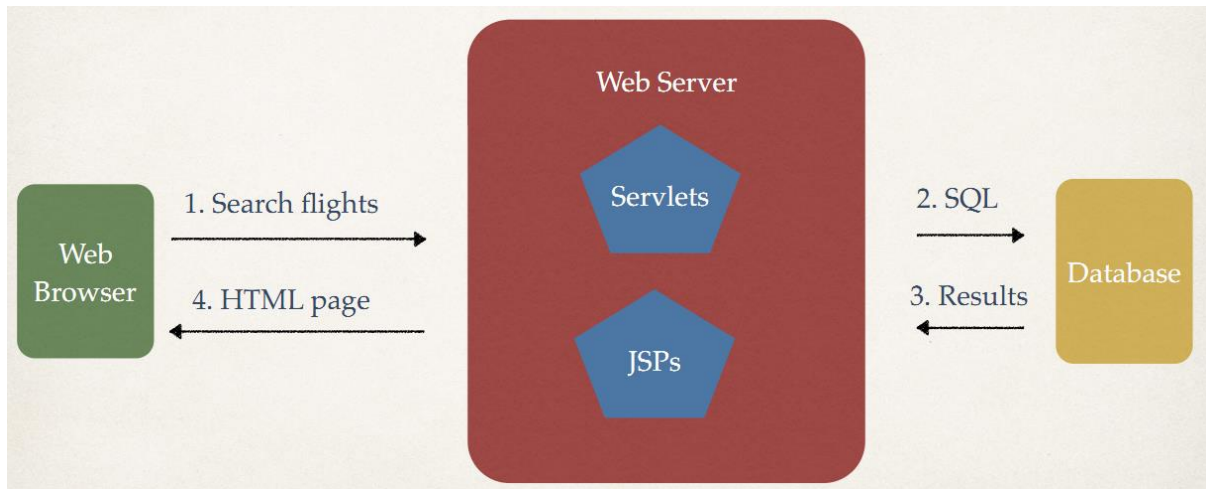


Contents

Chapter 1. JSP and Servlet Overview	2
1.1. JSP and Servlet overview	2
1.2. Setup Environment	2
Chapter 2. JSP Fundamentals	3
2.1. JSP overview	3
2.2. JSP Expression	3
2.3. JSP Scriptlets.....	4
2.4. JSP Declarations.....	4
2.5. Calling a Java Class from JSP.....	5
2.6. JSP Built-in Objects	5
2.7. Including Files in JSP	6
2.8. Reading HTML Form Data from JSP.....	7
Chapter 3. Session and Cookies.....	12
3.1. Session	12
3.2. Cookies	13
Chapter 4. JSP Standard Tag Library (JSTL).....	16
4.1. Install JSTL	16
4.2. JSTL Core Tags.....	17
4.3. JSTL Function Tags	21
4.4. JSTL Formatting Tags	22
Chapter 5. Servlet.....	26
5.1. HTML Form Data with Servlets	26
5.2. Servlet Parameters	28
Chapter 6. MVC with Servlets and JSP	30
6.1. Overview.....	30
6.2. MVC with Servlets and JSP - More Detail.....	32
Build a complete Database Application with JDBC	36

Chapter 1. JSP and Servlet Overview

1.1. JSP and Servlet overview



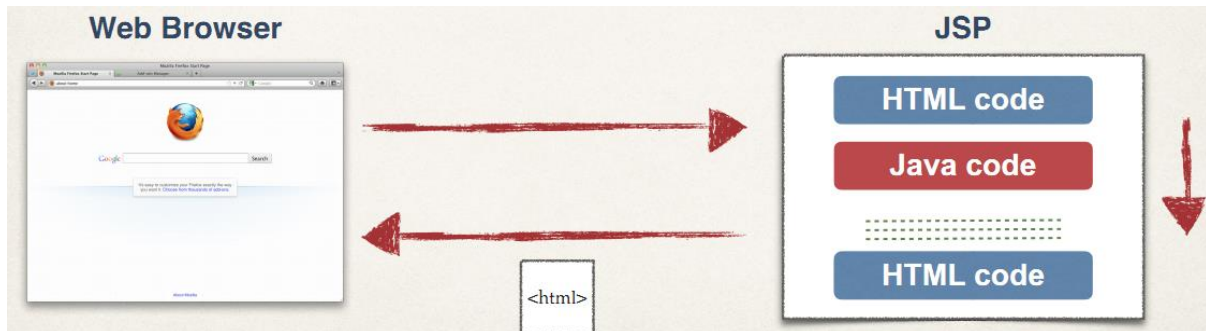
1.2. Setup Environment

1. Java Application Server - **Tomcat**

2. Java Integrated Development Environment (IDE) - **Eclipse**

Chapter 2. JSP Fundamentals

2.1. JSP overview



JSP HelloWorld

```
helloworld.jsp
<html>
<body>
<h3>Hello World of Java!</h3>
The time on the server is <%= new java.util.Date() %>
</body>
</html>
```

2.2. JSP Expression

Element	Syntax
JSP Expression	<%= some Java expression %>
JSP Scriptlet	<% some Java code: 1 to many lines %>
JSP Declaration	<%! variable or method declaration %>

```
expression-test.jsp
```

```
<html>
```

```
<body>
```

Converting a string to uppercase: `<%= new String("Hello World").toUpperCase() %>`

```
<br/><br/>
```

25 multiplied by 4 equals `<%= 25*4 %>`

```
<br/><br/>
```

Is 75 less than 69? `<%= 75 < 69 %>`

```
</body>
```

```
</html>
```

2.3. JSP Scriptlets



scriptlet-test.jsp

```
<html>
```

```
<body>
```

```
<h3>Hello World of Java</h3>
```

```
<%
```

```
    for (int i=1; i <=5; i++) {  
        out.println("<br/>I really luv2code: " + i);  
    }
```

```
%>
```

```
</body>
```

```
</html>
```

2.4. JSP Declarations



declaration-test.jsp

```
<html>
```

```
<body>
```

```
<%!
```

```
    String makeItLower(String data) {  
        return data.toLowerCase();  
    }
```

```
%>
```

Lower case "Hello World": `<%= makeItLower("Hello World") %>`

```
</body>
```

```
</html>
```

2.5. Calling a Java Class from JSP



FunUtils.java

```
package com.luv2code.jsp;

public class FunUtils {

    public static String makeItLower(String data) {
        return data.toLowerCase();
    }

}
```



fun-test.jsp

```
<%@ page import="com.luv2code.jsp.*" %>
<html>

<body>

Let's have some fun: <%= FunUtils.makeItLower("FUN FUN FUN") %>

</body>

</html>
```

2.6. JSP Built-in Objects

Object	Description
request	Contains HTTP request headers and form data
response	Provides HTTP support for sending response
out	JspWriter for including content in HTML page
session	Unique session for each user of the web application
application	Shared data for all users of the web application



builtin-test.jsp

```
<html>
```

```

<body>

<h3>JSP Built-In Objects</h3>

Request user agent: <%= request.getHeader("User-Agent") %>

<br/><br/>

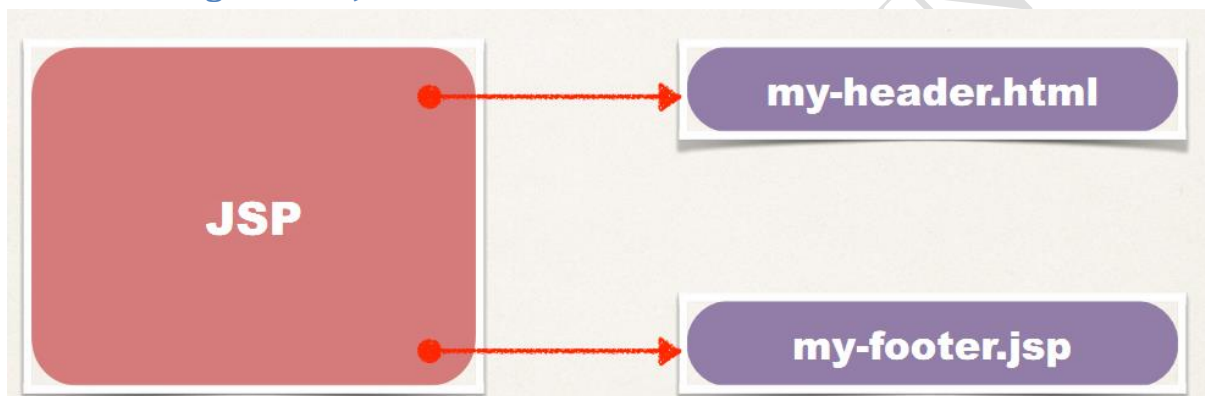
Request language: <%= request.getLocale() %>

</body>

</html>

```

2.7. Including Files in JSP



my-header.html

```
<h1 align="center">JSP Tutorial</h1>
```



my-footer.jsp

```

<p align="center">
Last updated: <%= new java.util.Date() %>
</p>

```



homepage.jsp

```

html>

<body>

<jsp:include page="my-header.html" />

Blah blah blah .... <br/> <br/>
Blah blah blah .... <br/> <br/>

```

```

Blah blah blah .... <br/> <br/>

<jsp:include page="my-footer.jsp" />

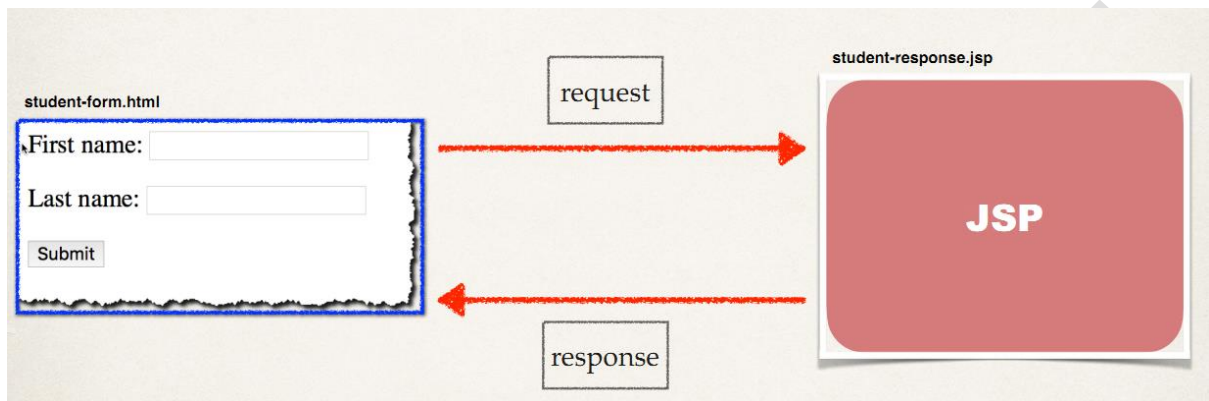
</body>

</html>

```

2.8. Reading HTML Form Data from JSP

Overview



student-form.html

```

<html>

<head><title>Student Registration Form</title></head>

<body>

<form action="student-response.jsp">

    First name: <input type="text" name="firstName" />

    <br/><br/>

    Last name: <input type="text" name="LastName" />

    <br/><br/>

    <input type="submit" value="Submit" />

</form>

</body>

</html>

```



student-response.jsp

```

<html>

<head><title>Student Confirmation Title</title></head>

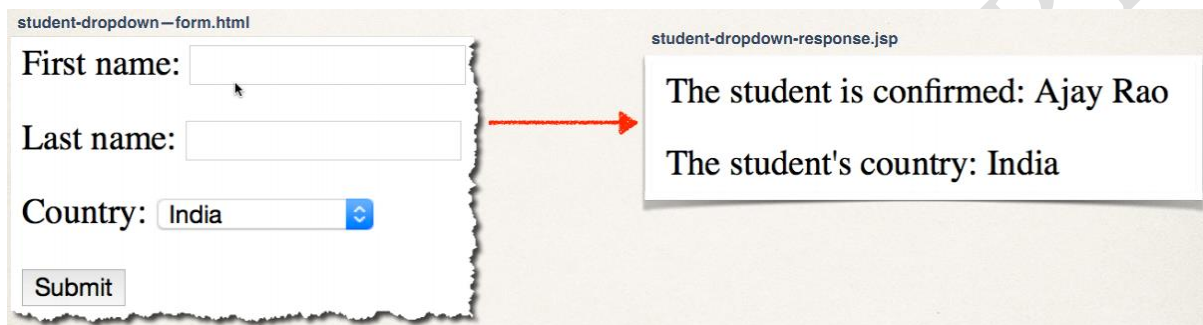
<body>

    The student is confirmed: ${param.firstName} ${param.lastName}

</body>
</html>

```

Drop-Down Lists



student-dropdown-form.html

```

<html>

<head><title>Student Registration Form</title></head>

<body>

<form action="student-dropdown-response.jsp">

    First name: <input type="text" name="firstName" />

    <br/><br/>

    Last name: <input type="text" name="lastName" />

    <br/><br/>

    <select name="country">
        <option>Brazil</option>
        <option>France</option>
        <option>Germany</option>
        <option>India</option>
        <option>Turkey</option>
        <option>United Kingdom</option>
        <option>United States of America</option>
    </select>

    <br/><br/>

```



```

        <input type="submit" value="Submit" />

</form>

</body>
</html>

```



student-dropdown-response.jsp

```

<html>

<head><title>Student Confirmation Title</title></head>

<body>

    The student is confirmed: ${param.firstName} ${param.lastName}

    <br/><br/>

    The student's country: ${param.country}
</body>
</html>

```

Radio Buttons



student-radio-form.html

```

<html>

<head><title>Student Registration Form</title></head>

<body>

<form action="student-radio-response.jsp">

    First name: <input type="text" name="firstName" />

    <br/><br/>

    Last name: <input type="text" name="lastName" />

```

```

<br/><br/>

Favorite Programming Language: <br/>

<input type="radio" name="favoriteLanguage" value="Java"> Java
<input type="radio" name="favoriteLanguage" value="C#"> C#
<input type="radio" name="favoriteLanguage" value="PHP"> PHP
<input type="radio" name="favoriteLanguage" value="Ruby"> Ruby
<br/><br/>

<input type="submit" value="Submit" />

</form>

</body>
</html>

```



student-radio-response.jsp

```

<html>

<head><title>Student Confirmation Title</title></head>

<body>

    The student is confirmed: ${param.firstName} ${param.lastName}

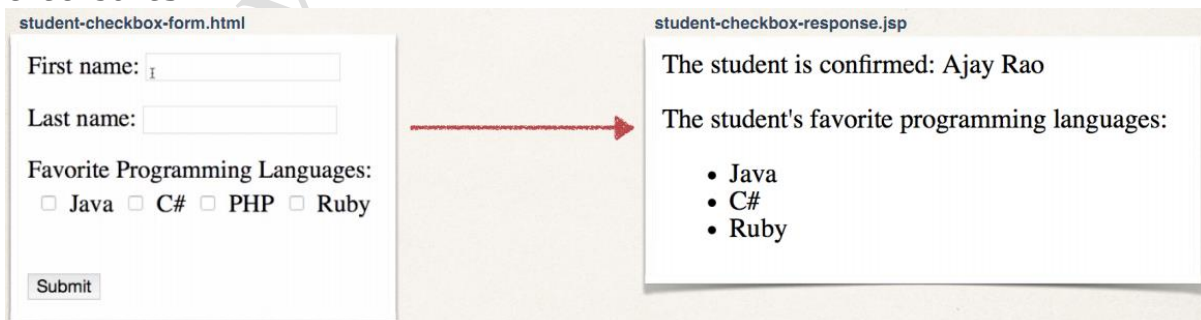

    <br/> <br/>

    The student's favorite programming language: ${param.favoriteLanguage}

</body>
</html>

```

Checkboxes

student-checkbox-form.html

```

<html>

<head><title>Student Registration Form</title></head>

<body>

```

```

<form action="student-checkbox-response.jsp">

    First name: <input type="text" name="firstName" />

    <br/><br/>

    Last name: <input type="text" name="lastName" />

    <br/><br/>

    <input type="checkbox" name="favoriteLanguage" value="Java"> Java
    <input type="checkbox" name="favoriteLanguage" value="C#"> C#
    <input type="checkbox" name="favoriteLanguage" value="PHP"> PHP
    <input type="checkbox" name="favoriteLanguage" value="Ruby"> Ruby

    <br/><br/>

    <input type="submit" value="Submit" />

</form>

</body>
</html>

```



student-checkbox-response.jsp

```

<html>

<head><title>Student Confirmation Title</title></head>

<body>

    The student is confirmed: ${param.firstName} ${param.lastName}

    <br/><br/>

    Favorite Programming Languages: <br/>

    <!-- display list of "favoriteLanguage" -->
    <ul>

        <%
            String[] langs =
request.getParameterValues("favoriteLanguage");

            for (String tempLang : langs) {
                out.println("<li>" + tempLang + "</li>");
            }
        %>

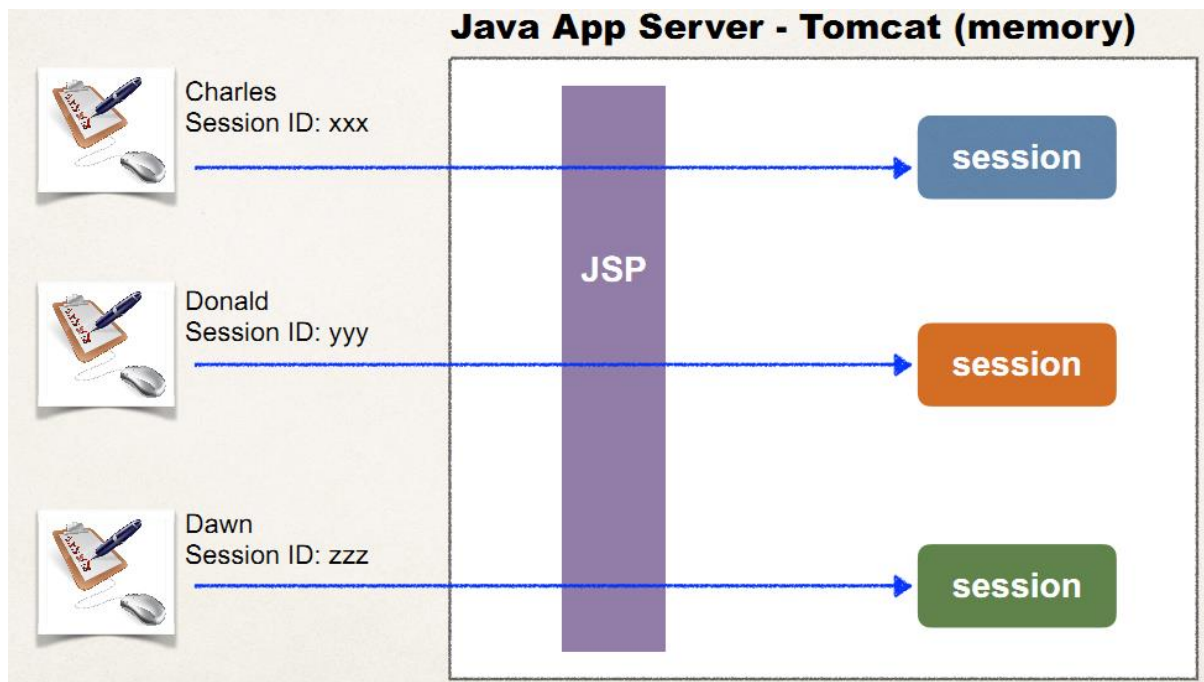
    </ul>

</body>
</html>

```

Chapter 3. Session and Cookies

3.1. Session



JSP Session methods

Method	Description
isNew() : boolean	Returns true if the session is new
getId() : String	Returns the session id
invalidate() : void	Invalidates this session and unbinds any object associated with it
setMaxInactiveInterval(long mills) : void	Sets the idle time for a session to expire. The value is supplied in milliseconds

todo-demo.jsp

```
<%@ page import="java.util.*" %>
<html>
<body>
<!-- Step 1: Create HTML form -->
```

```

<form action="todo-demo.jsp">
    Add new item: <input type="text" name="theItem" />

    <input type="submit" value="Submit" />
</form>

<!-- Step 2: Add new item to "To Do" list -->
<%
    // get the TO DO items from the session
    List<String> items = (List<String>) session.getAttribute("myToDoList");

    // if the TO DO items doesn't exist, then create a new one
    if (items == null) {
        items = new ArrayList<String>();
        session.setAttribute("myToDoList", items);
    }

    // see if there is form data to add
    String theItem = request.getParameter("theItem");
    if (theItem != null) {
        items.add(theItem);
    }
%>

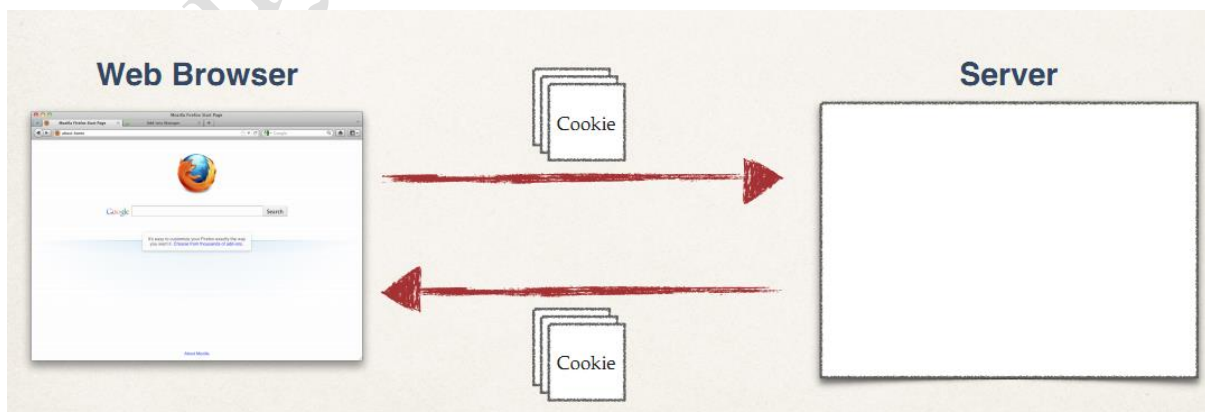
<!-- Step 3: Display all "To Do" item from session -->
<hr>
<b>To List Items:</b> <br/>

<ol>
<%
    for (String temp : items) {
        out.println("<li>" + temp + "</li>");
    }
%>
</ol>

</body>
</html>

```

3.2. Cookies





cookies-personalize-form.html

```
<html>
<head>
  <title>Personalize The Site</title>
</head>

<body>

<form action="cookies-personalize-response.jsp">
  Select your Favorite Programming Language
  <select name="favoriteLanguage">
    <option>Java</option>
    <option>C#</option>
    <option>PHP</option>
    <option>Ruby</option>
  </select>

  <br/><br/>

  <input type="submit" value="Submit" />
</form>

</body>
```



cookies-personalize-response.jsp

```
<html>
<head><title>Confirmation</title></head>

<%
  // read form data
  String favLang = request.getParameter("favoriteLanguage");

  // create the cookie
  Cookie theCookie = new Cookie("myApp.favoriteLanguage", favLang);

  // set the life span ... total number of seconds (yuk!)
  theCookie.setMaxAge(60*60*24*365);    // <-- for one year

  // send cookie to browser
  response.addCookie(theCookie);
%>
<body>

  Thanks! We set your favorite language to: ${param.favoriteLanguage}

  <br/><br/>

  <a href="cookies-homepage.jsp">Return to homepage.</a>

</body>
```

```
</html>
```



cookies-homepage.jsp

```
<html>
```

```
<body>
```

```
<h3>Training Portal</h3>
```

```
<!-- read the favorite programming language cookie -->
```

```
<%
```

```
    // the default ... if there are no cookies
```

```
    String favLang = "Java";
```

```
    // get the cookies from the browser request
```

```
    Cookie[] theCookies = request.getCookies();
```

```
    // find our favorite language cookie
```

```
    if (theCookies != null) {
```

```
        for (Cookie tempCookie : theCookies) {
```

```
            if ("myApp.favoriteLanguage".equals(tempCookie.getName())) {
```

```
                favLang = tempCookie.getValue();
```

```
                break;
```

```
            }
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
%>
```

```
<!-- now show a personalized page ... use the "favLang" variable -->
```

```
<!-- show new books for this lang -->
```

```
<h4>New Books for <%= favLang %></h4>
```

```
<ul>
```

```
    <li>blah blah blah</li>
```

```
    <li>blah blah blah</li>
```

```
</ul>
```

```
<h4>Latest News Reports for <%= favLang %></h4>
```

```
<ul>
```

```
    <li>blah blah blah</li>
```

```
    <li>blah blah blah</li>
```

```
</ul>
```

```
<h4>Hot Jobs for <%= favLang %></h4>
```

```
<ul>
```

```
    <li>blah blah blah</li>
```

```
    <li>blah blah blah</li>
```

```
</ul>
```

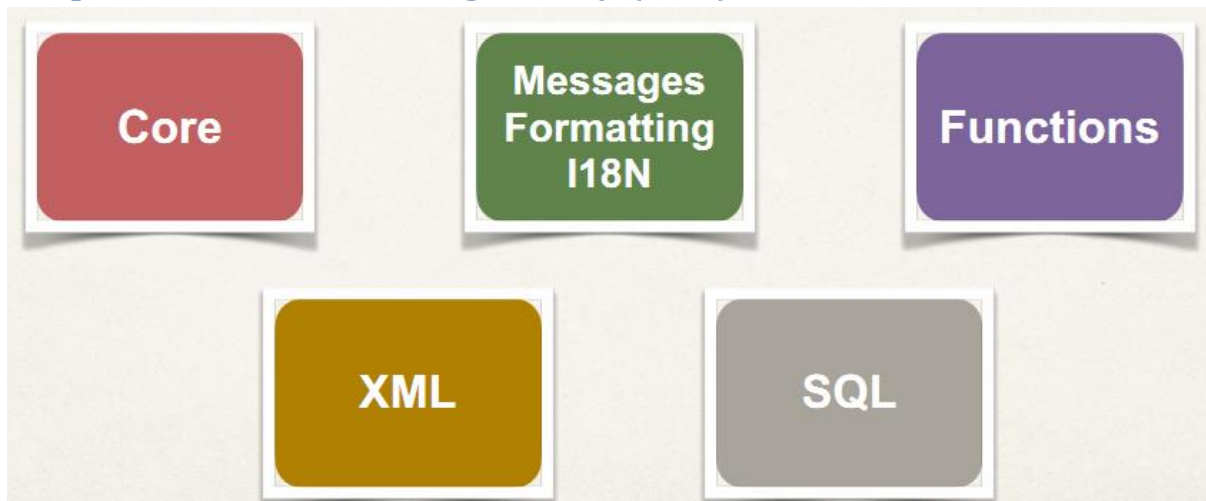
```
<hr>
```

```
<a href="cookies-personalize-form.html">Personalize this page</a>
```

```
</body>
```

```
</html>
```

Chapter 4. JSP Standard Tag Library (JSTL)



4.1. Install JSTL

1. In Eclipse, select File > New > Dynamic Web Project

2. For project name, enter: tagdemo

3. Keep all other defaults and click Finish.

Next, you need to install the JSTL JAR files

4. Visit <http://www.luv2code.com/downloadjstl>

5. Save the zip file to your computer

6. Unzip the file

7. Copy the two JAR files

- javax.servlet.jsp.jstl-1.2.1.jar

- javax.servlet.jsp.jstl-api-1.2.1.jar

8. In Eclipse, paste the two JAR files to your tagdemo project directory:

WebContent/WEB-INF/lib



test.jsp

```
<%@ taglib uri="http://java.sun.com/jsp/jstl/core" prefix="c" %>
```

```
<html>
```

```
<body>
```

```
<c:set var="stuff" value="<%= new java.util.Date() %>" />
```


Time on the server is \${stuff}

</body>

</html>

4.2. JSTL Core Tags

ForEach



foreach-simple-test.jsp

```
<%@ taglib uri="http://java.sun.com/jsp/jstl/core" prefix="c" %>

<%
    // just create some sample data ... normally provided by MVC
    String[] cities = {"Mumbai", "Singapore", "Philadelphia"};

    pageContext.setAttribute("myCities", cities);
%>

<html>
<body>
    <c:forEach var="tempCity" items="${myCities}">

        ${tempCity} <br/>

    </c:forEach>
</body>
</html>
```

JSTL Core Tags - ForEach - Building HTML Table



Student.java

```
package com.luv2code.jsp.tagdemo;

public class Student {

    private String firstName;
    private String lastName;
    private boolean goldCustomer;

    public Student(String firstName, String lastName, boolean goldCustomer) {
        super();
        this.firstName = firstName;
        this.lastName = lastName;
        this.goldCustomer = goldCustomer;
    }
}
```

```

    public String getFirstName() {
        return firstName;
    }

    public void setFirstName(String firstName) {
        this.firstName = firstName;
    }

    public String getLastName() {
        return lastName;
    }

    public void setLastName(String lastName) {
        this.lastName = lastName;
    }

    public boolean isGoldCustomer() {
        return goldCustomer;
    }

    public void setGoldCustomer(boolean goldCustomer) {
        this.goldCustomer = goldCustomer;
    }
}

}

foreach-student-test.jsp

<%@ taglib uri="http://java.sun.com/jsp/jstl/core" prefix="c" %>
<%@ page import="java.util.*,com.Luv2code.jsp.tagdemo.Student" %>
<%
    // just create some sample data ... normally provided by MVC
    List<Student> data = new ArrayList<>();

    data.add(new Student("John", "Doe", false));
    data.add(new Student("Maxwell", "Johnson", false));
    data.add(new Student("Mary", "Public", true));

    pageContext.setAttribute("myStudents", data);
%>
<html>
<body>
    <table border="1">

        <tr>
            <th>First Name</th>
            <th>Last Name</th>
            <th>Gold Customer</th>
        </tr>

```

```

        <c:forEach var="tempStudent" items="${myStudents}">
            <tr>
                <td>${tempStudent.firstName}</td>
                <td>${tempStudent.lastName}</td>
                <td>${tempStudent.goldCustomer}</td>
            </tr>
        </c:forEach>
    </table>
</body>
</html>

```

If



Student.java



if-student-test.jsp

```

<%@ taglib uri="http://java.sun.com/jsp/jstl/core" prefix="c" %>
<%@ page import="java.util.*,com.luv2code.jsp.tagdemo.Student" %>
<%
    // just create some sample data ... normally provided by MVC
    List<Student> data = new ArrayList<>();

    data.add(new Student("John", "Doe", false));
    data.add(new Student("Maxwell", "Johnson", false));
    data.add(new Student("Mary", "Public", true));

    pageContext.setAttribute("myStudents", data);
%>
<html>
<body>
    <table border="1">
        <tr>
            <th>First Name</th>
            <th>Last Name</th>
            <th>Gold Customer</th>
        </tr>

        <c:forEach var="tempStudent" items="${myStudents}">
            <tr>
                <td>${tempStudent.firstName}</td>
                <td>${tempStudent.lastName}</td>

```

```

        <td>
            <c:if test="${tempStudent.goldCustomer}">
                Special Discount
            </c:if>

            <c:if test="${not tempStudent.goldCustomer}">
                -
            </c:if>
        </td>
    </tr>
</c:forEach>
</table>
</body>
</html>

```

Choose



Student.java



choose-student-test.jsp

```

<%@ taglib uri="http://java.sun.com/jsp/jstl/core" prefix="c" %>
<%@ page import="java.util.*,com.luv2code.jsp.tagdemo.Student" %>
<%
    // just create some sample data ... normally provided by MVC
    List<Student> data = new ArrayList<>();

    data.add(new Student("John", "Doe", false));
    data.add(new Student("Maxwell", "Johnson", false));
    data.add(new Student("Mary", "Public", true));

    pageContext.setAttribute("myStudents", data);
%>
<html>
<body>
    <table border="1">

        <tr>
            <th>First Name</th>
            <th>Last Name</th>
            <th>Gold Customer</th>
        </tr>

```

```

<c:forEach var="tempStudent" items="${myStudents}">

    <tr>
        <td>${tempStudent.firstName}</td>
        <td>${tempStudent.lastName}</td>
        <td>
            <c:choose>

                <c:when test="${tempStudent.goldCustomer}">
                    Special Discount
                </c:when>

                <c:otherwise>
                    no soup for you!
                </c:otherwise>

            </c:choose>

        </td>
    </tr>
</c:forEach>
</table>
</body>
</html>

```

4.3. JSTL Function Tags

Length - toUpperCase - startsWith



function-test.jsp

```

<%@ taglib uri="http://java.sun.com/jsp/jstl/core" prefix="c" %>
<%@ taglib uri="http://java.sun.com/jsp/jstl/functions" prefix="fn" %>
<html>
<body>

<c:set var="data" value="luv2code" />

Length of the string <b>${data}</b>: ${fn:length(data)}

<br/><br/>

Uppercase version of the string <b>${data}</b>: ${fn:toUpperCase(data)}

<br/><br/>

```

Does the string `${data}` start with `luv`? `${fn:startsWith(data, "luv")}`

`</body>`

`</html>`

Split and join



split-join-test.jsp

```
<%@ taglib uri="http://java.sun.com/jsp/jstl/core" prefix="c" %>
<%@ taglib uri="http://java.sun.com/jsp/jstl/functions" prefix="fn" %>
```

```
<html>
<body>
```

```
<c:set var="data" value="Singapore,Toyko,Mumbai,London" />
```

```
<h3>Split Demo</h3>
```

```
<c:set var="citiesArray" value="${fn:split(data, ',')}" />
```

```
<c:forEach var="tempCity" items="${citiesArray}" >
    ${tempCity} <br/>
</c:forEach>
```

```
<h3>Join Demo</h3>
```



```
<c:set var="fun" value="${fn:join(citiesArray, '*')}" />
```

Result of joining: `${fun}`

```
</body>
</html>
```

4.4. JSTL Formatting Tags

Multi - Lingual Application

		
English (US) Spanish (ES) German (DE)	English (US) Spanish (ES) German (DE)	English (US) Spanish (ES) German (DE)
Howdy	Hola	Hallo
First Name <i>John</i> Last Name <i>Doe</i>	Nombre de pila <i>John</i> Apellido <i>Doe</i>	Vorname <i>John</i> Nachname <i>Doe</i>
Welcome to the training class.	Bienvenidos a la clase de formación.	Willkommen in der Ausbildung Klasse.
Selected locale: en_US	Selected locale: es_ES	Selected locale: de_DE

Formatting Messages



labels / placeholders

[greet]

[first_name]: John

[last_name]: Doe

[welcome_message]

[English \(US\)](#) | [Spanish \(ES\)](#) | [German \(DE\)](#)

Hola

Nombre de pila *John*

Apellido *Doe*

Bienvenidos a la clase de formación.

Selected locale: es_ES

To do list

- Step 1: Create Resource Files
 - Translated versions of your labels
- Step 2: Create JSP Page with labels
- Step 3: Update JSP page to change locale based on user selection

Step 1

- File name must follow specific format
 - <your project file name>_**LANGUAGECODE**_**COUNTRYCODE**.properties
- Examples:
 - mylabels_**es**_**ES**.properties
 - mylabels_**de**_**DE**.properties
 - mylabels_**en**_**GB**.properties

- Here's an example for the locale: **Spanish - Spain**

File: mylabels_es_ES.properties

```
label.greeting=Hola
label.firstname=Nombre de pila
label.lastname=Apellido
label.welcome=Bienvenidos a la clase de formación.
```



mylabels.properties

```
label.greeting=Howdy
label.firstname=First Name
label.lastname=Last Name
label.welcome=Welcome to the training class.
```



mylabels_es_ES.properties

```
label.greeting=Hola
label.firstname=Nombre de pila
label.lastname=Apellido
label.welcome=Bienvenidos a la clase de formación.
```



mylabels_de_DE.properties

```
label.greeting=Hallo
label.firstname=Vorname
label.lastname=Nachname
label.welcome=Willkommen in der Ausbildung Klasse.
```



i18n-messages-test.jsp

```
<%@ taglib uri="http://java.sun.com/jsp/jstl/core" prefix="c" %>

<%@ taglib uri="http://java.sun.com/jsp/jstl/fmt" prefix="fmt" %>

<c:set var="theLocale"
value="${not empty param.theLocale ? param.theLocale :
pageContext.request.locale}"
scope="session" />
```



```

<fmt:setLocale value="${theLocale}" />

<fmt:setBundle basename="com.luv2code.jsp.tagdemo.i18n.resources.myLabels" />

<html>

<body>

<a href="i18n-messages-test.jsp?theLocale=en_US">English (US)</a>
|
<a href="i18n-messages-test.jsp?theLocale=es_ES">Spanish (ES)</a>
|
<a href="i18n-messages-test.jsp?theLocale=de_DE">German (DE)</a>

<hr>

<fmt:message key="Label.greeting" /> <br/> <br/>

<fmt:message key="Label.firstname" /> <i>John</i> <br/>

<fmt:message key="Label.lastname" /> <i>Doe</i> <br/><br/>

<fmt:message key="Label.welcome" /> <br/>

<hr>

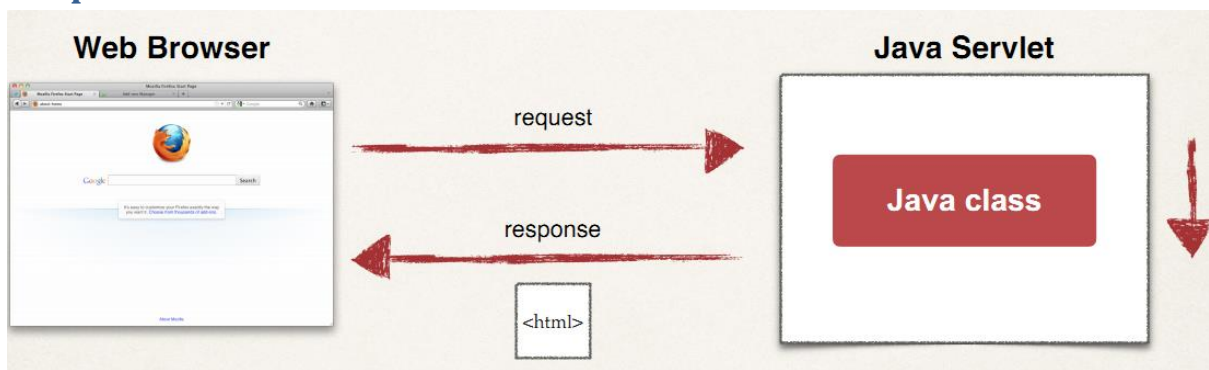
Selected locale: ${theLocale}

</body>

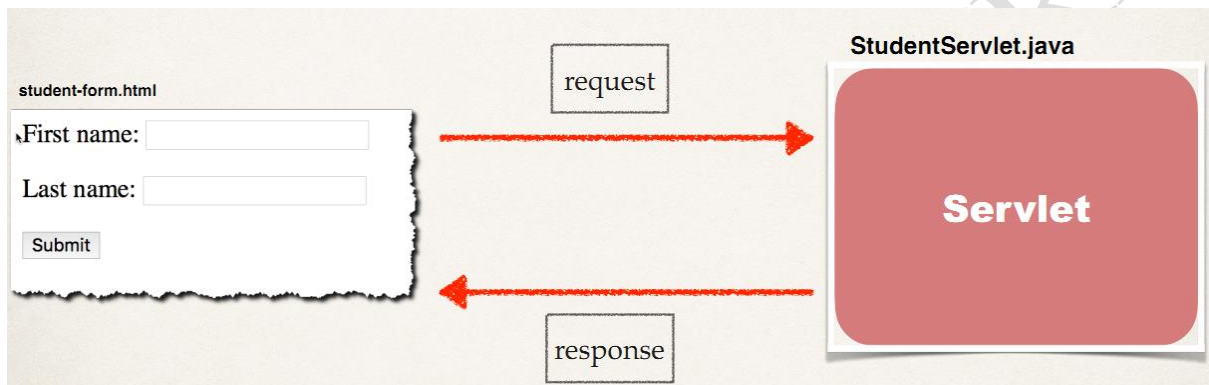
</html>

```

Chapter 5. Servlet



5.1. HTML Form Data with Servlets



student-form.html

```
<html>
```

```
<body>
```

```
<form action="StudentServlet" method="GET">
```

```
    First name: <input type="text" name="firstName" />
```

```
    <br/><br/>
```

```
    Last name: <input type="text" name="lastName" />
```

```
    <br/><br/>
```

```
    <input type="submit" value="Submit" />
```

```
</form>
```

```
</body>
```

```
</html>
```



StudentServlet.java

```

package com.luv2code.servletdemo;

import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.PrintWriter;

import javax.servlet.ServletException;
import javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;

/**
 * Servlet implementation class StudentServlet
 */
@WebServlet("/StudentServlet")
public class StudentServlet extends HttpServlet {
    private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;

    /**
     * @see HttpServlet#HttpServlet()
     */
    public StudentServlet() {
        super();
        // TODO Auto-generated constructor stub
    }

    /**
     * @see HttpServlet#doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
    response)
     */
    protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
    response) throws ServletException, IOException {

        // Step 1: set content type
        response.setContentType("text/html");

        // Step 2: get the printwriter
        PrintWriter out = response.getWriter();

        // Step 3: generate the HTML content
        out.println("<html><body>");

        out.println("The student is confirmed: "
            + request.getParameter("firstName") + " "
            + request.getParameter("lastName"));

        out.println("</body></html>");
    }

    /**
     * @see HttpServlet#doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
    response)
     */
    protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
    response) throws ServletException, IOException {
        // TODO Auto-generated method stub
        doGet(request, response);
    }
}

```

}

5.2. Servlet Parameters



web.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<web-app xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
xmlns="http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee"
xsi:schemaLocation="http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee
http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee/web-app_3_1.xsd" id="WebApp_ID" version="3.1">
  <display-name>Servletdemo</display-name>
  <context-param>
    <param-name>max-shopping-cart-size</param-name>
    <param-value>99</param-value>
  </context-param>
  <context-param>
    <param-name>project-team-name</param-name>
    <param-value>The Coding Gurus</param-value>
  </context-param>
  <welcome-file-list>
    <welcome-file>index.html</welcome-file>
    <welcome-file>index.htm</welcome-file>
    <welcome-file>index.jsp</welcome-file>
    <welcome-file>default.html</welcome-file>
    <welcome-file>default.htm</welcome-file>
    <welcome-file>default.jsp</welcome-file>
  </welcome-file-list>
</web-app>
```



TestParamServlet.java

```
package com.luv2code.servletdemo;

import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.PrintWriter;

import javax.servlet.ServletContext;
import javax.servlet.ServletException;
import javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;

/**
 * Servlet implementation class TestParamServlet
 */
@WebServlet("/TestParamServlet")
public class TestParamServlet extends HttpServlet {
    private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;

    /**
     * @see HttpServlet#HttpServlet()
     */
}
```

```

public TestParamServlet() {
    super();
    // TODO Auto-generated constructor stub
}

/**
 * @see HttpServlet#doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
 */
protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response) throws ServletException, IOException {

    // Step 1: set content type
    response.setContentType("text/html");

    // Step 2: get printwriter
    PrintWriter out = response.getWriter();

    // Step 3: read configuration params
    ServletContext context = getServletContext(); // inherit from
HttpServlet

    String maxCartSize = context.getInitParameter("max-shopping-cart-
size");
    String teamName = context.getInitParameter("project-team-name");

    // Step 4: generate HTML content
    out.println("<html><body>");

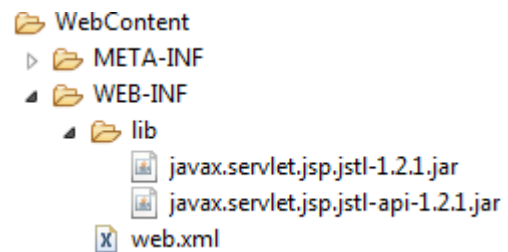
    out.println("Max cart: " + maxCartSize);
    out.println("<br/><br/>");
    out.println("Team name: " + teamName);

    out.println("</body></html>");
}

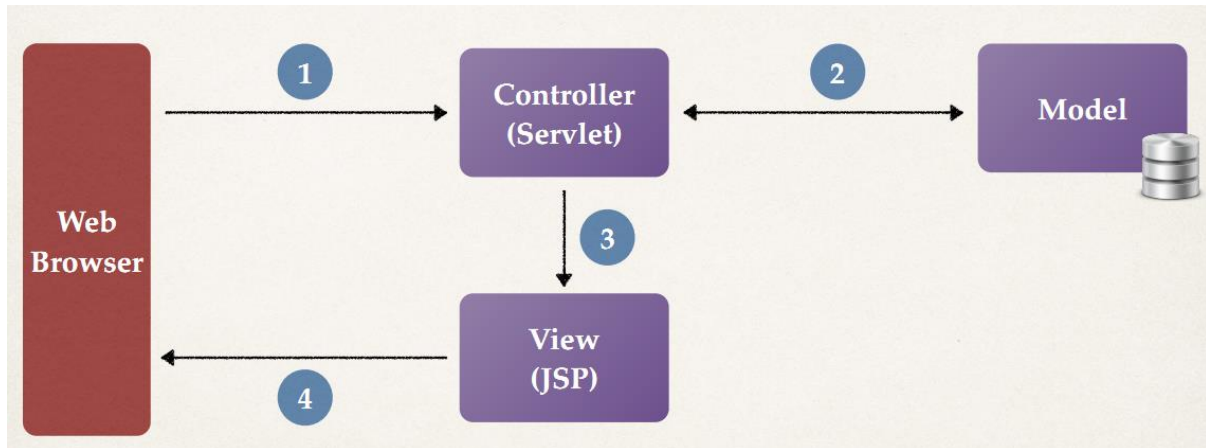
/**
 * @see HttpServlet#doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
 */
protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response) throws ServletException, IOException {
    // TODO Auto-generated method stub
    doGet(request, response);
}
}

```

Chapter 6. MVC with Servlets and JSP



6.1. Overview



MvcDemoServlet.java

```
package com.luv2code.servletdemo;

import java.io.IOException;

import javax.servlet.RequestDispatcher;
import javax.servlet.ServletException;
import javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;

/**
 * Servlet implementation class MvcDemoServlet
 */
@WebServlet("/MvcDemoServlet")
public class MvcDemoServlet extends HttpServlet {
    private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;

    /**
     * @see HttpServlet#HttpServlet()
     */
    public MvcDemoServlet() {
        super();
        // TODO Auto-generated constructor stub
    }

    /**
     * @see HttpServlet#doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
     response)
     */
}
```

```

    protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response) throws ServletException, IOException {

        // Step 0: Add data
        String[] students = {"Susan", "Anil", "Mohamed", "Trupti"};
        request.setAttribute("student_list", students);

        // Step 1: get request dispatcher
        RequestDispatcher dispatcher =

request.getRequestDispatcher("/view_students.jsp");

        // Step 2: forward the request to JSP
        dispatcher.forward(request, response);
    }

    /**
     * @see HttpServlet#doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
     */
    protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response) throws ServletException, IOException {
        // TODO Auto-generated method stub
        doGet(request, response);
    }
}

```



view_students.jsp

```

<%@ taglib uri="http://java.sun.com/jsp/jstl/core" prefix="c" %>

<html>
<body>

    <c:forEach var="tempStudent" items="${student_list}">

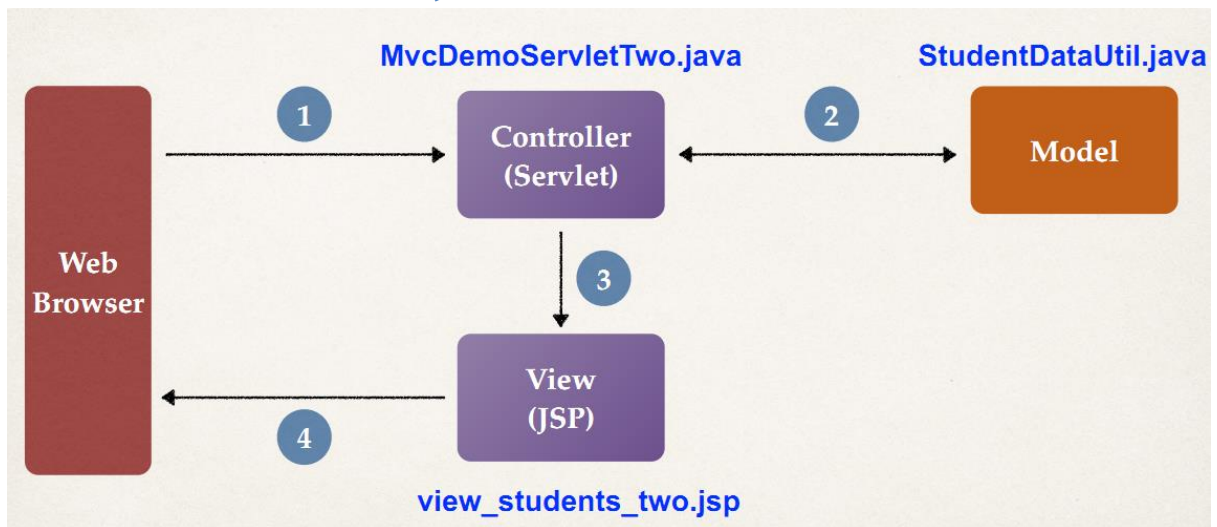
        ${tempStudent} <br/>

    </c:forEach>

</body>
</html>

```

6.2. MVC with Servlets and JSP - More Detail



Student.java

```
package com.luv2code.servletdemo.mvctwo;
```

```
public class Student {
```

```
    private String firstName;
```

```
    private String lastName;
```

```
    private String email;
```

```
    public Student(String firstName, String lastName, String email) {
```

```
        super();
```

```
        this.firstName = firstName;
```

```
        this.lastName = lastName;
```

```
        this.email = email;
```

```
    }
```

```
    public String getFirstName() {
```

```
        return firstName;
```

```
    }
```

```
    public void setFirstName(String firstName) {
```

```
        this.firstName = firstName;
```

```
    }
```

```
    public String getLastName() {
```

```
        return lastName;
```

```
    }
```

```
    public void setLastName(String lastName) {
```

```
        this.lastName = lastName;
```

```
    }
```

```
    public String getEmail() {
```

```
        return email;
```

```
    }
```



```

        public void setEmail(String email) {
            this.email = email;
        }
    }
}

```



StudentDataUtil.java

```

package com.luv2code.servletdemo.mvctwo;

import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;

public class StudentDataUtil {

    public static List<Student> getStudents() {

        // create an empty list
        List<Student> students = new ArrayList<>();

        // add sample data
        students.add(new Student("Mary", "Public", "mary@luv2code.com"));
        students.add(new Student("John", "Doe", "john@luv2code.com"));
        students.add(new Student("Ajay", "Rao", "ajay@luv2code.com"));

        // return the list
        return students;
    }
}

```



MvcDemoServletTwo.java

```

package com.luv2code.servletdemo.mvctwo;

import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.List;

import javax.servlet.RequestDispatcher;
import javax.servlet.ServletException;
import javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;

/**
 * Servlet implementation class MvcDemoServletTwo
 */
@WebServlet("/MvcDemoServletTwo")
public class MvcDemoServletTwo extends HttpServlet {
    private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;

    /**
     * @see HttpServlet#HttpServlet()
     */
}

```

```

    */
    public MvcDemoServletTwo() {
        super();
        // TODO Auto-generated constructor stub
    }

    /**
     * @see HttpServlet#doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
    response)
     */
    protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
    response) throws ServletException, IOException {

        // step 1: get the student data from helper class (model)
        List<Student> students = StudentDataUtil.getStudents();

        // step 2: add students to request object
        request.setAttribute("student_list", students);

        // step 3: get request dispatcher
        RequestDispatcher dispatcher =
            request.getRequestDispatcher("view_students_two.jsp");

        // step 4: now forward to JSP
        dispatcher.forward(request, response);
    }

    /**
     * @see HttpServlet#doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
    response)
     */
    protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
    response) throws ServletException, IOException {
        // TODO Auto-generated method stub
        doGet(request, response);
    }
}

```



view_students_two.jsp

```

<%@ taglib uri="http://java.sun.com/jsp/jstl/core" prefix="c" %>

<html>
<body>
<h2>Student Table Demo</h2>
<hr>
<br/>

<table border="1">

    <tr>
        <th>First Name</th>
        <th>Last Name</th>
        <th>Email Name</th>
    </tr>

```

```
<c:forEach var="tempStudent" items="${student_list}">

    <tr>
        <td>${tempStudent.firstName}</td>
        <td>${tempStudent.lastName}</td>
        <td>${tempStudent.email}</td>
    </tr>

</c:forEach>

</table>

</body>
</html>
```

Nguyễn Hoàn - HUNPRE

Build a complete Database Application with JDBC

- List Students
- Add a new Student
- Update a Student
- Delete a Student

FooBar University			
<button>Add Student</button>			
First Name	Last Name	Email	Action
Maxwell	Dixon	max@luv2code.com	Update Delete
John	Doe	john@luv2code.com	Update Delete
Bill	Neely	bill@luv2code.com	Update Delete
Mary	Public	mary@luv2code.com	Update Delete
Ajay	Rao	ajay@luv2code.com	Update Delete

Database Connection Pooling

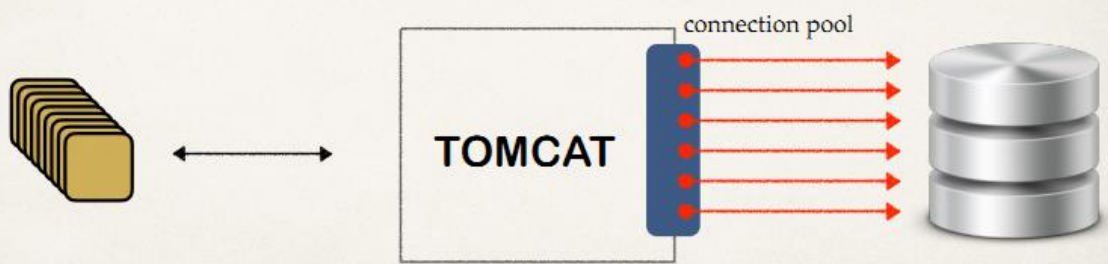
Database Connections in Web Apps

- ❖ You may think you only need a single database connection...
- ❖ Will **not scale** for multiple web users



Database Connection Pools

- ❖ Best practice is to use **database connection pools**
- ❖ Allows your app to scale and handle multiple users quickly



Database Connection in Tomcat

1. Download JDBC Driver JAR file
2. Define connection pool in **META-INF/context.xml**
3. Get connection pool reference in Java code

Step 1

<https://dev.mysql.com/downloads/>

Step 2



context.xml

<Context>

```
<Resource name="jdbc/web_student_tracker"
          auth="Container" type="javax.sql.DataSource"
          maxActive="20" maxIdle="5" maxWait="10000"
          username="webstudent" password="webstudent"
          driverClassName="com.mysql.jdbc.Driver"/>
```

```
url="jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/web_student_tracker?useSSL=false"/>
```

</Context>

Step 3

Test Tomcat Connection Pooling



TestServlet.java

```
package com.luv2code.web.jdbc;
```

```
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.PrintWriter;
import java.sql.Connection;
import java.sql.ResultSet;
import java.sql.Statement;
```

```

import javax.annotation.Resource;
import javax.servlet.ServletException;
import javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
import javax.sql.DataSource;

/**
 * Servlet implementation class TestServlet
 */
@WebServlet("/TestServlet")
public class TestServlet extends HttpServlet {
    private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;

    // Define datasource/connection pool for Resource Injection
    @Resource(name="jdbc/web_student_tracker")
    private DataSource dataSource;

    /**
     * @see HttpServlet#doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
     response)
     */
    protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
    response) throws ServletException, IOException {

        // Step 1: Set up the printwriter
        PrintWriter out = response.getWriter();
        response.setContentType("text/plain");

        // Step 2: Get a connection to the database
        Connection myConn = null;
        Statement myStmt = null;
        ResultSet myRs = null;

        try {
            myConn = dataSource.getConnection();

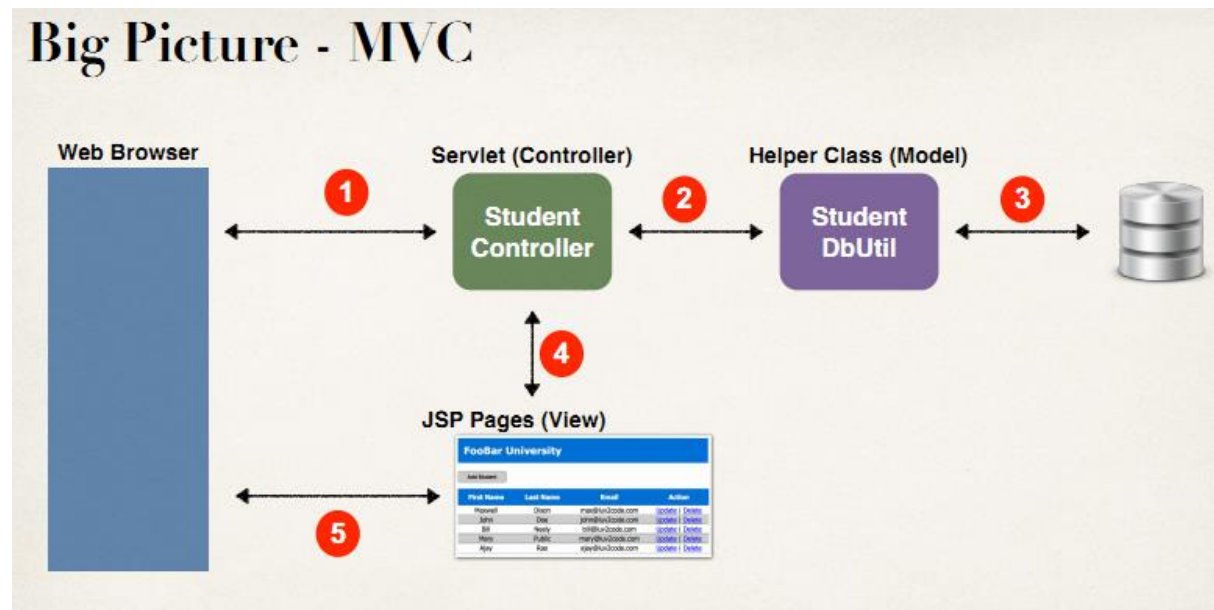
            // Step 3: Create a SQL statements
            String sql = "select * from student";
            myStmt = myConn.createStatement();

            // Step 4: Execute SQL query
            myRs = myStmt.executeQuery(sql);

            // Step 5: Process the result set
            while (myRs.next()) {
                String email = myRs.getString("email");
                out.println(email);
            }
        } catch (Exception exc) {
            exc.printStackTrace();
        }
    }
}

```

MVC Application Architecture

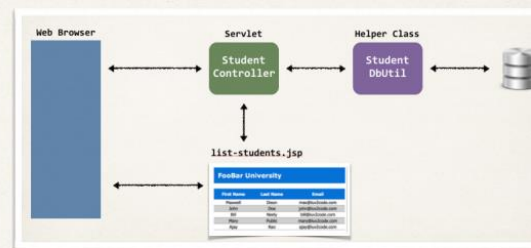


List Students

FooBar University		
First Name	Last Name	Email
Maxwell	Dixon	max@luv2code.com
John	Doe	john@luv2code.com
Bill	Neely	bill@luv2code.com
Mary	Public	mary@luv2code.com
Ajay	Rao	ajay@luv2code.com

To do list

1. Create **Student.java**
2. Create **StudentDBUtil.java**
3. Create **StudentControllerServlet.java**
4. Create JSP page: **list-students.jsp**



 Student.java

```
package com.luv2code.web.jdbc;

public class Student {

    private int id;
    private String firstName;
    private String lastName;
    private String email;

    public Student(String firstName, String lastName, String email) {
        this.firstName = firstName;
        this.lastName = lastName;
    }
}
```



```

        this.email = email;
    }

    public Student(int id, String firstName, String lastName, String email) {
        this.id = id;
        this.firstName = firstName;
        this.lastName = lastName;
        this.email = email;
    }

    public int getId() {
        return id;
    }

    public void setId(int id) {
        this.id = id;
    }

    public String getFirstName() {
        return firstName;
    }

    public void setFirstName(String firstName) {
        this.firstName = firstName;
    }

    public String getLastName() {
        return lastName;
    }

    public void setLastName(String lastName) {
        this.lastName = lastName;
    }

    public String getEmail() {
        return email;
    }

    public void setEmail(String email) {
        this.email = email;
    }

    @Override
    public String toString() {
        return "Student [id=" + id + ", firstName=" + firstName + ",
lastName=" + lastName + ", email=" + email + "]";
    }
}

```

 StudentDbUtil.java

```

package com.luv2code.web.jdbc;

import java.sql.Connection;
import java.sql.PreparedStatement;
import java.sql.ResultSet;
import java.sql.Statement;
import java.util.ArrayList;

```

```

import java.util.List;

import javax.sql.DataSource;

public class StudentDbUtil {

    private DataSource dataSource;

    public StudentDbUtil(DataSource theDataSource) {
        dataSource = theDataSource;
    }

    public List<Student> getStudents() throws Exception {

        List<Student> students = new ArrayList<>();

        Connection myConn = null;
        Statement myStmt = null;
        ResultSet myRs = null;

        try {
            // get a connection
            myConn = dataSource.getConnection();

            // create sql statement
            String sql = "select * from student order by last_name";

            myStmt = myConn.createStatement();

            // execute query
            myRs = myStmt.executeQuery(sql);

            // process result set
            while (myRs.next()) {

                // retrieve data from result set row
                int id = myRs.getInt("id");
                String firstName = myRs.getString("first_name");
                String lastName = myRs.getString("last_name");
                String email = myRs.getString("email");

                // create new student object
                Student tempStudent = new Student(id, firstName,
lastName, email);

                // add it to the list of students
                students.add(tempStudent);
            }

            return students;
        }
        finally {
            // close JDBC objects
            close(myConn, myStmt, myRs);
        }
    }

    private void close(Connection myConn, Statement myStmt, ResultSet myRs) {

```

```

        try {
            if (myRs != null) {
                myRs.close();
            }

            if (myStmt != null) {
                myStmt.close();
            }

            if (myConn != null) {
                myConn.close(); // doesn't really close it ... just
puts back in connection pool
            }
        }
        catch (Exception exc) {
            exc.printStackTrace();
        }
    }
}

```



StudentControllerServlet.java

```

package com.luv2code.web.jdbc;

import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.List;

import javax.annotation.Resource;
import javax.servlet.RequestDispatcher;
import javax.servlet.ServletException;
import javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
import javax.sql.DataSource;

/**
 * Servlet implementation class StudentControllerServlet
 */
@WebServlet("/StudentControllerServlet")
public class StudentControllerServlet extends HttpServlet {
    private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;

    private StudentDbUtil studentDbUtil;

    @Resource(name="jdbc/web_student_tracker")
    private DataSource dataSource;

    @Override
    public void init() throws ServletException {
        super.init();
    }
}

```

```

// create our student db util ... and pass in the conn pool /
datasource
try {
    studentDbUtil = new StudentDbUtil(dataSource);
}
catch (Exception exc) {
    throw new ServletException(exc);
}
}

protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response) throws ServletException, IOException {

    try {
        // read the "command" parameter
        String theCommand = request.getParameter("command");

        // if the command is missing, then default to listing students
        if (theCommand == null) {
            theCommand = "LIST";
        }

        // route to the appropriate method
        switch (theCommand) {

            case "LIST":
                listStudents(request, response);
                break;

            case "ADD":
                addStudent(request, response);
                break;

            case "LOAD":
                loadStudent(request, response);
                break;

            case "UPDATE":
                updateStudent(request, response);
                break;

            case "DELETE":
                deleteStudent(request, response);
                break;

            default:
                listStudents(request, response);
        }

    }
    catch (Exception exc) {
        throw new ServletException(exc);
    }
}

private void deleteStudent(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
    throws Exception {

```

```

    }

    private void updateStudent(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
        throws Exception {
    }

    private void loadStudent(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
        throws Exception {
    }

    private void addStudent(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
        throws Exception {
    }

    private void listStudents(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
        throws Exception {

        // get students from db util
        List<Student> students = studentDbUtil.getStudents();

        // add students to the request
        request.setAttribute("STUDENT_LIST", students);

        // send to JSP page (view)
        RequestDispatcher dispatcher = request.getRequestDispatcher("/list-
students.jsp");
        dispatcher.forward(request, response);
    }
}

```



list-students.jsp

```

<%@ taglib uri="http://java.sun.com/jsp/jstl/core" prefix="c" %>

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>

<head>
    <title>Student Tracker App</title>
    <link type="text/css" rel="stylesheet" href="css/style.css">
</head>

<body>

    <div id="wrapper">
        <div id="header">
            <h2>FooBar University</h2>
        </div>
    </div>

    <div id="container">

```

```

        <div id="content">

            <table>

                <tr>
                    <th>First Name</th>
                    <th>Last Name</th>
                    <th>Email</th>
                </tr>

                <c:forEach var="tempStudent" items="${STUDENT_LIST}">

                    <tr>
                        <td> ${tempStudent.firstName} </td>
                        <td> ${tempStudent.lastName} </td>
                        <td> ${tempStudent.email} </td>
                    </tr>

                </c:forEach>

            </table>

        </div>

    </div>
</body>

```

```

</html>

```



style.css

```

html, body{
    margin-left:15px; margin-right:15px;
    padding:0px;
    font-family:Verdana, Arial, Helvetica, sans-serif;
}

table {
    border-collapse:collapse;
    border-bottom:1px solid gray;
    font-family: Tahoma,Verdana,Segoe,sans-serif;
    width:72%;
}

th {
    border-bottom:1px solid gray;
    background:none repeat scroll 0 0 #0775d3;
    padding:10px;
    color: #FFFFFF;
}

tr {
    border-top:1px solid gray;
    text-align:center;
}

```

```

}

tr:nth-child(even) {background: #FFFFFF}
tr:nth-child(odd) {background: #BBBBBB}

#wrapper {width: 100%; margin-top: 0px; }
#header {width: 72%; background: #0775d3; margin-top: 0px; padding:15px 0px 15px 0px;}
#header h2 {width: 100%; margin:auto; color: #FFFFFF;}
#container {width: 100%; margin:auto}
#container h3 {color: #000;}
#container #content {margin-top: 20px;}

.add-student-button {
    border: 1px solid #666;
    border-radius: 5px;
    padding: 4px;
    font-size: 12px;
    font-weight: bold;
    width: 120px;
    padding: 5px 10px;

    margin-bottom: 15px;
    background: #cccccc;
}

```



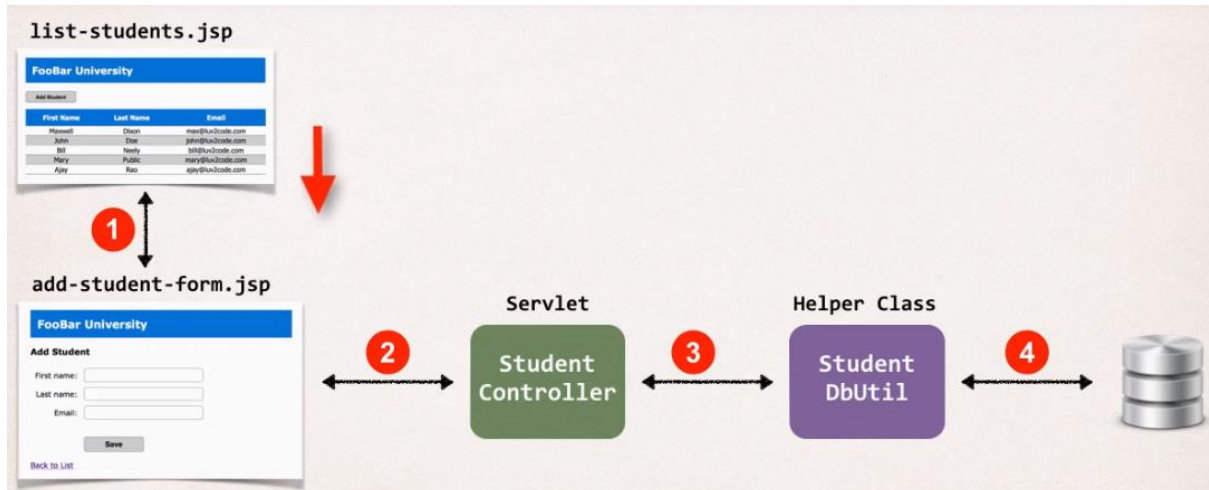
web.xml

```

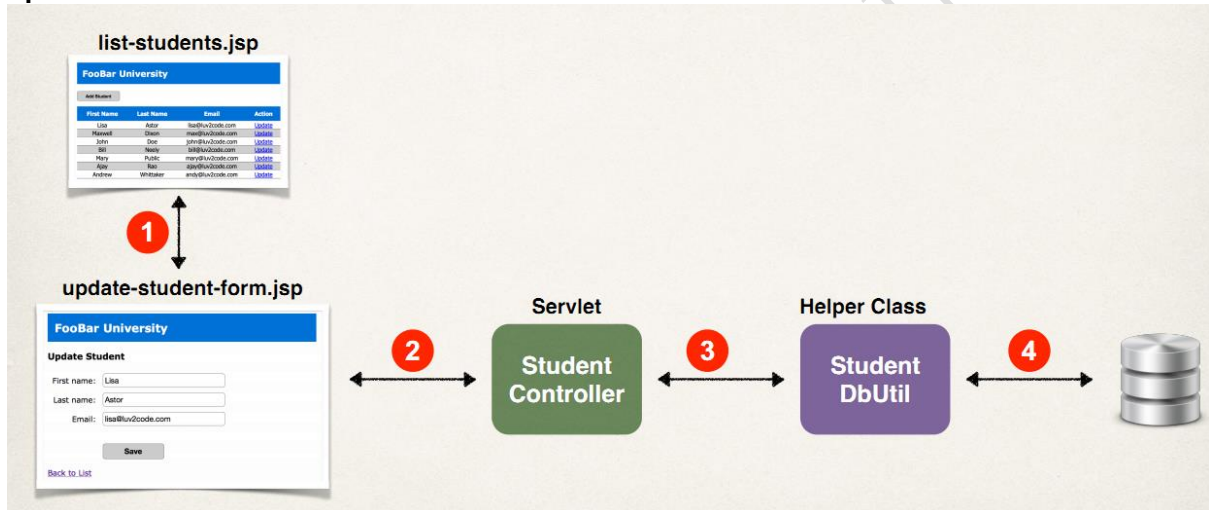
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<web-app xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
xmlns="http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee"
xsi:schemaLocation="http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee
http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee/web-app_3_1.xsd" id="WebApp_ID" version="3.1">
    <display-name>web-student-tracker-solution</display-name>
    <welcome-file-list>
        <welcome-file>StudentControllerServlet</welcome-file>
        <welcome-file>index.jsp</welcome-file>
        <welcome-file>index.html</welcome-file>
    </welcome-file-list>
</web-app>

```

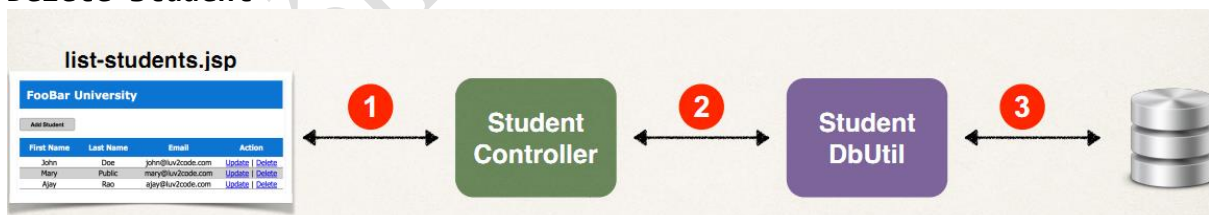
Add Students



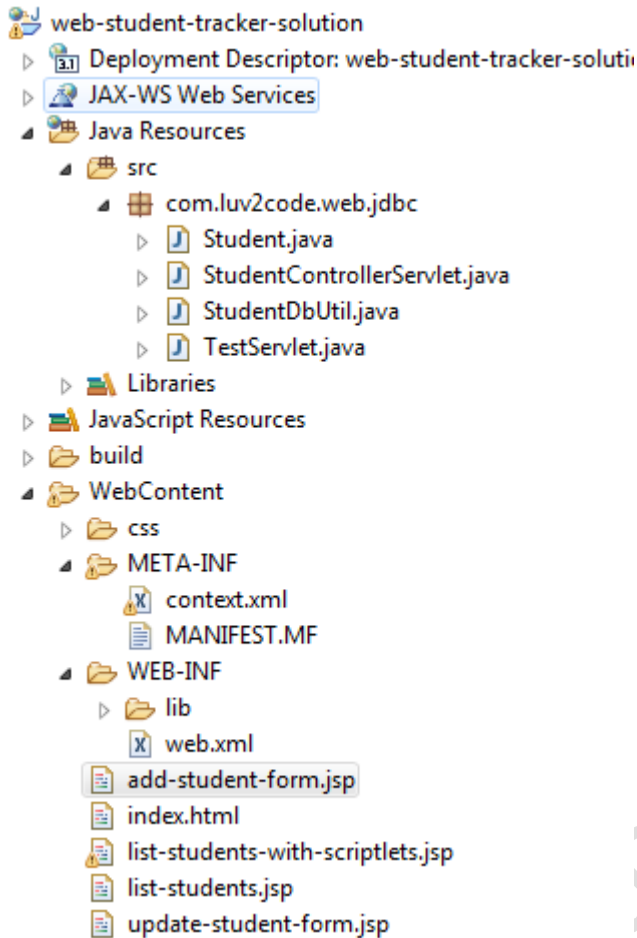
Update Students



Delete Student



Full code



Student.java

```
package com.luv2code.web.jdbc;

public class Student {

    private int id;
    private String firstName;
    private String lastName;
    private String email;

    public Student(String firstName, String lastName, String email) {
        this.firstName = firstName;
        this.lastName = lastName;
        this.email = email;
    }

    public Student(int id, String firstName, String lastName, String email) {
        this.id = id;
        this.firstName = firstName;
        this.lastName = lastName;
        this.email = email;
    }
}
```

```

    }

    public int getId() {
        return id;
    }

    public void setId(int id) {
        this.id = id;
    }

    public String getFirstName() {
        return firstName;
    }

    public void setFirstName(String firstName) {
        this.firstName = firstName;
    }

    public String getLastName() {
        return lastName;
    }

    public void setLastName(String lastName) {
        this.lastName = lastName;
    }

    public String getEmail() {
        return email;
    }

    public void setEmail(String email) {
        this.email = email;
    }

    @Override
    public String toString() {
        return "Student [id=" + id + ", firstName=" + firstName + ",\n"
            + "lastName=" + lastName + ", email=" + email + "]\n";
    }
}

```

StudentDbUtil.java

```

package com.luv2code.web.jdbc;

import java.sql.Connection;
import java.sql.PreparedStatement;
import java.sql.ResultSet;
import java.sql.Statement;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;

import javax.sql.DataSource;

public class StudentDbUtil {

    private DataSource dataSource;
}

```

```

public StudentDbUtil(DataSource theDataSource) {
    dataSource = theDataSource;
}

public List<Student> getStudents() throws Exception {

    List<Student> students = new ArrayList<>();

    Connection myConn = null;
    Statement myStmt = null;
    ResultSet myRs = null;

    try {
        // get a connection
        myConn = dataSource.getConnection();

        // create sql statement
        String sql = "select * from student order by last_name";

        myStmt = myConn.createStatement();

        // execute query
        myRs = myStmt.executeQuery(sql);

        // process result set
        while (myRs.next()) {

            // retrieve data from result set row
            int id = myRs.getInt("id");
            String firstName = myRs.getString("first_name");
            String lastName = myRs.getString("last_name");
            String email = myRs.getString("email");

            // create new student object
            Student tempStudent = new Student(id, firstName,
lastName, email);

            // add it to the list of students
            students.add(tempStudent);
        }

        return students;
    }
    finally {
        // close JDBC objects
        close(myConn, myStmt, myRs);
    }
}

private void close(Connection myConn, Statement myStmt, ResultSet myRs) {

    try {
        if (myRs != null) {
            myRs.close();
        }

        if (myStmt != null) {
            myStmt.close();
        }
    }
}

```

```

        if (myConn != null) {
            myConn.close(); // doesn't really close it ... just
puts back in connection pool
        }
    }
    catch (Exception exc) {
        exc.printStackTrace();
    }
}

```

```

public void addStudent(Student theStudent) throws Exception {

```

```

    Connection myConn = null;
    PreparedStatement myStmt = null;

    try {
        // get db connection
        myConn = dataSource.getConnection();

        // create sql for insert
        String sql = "insert into student "
            + "(first_name, last_name, email) "
            + "values (?, ?, ?)";

        myStmt = myConn.prepareStatement(sql);

        // set the param values for the student
        myStmt.setString(1, theStudent.getFirstName());
        myStmt.setString(2, theStudent.getLastName());
        myStmt.setString(3, theStudent.getEmail());

        // execute sql insert
        myStmt.execute();
    }
    finally {
        // clean up JDBC objects
        close(myConn, myStmt, null);
    }
}

```

```

public Student getStudent(String theStudentId) throws Exception {

```

```

    Student theStudent = null;

    Connection myConn = null;
    PreparedStatement myStmt = null;
    ResultSet myRs = null;
    int studentId;

    try {
        // convert student id to int
        studentId = Integer.parseInt(theStudentId);

        // get connection to database
        myConn = dataSource.getConnection();

        // create sql to get selected student
        String sql = "select * from student where id=?";

```

```

        // create prepared statement
        myStmt = myConn.prepareStatement(sql);

        // set params
        myStmt.setInt(1, studentId);

        // execute statement
        myRs = myStmt.executeQuery();

        // retrieve data from result set row
        if (myRs.next()) {
            String firstName = myRs.getString("first_name");
            String lastName = myRs.getString("last_name");
            String email = myRs.getString("email");

            // use the studentId during construction
            theStudent = new Student(studentId, firstName,
lastName, email);
        }
        else {
            throw new Exception("Could not find student id: " +
studentId);
        }

        return theStudent;
    }
    finally {
        // clean up JDBC objects
        close(myConn, myStmt, myRs);
    }
}

public void updateStudent(Student theStudent) throws Exception {

    Connection myConn = null;
    PreparedStatement myStmt = null;

    try {
        // get db connection
        myConn = dataSource.getConnection();

        // create SQL update statement
        String sql = "update student "
            + "set first_name=?, last_name=?, email=? "
            + "where id=?";

        // prepare statement
        myStmt = myConn.prepareStatement(sql);

        // set params
        myStmt.setString(1, theStudent.getFirstName());
        myStmt.setString(2, theStudent.getLastName());
        myStmt.setString(3, theStudent.getEmail());
        myStmt.setInt(4, theStudent.getId());

        // execute SQL statement
        myStmt.execute();
    }
}

```

```

    }
    finally {
        // clean up JDBC objects
        close(myConn, myStmt, null);
    }
}

public void deleteStudent(String theStudentId) throws Exception {

    Connection myConn = null;
    PreparedStatement myStmt = null;

    try {
        // convert student id to int
        int studentId = Integer.parseInt(theStudentId);

        // get connection to database
        myConn = dataSource.getConnection();

        // create sql to delete student
        String sql = "delete from student where id=?";

        // prepare statement
        myStmt = myConn.prepareStatement(sql);

        // set params
        myStmt.setInt(1, studentId);

        // execute sql statement
        myStmt.execute();
    }
    finally {
        // clean up JDBC code
        close(myConn, myStmt, null);
    }
}
}

```



StudentControllerServlet.java

```

package com.luv2code.web.jdbc;

import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.List;

import javax.annotation.Resource;
import javax.servlet.RequestDispatcher;
import javax.servlet.ServletException;
import javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
import javax.sql.DataSource;

/**
 * Servlet implementation class StudentControllerServlet
 */
@WebServlet("/StudentControllerServlet")

```

```

public class StudentControllerServlet extends HttpServlet {
    private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;

    private StudentDbUtil studentDbUtil;

    @Resource(name="jdbc/web_student_tracker")
    private DataSource dataSource;

    @Override
    public void init() throws ServletException {
        super.init();

        // create our student db util ... and pass in the conn pool /
datasource
        try {
            studentDbUtil = new StudentDbUtil(dataSource);
        }
        catch (Exception exc) {
            throw new ServletException(exc);
        }
    }

    protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response) throws ServletException, IOException {

        try {
            // read the "command" parameter
            String theCommand = request.getParameter("command");

            // if the command is missing, then default to listing students
            if (theCommand == null) {
                theCommand = "LIST";
            }

            // route to the appropriate method
            switch (theCommand) {

                case "LIST":
                    listStudents(request, response);
                    break;

                case "ADD":
                    addStudent(request, response);
                    break;

                case "LOAD":
                    loadStudent(request, response);
                    break;

                case "UPDATE":
                    updateStudent(request, response);
                    break;

                case "DELETE":
                    deleteStudent(request, response);
                    break;

                default:
                    listStudents(request, response);
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        }

    }
    catch (Exception exc) {
        throw new ServletException(exc);
    }
}

private void deleteStudent(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
    throws Exception {

    // read student id from form data
    String theStudentId = request.getParameter("studentId");

    // delete student from database
    studentDbUtil.deleteStudent(theStudentId);

    // send them back to "list students" page
    listStudents(request, response);
}

private void updateStudent(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
    throws Exception {

    // read student info from form data
    int id = Integer.parseInt(request.getParameter("studentId"));
    String firstName = request.getParameter("firstName");
    String lastName = request.getParameter("lastName");
    String email = request.getParameter("email");

    // create a new student object
    Student theStudent = new Student(id, firstName, lastName, email);

    // perform update on database
    studentDbUtil.updateStudent(theStudent);

    // send them back to the "list students" page
    listStudents(request, response);
}

private void loadStudent(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
    throws Exception {

    // read student id from form data
    String theStudentId = request.getParameter("studentId");

    // get student from database (db util)
    Student theStudent = studentDbUtil.getStudent(theStudentId);

    // place student in the request attribute
    request.setAttribute("THE_STUDENT", theStudent);

    // send to jsp page: update-student-form.jsp
    RequestDispatcher dispatcher =

```



```

        request.getRequestDispatcher("/update-student-
form.jsp");
        dispatcher.forward(request, response);
    }

    private void addStudent(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response) throws Exception {

        // read student info from form data
        String firstName = request.getParameter("firstName");
        String lastName = request.getParameter("lastName");
        String email = request.getParameter("email");

        // create a new student object
        Student theStudent = new Student(firstName, lastName, email);

        // add the student to the database
        studentDbUtil.addStudent(theStudent);

        // send back to main page (the student list)
        listStudents(request, response);
    }

    private void listStudents(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
        throws Exception {

        // get students from db util
        List<Student> students = studentDbUtil.getStudents();

        // add students to the request
        request.setAttribute("STUDENT_LIST", students);

        // send to JSP page (view)
        RequestDispatcher dispatcher = request.getRequestDispatcher("/list-
students.jsp");
        dispatcher.forward(request, response);
    }
}

```



list-students.jsp

```

<%@ taglib uri="http://java.sun.com/jsp/jstl/core" prefix="c" %>

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>

<head>
    <title>Student Tracker App</title>

    <link type="text/css" rel="stylesheet" href="css/style.css">
</head>

<body>

    <div id="wrapper">

```

```

        <div id="header">
            <h2>FooBar University</h2>
        </div>
    </div>

    <div id="container">

        <div id="content">

            <!-- put new button: Add Student -->

            <input type="button" value="Add Student"
                onclick="window.location.href='add-student-
form.jsp'; return false;"
                class="add-student-button"
            />

            <table>

                <tr>
                    <th>First Name</th>
                    <th>Last Name</th>
                    <th>Email</th>
                    <th>Action</th>
                </tr>

                <c:forEach var="tempStudent" items="${STUDENT_LIST}">

                    <!-- set up a link for each student -->
                    <c:url var="tempLink"
value="StudentControllerServlet">
                        <c:param name="command" value="LOAD" />
                        <c:param name="studentId"
value="${tempStudent.id}" />
                    </c:url>

                    <!-- set up a link to delete a student -->
                    <c:url var="deleteLink"
value="StudentControllerServlet">
                        <c:param name="command" value="DELETE" />
                        <c:param name="studentId"
value="${tempStudent.id}" />
                    </c:url>

                    <tr>
                        <td> ${tempStudent.firstName} </td>
                        <td> ${tempStudent.lastName} </td>
                        <td> ${tempStudent.email} </td>
                        <td>
                            <a href="${tempLink}">Update</a>
                            |
                            <a href="${deleteLink}"
                                onclick="if (!(confirm('Are you sure
you want to delete this student?')) return false">
                                Delete</a>
                        </td>
                    </tr>
                </c:forEach>
            </table>
        </div>
    </div>

```

```

        </c:forEach>

    </table>

</div>

</div>
</body>

</html>


```

 add-student-form.jsp

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>

<head>
    <title>Add Student</title>

    <link type="text/css" rel="stylesheet" href="css/style.css">
    <link type="text/css" rel="stylesheet" href="css/add-student-style.css">
</head>

<body>
    <div id="wrapper">
        <div id="header">
            <h2>FooBar University</h2>
        </div>
    </div>

    <div id="container">
        <h3>Add Student</h3>

        <form action="StudentControllerServlet" method="GET">
            <input type="hidden" name="command" value="ADD" />

            <table>
                <tbody>
                    <tr>
                        <td><label>First name:</label></td>
                        <td><input type="text" name="firstName"
/>></td>
                    </tr>

                    <tr>
                        <td><label>Last name:</label></td>
                        <td><input type="text" name="lastName"
/>></td>
                    </tr>

                    <tr>
                        <td><label>Email:</label></td>
                        <td><input type="text" name="email"
/>></td>
                    </tr>
                </tbody>
            </table>
        </form>
    </div>
</body>
</html>

```

```

        <tr>
            <td><label></label></td>
            <td><input type="submit" value="Save"
class="save" /></td>
        </tr>

    </tbody>
</table>
</form>

<div style="clear: both;"></div>

<p>
    <a href="StudentControllerServlet">Back to List</a>
</p>
</div>
</body>
</html>

```

 update-student-form.jsp

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>

<head>
    <title>Update Student</title>

    <link type="text/css" rel="stylesheet" href="css/style.css">
    <link type="text/css" rel="stylesheet" href="css/add-student-style.css">
</head>

<body>
    <div id="wrapper">
        <div id="header">
            <h2>FooBar University</h2>
        </div>
    </div>

    <div id="container">
        <h3>Update Student</h3>

        <form action="StudentControllerServlet" method="GET">

            <input type="hidden" name="command" value="UPDATE" />

            <input type="hidden" name="studentId"
value="${THE_STUDENT.id}" />

            <table>
                <tbody>
                    <tr>
                        <td><label>First name:</label></td>
                        <td><input type="text" name="firstName"
value="${THE_STUDENT.firstName}" /></td>
                    </tr>

```

```

        <tr>
            <td><label>Last name:</label></td>
            <td><input type="text" name="lastName"
value="${THE_STUDENT.lastName}" /></td>
        </tr>

        <tr>
            <td><label>Email:</label></td>
            <td><input type="text" name="email"
value="${THE_STUDENT.email}" /></td>
        </tr>

        <tr>
            <td><label></label></td>
            <td><input type="submit" value="Save"
class="save" /></td>
        </tr>
    </tbody>
</table>
</form>

<div style="clear: both;"></div>

<p>
    <a href="StudentControllerServlet">Back to List</a>
</p>
</div>
</body>
</html>

```