## Round: 12A

Four properties of ocean water change dramatically with depth. And, these depth profiles show different patterns in different ocean basins and at different latitudes.

(2 points each)

- 1. Figure 1 shows water density vs. depth at different latitudes. Label in the provided circles in Figure 1 the letter for the profile that indicates the correct characteristics for each of the following: (6 pts)
  - a. E for Equator
  - b. T for Tropics
  - c. H for High latitude
- 2. Figure 2 shows dissolved oxygen vs. depth at different latitudes. The average depth of each basin is identified. (6 pts)
  - a. For each latitude, identify the profile representative of the correct ocean basin in the boxes provided:

    A for Atlantic

    Figure 2:
    Dissolved
    Oxygen vs.

P for Pacific

- b. Explain your reasoning for your labels.
- 3. In Figure 3, there are profiles of temperature vs. depth for two different latitudes. Place the correct label for each of the following on the triangles provided in the graph. (2 pts)

L for Low latitudes

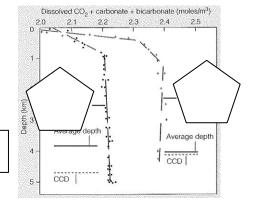
H for High latitudes

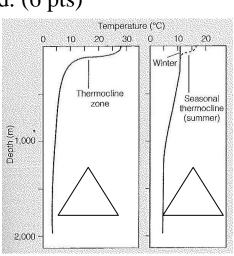
- 4. Figure 4 plots dissolved CO<sub>2</sub>, carbonate and bicarbonate with depth. The average depths and CCD depths of each basin are provided. (6 pts)
  - a. Place the correct label for each of the following in the pentagon provided:

A for Atlantic

P for Pacific

b. Why are carbonate sediments rarely observed in the deep ocean?





Water density (gm/cm<sup>3)</sup> 1.025 1.026 1.

Figure 1: Water

1,000

2,000

3,000

4.000

Density vs. Depth

Dissolved oxygen (ml/L) 0 2 4 6 8

50°N

Average depth

53°N

1,000

Depth (m) 2,000

3,000

Depth

Figure 3: Temperature vs. Depth

