

Cambridge International Examinations

Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education

CANDIDATE NAME			
CENTRE NUMBER		CANDIDATE NUMBER	
GLOBAL PERS	SPECTIVES		0457/12

Paper 1 Written Examination

February/March 2018

1 hour 15 minutes

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

No Additional Materials are required.

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name in the spaces at the top of this page.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

Do not use staples, paper clips, glue or correction fluid.

DO NOT WRITE IN ANY BARCODES.

Answer all questions.

Any rough working should be done in this booklet.

At the end of the examination, fasten all your work securely together.

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.



Read the information in the accompanying Resource Booklet and answer **all** questions.

Stu	dy Sources 1–3.
(a)	Identify the country with the highest prison population, from Source 1.
(b)	Identify two causes of crime, from Source 2.
	[2
(c)	Which cause of crime do you think is the most significant? Explain why.
	[3

© UCLES 2018 0457/12/F/M/18

(d)	Explain one local and one national consequence of crime.	
	Local consequence	
	National consequence	
		เลา

2 Study S	Source 3.
-----------	-----------

(a)	'Parents can prevent crime by teaching children to obey the law.'
	What are the strengths and weaknesses of the argument supporting this claim?
	[6]
(b)	'Children commit less crime if they are praised and rewarded for good behaviour.'
	How could you test this claim? You may consider the types of information, sources of evidence or methods you might use.
	[8]

© UCLES 2018 0457/12/F/M/18

3	Stu	dy Source 4.	
	(a)	Identify one fact from Source 4.	
			[1]
	(b)	Identify one opinion from Source 4.	
			[1]
	(c)	Identify one value judgement from Source 4. Explain why this is a value judgement.	
			[0]

((d)	Which	argument is	more	convincing.	Ria's or	Jacko's?
١	(4)	* * 1 11011	argainont io	111010	convincing,	i iia o oi	oadito o.

You should also consider:

Your answer should consider both arguments and you should support your point of view with their words.

 the strength of their reasoning and evidence their use of language the different types of information used.

© UCLES 2018 0457/12/F/M/18

'The best way to reduce crime is to reduce the gap between rich and poor.' Do you agree with this

4

statement?

•	state your opinion	
•	give reasons and evidence to support your opinion	
•	use the material in the sources and/or any of your own ideas consider different arguments and perspectives.	[24]
•••••		

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced online in the Cambridge International Examinations Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download at www.cie.org.uk after the live examination series.

Cambridge International Examinations is part of the Cambridge Assessment Group. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is itself a department of the University of Cambridge.