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function [E] = HW1_1fem(inputFileName)

% use finite element formulas to solve the scalar Helmholtz
% equation for EM fields in a dielectric slab
%
% June 21, 2018    A. F. Peterson
% Modified August 28, 2018 by Caitlyn Caggia

% read mesh from file 'inputfil.txt'

n_nodes = dlmread(inputFileName, '', [0,0,0,0]);

x=dlmread(inputFileName, '', [1,1,n_nodes,1]);

nstart = n_nodes + 1;
nend = nstart + n_nodes - 1;
epsilon = dlmread(inputFileName, '', [nstart,1,nend,1]);

% initialize variables

k0 = 2*pi;
n_unknowns = n_nodes;
delta = x(2) - x(1);
Z=zeros(n_unknowns);
RHS=zeros(n_unknowns,1);

% specify Dirichlet boundary conditions

Ka = 1;
%Kb = exp(-1j*k0*x(n_nodes));

% fill global matrix

Z(1,1)=1;
Z(n_unknowns,n_unknowns)=-1./delta^2 + k0^2 * ...
    epsilon(n_unknowns-1)/3 + j*k0/delta;
Z(n_unknowns, n_unknowns-1) = 1./delta^2 + k0^2 *
    epsilon(n_unknowns-1)/6;

for irow=2:n_unknowns-1

    Z(irow,irow-1)=1./delta^2 + k0^2 * epsilon(irow-1)/6;
    Z(irow,irow)=-2./delta^2 + k0^2 * (epsilon(irow-1) +
    epsilon(irow))/3;
    Z(irow,irow+1)=1./delta^2 + k0^2 * epsilon(irow)/6;

end

disp(Z);

% fill excitation vector (right hand side)

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RHS(1)=Ka;
RHS(n_unknowns)=0;

% solve system of equations

E = Z\RHS;
disp(E);

% write fields to output file
outputFileName = ['outputfil' num2str(n_nodes-1) '.txt'];
fid = fopen(outputFileName, 'wt');

for irow=1:n_unknowns
    mag=abs(E(irow));
    phs=180*atan2(imag(E(irow)),real(E(irow)))/pi;
    fprintf(fid,'%6d %15.14g %15.14g\n',irow, mag, phs);
end

fclose(fid);
end
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