

### **Cambridge International Examinations**

Cambridge International Advanced Subsidiary and Advanced Level

CANDIDATE NAME			
CENTRE NUMBER		CANDIDATE NUMBER	
TRAVEL AND	TOURISM		0305/12

TRAVEL AND TOURISM Paper 1 The Industry

October/November 2018 2 hours and 30 minutes

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

No Additional Materials are required.

### **READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST**

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name on all the work you hand in.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

You may use an HB pencil for any diagrams or graphs.

Do not use staples, paper clips, glue or correction fluid.

DO NOT WRITE IN ANY BARCODES.

Answer all questions.

All the Figures referred to in the questions are contained in the Insert.

The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.



Refer to Fig. 1 (Insert), information about China's outbound tourists.

(a)	(i)	Define the term 'outbound tourist'.
		[1]
	(ii)	State <b>three</b> reasons that may explain why increasing numbers of tourists from China now visit foreign countries.
		1
		2
		3
		[3]
(b)		scribe <b>three</b> consular services available to tourists from China when visiting foreign ntries.
	1	
	2	
	3	
		[6]

(c)	Assess the possible reasons for the popularity of European destinations with tourists fro China.	m
		6

(d)	Evaluate how developments in transport technology have affected tourism.
	[9]

[Total: 25]

Refer to Fig. 2 (Insert), photographs taken in Granada, Spain, a cultural destination.

(a)	Identify the <b>four</b> characteristics from Fig. 2 that would appeal to a cultural tourist.	
	1	
	2	
	3	
	4	
		[4]
(b)	Describe <b>three</b> ways local tourism organisations can work with the local population.	
	1	
	2	
	3	
		[6]

(c)	Discuss how responsible tourism might lead to the preservation of culture.
	[6]

(d)	Discuss how traditions and customs might encourage the growth of cultural tourism.
	[9]
	[Total: 25]

Refer to Fig. 3 (Insert), photographs of a car ferry.

(a)	Describe <b>two</b> customer service standards a car ferry company might set to ensure the quality of its customer service.
	1
	2
	[4]

(b)	Suggest <b>two</b> ways the car ferry company may cater for the specific needs of each of following customer types:	the
	people with mobility difficulties	
	1	
	2	
	people with sensory disabilities	
	1	
	2	
	people with special dietary requirements	
	1	
	_	
	2	
		[6]

(c)	Explain how satisfaction.	the car	ferry	company	can pro	ovide its	internal	customers	with	increased	job
											[6]

(d)	Discuss what impact building a new ferry terminal would have on a destination's infrastructure.
	[9]
	[Total: 25]

Refer to	Fig.	4 (Insert), a photograph showing an example of sustainable tourist accommodation.
(a)	(i)	Define the term 'sustainable tourism'.
		[2]
	(ii)	Identify <b>two</b> aspects of the accommodation shown in Fig. 4 that make it sustainable.
		1
		2
		[2]
(b)		gest <b>one</b> type of accommodation suitable for <b>each</b> of the following customer types. Give sons for your choices.
	adv	enture tourists
	reas	son
	grou	ups of young people
	reas	son
		inogo touristo
		iness touristsson

[6]

(c)	The accommodation shown in Fig. 4 is owned by a commercial organisation.	
	Discuss how commercial organisations generate income.	
		[6]

(d)	Analyse how product differentiation impacts the accommodation sector.
	[9]

[Total: 25]

# **BLANK PAGE**

### **BLANK PAGE**

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced online in the Cambridge International Examinations Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download at www.cie.org.uk after the live examination series.

Cambridge International Examinations is part of the Cambridge Assessment Group. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is itself a department of the University of Cambridge.