ADVANCED CSS SELECTORS

So far, we have been using CSS Selectors directly—either targeting a TAG type or a CLASS...

...the real power and flexibility of CSS can be seen when using advanced CSS selectors.

(https://www.w3schools.com/cssref/css-selectors.asp)

<u>tagname</u> All elements of that tag type

<u>.classname</u> All elements with that class.

selectorA, selectorB Applies the same rules to both selectorA and selectorB

<u>selectorA</u> selectorB All elements of selectorB *inside* a selectorA

<u>selectorA + selectorB</u> All elements of selectorB *directly after* selectorA.

<u>selectorA > selectorB</u> Similar to space- all selectorB where parent is selectorA

Represents "all"

CSS Selectors: Comma

```
h1, .titleBar, .thumbnail {
    border: 1vmin solid gold;
}
```

This will apply the same border to all *h1 elements*, things with the class *titleBar*, and things with the class *thumbnail*.

CSS Selectors: Space

```
.thumbnailContainer img {
    width: 95%;
}
```

This will set the width of all images <u>inside</u> a thumbnailContainer class to 95%;

CSS Selectors: >

```
div > p {
    background-color: #FF0072;
}
```

This will set the background color of all paragraphs that have a div as their parent.

CSS Selectors: Plus

```
.thumb + .thumb {
    margin-top: 1vmin;
}
```

This will add a margin to any .thumb item that is <u>directly</u> after another .thumb item.

CSS Selectors: *

```
* {
    font-family: sans-serif;
}
```

Set the font family of ALL elements.

```
.mainContent * {
    border: 1vmin solid gold;
}
```

Adds a border to ALL elements inside a .mainContent element.

IJEBEARE MANY OTHERS...

selectorA:first-child Select ONLY the first child element of selectorA

selectorA:hover Applies when your cursor is over the selectorA element.

<u>a:link</u> Unvisited (unclicked) links

<u>a:visited</u> Previously visited links

EXPERIMENT

SUESTONS? REVIEW?

EINESSING YOURTYPE

Advanced Type

Creating type as part of a cohesive design system involves more than picking a font, weight, and size...

Advanced Type

TERM

"Leading"

"Tracking"

The vertical space between lines

The horizontal space between letters

CSS PROPERTY

<u>line-height</u>

letter-spacing

Advanced Type

Creating type as part of a cohesive design system involves more than picking a font, weight, and size...