CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS

Cambridge Ordinary Level

MARK SCHEME for the May/June 2015 series

5070 CHEMISTRY

5070/31

Paper 3 (Practical Test), maximum raw mark 40

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers.

Mark schemes should be read in conjunction with the question paper and the Principal Examiner Report for Teachers.

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1 (a) Titration

8 marks Accuracy

For the two best titres give:

4 marks for a value within 0.2 cm³ of supervisor

2 marks for a value within 0.3 cm³ of supervisor 1 mark for a value within 0.4 cm³ of supervisor

Concordance 3 marks

Give:

3 marks if all the ticked values are within 0.2 cm³

2 marks if all the ticked values are within 0.3 cm³

1 mark if all the ticked values are within 0.4 cm³

1 mark Average

Give 1 mark if the candidate calculates a correct average (error not greater than 0.05) of all his/her ticked values.

[12]

Calculations

Assuming a 25.0 cm³ pipette and a titre of 20.2 cm³.

(b) moles of sodium hydroxide in 25.0 cm³ of **P**

$$=\frac{25.0\times0.0984}{1000}$$

(c) concentration, in mol/dm³, of H₃PO₃ in Q

$$=\frac{5.04}{82}$$

(d) moles of H₃PO₃ in average titre of Q

$$=\frac{20.2\times0.0615}{1000}$$

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(e) moles of sodium hydroxide which react with 1 mole of H₃PO₃

$$=\frac{0.00246}{0.00124}$$

(f) balanced equation for the reaction

$$2NaOH + H_3PO_3 \rightarrow Na_2HPO_3 + 2H_2O$$

whole numbers consistent with answer in (e) on left hand side of equation (1)

correct formulae for products and balancing of the equation (1)

[Total: 18]

[2]

2 R is ammonia S is iron(II) sulfate

| Test | | Notes | |
|--|----------------|--|--|
| General points For ppt allow solid, suspension, powder | | | |
| For gases Name of gas requires test to be at least partially correct. Effervesces = bubbles = gas vigorously evolved, but not gas evolved. | | | |
| Solutions Colourless not equivalent to clear, cle | ear not equiva | alent to colourless. | |
| 1 | | | |
| gas turns damp red litmus blue | (1) | | |
| ammonia | (1) | to score ammonia mark there must be some indication of a test, i.e. smell of ammonia, alkaline gas, tested with litmus | |
| 2 | | | |
| white ppt | (1) | | |
| soluble in excess | (1) | | |
| colourless solution | (1) | | |

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| Test | | | Notes |
|------|-------------------------------|-----|--|
| 3 | | | |
| (a) | white ppt | (1) | |
| (b) | solid disappears | (1) | |
| | colourless solution | (1) | |
| 4 | | | |
| (a) | no reaction | (1) | |
| (b) | bubbles | (1) | |
| | gas relights a glowing splint | (1) | |
| | oxygen | (1) | to score oxygen mark there must be some indication of a test, e.g. 'tested with a glowing splint', 'relights a splint' |
| | blue solution | (1) | |
| 5 | | | |
| (a) | white ppt | (1) | |
| (b) | solid remains | (1) | |
| 6 | | | |
| | green ppt | (1) | |
| | insoluble in excess | (1) | |
| | turns brown at surface | (1) | |

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| Tes | st | | Notes |
|-----|---------------------|-----|-------|
| 7 | | | |
| (a) | filtrate is yellow | (1) | |
| (b) | red-brown ppt | (1) | |
| | insoluble in excess | (1) | |

Any 20 of the 21 scoring points

[20]

Conclusions

R is ammonia/NH₃ or ammonium hydroxide/NH₄OH (ammonia identified in test 1)

(1)

(1)

S is iron(II) sulfate/FeSO₄

(in test 4 white ppt insoluble in acid and in test 6 green ppt)

[2]

[Total: 22]