

ANSWER

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**Round: 4B**

1. Why was the International Whaling Commission established in 1946?

*To provide the proper conservation of whales OR protect whales (2 pts) and manage the commercial whaling industry (2 pts)*

2. What allowed the IWC to establish a moratorium on whaling in 1986?

*The entry of anti-whaling and non-whaling nations into the IWC (4 pts)*

3. Name two (2) of the three original provisions that allowed member nations to ignore the moratorium on whaling.

*Accept any two (2) of the following (3 pts each, 6 pts total):*

- *Research/Science*
- *Aboriginal subsistence*
- *“Opt out” provision*

4. Name three (3) member nations that continue to harvest whales today.

*Accept any three (3) of the following (2 pts each, 6 pts total):*

- *Japan*
- *Russia*
- *Norway*
- *United States OR Inuits OR Alaska Natives*
- *Iceland*