

Cambridge International Examinations

Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education

CANDIDATE NAME					
CENTRE NUMBER			CANDIDATE NUMBER		

TRAVEL AND TOURISM

0471/13

Core Module

October/November 2016

2 hours

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

No Additional Materials are required.

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name on all the work you hand in.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

You may use an HB pencil for any diagrams or graphs.

Do not use staples, paper clips, glue or correction fluid.

DO **NOT** WRITE IN ANY BARCODES.

Answer all questions.

All the Figures referred to in the questions are contained in the Insert.

At the end of the examination, fasten all your work securely together.

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.



Refer to Fig. 1 (Insert), a set of guidelines issued to managers of Tourist Information Centres (TICs).

(a) In the table below circle **three** ancillary services usually available in Tourist Information Centres (TICs).

car insurance	souvenirs	daily newspapers
accommodation booking	mobile phone rental	local fruit and vegetables
car hire	holiday insurance	maps

			[3]
			[O]
(b)	Exp	lain why TIC managers are advised to do the following:	
	•	"Greet your staff in a friendly, pleasant manner."	
	•	"If you need to discipline staff, do it in private."	
	•	"Demonstrate good telephone etiquette."	
			[6]

C)	rics are usually sited in locations popular with visiting tourists.
	Explain two factors which might make Photograph A (Insert), a good choice of location for a TIC.
	1
	2
	r <i>a</i>

(d)	TIC	s serve a variety of visiting tourists.
	Defi	ne each of the following:
	•	international tourist
	•	domestic tourist
	•	day tripper
	•	backpacker
	•	staying tourist
	•	VFR
		re

(e)	Discuss the reasons why National Tourist Boards collect visitor statistics.
	[6]
	[Total: 25]

Refer to Fig. 2 (Insert), a news item about the Bishop Museum in Hawaii, USA.

(a)	Ider	ntify from Fig. 2 (Insert), the following:
	•	the number of catalogued objects held at the museum
	•	the year the museum was founded
	•	the number of visitors attracted each year
(b)	at th	n reference to Fig. 2 (Insert), identify and explain three ways in which the safety of visitors ne museum will have been improved by 2017.
	2	
	3	
	•••••	[6]
		[o]

(c)	The Bishop Museum "is dedicated to the study and preservation of the cultures and natural history of Hawaii and the Pacific region".				
	State and explain three ways in which the Bishop Museum is likely to fulfil this role.				
	1				
	2				
	3				
	[6]				
(d)	The Bishop Museum wishes to change its opening hours.				
	State two promotional methods the museum could use to communicate this change, and give an advantage of using each method.				
	Method 1				
	Advantage				
	Method 2				
	Advantage				
	[4]				

(e)	With reference to one visitor attraction, assess its appeal to elderly visitors.
	Name of attraction
	[6]
	[Total: 25]

Refer to Fig. 3 (Insert), a map showing some of the world's major features and selected tourist destinations.

(a) Using Fig. 3 (Insert), complete the following table by naming each feature.

Feature	Name
Continent A	
Continent B	
Sea C	

[3]

(b) St	tate	the	fol	low	ing:
----	------	------	-----	-----	-----	------

	are are reme many
•	the name of Line X
•	whether January temperatures in Toronto will be higher or lower than January temperatures in Lisbon
•	whether local time in Sydney is in advance of or behind local time in Mexico City
•	the name of the cruise circuit usually visited by ships leaving from Miami
	[4]

		1	10		
(c)	São Paulo was one o	the cities in Brazil ι	used for the 2014 Wo	orld Cup.	
	Explain the likely posi	tive economic impac	cts that will have resu	ulted from each of the f	ollowing:
	stadium construct	tion or rebuilding			
	• an increase in th	e number of long-sta	aying international vi	sitors	
					[6]
(d)	International visitors (joing to Brazil for the	e World Cup is an ex	ample of sports tourisr	n.
	Complete the following classifications and pro-			of specialised niche	tourism
	Sports tourism has be	en completed for yo	ou as an example.		
	Type of Tou	rism	E	Example	

Type of Tourism	Example
Sports tourism	Going to World Cup in Brazil

(e)	In some destinations visitors have the opportunity to go on a lunch or dinner cruise on board a customised boat.
	Assess the appeal of such cruises to tourists.
	[6]
	[Total: 25]

Refer to Fig. 4 (Insert), a news item about flights between Perth in Australia and Doha in Qatar.

(a)	Ider	ntify from Fig. 4 (Insert), the following:
	•	the number of aircraft currently in service with Qatar Airways
	•	the type of aircraft now used on the Perth-Doha route
	•	the number of destinations in Europe served by Qatar Airways
		[3]
(b)	Aus	tralia is a more economically developed country (MEDC).
		lain two factors which are likely to have increased the demand by Australians for rnational travel.
	1	
	2	
		[4]

(c)	With reference to Fig. 4 (Insert), identify and explain three ways in which Doha's Hamad International Airport meets the needs of passengers travelling with children.
	1
	2
	3
	[6]
(d)	Doha's airport is one of the many international airports in the world currently experiencing
	growth.
	Explain three negative environmental impacts associated with airport growth and expansion.
	1
	2
	3
	[6]

(e)	Discuss the ways in which major international airports currently ensure the safety and security of passengers.
	[6]
	[υ]

[Total: 25]

BLANK PAGE

BLANK PAGE

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced online in the Cambridge International Examinations Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download at www.cie.org.uk after the live examination series.

Cambridge International Examinations is part of the Cambridge Assessment Group. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is itself a department of the University of Cambridge.