

Cambridge IGCSE[™]

CANDIDATE NAME					
CENTRE NUMBER			CANDIDATE NUMBER		

900012340

TRAVEL & TOURISM

0471/21

Paper 2 Alternative to Coursework

May/June 2021

2 hours 30 minutes

You must answer on the question paper.

You will need: Insert (enclosed)

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer all questions.
- Use a black or dark blue pen.
- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes at the top of the page.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided.
- Do **not** use an erasable pen or correction fluid.
- Do not write on any bar codes.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 100.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].
- The insert contains all the figures referred to in the questions.

Refer to Fig. 1.1 (Insert), an advertisement for a holiday offered by Rainforest Rancho, a tour operator specialising in rainforest holidays.

(a)	(i)	Identify two leisure activities offered as part of the Rainforest Bunkhouse experience.
		1
		2[2]
	(ii)	Identify two features of the Rainforest Bunkhouse experience offered for the personal safety of guests.
		1
		2[2]
(b)	-	lain three ways Rainforest Rancho might modify its products to cater for different market ments.
	1	
	2	
	3	
		[6]

(c)	Explain two factors likely to affect the price paid by customers of Rainforest Rancho.
	1
	2
	[6]

(d)	Discuss the advantages to customers of direct selling.
	[9]

[Total: 25]

Refer to Fig. 2.1 (Insert), information about the Jordan Tourism Board and the market research it carries out. Jordan is a country in the Middle East.

(a)	(i)	Using an example, define what is meant by the term 'source market'.
		[2]
	(ii)	Give two examples of how tourist behaviour might change.
		1
		2
		[2]
(b)		lain three reasons why exit surveys might be used in tourism market research.
	1	
	3	
		[6]

(c)	Explain two benefits of collecting quantitative market research data.
	1
	2
	[6]

(d)	Discuss how market research can improve tourism products for future visitors to Jordan.
	[9]
	[Total: 25]

Refer to Fig. 3.1 (Insert), information about the Switzerland Convention and Incentive Bureau (SCIB). Switzerland is a country in Europe.

(a)	(i)	Using an example, define the term 'incentive tourism'.
		[2]
	(ii)	Describe one incentive activity offered by SCIB.
		[2]
(b)	Exp	lain the likely appeal of the following services offered by SCIB:
	con	tacts with suppliers in the meetings industry
	aırp	ort meet and greet
	dist	ribution of event materials to local hotels
		[6]

(c)	Explain three reasons why Switzerland is described as an accessible destination.
	1
	2
	3
	[6]

(d)	Discuss how changing its marketing mix might help SCIB attract more visitors.
	[9

[Total: 25]

Refer to Fig. 4.1 (Insert), information about tourism in Chongqing, a city in China.

(a)	(i)) Using an example, define what is meant by the term 'domestic visitors'.					
	(ii)	State two pieces of data that might have been used to measure the rate of tour growth in Chongqing.					
		1					
		2	[2]				
(b)	Exp	plain three reasons for the appeal of Chongqing as a tourist destination.					
	3						
			 [6]				
			F . 1				

(c)	Explain two ways that smart technology might benefit tourists to the city.
	1
	2
	[6]

(d)	State Chongqing's position as a destination on the product lifecycle model. Justify your answer.
	Position on the product lifecycle model
	Justification
	[9]

[Total: 25]

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