

Cambridge International Examinations

Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education

CANDIDATE NAME					
CENTRE NUMBER			CANDIDATE NUMBER		

9 9 8 0 0 8 1 2 8 8

GLOBAL PERSPECTIVES

0457/31

Paper 3

October/November 2015

1 hour 15 minutes

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

No Additional Materials are required.

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name in the boxes above.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

Do not use staples, paper clips, glue or correction fluid.

DO **NOT** WRITE IN ANY BARCODES.

Answer all questions in the spaces provided.

Any rough working should be done in this booklet.

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.



Read the information in the accompanying Resource Booklet and answer **all** of Questions 1–4.

Stu	dy Source 1.
(a)	Identify two ways that the ocean affects individuals from Source 1.
	[2]
(b)	Which one of these ways that the ocean affects individuals is the most important and why?
	[3]
(c)	From Source 1, explain one way in which the actions of individuals affect ocean life.
	[4]
(d)	Explain one possible course of action an individual might take to reduce the effect they have on ocean life.
	[3]

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2	Study	Source	2
_	CHILITY	COULCE	

(a)	'Reducing the threat to the oceans is a priority for all countries.'	
	Explain how you could test this claim.	
	You should consider the types of information, sources of evidence and methods you miguse.	jhi
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(b)	You want to organise a 'fish camp' for your community.	[O.
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Siu	dy Sources i and 2.
(a)	How likely is it that "over-fishing will destroy the oceans by 2050"? Explain your answer.
	[3
(b)	Identify one fact from Source 2 and explain why you think it is a fact.

(c) How well does the reasoning in Source 2 work to persuade us that fish camps will help to reduce the threat to the oceans?

In your answer you should support your point of view with words and phrases from the text and you may consider:

 the strength of the knowledge 	claims;
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- the reliability and validity of any evidence;
- how logical the reasoning is;

other relevant issues.	

Do you think the threat to the oceans is most likely to be reduced by global, local or individual action? In your answer you should: give reasons for your opinion; use relevant examples to support your opinion (you may use your own experience); show that you have considered different perspectives; explain why you disagree with some of these perspectives.

[18

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