

Cambridge International Examinations

Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education

Paper 3			May/June 2017
GLOBAL PERS	SPECTIVES		0457/31
CENTRE NUMBER		CANDIDATE NUMBER	
CANDIDATE NAME			

No Additional Materials are required.

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name in the boxes above.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

Do not use staples, paper clips, glue or correction fluid.

DO NOT WRITE IN ANY BARCODES.

Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.

Any rough working should be done in this booklet.

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.



International Examinations

1 hour 15 minutes

Read the information in the accompanying Resource Booklet and answer **all** of Questions 1–4.

Study Sources 1 and 2.

(a)	Identify one continent where annual wealth produced is high and one continent where annual wealth produced is low from Source 1.
	High:
	Low:
(b)	Explain which consequence of poverty you think has the most impact on people's lives from Source 2.
	[4]
(c)	Explain why the unequal distribution of wealth is a significant global issue.
	[6]

2	Ctudy	Source	\circ
_	\sim 111010	SOURCE	- 5

(a) 'It is not fair that the difference between rich and poor people is so great.'					
	How well does the writer support this view? You should consider the strengths and weaknesses of the evidence in the Source.				
	[6]				
(b)	'Living in poverty affects your health.'				
	How could you test this claim? You should consider the types of information, sources of evidence and methods you might use.				
	[6]				

3	Stud	udy Source 4.					
	(a)	Identify one value judgement from Source 4. Explain why you think it is a value judgement.					
		[3]					
	(b)	Identify one fact from Source 4. Explain why you think it is a fact.					

(c)	In this discussion,	whose	reasoning	works	better.	Li Na	's or	Tao's	s?
١,	6	iii tiiis discussioii,	WIIOSC	reasoning	WOINS	DCIICI,	LIIVC	l O Oi	Tao c	J

In your answer you should support your point of view with their words and phrases and you may consider:

- the strength of their knowledge claims
- how reasonable their opinions are
- whether you accept their values and why
- the reliability and validity of their evidence
 other relevant issues

other relevant issues.

4 Study Sources 1–4.

Your government is considering three ways to reduce poverty:

- giving training to unemployed people
- increasing taxes on people with high incomes and wealth
- introducing a minimum wage for people in work.

Which of these methods do you think is most likely to reduce poverty?

In your answer you should:

- state your conclusion
- give reasons for your opinion
- use the material in the Sources and your own experience and evidence

show that you have considered different perspectives.

		[1Ω

BLANK PAGE

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced online in the Cambridge International Examinations Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download at www.cie.org.uk after the live examination series.

Cambridge International Examinations is part of the Cambridge Assessment Group. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is itself a department of the University of Cambridge.