

# Package ‘dgdecomp’

January 10, 2020

**Type** Package

**Title** Das Gupta Decomposition on Multiplicative Factors

**Version** 1.1.0

**Description** Takes any P number of factors, and decomposes them into additive factors.

**Encoding** UTF-8

**LazyData** TRUE

**URL** <https://github.com/sadatnfs/dgdecomp>

**BugReports** <https://github.com/sadatnfs/dgdecomp/issues>

**NeedsCompilation** yes

**Author** Nafis Sadat [aut]

**Maintainer** Nafis Sadat <sadatnfs@gmail.com>

**LinkingTo** Rcpp, RcppArmadillo

**Depends** data.table, Rcpp, RcppArmadillo

**Suggests** assertthat, testthat, foreach, data.table, matrixStats, MASS,  
knitr, rmarkdown

**VignetteBuilder** knitr

**License** MIT + file LICENSE

**RoxygenNote** 6.1.1

**RemoteType** github

**RemoteHost** api.github.com

**RemoteRepo** dgdecomp

**RemoteUsername** sadatnfs

**RemoteRef** master

**RemoteSha** 545f88d3b3677b192c3fca1b5a4cf0c39d2bef9a

**RemoteSubdir** dgdecomp

**GithubRepo** dgdecomp

**GithubUsername** sadatnfs

**GithubRef** master

**GithubSHA1** 545f88d3b3677b192c3fca1b5a4cf0c39d2bef9a

**GithubSubdir** dgdecomp

**Archs** i386, x64

## R topics documented:

dgdecomp-package	2
Decomp_Factors	4
Decomp_on_DT	5
Func_Create_Combn	5
Func_Cross	6
Func_Dem	6
Func_Inner	7
Func_Inner_Sum	7
Func_Num	8
simulate_decomp_data	8
simulate_decomp_data_fullmat	9

<b>Index</b>	<b>10</b>
--------------	-----------

---

dgdecomp-package	<i>Das Gupta Decomposition on Multiplicative Factors</i>
------------------	--

---

## Description

Takes any P number of factors, and decomposes them into additive factors.

## Details

The DESCRIPTION file:

```

Package:      dgdecomp
Type:         Package
Title:        Das Gupta Decomposition on Multiplicative Factors
Version:      1.1.0
Authors@R:    person("Nafis", "Sadat", email = "sadatnfs@gmail.com", role = c("aut", "cre"))
Description:   Takes any P number of factors, and decomposes them into additive factors.
Encoding:     UTF-8
LazyData:     TRUE
URL:          https://github.com/sadatnfs/dgdecomp
BugReports:   https://github.com/sadatnfs/dgdecomp/issues
NeedsCompilation: yes
Author:       Nafis Sadat [aut]
Maintainer:   Nafis Sadat <sadatnfs@gmail.com>
LinkingTo:    Rcpp, RcppArmadillo
Depends:      data.table, Rcpp, RcppArmadillo
Suggests:     assertthat, testthat, foreach, data.table, matrixStats, MASS, knitr, rmarkdown
VignetteBuilder: knitr
License:      MIT + file LICENSE
RoxygenNote:  6.1.1
RemoteType:   github
RemoteHost:   api.github.com
RemoteRepo:   dgdecomp
RemoteUsername: sadatnfs
RemoteRef:    master
RemoteSha:    545f88d3b3677b192c3fca1b5a4cf0c39d2bef9a

```

```

RemoteSubdir:    dgdecomp
GithubRepo:      dgdecomp
GithubUsername:  sadatnfs
GithubRef:       master
GithubSHA1:      545f88d3b3677b192c3fca1b5a4cf0c39d2bef9a
GithubSubdir:    dgdecomp

```

#### Index of help topics:

Decomp_Factors	Compute the marginal decomposition effects from given input
Decomp_on_DT	Apply DG Decomposition to data.table columns
Func_Create_Combn	Compute the combination of all positions of the given factor segmented into two pieces
Func_Cross	Compute the combination of all the elements of the given vectors corresponding to the given sizes (using Func_Create_Combn)
Func_Dem	Compute the denominator of the inner sums in the DG Decomposition
Func_Inner	Compute the fraction for the inner sum in the DG Decomposition where all the params gets passed to Func_Num() and Func_Den()
Func_Inner_Sum	Sum over all inner sums for the DG Decomposition
Func_Num	Compute the numerator of the inner sums in the DG Decomposition
dgdecomp-package	Das Gupta Decomposition on Multiplicative Factors
simulate_decomp_data	Simulate simple random decomp data for P factors such that the product of P factors equal a measure for 2 time periods
simulate_decomp_data_fullmat	Simulate grouped data for decomp analysis (T by IDI by factors)

This section should provide a more detailed overview of how to use the package, including the most important functions.

#### Author(s)

Nafis Sadat [aut]

Maintainer: Nafis Sadat <sadatnfs@gmail.com>

#### References

This optional section can contain literature or other references for background information.

#### See Also

Optional links to other man pages

## Examples

```
## Optional simple examples of the most important functions
## Use \dontrun{} around code to be shown but not executed
```

---

Decomp\_Factors

---

*Compute the marginal decomposition effects from given input*


---

## Description

Decomp\_Factor\_Matx() can be used if the input has multiple rows of data to decompose, whereas Decomp\_Factor() only takes in vectors as inputs.

## Usage

```
Decomp_Factors(vec_x, vec_y, return_dt = TRUE, equality_check = TRUE,
  ...)
```

```
Decomp_Factors_Matx(mat_x, mat_y, return_dt = TRUE, use_cpp = TRUE,
  parallel = 1, equality_check = TRUE, ...)
```

## Arguments

vec_x	First input vector (represents t-1)
vec_y	Second input vector (represents t)
return_dt	A boolean on whether to return a data.table or a vector
equality_check	Check whether the decomp values align with inputs. Default: TRUE. Highly recommended to set to TRUE.
...	extra parameters to be passed to all.equal(), for e.g. the tolerance.
mat_x	First input matrix (only for Decomp_Factor_Matx())
mat_y	Second input matrix (only for Decomp_Factor_Matx())
use_cpp	A boolean on whether to use the C++ compiled code or not. Default: TRUE
parallel	Number of threads. Default : 1

## Value

A data.table or vector of decomposed effects for each factors, which is already multiplied by the change values

---

Decomp_on_DT	<i>Apply DG Decomposition to data.table columns</i>
--------------	---

---

**Description**

Apply DG Decomposition to data.table columns

**Usage**

```
Decomp_on_DT(input_data, factor_names, time_col, bycol, use_cpp = TRUE,
             parallel = 1, ...)
```

**Arguments**

input_data	A data.table with the factors, which must already be sorted
factor_names	A vector of column names for the factor
time_col	A string for the column name
bycol	The 'by' slicer which must make sure that the data is reduced to just 2 rows per group after slicing
use_cpp	A boolean on whether to use the C++ compiled code for the factor for-loop or not (passes to Decompose_Factor_Matx()). Default: TRUE
parallel	Number of threads. Default : 1
...	extra parameters to be passed through Decompose_Factors() to all.equal()

**Value**

A data.table of the same size as input, but instead with the additive decomposition results (first row will be NA as being the starting period)

---

Func_Create_Combn	<i>Compute the combination of all positions of the given factor segmented into two pieces</i>
-------------------	---

---

**Description**

Compute the combination of all positions of the given factor segmented into two pieces

**Usage**

```
Func_Create_Combn(Pfac, size1, size2)
```

**Arguments**

Pfac	Number of factors minus 1
size1	Number of elements to take from vec_x
size2	Number of elements to take from vec_y

**Value**

A vector of positions made from the unique combinations of size1 and size2

---

Func_Cross	<i>Compute the combination of all the elements of the given vectors corresponding to the given sizes (using Func_Create_Combn)</i>
------------	--

---

**Description**

Compute the combination of all the elements of the given vectors corresponding to the given sizes (using Func\_Create\_Combn)

**Usage**

```
Func_Cross(vec_x, vec_y, size1, size2)
```

```
Func_Cross_Matx(vec_x, vec_y, size1, size2)
```

**Arguments**

vec_x	First input vector
vec_y	Second input vector
size1	Number of elements to take from vec_x
size2	Number of elements to take from vec_y

**Value**

A vector of column products made from the unique combinations of the \*data\*

---

Func_Dem	<i>Compute the denomiator of the inner sums in the DG Decomposition</i>
----------	---

---

**Description**

Compute the denomiator of the inner sums in the DG Decomposition

**Usage**

```
Func_Dem(P, r)
```

**Arguments**

P	Number of factors
r	The summing indicator

**Value**

A numeric with value of  $P * \text{choose}(P-1, r-1)$

---

Func_Inner	<i>Compute the fraction for the inner sum in the DG Decomposition where all the params gets passed to Func_Num() and Func_Den()</i>
------------	---

---

**Description**

Compute the fraction for the inner sum in the DG Decomposition where all the params gets passed to Func\_Num() and Func\_Den()

**Usage**

Func\_Inner(P, r, vec\_x, vec\_y)

Func\_Inner\_Matx(P, r, vec\_x, vec\_y)

**Arguments**

P	Number of factors
r	The summing indicator
vec_x	First input vector
vec_y	Second input vector

**Value**

The fraction of the results of Func\_Num() and Func\_Den

---

Func_Inner_Sum	<i>Sum over all inner sums for the DG Decomposition</i>
----------------	---

---

**Description**

Sum over all inner sums for the DG Decomposition

**Usage**

Func\_Inner\_Sum(P, vec\_x, vec\_y)

Func\_Inner\_Sum\_Matx(P, vec\_x, vec\_y)

**Arguments**

P	Number of factors
vec_x	First input vector
vec_y	Second input vector
threads	Number of OpenMP threads to use. Default: 1

**Value**

A numeric value with the full inner sum for the given effect

---

Func_Num	<i>Compute the numerator of the inner sums in the DG Decomposition</i>
----------	--

---

### Description

Compute the numerator of the inner sums in the DG Decomposition

### Usage

```
Func_Num(P, r, vec_x, vec_y)
```

```
Func_Num_Matx(P, r, vec_x, vec_y)
```

### Arguments

P	Number of factors
r	The summing indicator
vec_x	First input vector
vec_y	Second input vector

### Value

A single numeric from the sums of Func\_Cross()

---

simulate_decomp_data	<i>Simulate simple random decomp data for P factors such that the product of P factors equal a measure for 2 time periods</i>
----------------------	---

---

### Description

Simulate simple random decomp data for P factors such that the product of P factors equal a measure for 2 time periods

### Usage

```
simulate_decomp_data(num_fac)
```

### Arguments

num_fac	Number of factors to simulate
---------	-------------------------------

### Value

A named list with the vector of P factors for 2 time periods, and 2 numeric measures for each time period, which are just the product of each of the two factor vectors



---

`simulate_decomp_data_fullmat`*Simulate grouped data for decomp analysis (T by IDI by factors)*

---

**Description**

Simulate grouped data for decomp analysis (T by IDI by factors)

**Usage**

```
simulate_decomp_data_fullmat(T_term, num_factors, id_grps)
```

**Arguments**

<code>T_term</code>	Number of time periods
<code>num_factors</code>	Number of factors (gets slower for large numbers)
<code>id_grps</code>	Number of groups

**Value**

A data.table with `T_term*id_grps` rows and `num_factors+1` columns where `X_1, ... , X_p` are the factors, and `Y` is the rowwise product of the factors

# Index

## \*Topic **package**

dgdecomp-package, [2](#)

Decomp\_Factors, [4](#)

Decomp\_Factors\_Matx (Decomp\_Factors), [4](#)

Decomp\_on\_DT, [5](#)

dgdecomp (dgdecomp-package), [2](#)

dgdecomp-package, [2](#)

Func\_Create\_Combn, [5](#)

Func\_Cross, [6](#)

Func\_Cross\_Matx (Func\_Cross), [6](#)

Func\_Dem, [6](#)

Func\_Inner, [7](#)

Func\_Inner\_Matx (Func\_Inner), [7](#)

Func\_Inner\_Sum, [7](#)

Func\_Inner\_Sum\_Matx (Func\_Inner\_Sum), [7](#)

Func\_Num, [8](#)

Func\_Num\_Matx (Func\_Num), [8](#)

simulate\_decomp\_data, [8](#)

simulate\_decomp\_data\_fullmat, [9](#)