

Cambridge International Examinations

Cambridge International Advanced Subsidiary Level

HISTORY 9389/22

Paper 2 Outline Study May/June 2014

1 hour 30 minutes

Additional Materials: Answer Booklet/Paper

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

If you have been given an Answer Booklet, follow the instructions on the front cover of the Booklet.

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name on all the work you hand in.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

Do not use staples, paper clips, glue or correction fluid.

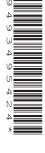
DO NOT WRITE IN ANY BARCODES.

This paper contains three sections:

Section A: European Option Section B: American Option Section C: International Option

Answer both parts of two questions from one section only.

At the end of the examination, fasten all your work securely together. The marks are given in brackets [] at the end of each part question.



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International Examinations

Section A: European Option

Modern Europe, 1789–1917

Answer **both** parts of **two** questions.

1	France, 1789–1804			
	(a)	Why were there economic problems in France from 1789 to 1795?	[10]	
	(b)	Did the Jacobins do more to defend or endanger the Revolution in France?	[20]	
2	The	Industrial Revolution, c.1800–1850		
	(a)	Why did conservative interests try to hinder the development of the Industrial Revolut	tion? [10]	
	(b)	How far did the Industrial Revolution benefit the lower classes by 1850? Refer to any two countries in your answer.	[20]	
3	The	e Origins of World War I, c.1900–1914		
	(a)	Why was there a Naval Race between Britain and Germany before World War I?	[10]	
	(b)	'The assassination of the Archduke Franz Ferdinand was the most important cause of War I.' How far do you agree with this claim?	Vorlo [20]	
4	The	Russian Revolution, 1905–1917		
	(a)	Why did Stolypin face problems in carrying out his reforms?	[10]	
	(b)	How serious a threat to Nicholas II was the 1905 Revolution?	[20]	

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Section B: American Option

The History of the USA, 1840-1941

Answer both parts of two questions.

5	The Expansion of US Power from the 1840s to the 1930s				
	(a)	Why, in 1898, did the USA acquire the Philippines?	[10]		
	(b)	How consistent was US policy towards Japan in the period from 1901 to 1922?	[20]		
6	Civi	I War and Reconstruction, 1861–1877			
	(a)	Why did four slave states join the North in fighting the Civil War?	[10]		
	(b)	How far did the aims of the North change during the course of the Civil War?	[20]		
7	The	Gilded Age and the Progressive Era from the 1870s to the 1920s			
	(a)	Why, in the late nineteenth century, did the US economy experience frequent crises panics?	and [10]		
	(b)	How serious was the crisis facing American farmers in the late nineteenth century?	[20]		
8	The	Great Crash, the Great Depression and the New Deal, 1929–1941			
	(a)	Account for President Hoover's response to the Great Crash.	[10]		
	(b)	How different were the First and Second New Deals?	[20]		

Section C: International Option

International Relations, 1871-1945

Answer **both** parts of **two** questions.

9	International Relations, 1871–1918			
	(a)	Why was Russia defeated in the Russo-Japanese War of 1904-05?	[10]	
	(b)	How successful was Bismarck's foreign policy from 1871 to 1890?	[20]	
10	Inte	ernational Relations, 1919–1933		
	(a)	Why was Bolshevik Russia not invited to the Paris Peace Conference?	[10]	
	(b)	'The Locarno Treaties of 1925 achieved nothing.' How far do you agree with this staten	nent? [20]	
11	Inte	ernational Relations, 1933–1939		
	(a)	Why did Hitler and Stalin sign the Nazi-Soviet Pact in 1939?	[10]	
	(b)	'Hitler did not want war.' How far do you agree with this statement?	[20]	
12	Chi	na and Japan, 1919–1945		
	(a)	Why did Japan complete the takeover of Manchuria in 1931–32?	[10]	
	(b)	'Chiang Kai-shek's decision to end the collaboration between the Kuomintang and Chinese Communist Party was an error of judgement.' How far do you agree?	d the [20]	

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