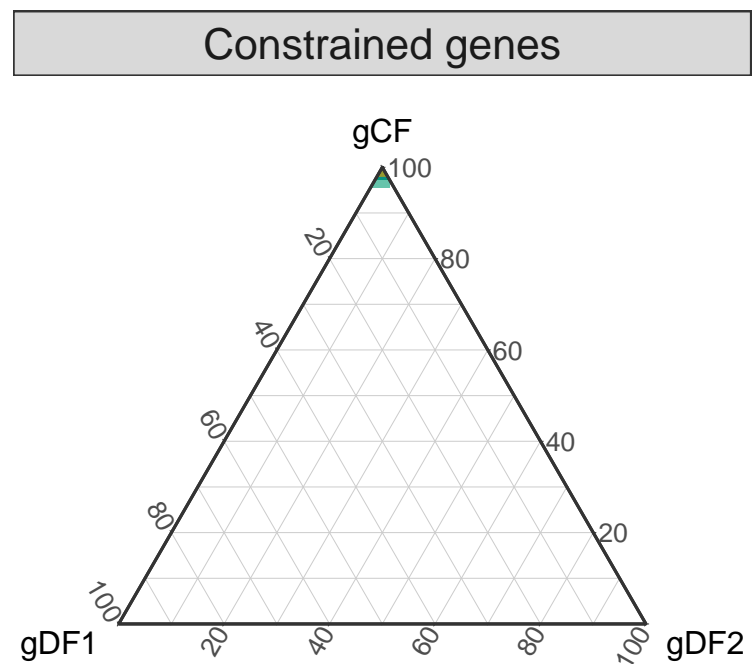
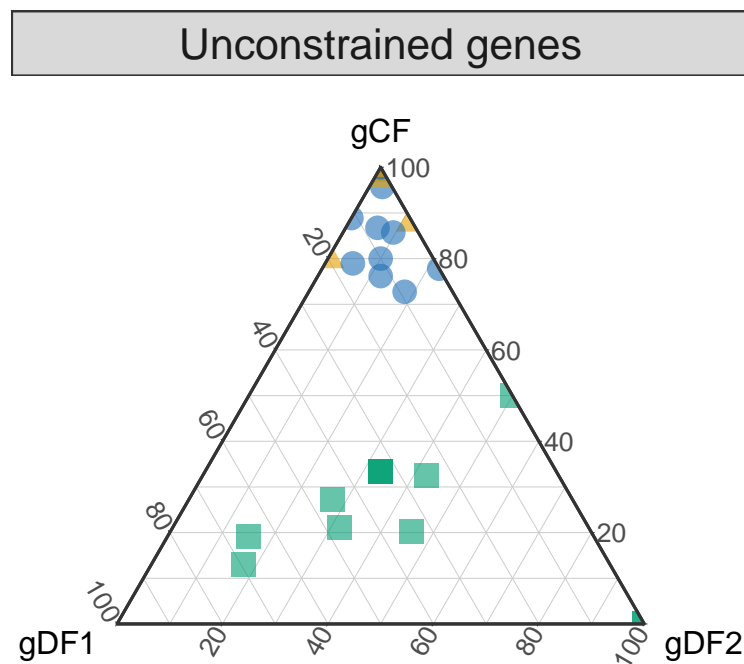
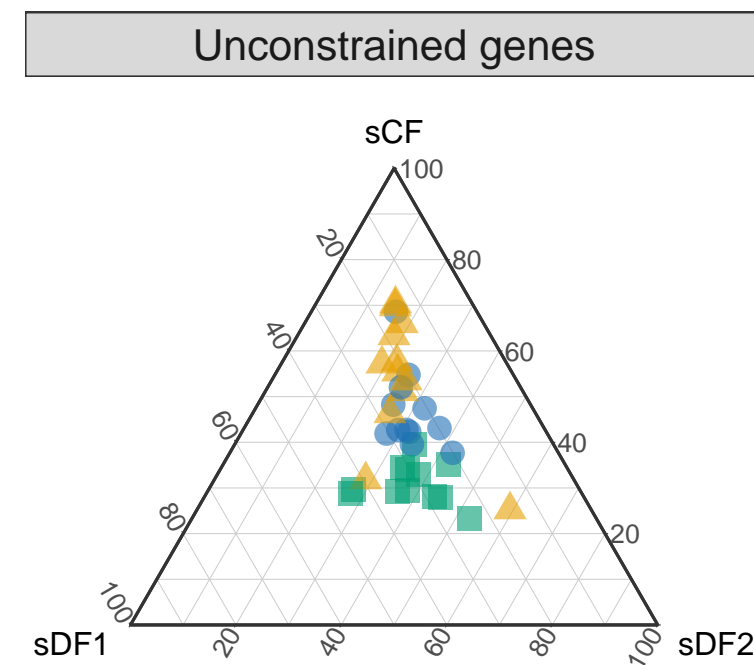


a.



b.



Constrained
tree topology

- Ctenophora
- ▲ Porifera
- Ctenophora+Porifera

c.

