

ANSWER

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Round: 1B

The International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships, known as MARPOL, defined limits for dumping waste from ships at sea.

1. According to MARPOL, the disposal of plastics is banned everywhere at sea. Name three (3) other SOLID wastes governed by MARPOL.

Accept any THREE (3) of the following (2 pts each, 6 points total):

- *Paper*
- *Rags*
- *Glass*
- *Food*
- *Garbage*
- *Metal*
- *Crockery*
- *Dunnage*
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2. MARPOL allows increasing amounts and types of waste to be disposed based on distance from shore. How far offshore does the most strict disposal zone extend?

Three (3) nautical miles (4 pts)

3. MARPOL also regulates the emissions of other types of pollution from ships. What are three (3) types of these emissions?

Accept any THREE (3) of the following (2 pts each, 6 points total):

- *Oil*
- *Chemicals*
- *Vegetable oil*
- *Harmful substances in packaged form*
- *Sewage*
- *Air pollution (sulfur oxide, nitrogen oxide)*

4. What type of ship is generally exempt from the provisions of MARPOL?

Naval ships OR Military vessels (4 pts)