

## UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS General Certificate of Education Advanced Subsidiary Level and Advanced Level

LAW 9084/13

Paper 1 Structure and Operation of the English Legal System

1 hour 30 minutes

May/June 2013

Additional Materials: Answer Booklet/Paper

## **READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST**

If you have been given an Answer Booklet, follow the instructions on the front cover of the Booklet.

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name on all the work you hand in.

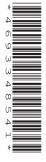
Write in dark blue or black pen.

Do not use staples, paper clips, highlighters, glue or correction fluid.

Answer **three** questions.

At the end of the examination, fasten all your work securely together.

The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.



## Answer **three** questions.

1 'Magistrates are the backbone of the English Legal System.'

Explain the role and selection of magistrates and discuss why they might be said to play an essential role. [25]

- 2 Explain the appointment of the judiciary in England and Wales. Consider whether or not the judiciary can be considered to be truly independent. [25]
- 3 Assess how far the sentences available to the court for adult offenders reflect the various aims of sentencing. [25]
- 4 'The rules and methods of statutory interpretation allow judges to decide cases as they wish.'

Discuss the accuracy of this statement.

[25]

- 5 Using illustrations from case law, trace the historical development of Equity and evaluate its contribution to the development of English Law. [25]
- 6 'The granting of bail to those charged with a criminal offence creates dangers for society.'

Explain how the decision to grant bail is made. To what extent do you consider the above statement to be true? [25]

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

University of Cambridge International Examinations is part of the Cambridge Assessment Group. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is itself a department of the University of Cambridge.

© UCLES 2013 9084/13/M/J/13