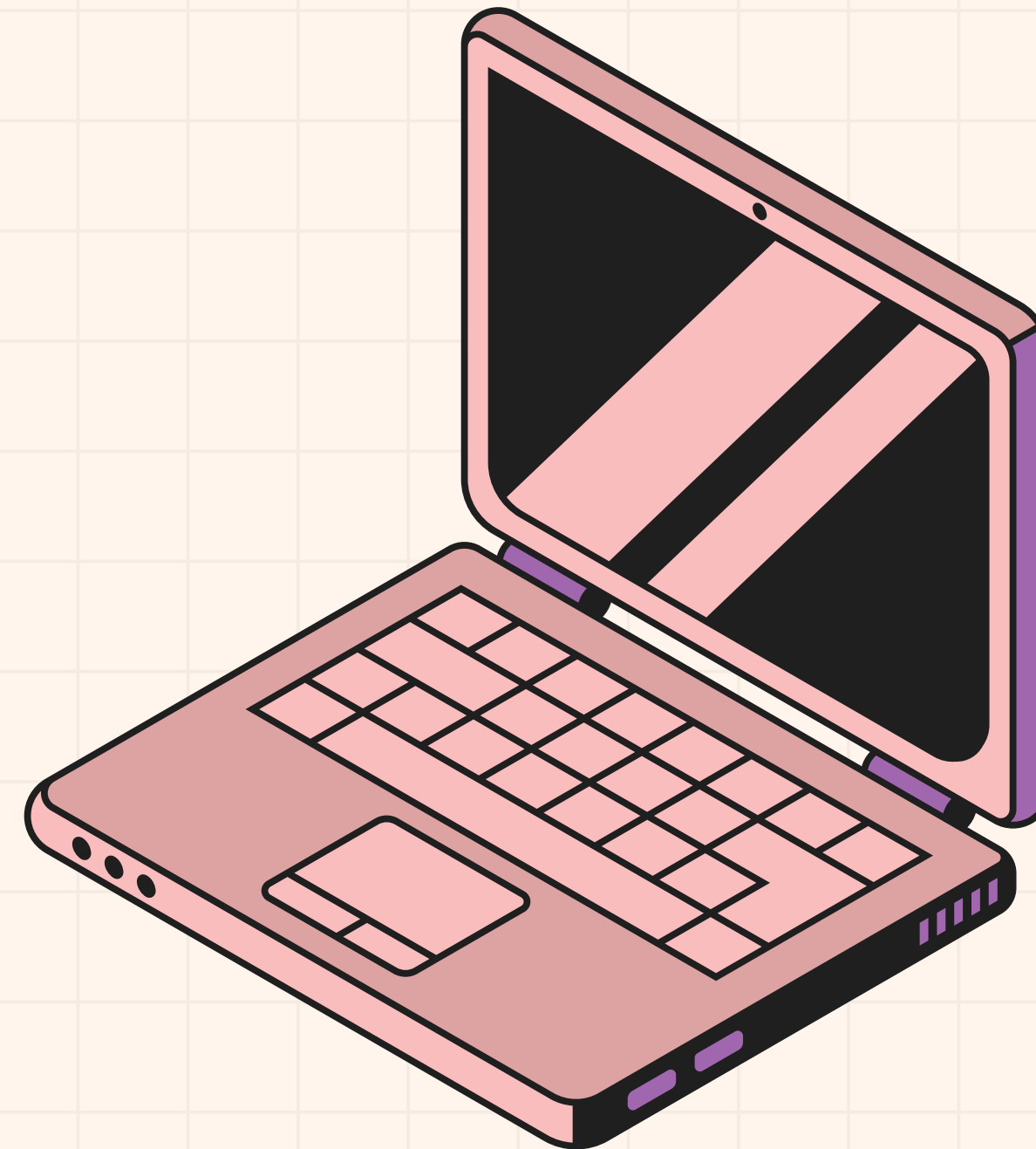
Muhammad Murtuza Hussain  
MSc Cybersecurity Risk Management  
Auditor of Cybersecurity Society





# AGENDA

- What is Cyber Threat Intelligence?
- Security Threat Landscape
- Vulnerabilities & Attack Surfaces
- A Mitigation Strategy that involves LLM
- Conclusion





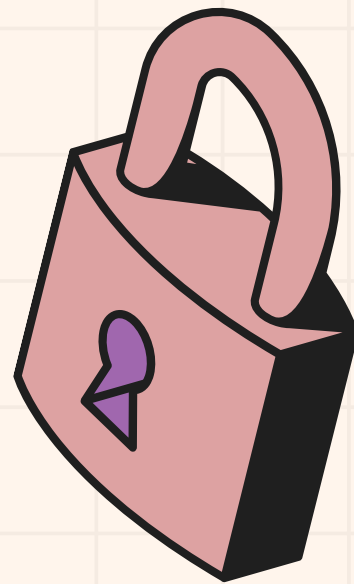
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**WHICH PART OF YOUR CURRENT TECHNOLOGY  
SETUP DO YOU SUSPECT IS MOST VULNERABLE TO  
CYBER THREATS TODAY?**



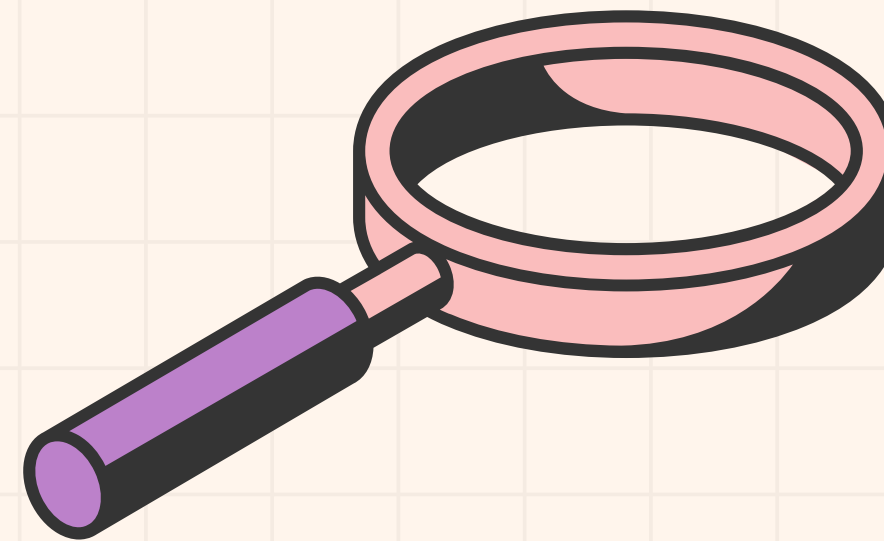
# CTI (CYBER THREAT INTELLIGENCE)



## TYPES OF CTI

- Tactical
- Operational
- Strategic

and many more...



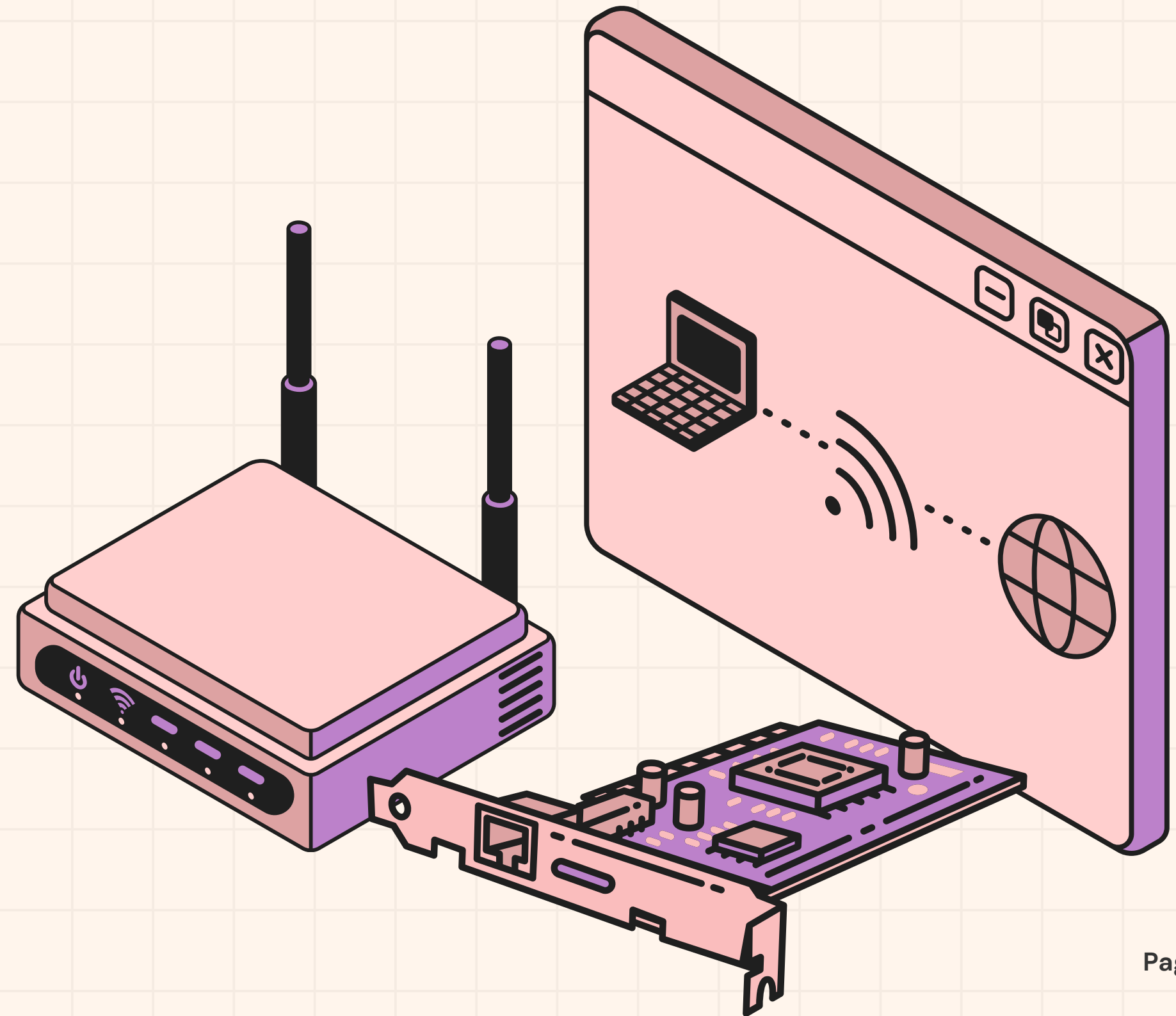
## KEY BENEFITS

- Real time detection
- Proactive approach (Prevention)
- Risk Mitigation

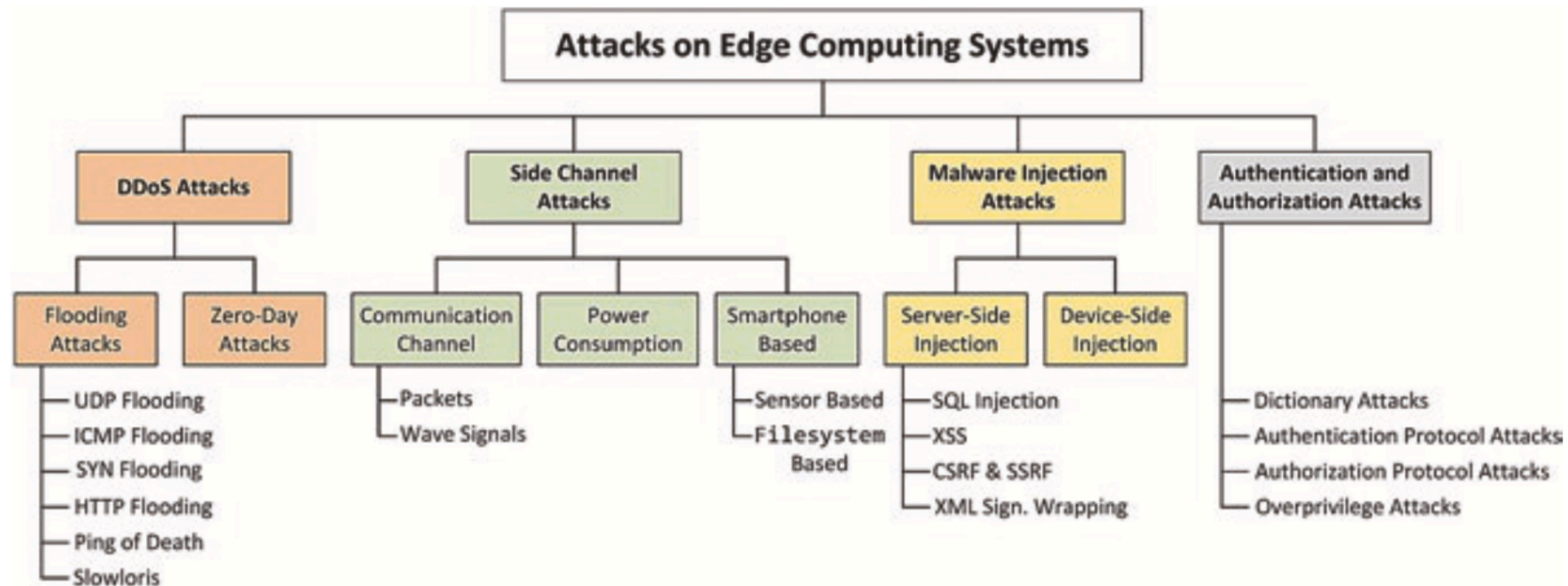


# SECURITY THREAT LANDSCAPE

- **DATA POISONING ATTACKS,**  
MISCLASSIFYING IMAGES OR SENSOR READINGS
- **MODEL POISONING ( PARAMETER TAMPERING)**  
DURING MODEL TRAINING/UPDATES
- **EVASION ATTACKS**
- **SIDE-CHANNEL ATTACKS**







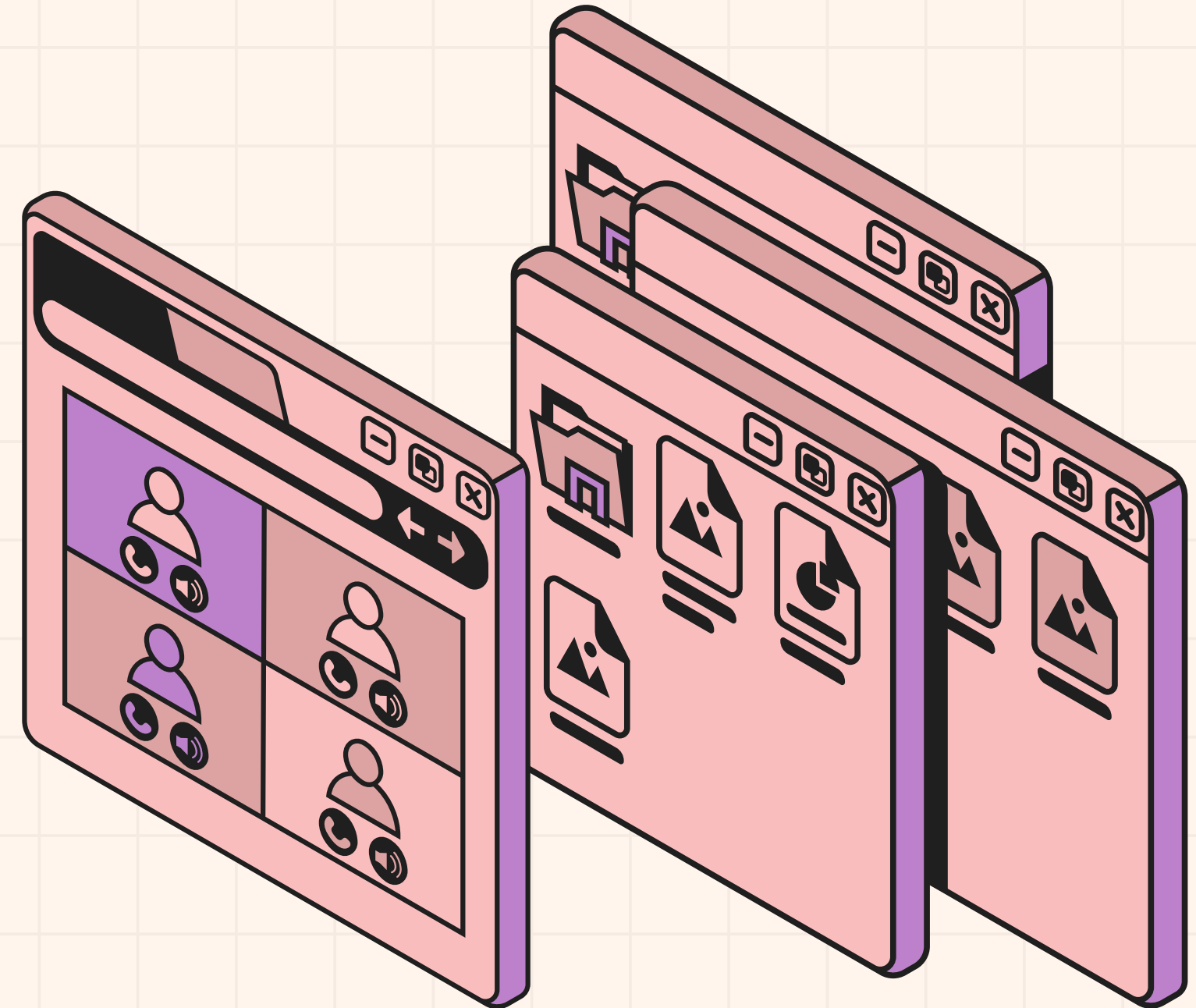
**Fig. 6.1** Different types of attacks against edge computing systems (Xiao et al. 2019)

THE CLOUD-TO-THING CONTINUUM OPPORTUNITIES AND CHALLENGES IN CLOUD, FOG AND EDGE COMPUTING



# ARCHITECTURE CHALLENGES & ATTACK SURFACES

- Hardware Heterogeneity
- Network Protocols
- Resource Constraints
- Physical Access





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# DECENTRALIZED THREAT INTELLIGENCE



LIGHTWEIGHT MACHINE  
LEARNING (ML) MODELS



EDGE SERVER



CENTRAL LARGE LANGUAGE  
MODEL (LLM) SERVER



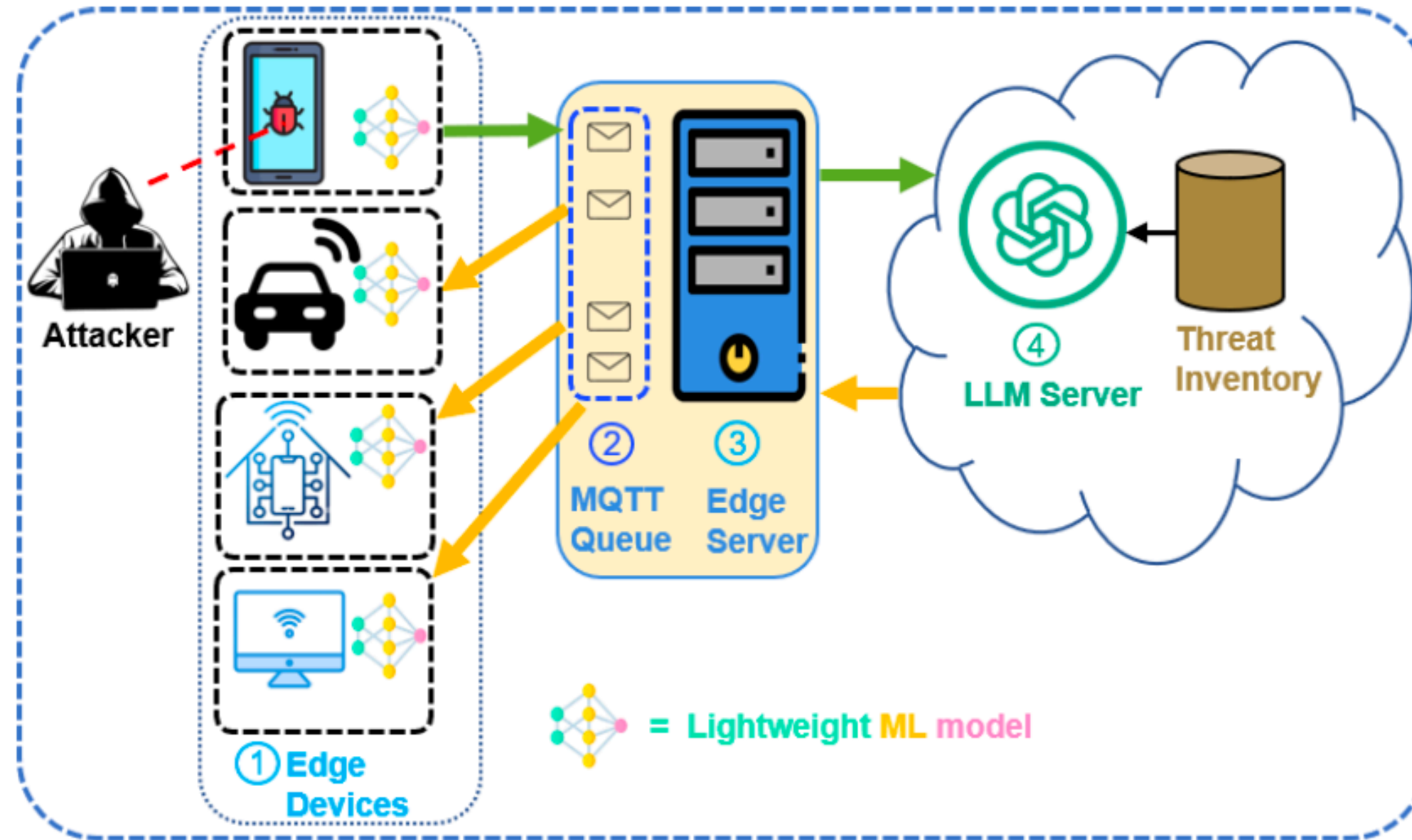


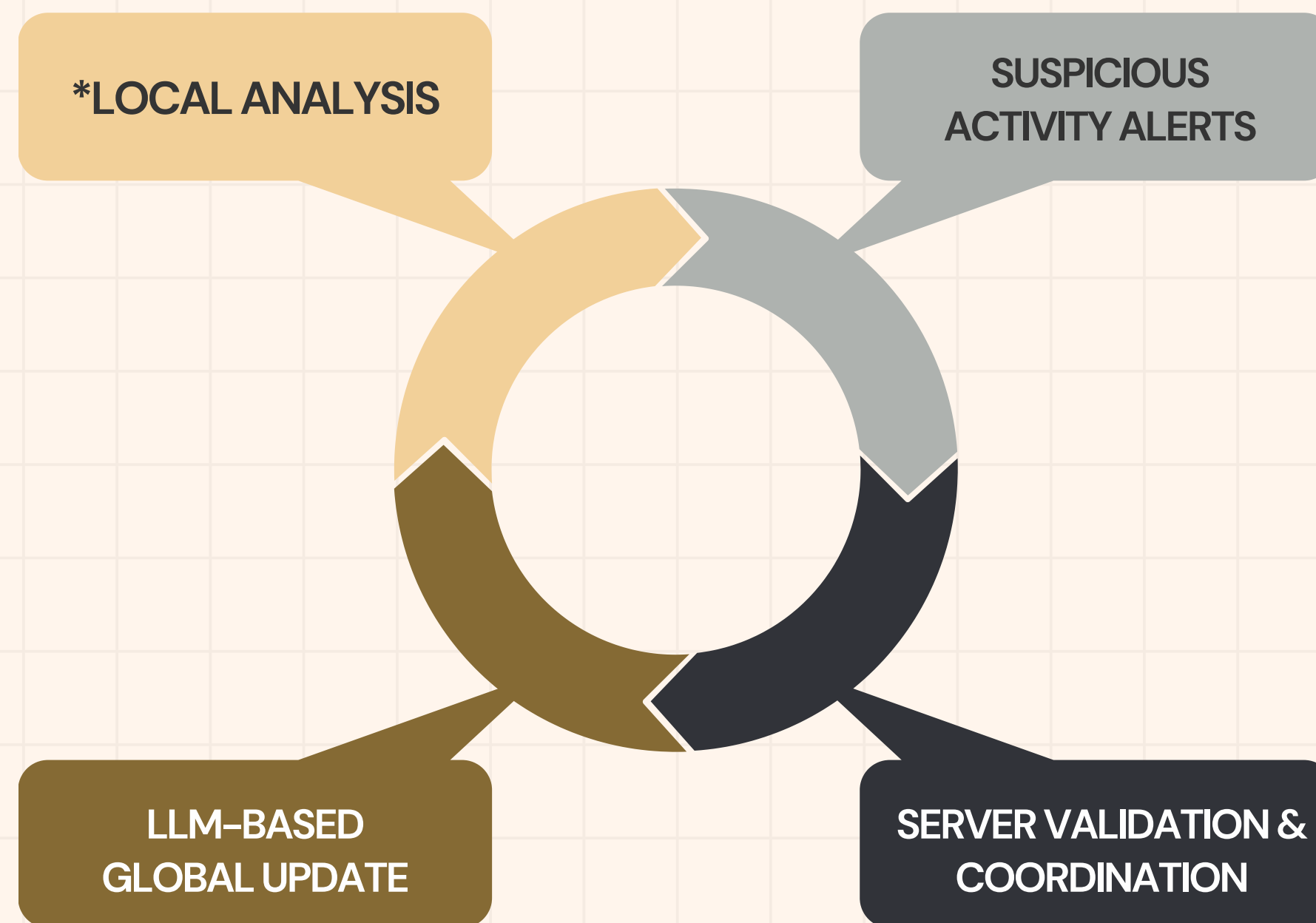
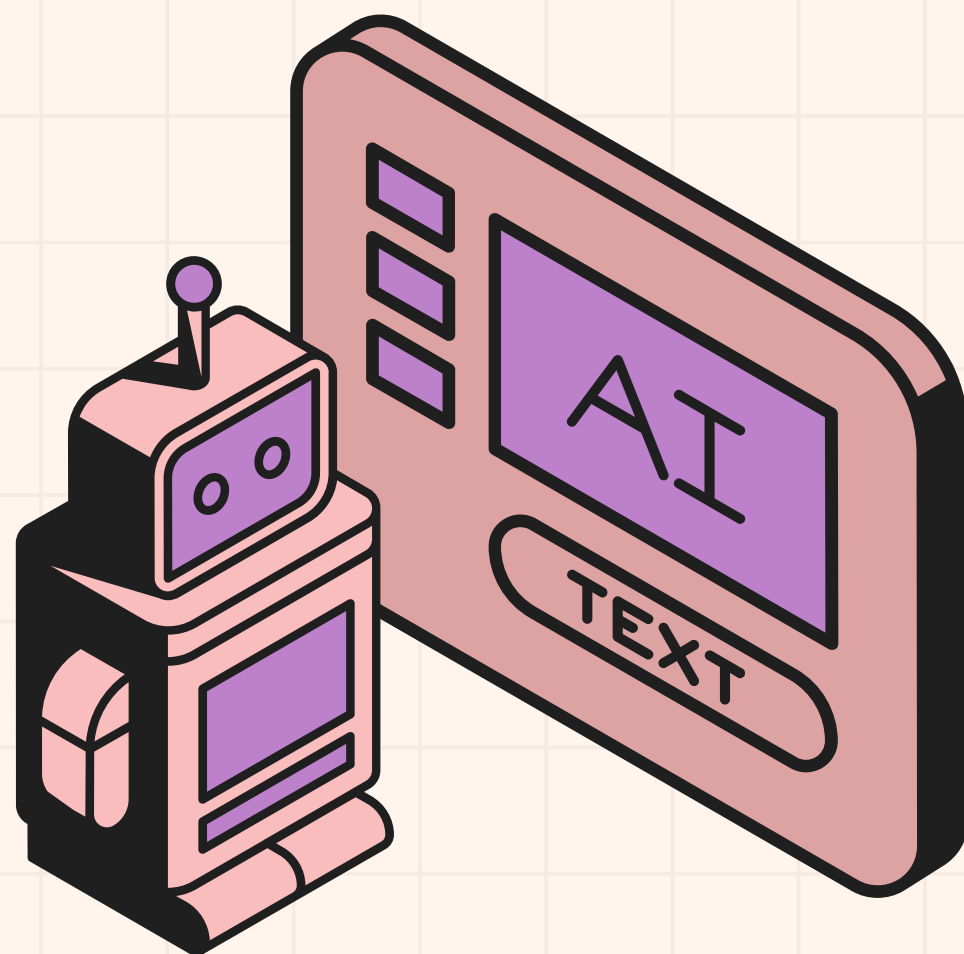
Fig. 1. Configuration of the lightweight ML model at Edge devices with Edge server and Central LLM with trained with a large inventory of threat intelligence

DISTRIBUTED THREAT INTELLIGENCE AT THE EDGE DEVICES:  
A LARGE LANGUAGE MODEL-DRIVEN APPROACH



# METHODOLOGY

## THREAT DETECTION FLOW

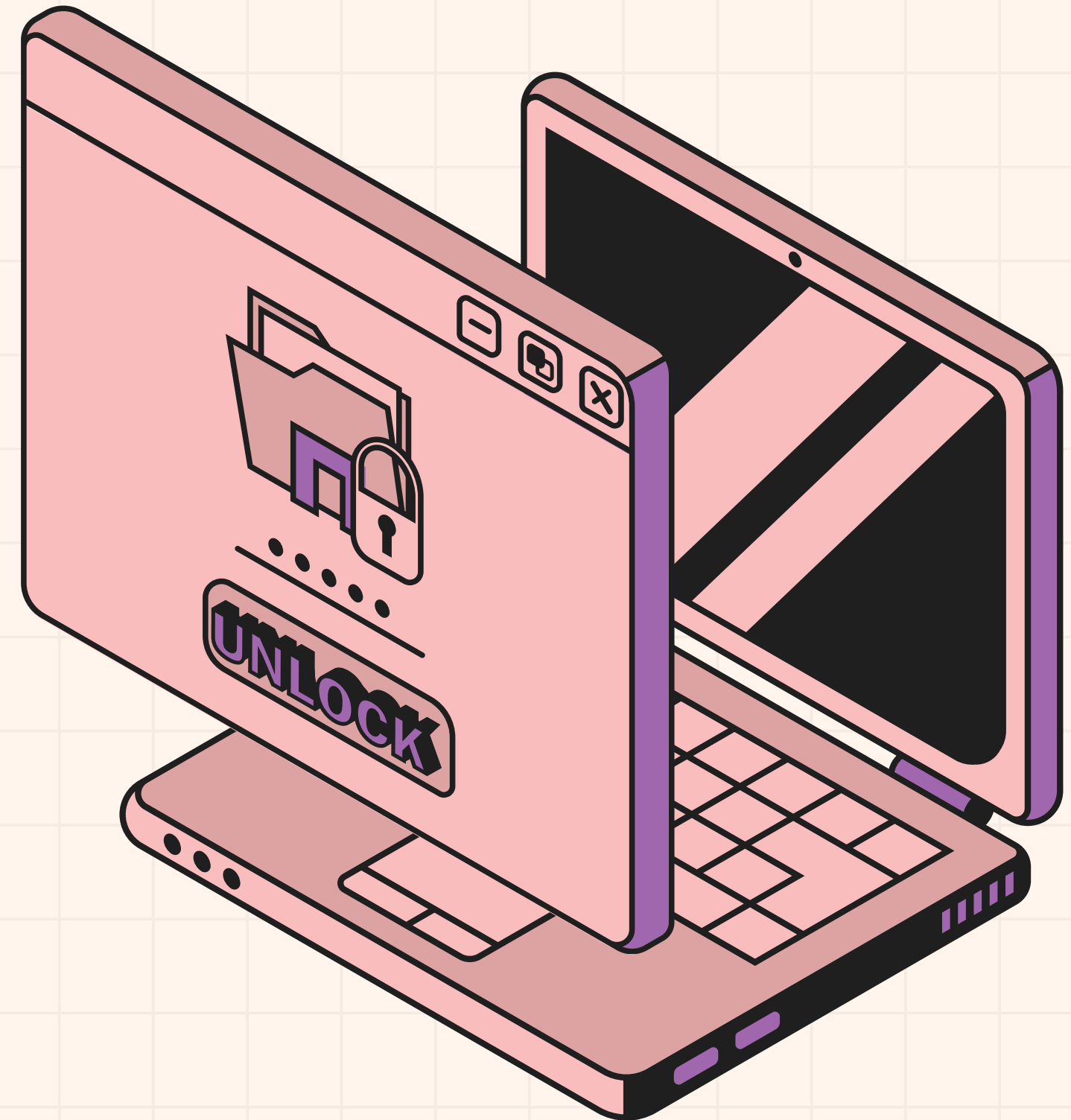




# CONCLUSION

## & FUTURE EXPLORATION

- PERFORMANCE BENCHMARKS
- MODEL SECURITY
- OFFLINE RESILIENCE
- PRIVACY-PRESERVING ANALYTICS



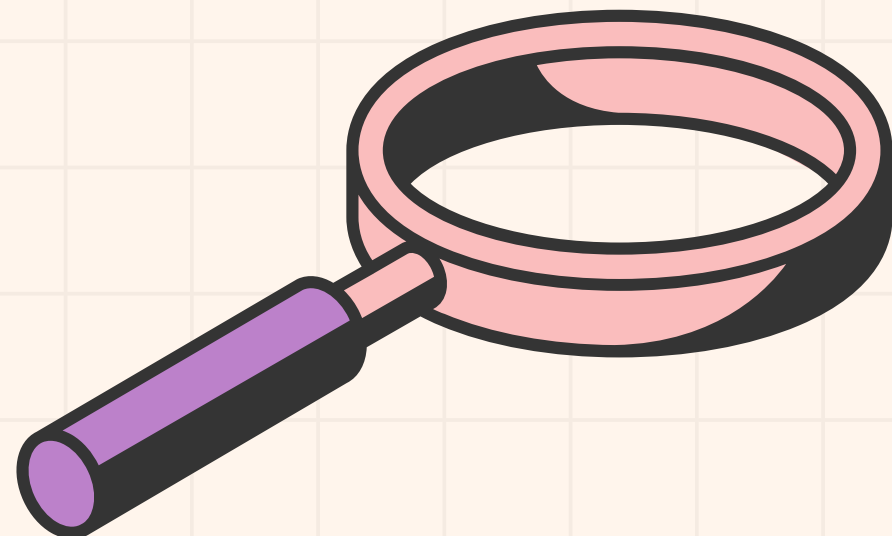


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# DON'T BE A STRANGER



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