

Homework 2

I downloaded a dataset containing chess games with columns:

- Game ID;
- Rated (T/F);
- Start Time;
- End Time;
- Number of Turns;
- Game Status;
- Winner;
- Time Increment;
- White Player ID;
- White Player Rating;
- Black Player ID;
- Black Player Rating;
- All Moves in Standard Chess Notation;
- Opening Eco
- Opening Name;
- Opening Ply (Number of moves in the opening phase)

I dropped the unwanted (most of them are NaN values) columns and manipulated column “winner” with the rule, if white won the value is 0, if black won the value is 1 and 2 for draw.

I created two new columns using existing data, which are:

- Point difference (White Points – Black Points)
- Estimated White Points regarding performance (for more details and mathematical background of how Elo rating system works, check

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Elo_rating_system

)

If Player A has a rating of R_A and Player B a rating of R_B , the exact formula (using the [logistic curve](#))^[11] for the expected score of Player A is

$$E_A = \frac{1}{1 + 10^{(R_B - R_A)/400}}.$$

Similarly the expected score for Player B is

$$E_B = \frac{1}{1 + 10^{(R_A - R_B)/400}}.$$

Now, remaining columns are:

1. Turns (Number of turns played)
2. Point difference (White Points – Black Points)
3. Estimated White Points (in terms of Elo and performance)

```
(base) csoylu@Cagatay-MacBook-Pro qmbu-hw2 % /Users/csoylu/opt/anaconda3/bin/python /Users/csoylu/Workspace/qmbu-hw2/main.py
Result table:
  lower_bound_for_estimates  estimates  upper_bound_for_estimates  standard_errors
0      0.002630      0.002866      0.003103      0.000118
1     -0.001383     -0.001351     -0.001319      0.000016
2      0.697773      0.731146      0.764519      0.016687
```

By looking at the table above, we can see that:

1. Number of turns played is positively correlated with winner value. Beta value is 0.002866
2. Point difference is negatively correlated with winner value. Beta value is -0.001351

3. Estimated White Points is positively correlated with winner value. Beta value is 0.731146
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