

Injetando propriedades no Node.js

Caio Lüders

\$ whoami



\$ whoami

- Red Team Tech Lead num **banco**



\$ whoami

- Red Team Tech Lead num **banco**
- CTF com o Epic Leet Team (ELT)



\$ whoami

- Red Team Tech Lead num **banco**
- CTF com o Epic Leet Team (ELT)
- Bug Bounty com a @duphouse



\$ whoami

- Red Team Tech Lead num **banco**
- CTF com o Epic Leet Team (ELT)
- Bug Bounty com a @duphouse
- Umas arte && poesia



\$ whoami

- Red Team Tech Lead num **banco**
- CTF com o Epic Leet Team (ELT)
- Bug Bounty com a @duphouse
- Umas arte && poesia



@caioluders
<https://lude.rs/>

trm@tramoia.sh

<https://tramoia.sh/>



CWE-915

CWE-915

- Modificação Impropriamente Controlada de Atributos de Objeto Determinados Dinamicamente

CWE-915

- Modificação Impropriamente Controlada de Atributos de Objeto Determinados Dinamicamente
- O produto recebe entrada de um componente upstream que especifica múltiplos atributos, propriedades ou campos que devem ser inicializados ou atualizados em um objeto, mas não controla adequadamente quais atributos podem ser modificados.

CWE-915

- Modificação Impropriamente Controlada de Atributos de Objeto Determinados Dinamicamente
- O produto recebe entrada de um componente upstream que especifica múltiplos atributos, propriedades ou campos que devem ser inicializados ou atualizados em um objeto, mas não controla adequadamente quais atributos podem ser modificados.
- Se o objeto contiver atributos que eram destinados apenas para uso interno, então sua modificação inesperada poderia levar a uma vulnerabilidade.

CWE-915

- Modificação Impropriamente Controlada de Atributos de Objeto Determinados Dinamicamente
- O produto recebe entrada de um componente upstream que especifica múltiplos atributos, propriedades ou campos que devem ser inicializados ou atualizados em um objeto, mas não controla adequadamente quais atributos podem ser modificados.
- Se o objeto contiver atributos que eram destinados apenas para uso interno, então sua modificação inesperada poderia levar a uma vulnerabilidade.
- Esta fraqueza às vezes é conhecida pelos mecanismos específicos da linguagem que a tornam possível, como mass assignment, autobinding, ou object injection.

Propriedades de um Objeto.js

Propriedades de um Objeto.js

```
var meuObj = new Object(),
```

Propriedades de um Objeto.js

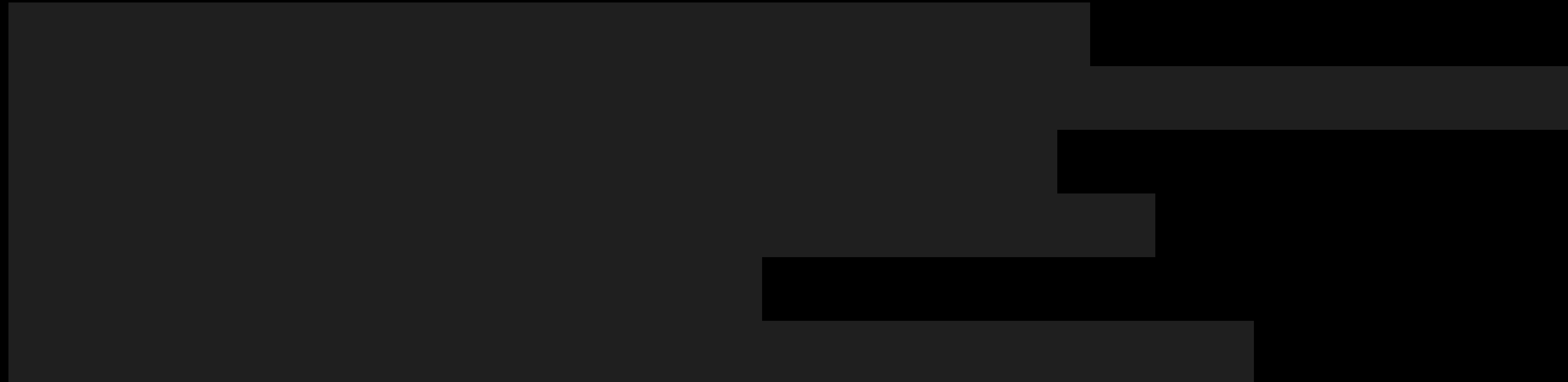
```
var meuObj = new Object(),  
    str = "minhaString",
```


Propriedades de um Objeto.js

```
var meuObj = new Object(),  
    str = "minhaString",  
    aleat = Math.random(),
```

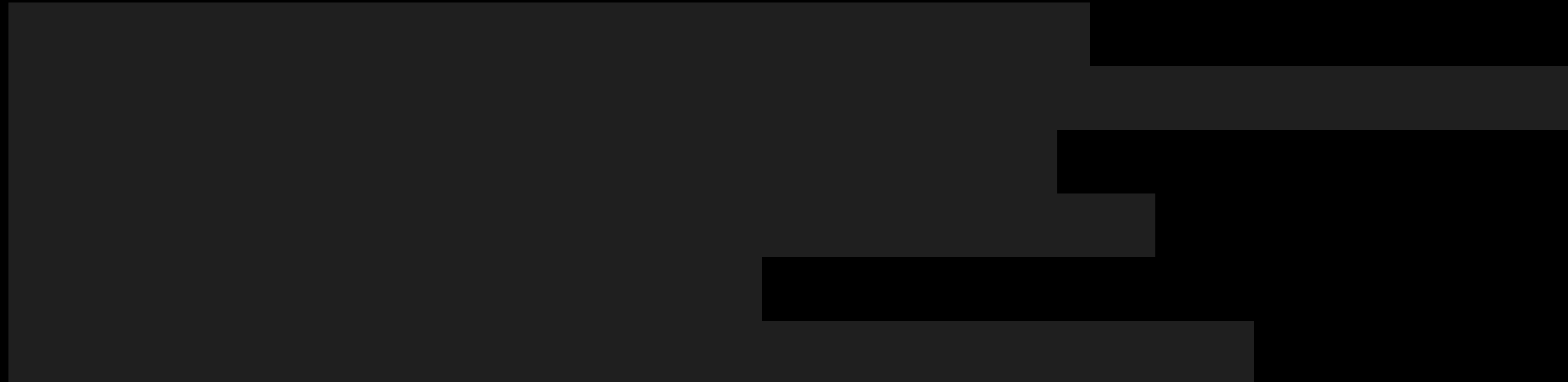
Propriedades de um Objeto.js

```
var meuObj = new Object(),  
    str = "minhaString",  
    aleat = Math.random(),  
    obj = new Object();
```



Propriedades de um Objeto.js

```
var meuObj = new Object(),  
    str = "minhaString",  
    aleat = Math.random(),  
    obj = new Object();
```



Propriedades de um Objeto.js

```
var meuObj = new Object(),  
    str = "minhaString",  
    aleat = Math.random(),  
    obj = new Object();
```

```
meuObj.tipo = "Sintaxe de ponto";
```

Propriedades de um Objeto.js

```
var meuObj = new Object(),  
    str = "minhaString",  
    aleat = Math.random(),  
    obj = new Object();
```

```
meuObj.tipo = "Sintaxe de ponto";  
meuObj["data de criacao"] = "String com espaco";
```

Propriedades de um Objeto.js

```
var meuObj = new Object(),  
    str = "minhaString",  
    aleat = Math.random(),  
    obj = new Object();
```

```
meuObj.tipo = "Sintaxe de ponto";  
meuObj["data de criacao"] = "String com espaco";  
meuObj[str] = "valor de String";
```

Propriedades de um Objeto.js

```
var meuObj = new Object(),  
    str = "minhaString",  
    aleat = Math.random(),  
    obj = new Object();
```

```
meuObj.tipo = "Sintaxe de ponto";  
meuObj["data de criacao"] = "String com espaco";  
meuObj[str] = "valor de String";  
meuObj[aleat] = "Numero Aleatorio";
```

Propriedades de um Objeto.js

```
var meuObj = new Object(),  
    str = "minhaString",  
    aleat = Math.random(),  
    obj = new Object();
```

```
meuObj.tipo = "Sintaxe de ponto";  
meuObj["data de criacao"] = "String com espaco";  
meuObj[str] = "valor de String";  
meuObj[aleat] = "Numero Aleatorio";  
meuObj[obj] = "Objeto";
```


Propriedades de um Objeto.js

```
var meuObj = new Object(),  
    str = "minhaString",  
    aleat = Math.random(),  
    obj = new Object();
```

```
meuObj.tipo = "Sintaxe de ponto";  
meuObj["data de criacao"] = "String com espaco";  
meuObj[str] = "valor de String";  
meuObj[aleat] = "Numero Aleatorio";  
meuObj[obj] = "Objeto";  
meuObj[""] = "Mesmo uma string vazia";
```

Propriedades de um Objeto.js

```
var meuObj = new Object(),  
    str = "minhaString",  
    aleat = Math.random(),  
    obj = new Object();
```

```
meuObj.tipo = "Sintaxe de ponto";  
meuObj["data de criacao"] = "String com espaco";  
meuObj[str] = "valor de String";  
meuObj[aleat] = "Numero Aleatorio";  
meuObj[obj] = "Objeto";  
meuObj[""] = "Mesmo uma string vazia";
```

Propriedades de um Objeto.js

```
var meuObj = new Object(),  
    str = "minhaString",  
    aleat = Math.random(),  
    obj = new Object();
```

```
meuObj.tipo = "Sintaxe de ponto";  
meuObj["data de criacao"] = "String com espaco";  
meuObj[str] = "valor de String";  
meuObj[aleat] = "Numero Aleatorio";  
meuObj[obj] = "Objeto";  
meuObj[""] = "Mesmo uma string vazia";
```

Mass assignment Express

Mass assignment Express

```
app.post('/user/create', bodyParser, async function(req, res) {
```

```
  // 1. 验证数据
  // 2. 数据合法性
  // 3. 数据完整性
  // 4. 数据唯一性
  // 5. 数据一致性
```

```
  // 6. 数据持久化
  // 7. 数据分发
  // 8. 数据清理
  // 9. 数据备份
  // 10. 数据恢复
```

```
  // 11. 数据加密
  // 12. 数据解密
  // 13. 数据压缩
  // 14. 数据解压
  // 15. 数据归档
  // 16. 数据迁移
  // 17. 数据同步
  // 18. 数据分发
  // 19. 数据清理
  // 20. 数据备份
  // 21. 数据恢复
```

Mass assignment Express

```
app.post('/user/create', bodyParser, async function(req, res) {  
  const existingUser = await User.find({
```

Mass assignment Express

```
app.post('/user/create', bodyParser, async function(req, res) {  
  const existingUser = await User.find({  
    'email': req.body.email
```

Mass assignment Express

```
app.post('/user/create', bodyParser, async function(req, res) {  
  const existingUser = await User.find({  
    'email': req.body.email  
  });
```


Mass assignment Express

```
app.post('/user/create', bodyParser, async function(req, res) {  
  const existingUser = await User.find({  
    'email': req.body.email  
  });
```

Mass assignment Express

```
app.post('/user/create', bodyParser, async function(req, res) {  
  const existingUser = await User.find({  
    'email': req.body.email  
  });
```

```
  if (existingUser.length > 0) {
```

Mass assignment Express

```
app.post('/user/create', bodyParser, async function(req, res) {  
  const existingUser = await User.find({  
    'email': req.body.email  
  });
```

```
  if (existingUser.length > 0) {  
    res.status(403);
```

Mass assignment Express

```
app.post('/user/create', bodyParser, async function(req, res) {  
  const existingUser = await User.find({  
    'email': req.body.email  
  });
```

```
  if (existingUser.length > 0) {  
    res.status(403);  
    res.send('create user failed: email already exists');
```

Mass assignment Express

```
app.post('/user/create', bodyParser, async function(req, res) {  
  const existingUser = await User.find({  
    'email': req.body.email  
  });
```

```
  if (existingUser.length > 0) {  
    res.status(403);  
    res.send('create user failed: email already exists');  
    return;  
  }
```

Mass assignment Express

```
app.post('/user/create', bodyParser, async function(req, res) {  
  const existingUser = await User.find({  
    'email': req.body.email  
  });
```

```
  if (existingUser.length > 0) {  
    res.status(403);  
    res.send('create user failed: email already exists');  
    return;  
  }
```

Mass assignment Express

```
app.post('/user/create', bodyParser, async function(req, res) {  
  const existingUser = await User.find({  
    'email': req.body.email  
  });
```

```
  if (existingUser.length > 0) {  
    res.status(403);  
    res.send('create user failed: email already exists');  
    return;  
  }
```

Mass assignment Express

```
app.post('/user/create', bodyParser, async function(req, res) {  
  const existingUser = await User.find({  
    'email': req.body.email  
  });
```

```
  if (existingUser.length > 0) {  
    res.status(403);  
    res.send('create user failed: email already exists');  
    return;  
  }
```

```
  var newUser = new User(req.body);
```


Mass assignment Express

```
app.post('/user/create', bodyParser, async function(req, res) {  
  const existingUser = await User.find({  
    'email': req.body.email  
  });
```

```
  if (existingUser.length > 0) {  
    res.status(403);  
    res.send('create user failed: email already exists');  
    return;  
  }
```

```
  var newUser = new User(req.body);  
  await newUser.save(function(err) {
```

Mass assignment Express

```
app.post('/user/create', bodyParser, async function(req, res) {  
  const existingUser = await User.find({  
    'email': req.body.email  
  });
```

```
  if (existingUser.length > 0) {  
    res.status(403);  
    res.send('create user failed: email already exists');  
    return;  
  }
```

```
  var newUser = new User(req.body);  
  await newUser.save(function(err) {  
    if (err) {
```

Mass assignment Express

```
app.post('/user/create', bodyParser, async function(req, res) {  
  const existingUser = await User.find({  
    'email': req.body.email  
  });
```

```
  if (existingUser.length > 0) {  
    res.status(403);  
    res.send('create user failed: email already exists');  
    return;  
  }
```

```
  var newUser = new User(req.body);  
  await newUser.save(function(err) {  
    if (err) {  
      res.status(500);
```

Mass assignment Express

```
app.post('/user/create', bodyParser, async function(req, res) {  
  const existingUser = await User.find({  
    'email': req.body.email  
  });
```

```
  if (existingUser.length > 0) {  
    res.status(403);  
    res.send('create user failed: email already exists');  
    return;  
  }
```

```
  var newUser = new User(req.body);  
  await newUser.save(function(err) {  
    if (err) {  
      res.status(500);  
      res.send(err);  
    }  
  });  
  res.status(201).send(newUser);  
});
```

Mass assignment Express

```
app.post('/user/create', bodyParser, async function(req, res) {  
  const existingUser = await User.find({  
    'email': req.body.email  
  });
```

```
  if (existingUser.length > 0) {  
    res.status(403);  
    res.send('create user failed: email already exists');  
    return;  
  }
```

```
  var newUser = new User(req.body);  
  await newUser.save(function(err) {  
    if (err) {  
      res.status(500);  
      res.send(err);  
    }  
  })
```

Mass assignment Express

```
app.post('/user/create', bodyParser, async function(req, res) {  
  const existingUser = await User.find({  
    'email': req.body.email  
  });
```

```
  if (existingUser.length > 0) {  
    res.status(403);  
    res.send('create user failed: email already exists');  
    return;  
  }
```

```
  var newUser = new User(req.body);  
  await newUser.save(function(err) {  
    if (err) {  
      res.status(500);  
      res.send(err);  
    }  
  });
```

Mass assignment Express

```
app.post('/user/create', bodyParser, async function(req, res) {  
  const existingUser = await User.find({  
    'email': req.body.email  
  });
```

```
  if (existingUser.length > 0) {  
    res.status(403);  
    res.send('create user failed: email already exists');  
    return;  
  }
```

```
  var newUser = new User(req.body);  
  await newUser.save(function(err) {  
    if (err) {  
      res.status(500);  
      res.send(err);  
    }  
  });  
  res.send(newUser);
```

Mass assignment Express

```
app.post('/user/create', bodyParser, async function(req, res) {  
  const existingUser = await User.find({  
    'email': req.body.email  
  });
```

```
  if (existingUser.length > 0) {  
    res.status(403);  
    res.send('create user failed: email already exists');  
    return;  
  }
```

```
  var newUser = new User(req.body);  
  await newUser.save(function(err) {  
    if (err) {  
      res.status(500);  
      res.send(err);  
    }  
  });  
  res.send(newUser);  
});
```


Mass assignment Express

```
app.post('/user/create', bodyParser, async function(req, res) {  
  const existingUser = await User.find({  
    'email': req.body.email  
  });
```

```
  if (existingUser.length > 0) {  
    res.status(403);  
    res.send('create user failed: email already exists');  
    return;  
  }
```

```
  var newUser = new User(req.body);  
  await newUser.save(function(err) {  
    if (err) {  
      res.status(500);  
      res.send(err);  
    }  
  });  
  res.send(newUser);  
});
```



Mass assignment Express

```
app.post('/user/create', bodyParser, async function(req, res) {  
  const existingUser = await User.find({
```

As req.body's shape is based on user-controlled input, all properties and values in this object are untrusted and should be validated before trusting. For example, req.body.trim() may fail in multiple ways, for example stacking multiple parsers req.body may be from a different parser. Testing that req.body is a string before calling string methods is recommended.

```
    if (existingUser.length > 0) {  
      res.status(403);  
      res.send('create user failed: email already exists');  
      return;  
    }  
  }
```

```
    var newUser = new User(req.body);  
    await newUser.save(function(err) {  
      if (err) {  
        res.status(500);  
        res.send(err);  
      }  
    });  
    res.send(newUser);  
  });  
});
```



Mass assignment Express

```
app.post('/user/create', bodyParser, async function(req, res) {  
  const existingUser = await User.find({
```

As req.body's shape is based on user-controlled input, all properties and values in this object are untrusted and should be validated before trusting. For example, req.body.trim() may fail in multiple ways, for example stacking multiple parsers req.body may be from a different parser. Testing that req.body is a string before calling string methods is recommended.

```
    if (existingUser.length > 0) {  
      res.status(400);  
      res.send('User already exists');  
      return;  
    }  
  }
```

As req.body's shape is based on user-controlled input, all properties and values in this object are untrusted and should be validated before trusting. For example, req.body.toString() may fail in multiple ways, for example stacking multiple parsers req.body may be from a different parser. Testing that req.body is a Buffer before calling buffer methods is recommended.

```
    var newUser = new User(req.body);  
    await newUser.save(function(err) {  
      if (err) {  
        res.status(500);  
        res.send(err);  
      }  
    });  
    res.send(newUser);  
  });  
});
```


Mass assignment Express

```
app.post('/user/create', bodyParser, async function(req, res) {  
  const existingUser = await User.find({
```

As req.body's shape is based on user-controlled input, all properties and values in this object are untrusted and should be validated before trusting. For example, req.body.trim() may fail in multiple ways, for example foo may not be there or may not be a string, and toString may not be a function and instead a string or other user-input.

req.body may be from a different parser. Testing that req.body is a string before

As req.body

As req.body's shape is based on user-controlled input, all properties and values in this object are untrusted and should be validated before trusting. For example, req.body.toString() may fail in multiple ways, for example foo may not be there or may not be a string, and toString may not be a function and instead a string or other user-input.

As req.body's shape is based on user-controlled input, all properties and values in this object are untrusted and should be validated before trusting. For example, req.body.toString() may fail in multiple ways, for example foo may not be there or may not be a string, and toString may not be a function and instead a string or other user-input.

```
    user = new User(req.body);  
    if (!await newUser.save(function(err) {  
      if (err) {  
        res.status(500);  
        res.send(err);  
      }  
    }));  
    res.send(newUser);  
  });  
});
```

```
    if (await User.findOne({username: req.body.username, password: req.body.password}) != null) {  
      res.status(400).send('User already exists');  
    }  
  });  
});
```


Mass assignment Express

```
app.post('...') {  
  const ...  
}
```

As req.body is not trusted before trust, a different parser req.body may be from

```
if (req.body.foo) {  
  // ...  
}
```

As req.body's shape is based on user-controlled input, before trusting. For example, req.body.foo may be a string, and toString may not be a function

```
});  
res.send('...')  
});
```

5.x API

express()

express.json([options])

...all properties and values in this object are untrusted and...

express()

express.urlencoded([options])

...all properties and values in this object are untrusted and...

```
ion(req, res) {  
  ...  
}
```

and should be validated
ers req.body may be from

exists');

this object are untrusted and should be validated
example stacking multiple parsers req.body may be
ods is recommended.

4.x API

express()

express.json([options])

...all properties and values in this object are untrusted and...

express()

express.raw([options])

...all properties and values in this object are untrusted and...

express()


express.text([options])

...all properties and values in this object are untrusted and...

Mass assignment Bounty

Mass assignment Bounty

```
PATCH /manage/v1/user/133773 HTTP/2
```



Mass assignment Bounty

```
PATCH /manage/v1/user/133773 HTTP/2  
Host: {HOST}
```


Mass assignment Bounty

```
PATCH /manage/v1/user/133773 HTTP/2  
Host: {HOST}  
Cookie: {HOST}
```



Mass assignment Bounty

```
PATCH /manage/v1/user/133773 HTTP/2  
Host: {HOST}  
Cookie: {HOST}  
[...]
```



Mass assignment Bounty

```
PATCH /manage/v1/user/133773 HTTP/2  
Host: {HOST}  
Cookie: {HOST}  
[...]
```



Mass assignment Bounty

```
PATCH /manage/v1/user/133773 HTTP/2  
Host: {HOST}  
Cookie: {HOST}  
[...]
```

```
{
```

Mass assignment Bounty

```
PATCH /manage/v1/user/133773 HTTP/2
Host: {HOST}
Cookie: {HOST}
[...]
```

```
{
  "username": "newusername"
```

Mass assignment Bounty

```
PATCH /manage/v1/user/133773 HTTP/2
Host: {HOST}
Cookie: {HOST}
[...]
```

```
{
  "username": "newusername"
}
```

Mass assignment Bounty

```
PATCH /manage/v1/user/133773 HTTP/2  
Host: {HOST}  
Cookie: {HOST}  
[...]
```

```
{  
  "username": "newusername"  
}
```

Mass assignment Bounty

Mass assignment Bounty

```
GET /manage/v1/user/133773 HTTP/2
```



Mass assignment Bounty

```
GET /manage/v1/user/133773 HTTP/2  
Host: {HOST}
```

Mass assignment Bounty

```
GET /manage/v1/user/133773 HTTP/2  
Host: {HOST}  
Cookie: {HOST}
```

Mass assignment Bounty

```
GET /manage/v1/user/133773 HTTP/2  
Host: {HOST}  
Cookie: {HOST}  
[...]
```



Mass assignment Bounty

```
GET /manage/v1/user/133773 HTTP/2  
Host: {HOST}  
Cookie: {HOST}  
[...]
```



Mass assignment Bounty

```
GET /manage/v1/user/133773 HTTP/2  
Host: {HOST}  
Cookie: {HOST}  
[...]
```

```
{
```



Mass assignment Bounty

```
GET /manage/v1/user/133773 HTTP/2  
Host: {HOST}  
Cookie: {HOST}  
[...]
```

```
{  
  "id": "d3223ef03",  
  ...  
}
```

Mass assignment Bounty

```
GET /manage/v1/user/133773 HTTP/2
Host: {HOST}
Cookie: {HOST}
[...]
```

```
{
  "id": "d3223ef03",
  "created": "2024-08-24T21:27:01.170203Z",

```


Mass assignment Bounty

```
GET /manage/v1/user/133773 HTTP/2
Host: {HOST}
Cookie: {HOST}
[...]
```

```
{
  "id": "d3223ef03",
  "created": "2024-08-24T21:27:01.170203Z",
  "username": "simpleuser",
  "email": "simple@user.com",
  "verified": true,
```

Mass assignment Bounty

```
GET /manage/v1/user/133773 HTTP/2
Host: {HOST}
Cookie: {HOST}
[...]
```

```
{
  "id": "d3223ef03",
  "created": "2024-08-24T21:27:01.170203Z",
  "username": "simpleuser",
  "email": "simple@user.com",
  "verified": true,
  [...]
```

Mass assignment Bounty

```
GET /manage/v1/user/133773 HTTP/2  
Host: {HOST}  
Cookie: {HOST}  
[...]
```

```
{  
  "id": "d3223ef03",  
  "created": "2024-08-24T21:27:01.170203Z",  
  "username": "simpleuser",  
  "email": "simple@user.com",  
  "verified": true,  
  [...]  
  "can_control_employees": false  
}
```

Mass assignment Bounty

```
GET /manage/v1/user/133773 HTTP/2
Host: {HOST}
Cookie: {HOST}
[...]
```

```
{
  "id": "d3223ef03",
  "created": "2024-08-24T21:27:01.170203Z",
  "username": "simpleuser",
  "email": "simple@user.com",
  "verified": true,
  [...]
  "can_control_employees": false
}
```

Mass assignment Bounty

```
GET /manage/v1/user/133773 HTTP/2
Host: {HOST}
Cookie: {HOST}
[...]
```

```
{
  "id": "d3223ef03",
  "created": "2024-08-24T21:27:01.170203Z",
  "username": "simpleuser",
  "email": "simple@user.com",
  "verified": true,
  [...]
  "can_control_employees": false
}
```

Mass assignment Bounty

Mass assignment Bounty

```
PATCH /manage/v1/user/133773 HTTP/2
Host: {HOST}
Cookie: {HOST}
[...]
```

```
{
  "can_control_employees": true
}
```

Gynvael Challenge #1

Gynvael Challenge #1

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {
```

Gynvael Challenge #1

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {  
  res.statusCode = 200
```

Gynvael Challenge #1

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {  
  res.statusCode = 200  
  res.setHeader('Content-Type', 'text/plain;charset=utf-8')
```

Gynvael Challenge #1

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {  
  res.statusCode = 200  
  res.setHeader('Content-Type', 'text/plain;charset=utf-8')  
  res.write("Level 1\n\n")  
})
```

Gynvael Challenge #1

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {  
  res.statusCode = 200  
  res.setHeader('Content-Type', 'text/plain;charset=utf-8')  
  res.write("Level 1\n\n")  
})
```

Gynvael Challenge #1

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {  
  res.statusCode = 200  
  res.setHeader('Content-Type', 'text/plain;charset=utf-8')  
  res.write("Level 1\n\n")  
}
```

```
  if (!('secret' in req.query)) {
```


Gynvael Challenge #1

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {  
  res.statusCode = 200  
  res.setHeader('Content-Type', 'text/plain;charset=utf-8')  
  res.write("Level 1\n\n")  
  
  if (!('secret' in req.query)) {  
    res.end(SOURCE)
```

Gynvael Challenge #1

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {
  res.statusCode = 200
  res.setHeader('Content-Type', 'text/plain; charset=utf-8')
  res.write("Level 1\n\n")
})
```

```
if (!('secret' in req.query)) {
  res.end(SOURCE)
  return
```

Gynvael Challenge #1

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {  
  res.statusCode = 200  
  res.setHeader('Content-Type', 'text/plain;charset=utf-8')  
  res.write("Level 1\n\n")  
}
```

```
  if (!('secret' in req.query)) {  
    res.end(SOURCE)  
    return  
  }
```

Gynvael Challenge #1

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {  
  res.statusCode = 200  
  res.setHeader('Content-Type', 'text/plain;charset=utf-8')  
  res.write("Level 1\n\n")  
}
```

```
  if (!('secret' in req.query)) {  
    res.end(SOURCE)  
    return  
  }
```

Gynvael Challenge #1

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {  
  res.statusCode = 200  
  res.setHeader('Content-Type', 'text/plain;charset=utf-8')  
  res.write("Level 1\n\n")  
}
```

```
  if (!('secret' in req.query)) {  
    res.end(SOURCE)  
    return  
  }
```

```
  if (req.query.secret.length > 5) {
```

Gynvael Challenge #1

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {  
  res.statusCode = 200  
  res.setHeader('Content-Type', 'text/plain;charset=utf-8')  
  res.write("Level 1\n\n")  
  
  if (!('secret' in req.query)) {  
    res.end(SOURCE)  
    return  
  }  
  
  if (req.query.secret.length > 5) {  
    res.end("I don't allow it.")  
  }  
})
```

Gynvael Challenge #1

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {  
  res.statusCode = 200  
  res.setHeader('Content-Type', 'text/plain; charset=utf-8')  
  res.write("Level 1\n\n")  
}
```

```
  if (!('secret' in req.query)) {  
    res.end(SOURCE)  
    return  
  }
```

```
  if (req.query.secret.length > 5) {  
    res.end("I don't allow it.")  
    return  
  }
```

Gynvael Challenge #1

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {  
  res.statusCode = 200  
  res.setHeader('Content-Type', 'text/plain; charset=utf-8')  
  res.write("Level 1\n\n")
```

```
  if (!('secret' in req.query)) {  
    res.end(SOURCE)  
    return  
  }
```

```
  if (req.query.secret.length > 5) {  
    res.end("I don't allow it.")  
    return  
  }
```


Gynvael Challenge #1

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {  
  res.statusCode = 200  
  res.setHeader('Content-Type', 'text/plain; charset=utf-8')  
  res.write("Level 1\n\n")
```

```
  if (!('secret' in req.query)) {  
    res.end(SOURCE)  
    return  
  }
```

```
  if (req.query.secret.length > 5) {  
    res.end("I don't allow it.")  
    return  
  }
```

Gynvael Challenge #1

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {  
  res.statusCode = 200  
  res.setHeader('Content-Type', 'text/plain; charset=utf-8')  
  res.write("Level 1\n\n")  
  
  if (!('secret' in req.query)) {  
    res.end(SOURCE)  
    return  
  }  
  
  if (req.query.secret.length > 5) {  
    res.end("I don't allow it.")  
    return  
  }  
  
  if (req.query.secret !== "GIVEmeTHEflagNOW") {
```

Gynvael Challenge #1

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {  
  res.statusCode = 200  
  res.setHeader('Content-Type', 'text/plain;charset=utf-8')  
  res.write("Level 1\n\n")  
  
  if (!('secret' in req.query)) {  
    res.end(SOURCE)  
    return  
  }  
  
  if (req.query.secret.length > 5) {  
    res.end("I don't allow it.")  
    return  
  }  
  
  if (req.query.secret !== "GIVEmeTHEflagNOW") {  
    res.end("Wrong secret.")  
  }  
})
```

Gynvael Challenge #1

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {  
  res.statusCode = 200  
  res.setHeader('Content-Type', 'text/plain; charset=utf-8')  
  res.write("Level 1\n\n")  
  
  if (!('secret' in req.query)) {  
    res.end(SOURCE)  
    return  
  }  
  
  if (req.query.secret.length > 5) {  
    res.end("I don't allow it.")  
    return  
  }  
  
  if (req.query.secret !== "GIVEmeTHEflagNOW") {  
    res.end("Wrong secret.")  
    return  
  }  
})
```

Gynvael Challenge #1

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {  
  res.statusCode = 200  
  res.setHeader('Content-Type', 'text/plain;charset=utf-8')  
  res.write("Level 1\n\n")  
  
  if (!('secret' in req.query)) {  
    res.end(SOURCE)  
    return  
  }  
  
  if (req.query.secret.length > 5) {  
    res.end("I don't allow it.")  
    return  
  }  
  
  if (req.query.secret !== "GIVEmeTHEflagNOW") {  
    res.end("Wrong secret.")  
    return  
  }  
})
```

Gynvael Challenge #1

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {  
  res.statusCode = 200  
  res.setHeader('Content-Type', 'text/plain; charset=utf-8')  
  res.write("Level 1\n\n")  
  
  if (!('secret' in req.query)) {  
    res.end(SOURCE)  
    return  
  }  
  
  if (req.query.secret.length > 5) {  
    res.end("I don't allow it.")  
    return  
  }  
  
  if (req.query.secret !== "GIVEmeTHEflagNOW") {  
    res.end("Wrong secret.")  
    return  
  }  
})
```

Gynvael Challenge #1

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {  
  res.statusCode = 200  
  res.setHeader('Content-Type', 'text/plain;charset=utf-8')  
  res.write("Level 1\n\n")  
  
  if (!('secret' in req.query)) {  
    res.end(SOURCE)  
    return  
  }  
  
  if (req.query.secret.length > 5) {  
    res.end("I don't allow it.")  
    return  
  }  
  
  if (req.query.secret !== "GIVEmeTHEflagNOW") {  
    res.end("Wrong secret.")  
    return  
  }  
  
  res.end(FLAG)
```

Gynvael Challenge #1

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {
  res.statusCode = 200
  res.setHeader('Content-Type', 'text/plain; charset=utf-8')
  res.write("Level 1\n\n")

  if (!('secret' in req.query)) {
    res.end(SOURCE)
    return
  }

  if (req.query.secret.length > 5) {
    res.end("I don't allow it.")
    return
  }

  if (req.query.secret !== "GIVEmeTHEflagNOW") {
    res.end("Wrong secret.")
    return
  }

  res.end(FLAG)
})
```


Gynvael Challenge #1

Gynvael Challenge #1

```
http://challenges.gynvael.stream:5001/?  
secret[]=GIVEmeTHEflagNOW
```

Gynvael Challenge #2

Gynvael Challenge #2

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {
```

Gynvael Challenge #2

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {  
  res.statusCode = 200
```

Gynvael Challenge #2

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {  
  res.statusCode = 200  
  res.setHeader('Content-Type', 'text/plain;charset=utf-8')
```

Gynvael Challenge #2

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {  
  res.statusCode = 200  
  res.setHeader('Content-Type', 'text/plain;charset=utf-8')  
  res.write("Level 2\n\n")  
})
```

Gynvael Challenge #2

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {  
  res.statusCode = 200  
  res.setHeader('Content-Type', 'text/plain;charset=utf-8')  
  res.write("Level 2\n\n")  
})
```


Gynvael Challenge #2

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {  
  res.statusCode = 200  
  res.setHeader('Content-Type', 'text/plain;charset=utf-8')  
  res.write("Level 2\n\n")  
}
```

```
  if (req.query.X.length > 800) {
```

Gynvael Challenge #2

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {  
  res.statusCode = 200  
  res.setHeader('Content-Type', 'text/plain;charset=utf-8')  
  res.write("Level 2\n\n")  
  
  if (req.query.X.length > 800) {  
    const s = JSON.stringify(req.query.X)
```

Gynvael Challenge #2

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {  
  res.statusCode = 200  
  res.setHeader('Content-Type', 'text/plain;charset=utf-8')  
  res.write("Level 2\n\n")  
  
  if (req.query.X.length > 800) {  
    const s = JSON.stringify(req.query.X)  
    if (s.length > 100) {
```

Gynvael Challenge #2

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {  
  res.statusCode = 200  
  res.setHeader('Content-Type', 'text/plain;charset=utf-8')  
  res.write("Level 2\n\n")  
  
  if (req.query.X.length > 800) {  
    const s = JSON.stringify(req.query.X)  
    if (s.length > 100) {  
      res.end("Go away.")  
    }  
  }  
})
```

Gynvael Challenge #2

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {  
  res.statusCode = 200  
  res.setHeader('Content-Type', 'text/plain;charset=utf-8')  
  res.write("Level 2\n\n")  
  
  if (req.query.X.length > 800) {  
    const s = JSON.stringify(req.query.X)  
    if (s.length > 100) {  
      res.end("Go away.")  
      return  
    }  
  }  
})
```

Gynvael Challenge #2

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {  
  res.statusCode = 200  
  res.setHeader('Content-Type', 'text/plain;charset=utf-8')  
  res.write("Level 2\n\n")  
  
  if (req.query.X.length > 800) {  
    const s = JSON.stringify(req.query.X)  
    if (s.length > 100) {  
      res.end("Go away.")  
      return  
    }  
  }  
})
```

Gynvael Challenge #2

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {  
  res.statusCode = 200  
  res.setHeader('Content-Type', 'text/plain;charset=utf-8')  
  res.write("Level 2\n\n")  
  
  if (req.query.X.length > 800) {  
    const s = JSON.stringify(req.query.X)  
    if (s.length > 100) {  
      res.end("Go away.")  
      return  
    }  
  }  
})
```

Gynvael Challenge #2

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {
  res.statusCode = 200
  res.setHeader('Content-Type', 'text/plain; charset=utf-8')
  res.write("Level 2\n\n")
})
```

```
if (req.query.X.length > 800) {  
  const s = JSON.stringify(req.query.X)  
  if (s.length > 100) {  
    res.end("Go away.")  
    return  
  }  
}
```

```
try {
```


Gynvael Challenge #2

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {  
  res.statusCode = 200  
  res.setHeader('Content-Type', 'text/plain;charset=utf-8')  
  res.write("Level 2\n\n")  
  
  if (req.query.X.length > 800) {  
    const s = JSON.stringify(req.query.X)  
    if (s.length > 100) {  
      res.end("Go away.")  
      return  
    }  
  }  
  
  try {  
    const k = '<' + req.query.X + '>'  
  }  
}
```

Gynvael Challenge #2

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {  
  res.statusCode = 200  
  res.setHeader('Content-Type', 'text/plain;charset=utf-8')  
  res.write("Level 2\n\n")  
  
  if (req.query.X.length > 800) {  
    const s = JSON.stringify(req.query.X)  
    if (s.length > 100) {  
      res.end("Go away.")  
      return  
    }  
  }  
  
  try {  
    const k = '<' + req.query.X + '>'  
    res.end("Close, but no cigar.")  
  }  
}
```

Gynvael Challenge #2

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {
  res.statusCode = 200
  res.setHeader('Content-Type', 'text/plain;charset=utf-8')
  res.write("Level 2\n\n")

  if (req.query.X.length > 800) {
    const s = JSON.stringify(req.query.X)
    if (s.length > 100) {
      res.end("Go away.")
      return
    }
  }

  try {
    const k = '<' + req.query.X + '>'
    res.end("Close, but no cigar.")
  } catch {
```

Gynvael Challenge #2

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {  
  res.statusCode = 200  
  res.setHeader('Content-Type', 'text/plain;charset=utf-8')  
  res.write("Level 2\n\n")  
  
  if (req.query.X.length > 800) {  
    const s = JSON.stringify(req.query.X)  
    if (s.length > 100) {  
      res.end("Go away.")  
      return  
    }  
  }  
  
  try {  
    const k = '<' + req.query.X + '>'  
    res.end("Close, but no cigar.")  
  } catch {  
    res.end(FLAG)  
  }  
})
```

Gynvael Challenge #2

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {  
  res.statusCode = 200  
  res.setHeader('Content-Type', 'text/plain;charset=utf-8')  
  res.write("Level 2\n\n")  
  
  if (req.query.X.length > 800) {  
    const s = JSON.stringify(req.query.X)  
    if (s.length > 100) {  
      res.end("Go away.")  
      return  
    }  
  
    try {  
      const k = '<' + req.query.X + '>'  
      res.end("Close, but no cigar.")  
    } catch {  
      res.end(FLAG)  
    }  
  }  
})
```

Gynvael Challenge #2

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {
  res.statusCode = 200
  res.setHeader('Content-Type', 'text/plain;charset=utf-8')
  res.write("Level 2\n\n")

  if (req.query.X.length > 800) {
    const s = JSON.stringify(req.query.X)
    if (s.length > 100) {
      res.end("Go away.")
      return
    }
  }

  try {
    const k = '<' + req.query.X + '>'
    res.end("Close, but no cigar.")
  } catch {
    res.end(FLAG)
  }
})
```

Gynvael Challenge #2

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {  
  res.statusCode = 200  
  res.setHeader('Content-Type', 'text/plain;charset=utf-8')  
  res.write("Level 2\n\n")  
  
  if (req.query.X.length > 800) {  
    const s = JSON.stringify(req.query.X)  
    if (s.length > 100) {  
      res.end("Go away.")  
      return  
    }  
  
    try {  
      const k = '<' + req.query.X + '>'  
      res.end("Close, but no cigar.")  
    } catch {  
      res.end(FLAG)  
    }  
  
  } else {
```

Gynvael Challenge #2

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {  
  res.statusCode = 200  
  res.setHeader('Content-Type', 'text/plain;charset=utf-8')  
  res.write("Level 2\n\n")  
  
  if (req.query.X.length > 800) {  
    const s = JSON.stringify(req.query.X)  
    if (s.length > 100) {  
      res.end("Go away.")  
      return  
    }  
  
    try {  
      const k = '<' + req.query.X + '>'  
      res.end("Close, but no cigar.")  
    } catch {  
      res.end(FLAG)  
    }  
  
  } else {  
    res.end("No way.")  
  }  
})
```


Gynvael Challenge #2

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {
  res.statusCode = 200
  res.setHeader('Content-Type', 'text/plain;charset=utf-8')
  res.write("Level 2\n\n")

  if (req.query.X.length > 800) {
    const s = JSON.stringify(req.query.X)
    if (s.length > 100) {
      res.end("Go away.")
      return
    }
  }

  try {
    const k = '<' + req.query.X + '>'
    res.end("Close, but no cigar.")
  } catch {
    res.end(FLAG)
  }

} else {
  res.end("No way.")
  return
}
```

Gynvael Challenge #2

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {
  res.statusCode = 200
  res.setHeader('Content-Type', 'text/plain;charset=utf-8')
  res.write("Level 2\n\n")

  if (req.query.X.length > 800) {
    const s = JSON.stringify(req.query.X)
    if (s.length > 100) {
      res.end("Go away.")
      return
    }

    try {
      const k = '<' + req.query.X + '>'
      res.end("Close, but no cigar.")
    } catch {
      res.end(FLAG)
    }
  } else {
    res.end("No way.")
    return
  }
})
```

Gynvael Challenge #2

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {
  res.statusCode = 200
  res.setHeader('Content-Type', 'text/plain;charset=utf-8')
  res.write("Level 2\n\n")

  if (req.query.X.length > 800) {
    const s = JSON.stringify(req.query.X)
    if (s.length > 100) {
      res.end("Go away.")
      return
    }

    try {
      const k = '<' + req.query.X + '>'
      res.end("Close, but no cigar.")
    } catch {
      res.end(FLAG)
    }

  } else {
    res.end("No way.")
    return
  }
})
```

Gynvael Challenge #2

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {
  res.statusCode = 200
  res.setHeader('Content-Type', 'text/plain;charset=utf-8')
  res.write("Level 2\n\n")

  if (req.query.X.length > 800) {
    const s = JSON.stringify(req.query.X)
    if (s.length > 100) {
      res.end("Go away.")
      return
    }

    try {
      const k = '<' + req.query.X + '>'
      res.end("Close, but no cigar.")
    } catch {
      res.end(FLAG)
    }

  } else {
    res.end("No way.")
    return
  }
})
```

Gynvael Challenge #2

Gynvael Challenge #2

```
http://challenges.gynvael.stream:5002/?  
X[length]=1337&X[toString]=
```

Gynvael Challenge #2

```
http://challenges.gynvael.stream:5002/?  
X[length]=1337&X[toString]=
```

Vida Real

Vida Real

POST /authenticate HTTP/1.1

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

Vida Real

```
POST /authenticate HTTP/1.1
```

```
Host: api.example.com
```

```
[REDACTED]
```

```
[REDACTED]
```

Vida Real

```
POST /authenticate HTTP/1.1
```

```
Host: api.example.com
```

```
Content-Type: application/json
```

```
{  
  "username": "johndoe",  
  "password": "secret123"  
}
```

```
{  
  "status": "success",  
  "token": "eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6IkpXZWQifQ.eyJ1IjoiZm9vbyIsInIiOiJ0b28iLCJ0IjoiMTIzIn0",  
  "expires_in": 3600  
}
```

Vida Real

```
POST /authenticate HTTP/1.1
```

```
Host: api.example.com
```

```
Content-Type: application/json
```

```
Accept: application/json
```

```
[REDACTED]
```

```
[REDACTED]
```

Vida Real

POST /authenticate HTTP/1.1

Host: api.example.com

Content-Type: application/json

Accept: application/json

User-Agent: PostmanRuntime/7.28.4



Vida Real

POST /authenticate HTTP/1.1

Host: api.example.com

Content-Type: application/json

Accept: application/json

User-Agent: PostmanRuntime/7.28.4

Cache-Control: no-cache



Vida Real

POST /authenticate HTTP/1.1

Host: api.example.com

Content-Type: application/json

Accept: application/json

User-Agent: PostmanRuntime/7.28.4

Cache-Control: no-cache



Vida Real

POST /authenticate HTTP/1.1

Host: api.example.com

Content-Type: application/json

Accept: application/json

User-Agent: PostmanRuntime/7.28.4

Cache-Control: no-cache

{



Vida Real

```
POST /authenticate HTTP/1.1
```

```
Host: api.example.com
```

```
Content-Type: application/json
```

```
Accept: application/json
```

```
User-Agent: PostmanRuntime/7.28.4
```

```
Cache-Control: no-cache
```

```
{
```

```
  "accessToken":
```

```
"eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6IkpXVCJ9.eyJzdWIiOiIxMjM0NTY3ODkwIiwibmFtZSI6IkpvaG4gRG9lIiwiaWF0IjoxNTU2MjM5MDQyLCJpc2lwZXQ.Sf_lKxwRJSMeKKF2QT4fwpMeJf36P0k6yJV_adQssw5c",
```

Vida Real

```
POST /authenticate HTTP/1.1
```

```
Host: api.example.com
```

```
Content-Type: application/json
```

```
Accept: application/json
```

```
User-Agent: PostmanRuntime/7.28.4
```

```
Cache-Control: no-cache
```

```
{
```

```
  "accessToken":
```

```
"eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6IkpXVCJ9.eyJzdWIiOiIxMjM0NTY3ODkwIiwibmFtZSI6IkpvaG4gRG9lIiwiaWF0IjoxNTU2MjM5MDQyLCJpc2lwZXQ.Sf_lKxwRJSMeKKF2QT4fwpMeJf36P0k6yJV_adQssw5c",
```

```
  "tenantId": "tenant_abc123",
```

Vida Real

```
POST /authenticate HTTP/1.1
```

```
Host: api.example.com
```

```
Content-Type: application/json
```

Accept: application/json

```
User-Agent: PostmanRuntime/7.28.4
```

Cache-Control: no-cache

```
{  
    "accessToken":  
        "eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6IkpXVCJ9.eyJzdWIiOiIxMjM0NTY3ODkwIiwibmFtZSI6IkpvaG4gRG9lIiwiaWF0IjoxNTUyMjE0MDAwLCJpc2MiOiJkaWkiLCJhdWQiOiJkZW5pdCJ9.SflKxwRJSMeKKF2QT4fwpMeJf36P0k6yJV_adQssw5c",  
    "tenantId": "tenant_abc123",  
    "apiKey":  
        "sk_live_51Hb9djKFbx C3h6XsPb9xh6qp8V1Ay5h3Z"
```

Vida Real

```
POST /authenticate HTTP/1.1
```

```
Host: api.example.com
```

```
Content-Type: application/json
```

Accept: application/json

```
User-Agent: PostmanRuntime/7.28.4
```

Cache-Control: no-cache

```
{  
    "accessToken":  
        "eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6IkpXVCJ9.eyJzdWIiOiIxMjM0NTY3ODkwIiwibmFtZSI6IkpvaG4gRG9lIiwiaWF0IjoxNTUyMjE0MDAwLCJpc2lwcyI6ImNpdGUiLCJ1aW9nc2VudCI6ImNpdGUiLCJhdWQiOiJkaXIiLCJyb2xpbnR5IjoiZW5jb3Vybm9keSIsImFkb2dlIjoiYWRvcmkiLCJ0eXAiOiJkZXZlb3RxZXQifQ.Sf_lKxwRJSMekKF2QT4fwPMeJf36P0k6yJV_adQssw5c",  
    "tenantId": "tenant_abc123",  
    "apiKey":  
        "sk_live_51Hb9djKFbx_C3h6XSPb9xh6qp8V1Ay5h3Z"  
}
```

Vida Real

```
POST /authenticate HTTP/1.1
```

```
Host: api.example.com
```

Content-Type: application/json

Accept: application/json

```
User-Agent: PostmanRuntime/7.28.4
```

Cache-Control: no-cache

```
{
  "accessToken": "eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6IkpXVCJ9.eyJzdWIiOiIxMjM0NTY3ODkwIiwibmFtZSI6IkpvaG4gRG9lIiwiaWF0IjoxNTU2MjM0MDIyLCJpc2MiOiJkaWYiLCJpYXN0IjoiZm9udCJ9.SflKxwRJSMeKKF2QT4fwpMeJf36P0k6yJV_adQssw5c",
  "tenantId": "tenant_abc123",
  "apiKey": "sk_live_51Hb9djKFbxC3h6XsPb9xh6qp8V1Ay5h3Z"
}
```

Vida Real

Vida Real

```
const express = require('express');
```

```
const app = express();
const port = 3000;

// Middleware
app.use(express.json());
app.use(express.urlencoded({ extended: true }));

// Routes
app.get('/', (req, res) => {
  res.send('Hello World!');
});

app.post('/api/users', (req, res) => {
  // Logic for creating a new user
  res.status(201).send({ message: 'User created' });
});

// Start the server
app.listen(port, () => {
  console.log(`Server is running on port ${port}`);
});
```

```
const http = require('http');
const url = require('url');

const server = http.createServer((req, res) => {
  const urlObj = url.parse(req.url, true);
  if (urlObj.pathname === '/' || urlObj.pathname === '/index.html') {
    res.writeHead(200, { 'Content-Type': 'text/html' });
    res.end('Hello World!');
  } else {
    res.writeHead(404, { 'Content-Type': 'text/html' });
    res.end('404 Not Found');
  }
});
```

Vida Real

```
const express = require('express');
const router = express.Router();
```


Vida Real

```
const express = require('express');
const router = express.Router();
```

Vida Real

```
const express = require('express');  
const router = express.Router();
```

```
const authCache = {};
```



Vida Real

```
const express = require('express');  
const router = express.Router();
```

```
const authCache = {};
```



Vida Real

```
const express = require('express');
const router = express.Router();
```

```
const authCache = {};
```

```
router.post('/authenticate', async (req, res) => {
```

Vida Real

```
const express = require('express');  
const router = express.Router();
```

```
const authCache = {};
```

```
router.post('/authenticate', async (req, res) => {  
  const { accessToken, tenantId, apiKey } = req.body;
```

Vida Real

```
const express = require('express');  
const router = express.Router();
```

```
const authCache = {};
```

```
router.post('/authenticate', async (req, res) => {  
  const { accessToken, tenantId, apiKey } = req.body;  
  let cacheKey = accessToken + tenantId + apiKey;
```

Vida Real

```
const express = require('express');  
const router = express.Router();
```

```
const authCache = {};
```

```
router.post('/authenticate', async (req, res) => {  
  const { accessToken, tenantId, apiKey } = req.body;  
  let cacheKey = accessToken + tenantId + apiKey;
```

Vida Real

```
const express = require('express');  
const router = express.Router();
```

```
const authCache = {};
```

```
router.post('/authenticate', async (req, res) => {  
  const { accessToken, tenantId, apiKey } = req.body;  
  let cacheKey = accessToken + tenantId + apiKey;  
  
  if (authCache.hasOwnProperty(cacheKey)) {
```


Vida Real

```
const express = require('express');  
const router = express.Router();
```

```
const authCache = {};
```

```
router.post('/authenticate', async (req, res) => {  
  const { accessToken, tenantId, apiKey } = req.body;  
  let cacheKey = accessToken + tenantId + apiKey;  
  
  if (authCache.hasOwnProperty(cacheKey)) {  
    const cachedAuth = authCache[cacheKey];
```

Vida Real

```
const express = require('express');  
const router = express.Router();
```

```
const authCache = {};
```

```
router.post('/authenticate', async (req, res) => {  
  const { accessToken, tenantId, apiKey } = req.body;  
  let cacheKey = accessToken + tenantId + apiKey;  
  
  if (authCache.hasOwnProperty(cacheKey)) {  
    const cachedAuth = authCache[cacheKey];  
    const currentTime = Date.now();
```

Vida Real

```
const express = require('express');  
const router = express.Router();
```

```
const authCache = {};
```

```
router.post('/authenticate', async (req, res) => {  
  const { accessToken, tenantId, apiKey } = req.body;  
  let cacheKey = accessToken + tenantId + apiKey;  
  
  if (authCache.hasOwnProperty(cacheKey)) {  
    const cachedAuth = authCache[cacheKey];  
    const currentTime = Date.now();  
    // Check if the cached result is still valid (e.g., not older than 5 minutes)
```

Vida Real

```
const express = require('express');  
const router = express.Router();
```

```
const authCache = {};
```

```
router.post('/authenticate', async (req, res) => {  
  const { accessToken, tenantId, apiKey } = req.body;  
  let cacheKey = accessToken + tenantId + apiKey;  
  
  if (authCache.hasOwnProperty(cacheKey)) {  
    const cachedAuth = authCache[cacheKey];  
    const currentTime = Date.now();  
    // Check if the cached result is still valid (e.g., not older than 5 minutes)  
    if (currentTime - cachedAuth.ts < 5 * 60 * 1000) {  
      res.json(cachedAuth);  
      return;  
    }  
  }  
  
  // ... authentication logic ...  
  const authData = { /* ... */ };  
  authCache[cacheKey] = authData;  
  res.json(authData);  
});
```

Vida Real

```
const express = require('express');
const router = express.Router();
```

```
const authCache = {};
```

```
router.post('/authenticate', async (req, res) => {
  const { accessToken, tenantId, apiKey } = req.body;
  let cacheKey = accessToken + tenantId + apiKey;

  if (authCache.hasOwnProperty(cacheKey)) {
    const cachedAuth = authCache[cacheKey];
    const currentTime = Date.now();
    // Check if the cached result is still valid (e.g., not older than 5 minutes)
    if (currentTime - cachedAuth.ts < 5 * 60 * 1000) {
      return res.json(cachedAuth.result);
    }
  }
  // ... (rest of the code)
});
```

Vida Real

```
const express = require('express');  
const router = express.Router();
```

```
const authCache = {};
```

```
router.post('/authenticate', async (req, res) => {  
  const { accessToken, tenantId, apiKey } = req.body;  
  let cacheKey = accessToken + tenantId + apiKey;  
  
  if (authCache.hasOwnProperty(cacheKey)) {  
    const cachedAuth = authCache[cacheKey];  
    const currentTime = Date.now();  
    // Check if the cached result is still valid (e.g., not older than 5 minutes)  
    if (currentTime - cachedAuth.ts < 5 * 60 * 1000) {  
      return res.json(cachedAuth.result);  
    }  
  }  
}
```

Vida Real

```
const express = require('express');  
const router = express.Router();
```

```
const authCache = {};
```

```
router.post('/authenticate', async (req, res) => {  
  const { accessToken, tenantId, apiKey } = req.body;  
  let cacheKey = accessToken + tenantId + apiKey;  
  
  if (authCache.hasOwnProperty(cacheKey)) {  
    const cachedAuth = authCache[cacheKey];  
    const currentTime = Date.now();  
    // Check if the cached result is still valid (e.g., not older than 5 minutes)  
    if (currentTime - cachedAuth.ts < 5 * 60 * 1000) {  
      return res.json(cachedAuth.result);  
    }  
  }  
}
```

Vida Real

```
const express = require('express');  
const router = express.Router();
```

```
const authCache = {};
```

```
router.post('/authenticate', async (req, res) => {  
  const { accessToken, tenantId, apiKey } = req.body;  
  let cacheKey = accessToken + tenantId + apiKey;  
  
  if (authCache.hasOwnProperty(cacheKey)) {  
    const cachedAuth = authCache[cacheKey];  
    const currentTime = Date.now();  
    // Check if the cached result is still valid (e.g., not older than 5 minutes)  
    if (currentTime - cachedAuth.ts < 5 * 60 * 1000) {  
      return res.json(cachedAuth.result);  
    }  
  }  
  try {
```


Vida Real

```
const express = require('express');
const router = express.Router();

const authCache = {};

router.post('/authenticate', async (req, res) => {
  const { accessToken, tenantId, apiKey } = req.body;
  let cacheKey = accessToken + tenantId + apiKey;

  if (authCache.hasOwnProperty(cacheKey)) {
    const cachedAuth = authCache[cacheKey];
    const currentTime = Date.now();
    // Check if the cached result is still valid (e.g., not older than 5 minutes)
    if (currentTime - cachedAuth.ts < 5 * 60 * 1000) {
      return res.json(cachedAuth.result);
    }
  }
  try {
    const access = await authenticateUser(accessToken, tenantId, apiKey);
```

Vida Real

```
const express = require('express');
const router = express.Router();

const authCache = {};

router.post('/authenticate', async (req, res) => {
  const { accessToken, tenantId, apiKey } = req.body;
  let cacheKey = accessToken + tenantId + apiKey;

  if (authCache.hasOwnProperty(cacheKey)) {
    const cachedAuth = authCache[cacheKey];
    const currentTime = Date.now();
    // Check if the cached result is still valid (e.g., not older than 5 minutes)
    if (currentTime - cachedAuth.ts < 5 * 60 * 1000) {
      return res.json(cachedAuth.result);
    }
  }
  try {
    const access = await authenticateUser(accessToken, tenantId, apiKey);
```

Vida Real

```
const express = require('express');
const router = express.Router();

const authCache = {};

router.post('/authenticate', async (req, res) => {
  const { accessToken, tenantId, apiKey } = req.body;
  let cacheKey = accessToken + tenantId + apiKey;

  if (authCache.hasOwnProperty(cacheKey)) {
    const cachedAuth = authCache[cacheKey];
    const currentTime = Date.now();
    // Check if the cached result is still valid (e.g., not older than 5 minutes)
    if (currentTime - cachedAuth.ts < 5 * 60 * 1000) {
      return res.json(cachedAuth.result);
    }
  }

  try {
    const access = await authenticateUser(accessToken, tenantId, apiKey);

    authCache[cacheKey] = { result: access.data, ts: Date.now() };
  }
});
```

Vida Real

```
const express = require('express');
const router = express.Router();

const authCache = {};

router.post('/authenticate', async (req, res) => {
  const { accessToken, tenantId, apiKey } = req.body;
  let cacheKey = accessToken + tenantId + apiKey;

  if (authCache.hasOwnProperty(cacheKey)) {
    const cachedAuth = authCache[cacheKey];
    const currentTime = Date.now();
    // Check if the cached result is still valid (e.g., not older than 5 minutes)
    if (currentTime - cachedAuth.ts < 5 * 60 * 1000) {
      return res.json(cachedAuth.result);
    }
  }

  try {
    const access = await authenticateUser(accessToken, tenantId, apiKey);
    authCache[cacheKey] = { result: access.data, ts: Date.now() };
  }
}
```

Vida Real

```
const express = require('express');
const router = express.Router();

const authCache = {};

router.post('/authenticate', async (req, res) => {
  const { accessToken, tenantId, apiKey } = req.body;
  let cacheKey = accessToken + tenantId + apiKey;

  if (authCache.hasOwnProperty(cacheKey)) {
    const cachedAuth = authCache[cacheKey];
    const currentTime = Date.now();
    // Check if the cached result is still valid (e.g., not older than 5 minutes)
    if (currentTime - cachedAuth.ts < 5 * 60 * 1000) {
      return res.json(cachedAuth.result);
    }
  }
  try {
    const access = await authenticateUser(accessToken, tenantId, apiKey);
    authCache[cacheKey] = { result: access.data, ts: Date.now() };

    res.json(access.data);
  }
});
```

Vida Real

```
const express = require('express');
const router = express.Router();

const authCache = {};

router.post('/authenticate', async (req, res) => {
  const { accessToken, tenantId, apiKey } = req.body;
  let cacheKey = accessToken + tenantId + apiKey;

  if (authCache.hasOwnProperty(cacheKey)) {
    const cachedAuth = authCache[cacheKey];
    const currentTime = Date.now();
    // Check if the cached result is still valid (e.g., not older than 5 minutes)
    if (currentTime - cachedAuth.ts < 5 * 60 * 1000) {
      return res.json(cachedAuth.result);
    }
  }

  try {
    const access = await authenticateUser(accessToken, tenantId, apiKey);

    authCache[cacheKey] = { result: access.data, ts: Date.now() };

    res.json(access.data);
  } catch (error) {
```

Vida Real

```
const express = require('express');
const router = express.Router();

const authCache = {};

router.post('/authenticate', async (req, res) => {
  const { accessToken, tenantId, apiKey } = req.body;
  let cacheKey = accessToken + tenantId + apiKey;

  if (authCache.hasOwnProperty(cacheKey)) {
    const cachedAuth = authCache[cacheKey];
    const currentTime = Date.now();
    // Check if the cached result is still valid (e.g., not older than 5 minutes)
    if (currentTime - cachedAuth.ts < 5 * 60 * 1000) {
      return res.json(cachedAuth.result);
    }
  }
  try {
    const access = await authenticateUser(accessToken, tenantId, apiKey);
    authCache[cacheKey] = { result: access.data, ts: Date.now() };

    res.json(access.data);
  } catch (error) {
    console.error('Authentication error:', error);
  }
}
```


Vida Real

```
const express = require('express');
const router = express.Router();

const authCache = {};

router.post('/authenticate', async (req, res) => {
  const { accessToken, tenantId, apiKey } = req.body;
  let cacheKey = accessToken + tenantId + apiKey;

  if (authCache.hasOwnProperty(cacheKey)) {
    const cachedAuth = authCache[cacheKey];
    const currentTime = Date.now();
    // Check if the cached result is still valid (e.g., not older than 5 minutes)
    if (currentTime - cachedAuth.ts < 5 * 60 * 1000) {
      return res.json(cachedAuth.result);
    }
  }

  try {
    const access = await authenticateUser(accessToken, tenantId, apiKey);

    authCache[cacheKey] = { result: access.data, ts: Date.now() };

    res.json(access.data);
  } catch (error) {
    console.error('Authentication error:', error);
    res.status(500).json({ error: 'Authentication failed' });
  }
});
```


Vida Real

```
const express = require('express');
const router = express.Router();

const authCache = {};

router.post('/authenticate', async (req, res) => {
  const { accessToken, tenantId, apiKey } = req.body;
  let cacheKey = accessToken + tenantId + apiKey;

  if (authCache.hasOwnProperty(cacheKey)) {
    const cachedAuth = authCache[cacheKey];
    const currentTime = Date.now();
    // Check if the cached result is still valid (e.g., not older than 5 minutes)
    if (currentTime - cachedAuth.ts < 5 * 60 * 1000) {
      return res.json(cachedAuth.result);
    }
  }

  try {
    const access = await authenticateUser(accessToken, tenantId, apiKey);

    authCache[cacheKey] = { result: access.data, ts: Date.now() };

    res.json(access.data);
  } catch (error) {
    console.error('Authentication error:', error);
    res.status(500).json({ error: 'Authentication failed' });
  }
});
```

Vida Real

```
const express = require('express');
const router = express.Router();

const authCache = {};

router.post('/authenticate', async (req, res) => {
  const { accessToken, tenantId, apiKey } = req.body;
  let cacheKey = accessToken + tenantId + apiKey;

  if (authCache.hasOwnProperty(cacheKey)) {
    const cachedAuth = authCache[cacheKey];
    const currentTime = Date.now();
    // Check if the cached result is still valid (e.g., not older than 5 minutes)
    if (currentTime - cachedAuth.ts < 5 * 60 * 1000) {
      return res.json(cachedAuth.result);
    }
  }

  try {
    const access = await authenticateUser(accessToken, tenantId, apiKey);

    authCache[cacheKey] = { result: access.data, ts: Date.now() };

    res.json(access.data);
  } catch (error) {
    console.error('Authentication error:', error);
    res.status(500).json({ error: 'Authentication failed' });
  }
});
```

Vida Real

```
const express = require('express');
const router = express.Router();

const authCache = {};

router.post('/authenticate', async (req, res) => {
  const { accessToken, tenantId, apiKey } = req.body;
  let cacheKey = accessToken + tenantId + apiKey;

  if (authCache.hasOwnProperty(cacheKey)) {
    const cachedAuth = authCache[cacheKey];
    const currentTime = Date.now();
    // Check if the cached result is still valid (e.g., not older than 5 minutes)
    if (currentTime - cachedAuth.ts < 5 * 60 * 1000) {
      return res.json(cachedAuth.result);
    }
  }

  try {
    const access = await authenticateUser(accessToken, tenantId, apiKey);

    authCache[cacheKey] = { result: access.data, ts: Date.now() };

    res.json(access.data);
  } catch (error) {
    console.error('Authentication error:', error);
    res.status(500).json({ error: 'Authentication failed' });
  }
});
```

Vida Real

```
const express = require('express');
const router = express.Router();

const authCache = {};

router.post('/authenticate', async (req, res) => {
  const { accessToken, tenantId, apiKey } = req.body;
  let cacheKey = accessToken + tenantId + apiKey;

  if (authCache.hasOwnProperty(cacheKey)) {
    const cachedAuth = authCache[cacheKey];
    const currentTime = Date.now();
    // Check if the cached result is still valid (e.g., not older than 5 minutes)
    if (currentTime - cachedAuth.ts < 5 * 60 * 1000) {
      return res.json(cachedAuth.result);
    }
  }

  try {
    const access = await authenticateUser(accessToken, tenantId, apiKey);

    authCache[cacheKey] = { result: access.data, ts: Date.now() };

    res.json(access.data);
  } catch (error) {
    console.error('Authentication error:', error);
    res.status(500).json({ error: 'Authentication failed' });
  }
});

module.exports = router;
```

Vida Real

Vida Real

```
POST /authenticate HTTP/1.1
Host: api.example.com
Content-Type: application/json
Accept: application/json
User-Agent: PostmanRuntime/7.28.4
Cache-Control: no-cache
```

```
{
  "accessToken": "has",
  "tenantId": "Own",
  "apiKey": "Property"
}
```


Vida Real



Hidden Property Abusing

Abusing Hidden Properties to Attack the Node.js Ecosystem

Feng Xiao Jianwei Huang[†] Yichang Xiong* Guangliang Yang
Hong Hu[‡] Guofei Gu[†] Wenke Lee

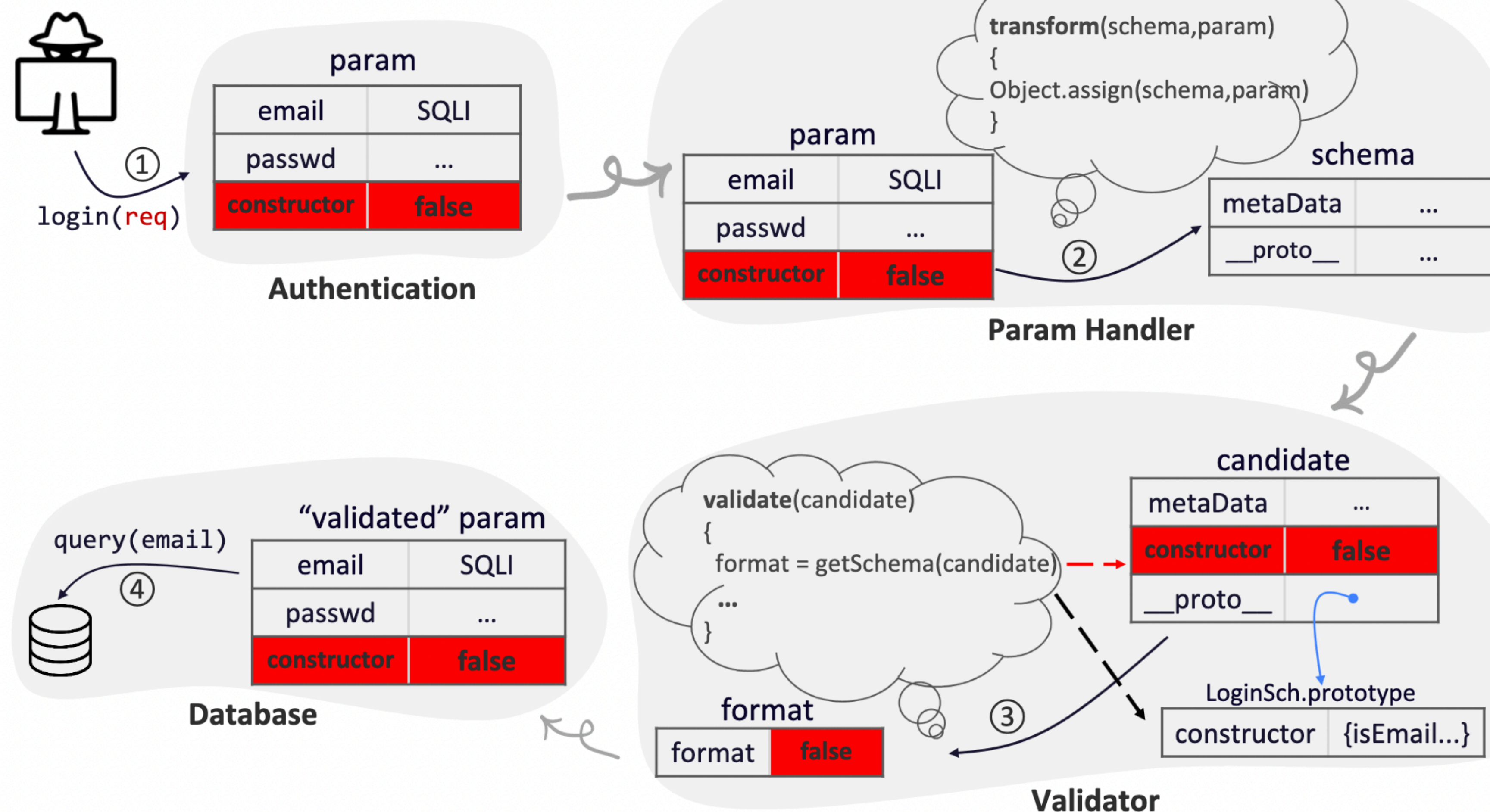
*GeorgiaTech [†]Texas A&M [‡]PennState *Independent*

Abstract

nowadays, Node.js has been widely used in the development of server-side and desktop programs (e.g., Skype), with its cross-platform and high-performance execution environment JavaScript. In past years, it has been reported other dynamic

The prominence of Node.js makes its security Specifically, once a widely-used module is found to be vulnerable, a huge number of Node.js applications may be impacted due to the heavy reuse phenomenon [49]. By exploiting these vulnerabilities, remote attackers may abuse node

Hidden Property Abuse



Obrigado (:

@caioluders