

# **Cambridge O Level**

| CANDIDATE<br>NAME |  |  |                     |  |  |
|-------------------|--|--|---------------------|--|--|
| CENTRE<br>NUMBER  |  |  | CANDIDATE<br>NUMBER |  |  |

972207192

ACCOUNTING 7707/22

Paper 2 Structured Written Paper

October/November 2020

1 hour 45 minutes

You must answer on the question paper.

No additional materials are needed.

#### **INSTRUCTIONS**

- Answer all questions.
- Use a black or dark blue pen. You may use an HB pencil for any diagrams or graphs.
- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes at the top of the page.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided.
- Do not use an erasable pen or correction fluid.
- Do not write on any bar codes.
- You may use a calculator.
- International accounting terms and formats should be used as appropriate.
- You should show your workings.

#### **INFORMATION**

- The total mark for this paper is 100.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].
- Where you are asked to complete a layout, you may not need all the lines for your answer.

1 Dev owns a business selling furniture.

The following transactions took place during August 2020.

| Transaction | Date     | Details   | \$  |
|-------------|----------|---|-----|
| 1           | August 9 | Sold goods on credit to Petra   | 675 |
| 2           | 14       | Petra returned damaged goods to Dev   | 120 |
| 3           | 23       | Banked cash sales   | 412 |
| 4           | 29       | Petra settled her outstanding balance at 1 August by credit transfer after taking a cash discount of 5% |     |

On 1 August 2020, the balance on credit customer Petra's sales ledger account was \$940 debit.

#### **REQUIRED**

(a) Complete the table to name **each** business document **and** book of prime entry for the following transactions in Dev's accounting records.

| Transaction | Business document | Book of prime entry |
|-------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 2           |                   |                     |
| 3           |                   |                     |
| 4           |                   |                     |

[6]

(b) Prepare the account of Petra for August 2020 as it would appear in Dev's sales ledger.

Balance the account and bring down the balance on 1 September 2020.

Dev Petra account

| Date<br>2020 | Details | \$<br>Date<br>2020 | Details | \$ |
|--------------|---------|--------------------|---------|----|
|              |         | <br>               |         |    |

[6]

| (c) | Identify the section of Dev's statement of financial position at 31 August 2020 in which the balance on Petra's account would appear.                                 |
|-----|---|
|     | [1]   |
| D   |   |
|     | allows his credit customers a cash discount of 5% for prompt payment. He is considering ucing this to 2%.   |
| REC | QUIRED  |
| (d) | State <b>one</b> advantage and <b>one</b> disadvantage to Dev of this proposal.   |
|     |   |
|     |   |
|     | [2]   |
|     |   |
| Dev | is considering turning his business into a limited company.   |
| REC | QUIRED  |
| (e) | Advise Dev whether or not he should form a limited company. Justify your answer with <b>two</b> advantages and <b>two</b> disadvantages of forming a limited company. |
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|     | [5]   |

[Total: 20]

2 BH Sports Club provides sporting facilities and a café for the use of its members and guests.

The club's financial year ends on 31 July. The following information is available.

#### Assets and liabilities

|                                     | At 1 August | At 31 July |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|------------|
|                                     | 2019        | 2020       |
|                                     | \$          | \$         |
| Bank                                | 840         | 1270       |
| Café inventory                      | 520         | 770        |
| Sports hall at book value           | 17000       | 16560      |
| Insurance prepaid – sports hall and |             |            |
| sports equipment                    | 400         | 440        |
| Sports equipment at book value      | 3900        | ?          |
| Subscriptions in arrears            | 360         | 720        |
| Subscriptions received in advance   | _           | 120        |
| Wages accrued – café staff          | 60          | 80         |

# Receipts and Payments Account for the year ended 31 July 2020

| Details                |     | \$    | Details                     |     | \$    |
|------------------------|-----|-------|-----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Balance                | b/d | 840   | Purchases of café supplies  |     | 8 190 |
| Subscriptions received |     | 9960  | Wages – café staff          |     | 2750  |
| Café takings           |     | 13520 | Wages – sports staff        |     | 5220  |
|                        |     |       | Insurance – sports hall and |     |       |
|                        |     |       | sports equipment            |     | 1430  |
|                        |     |       | Sports equipment            |     | 2100  |
|                        |     |       | Sports hall expenses        |     | 3360  |
|                        |     |       | Balance                     | c/d | 1270  |
|                        |     | 24320 |                             |     | 24320 |

#### Additional information

Sports equipment is depreciated at 10% per annum using the reducing balance method.

#### **REQUIRED**

(a) Prepare the subscriptions account for the year ended 31 July 2020. Balance the account and bring down the balances on 1 August 2020.

BH Sports Club Subscriptions account

| Date | Details | \$<br>Date | Details | \$ |
|------|---------|------------|---------|----|
|      |         | <br>       |         |    |

|  | [6] |
|--|-----|
| (b) Calculate the café profit for the year ended 31 July 2020. |     |
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|  | [4] |

(c) Prepare the income and expenditure account for the year ended 31 July 2020.

# BH Sports Club Income and Expenditure Account for the year ended 31 July 2020

|         |   | \$              | \$                        |               |
|---------|---|-----------------|---------------------------|---------------|
|         |   |                 |                           |               |
|         |   |                 |                           |               |
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|         |   |                 |                           |               |
|         |   |                 |                           | [7]           |
| (d) (i) | State what the balance on BH Sports Club's accumul  | ated fund repre | esents.                   |               |
|         |   |                 |                           |               |
|         |   |                 |                           | [1]           |
| (ii)    | State the effect that the surplus or deficit on BH Sporaccount for the year ended 31 July 2020 will have on | the accumulate  | me and expend<br>ed fund. | liture        |
|         |   |                 |                           |               |
|         |   |                 |                           |               |
|         |   |                 | [Total                    | . <b>∠</b> ∪] |

**PLEASE TURN OVER** 

**3** JP Limited's financial year ended on 30 September 2020.

The following balances were available at that date.

|  | \$      |
|--|---------|
| 7% debentures (2026)                               | 20 000  |
| Administrative expenses                            | 44 000  |
| Carriage inwards                                   | 1500    |
| Distribution costs                                 | 38 000  |
| Debenture interest paid                            | 700     |
| Inventory at 1 October 2019                        | 66 000  |
| Non-current assets at book value at 1 October 2019 | 610 000 |
| Provision for doubtful debts                       | 1000    |
| Purchases  | 263 000 |
| Revenue  | 529 500 |
| Trade receivables                                  | 80500   |

#### Additional information

- 1 Inventory at 30 September 2020 was valued at \$59 000.
- 2 Interest on the 7% debentures (2026) had been paid up to 31 March 2020.
- 3 Administrative expenses included rates of \$1200 for the six months ending 31 March 2021.
- 4 Distribution costs of \$800 were outstanding at 30 September 2020.
- 5 Non-current assets should be depreciated by 10% per annum using the reducing balance method.
- 6 Irrecoverable debts of \$500 are to be written off.
- 7 The directors wish to maintain the provision for doubtful debts at 2% of trade receivables.

# **REQUIRED**

| (a) | Calculate the cost of sales for the year ended 30 September 2020.                            |
|-----|--|
|     |  |
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|     | [2]  |
| (b) | Calculate the increase or decrease in the provision for doubtful debts at 30 September 2020. |
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(c) Prepare the income statement for the year ended 30 September 2020.

# JP Limited Income Statement for the year ended 30 September 2020

| \$   | \$ |
|------|----|
|      |    |
| <br> |    |
| <br> |    |
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|      |    |
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(d) Complete the table by placing a tick (✓) in the correct column to indicate the effect on the equity of JP Limited of **each** of the following.

The first one has been completed as an example.

|  | Increase | Decrease | No effect |
|--|----------|----------|-----------|
| Issue additional debentures                        |          |          | ✓         |
| Issue additional ordinary shares                   |          |          |           |
| Payment of ordinary share dividend                 |          |          |           |
| Proposal of ordinary share dividend                |          |          |           |
| Transfer from retained earnings to general reserve |          |          |           |

[4]

[Total: 20]

4 Carlos owns a business selling computer equipment.

He provided the following information for the year ended 31 July 2020.

|                    | \$      |
|--------------------|---------|
| Sales              | 240 000 |
| Cost of sales      | 169 000 |
| Operating expenses | 55 000  |
| Drawings           | 18000   |
| Capital employed   | 62000   |

#### **REQUIRED**

(a) Calculate the profit for the year ended 31 July 2020.

| Workings | Profit for the year ended |              |  |
|----------|---------------------------|--------------|--|
|          | 31 July 2020              | 31 July 2019 |  |
|          |                           | \$11 550     |  |

[1]

(b) Calculate the following ratios correct to **two** decimal places.

#### Profit margin

| Workings | Year ended   |              |
|----------|--------------|--------------|
|          | 31 July 2020 | 31 July 2019 |
|          |              | 8.56%        |

# Gross margin

| Workings | Year ended   |              |  |
|----------|--------------|--------------|--|
|          | 31 July 2020 | 31 July 2019 |  |
|          |              | 34.26%       |  |

#### Return on capital employed (ROCE)

| Workings | Year ended   |              |  |
|----------|--------------|--------------|--|
|          | 31 July 2020 | 31 July 2019 |  |
|          |              | 32.08%       |  |

[6]

| (c) | Comment on the performance of Carlos's business over the two years (2019 and 2020). |
|-----|---|
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|     | [6]   |

Carlos is concerned that the business bank balance has shown a large decrease. He is considering either investing more cash from his private funds or obtaining a two-year bank loan.

# **REQUIRED**

| (d) | Advise Carlos which opti and <b>one</b> disadvantage o | on he should select. Justify your answer by providing <b>one</b> advantage feach option.                                |
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|     |  | [5]   |
| (e) |  | arty, other than himself and his employees, who would be interested ements. State <b>one</b> reason for their interest. |
| Int | erested party  | The interest they would have  |
|     |  |   |
|     |  |   |

[Total: 20]

[2]

**PLEASE TURN OVER** 

5 Razia's financial year ends on 30 September.

The totals of the trial balance on 30 September 2020 did not agree. The totals were debit \$10450 and credit \$10250. A suspense account was opened.

The following errors were later discovered.

- 1 The total of the sales returns journal had been overcast by \$300.
- 2 Cash sales, \$820, had not been recorded in the books of account.
- 3 A purchase invoice, \$190, had been credited to the account of P Hill instead of D Hill.
- 4 A cheque payment, \$240, for motor repairs had been correctly entered in the cash book but had been posted to the debit of motor repairs account as \$420.
- 5 Rent received, \$310, had been debited to the rent payable account.
- 6 Staff wages, \$250, had been posted to Razia's drawings account.
- A cheque paid, \$900, to Kamil, a credit supplier, had been entered correctly in the cash book but had not been posted to Kamil's account.

#### **REQUIRED**

(a) Prepare the suspense account. Start with the balance arising from the difference on the trial balance. The account should be balanced or totalled as necessary.

Razia Suspense account

| Date | Details | \$<br>Date | Details | \$ |
|------|---------|------------|---------|----|
|      |         | <br>       |         |    |

[6]

| 1 | (h) | Identify     | the typ    | es of err | or made ir | Frror 2 | and   | Frror | 4  |
|---|-----|--------------|------------|-----------|------------|---------|-------|-------|----|
| ١ |     | , identility | y tiic typ |           | or made ii |         | . and |       | т. |

| Error | Type of error |
|-------|---------------|
| 2     |               |
| 4     |               |

[2]

(c) Complete the table by placing a tick (✓) in the correct column to indicate the effect on the profit for the year of **correcting each error**.

| Error<br>number | Increase profit | Decrease profit | No effect on profit |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| 1               |                 |                 |                     |
| 2               |                 |                 |                     |
| 3               |                 |                 |                     |
| 4               |                 |                 |                     |
| 5               |                 |                 |                     |
| 6               |                 |                 |                     |
| 7               |                 |                 |                     |

[7]

Razia is considering whether or not to sell on cash terms only.

#### **REQUIRED**

| (d) | Advise Razia whether or not she should sell on cash terms only. Justify your answer with <b>two</b> advantages and <b>two</b> disadvantages of selling on cash terms only. |
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[Total: 20]

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