

Cambridge International Examinations

Cambridge International Advanced Level

CANDIDATE NAME					
CENTRE NUMBER			CANDIDATE NUMBER		

7 4 8 5 0 8 3 2 3 3

TRAVEL AND TOURISM

9395/42

Paper 4 Specialised Tourism

October/November 2014
1 hour 30 minutes

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

No Additional Materials are required.

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name on all the work you hand in.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

Do not use staples, paper clips, glue or correction fluid.

You may use a pencil for any diagrams, graphs or rough working.

DO NOT WRITE IN ANY BARCODES.

Answer all questions.

All the Figures referred to in the questions are contained in the Insert.

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.



Question 1

Refer to Fig. 1 (Insert), an article about ecosystems in Florida, USA.

(a)	Using Fig. 1 (Insert), explain two ways in which the Everglades National Park provides a natural environment for many species.
	1
	2
	[4]

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Assess the methods that authorities in areas such as South Florida may use to prevent the negative environmental impacts caused by tourism.	ıc
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Question 2

Refer to Fig. 2 (Insert), a newspaper article about Rome in Italy.

(a)	Explain two reasons why the number of tourists visiting Rome may cause negative social impacts for the host population.
	1
	2
	[4]

(b)	Recommend the methods that cities such as Rome can use to protect their artefacts and attractions from damage by tourists.								
	Justify each of your recommendations.								

Many areas of notifie have been designated as a ONESCO World Heritage Site.
Evaluate the benefits to destinations of having such a designation.
[12

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