

CA → in labs  
↳ Through Canvas

7/8 questions

↳ MCQ style (Conceptual)

→ Question similar to exam  
↳ Implement

↳ Meres a model

↓  
Build a MC of this model

↳ Have access to internet & code.

2-3 code

4-5 theoretical (can the sample be obtained from  
universe)

# Bootstrapping

$$\text{Bias} = EV - \text{True value}$$

Bootstrap from residuals

1) Fit original sample & get fitted values  
 $\{\hat{y}_i\}_{i=1}^n$

2) Generate  $B$  resamples of the residuals,  
$$r_i = y_i - \hat{y}_i = y_i - \hat{\theta}_0 x_i = \theta x_i + \varepsilon - \hat{\theta}_0 x_i = \varepsilon + x_i(\theta - \hat{\theta}_0)$$

$$\hookrightarrow \begin{cases} r_1^* = \{r_1^*, \dots, r_{n_1}^*\} \\ \vdots \\ r_B^* = \{r_1^*, \dots, r_{n_B}^*\} \end{cases}$$