

1 Axion-photon

Haloscopes

- ABRACADABRA [1, 2]
- ADBC [3]
- ADMX [4, 5, 6, 7, 8]
- ADMX-Sidecar [9, 10]
- ADMX-SLIC [11]
- CAPP [12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21]
- CAST-CAPP [22]
- DANCE [23]
- BASE [24]
- GrAHal [25]
- HAYSTAC [26, 27, 28, 29, 30]
- LIDA [31]
- MADMAX [32]
- ORGAN [33, 34, 35, 36]
- QUAX [37, 38, 39, 40, 41]
- RADES [42, 43]
- RBF [44, 45]
- SHAFT [46]
- TASEH [47]
- SuperMAG [48, 49]
- UF [50, 51]
- UPLOAD-DOWNLOAD [52, 53]
- ABRACADABRA (projection) [54]
- ADBC (projection) [55]
- ADMX (projection) [56]
- aLIGO (projection) [57]
- ALPHA (projection) [58, 59]
- BabyIAXO-RADES (projection) [60]
- BRASS (projection) [61]
- BREAD (projection) [62]
- CADEx (projection) [63]
- DALI (projection) [64]
- DarkGEO (projection) [65]
- DM-Radio (projection) [66, 67]
- DANCE (projection) [68]
- EQC (projection) [69]
- LAMPOST (projection) [70]
- MADMAX (projection) [71]
- FLASH (projection) [72, 73]
- QUAX (projection) [74]
- ORGAN (projection) [33]
- TOORAD (projection) [75]
- Twisted Anyon Cavity (projection) [76]
- WISPLC (projection) [77]
- SRF heterodyne cavity (projection) [78]

LSW/Helioscopes

- ALPS [79]
- CAST [80, 81, 82]
- CROWS [83]
- OSQAR [84]
- PVLAS [85]
- SAPPHIRES [86, 87, 88]
- ALPS-II (projection) [89]
- IAXO (projection) [90]
- IAXO (Galactic SN) [91]
- WISPMI (projection) [92]

Astro

- 21 cm power spectrum (projection) [93]
- ATHENA (projection) [94]
- Axion star explosions [95]
- Betelgeuse [96]
- BICEP/KECK [97]
- Black hole polarimetry [98]
- Breakthrough Listen (Doppler shifted radio line in MW) [99]
- Bullet Cluster (archival radio data) [100]
- Cosmic IR background (hint) [101]
- Chandra (Hydra) [102]
- Chandra (M87) [103]
- Chandra (NGC 1275) [104]
- Chandra (H1821+643) [105]
- CMB Anisotropies [106, 107]
- CMB Patchy screening [108, 109]
- COBE/FIRAS+Planck spectral dist. axion decay [110]
- COBE/FIRAS - low mass axion-photon conversion [111]
- Diffuse gamma-rays [112]
- Diffuse SN ALPs [113] (see also [114])
- Distance ladder [115]
- EPTA [116]
- Fermi-LAT (NGC 1275) [117]
- Fermi-LAT (Extragalactic SNe) [118]
- Fermi-LAT (Quasars) [119]
- Gamma-ray attenuation (ALP dark matter) [120]
- Gamma-ray decay [93]
- Globular clusters (R parameter) [121]
- Globular clusters (R_2 parameter) [122]
- GW170817 (Fermi) [123]
- GW170817 [124]
- HAWC (TeV Blazars) [125]
- HESS (PKS 2155-304) [126]
- INTEGRAL (ALP decay) [127]
- Leo T gas temperature [128]
- M82 (NuSTAR) [129]
- M82 (NuSTAR - axion decay) [130]
- MAGIC (Perseus galaxy cluster) [131]
- Magnetic white dwarfs (X-rays) [132]
- Magnetic white dwarf (polarization) [133]
- MOJAVE [134]
- Mrk 421 (ARGO-YBJ+Fermi): [135]
- Mrk 421 (ARGO-YBJ+MAGIC): [136]
- Mrk 421 (Fermi+HAWC): [137]
- Neutron Stars (Foster et al. 2020) [138]
- Neutron Stars (Darling 2020) [139]
- Neutron Stars (Battye et al. 2021) [140]
- Neutron stars (Foster et al. 2022) [141]
- Neutron Stars (Battye et al. 2023) [142]
- NuSTAR (decaying dark matter, recast from Sterile nu) [143, 144, 145]
- NuSTAR (Sun) [146]
- Planck cosmic birefringence [147]
- POLARBEAR [148, 149]
- PPTA+QUIJOTE [150]
- Pulsar polarisation arrays (projection) [151]
- Pulsar polarisation arrays (PPTA analysis) [152]
- Pulsar polar cap [153]
- PSR J0437-4715 polarisation [154]
- Red supergiant [155]
- Solar neutrinos [156]
- Stellar axion background [157]
- SN1987A- γ (ALP decay) [158, 159, 160]
- SN1987A- γ (low mass ALP conversion) [161, 159, 162]
- SN1987A- γ,ν (high mass ALPs) [163, 164, 112]
- SN1987A (PVO) [165]
- Sgr A* [166]
- Low-energy supernovae (ALP decay) [112]
- Solar basin (NuSTAR) [167]
- Solar basin (NuSTAR and SPHINX) [168]
- Super Star clusters [169]
- SPT [170]
- Telescopes (DESI) [171]

- Telescopes (Haystack) [172]
- Telescopes (MUSE) [173] (updated from: [174])
- Telescopes (VIMOS) [175]
- Telescopes (HST) [176, 177]
- Telescopes (HST-dwarfs) [178]
- Telescopes (JWST) [179]
- Telescopes (WINERED) [180, 181]
- Telescopes (eROSITA) [182]
- Telescopes (XRISM) [183]
- Fermi galactic SN (projection) [184]
- THESEUS (projection) [185]
- eROSITA (projection) [186]
- XRISM (projection) [187]
- White dwarf initial-final mass relation [188]
- XMM-Newton (decaying DM ALPs) [189]

Cosmology

- Ionisation fraction, EBL, X-rays [190]
- BBN+ N_{eff} [191]
- Freeze in [192]
- Cosmic background [193]

2 Heavy ALP-photon coupling

- ATALS (PbPb) [194]
- BaBar [195]
- Beam dump [196, 197, 195, 198, 199]
- Belle II [200]
- BESIII [201, 202]
- CMS (PbPb) [203]
- EuXFL [204]
- FASER (limit) [205]
- LEP [206]
- LHC (pp)[207]
- MiniBooNE [208]
- NOMAD [209]
- OPAL [207]
- PrimEx [210, 211]
- GlueX [212]
- CONUS (projection) [213]
- DUNE (projection) [214]
- FASER LLP (projection) [215]

3 Axion-electron

- Electron g-2 [216]
- EDELWEISS [217]
- Fermionic axion interferometer [218]
- Magnon non-demolition [219]
- DarkSide-50 [220]
- GERDA [221]
- LUX [222]
- Old comagnetometers [223]
- Panda-X [224, 225, 226]
- Torsion pendulum (spin force) [227]
- Torsion pendulum (axion wind) [228]
- SuperCDMS [229]
- XENON1T [230, 231]
- XENONnT [232]
- XENON1T (Solar basin) [233]
- Red giants (ω Cen) [234]
- Solar neutrinos [235]
- Electron storage ring (projection) [236]
- Axion wind multilayer (projection) [237]
- Magnons (projection) [238]
- Polaritons (projection) [239]
- DARWIN (projection) [240]
- LZ (projection) [241]
- QUAX [242, 243]
- NV Centers (projection) [244]
- Superconductors (projection) [245]
- Semiconductors (projection) [246]
- Spin-orbit coupling (projection) [247]
- Torsion pendulum (projection) [248]
- YIG (projection) [238]
- White dwarf hint [249]
- Freeze-in irreducible axions [192]
- X-rays (1-loop decay) [250]

4 Axion-nucleon

Note: CASPEr and nEDM limits account for stochastic correction reported in [251]

- Casimir effect (fifth force) [252]
- CASPEr-ZULF-Comagnetometer [253]
- CASPEr-ZULF-Sidechain [254]
- ChangE [255, 256]
- Hefei Spin-based amplifiers [257]
- nEDM (ultracold neutrons and mercury) [258]
- NASDUCK [259, 260]
- PSI HgM (nEDM) [261]
- K-3He comagnetometer (fifth force) [262]
- K-3He comagnetometer (dark matter) [263]
- Mainz-Krakow comagnetometers [264]
- JEDI [265]
- Old comagnetometers [223]
- Torsion balance [266]
- Neutron star cooling [267] (corrected from [268])
- SN1987A Cooling [269, 270]
- Super-Kamiokande diffuse supernova ALPs [271]
- SNO (deuterium dissasociation) [272]
- Xe-129 fifth force [273]
- Proton storage ring (projection) [274]
- Electrostatic storage ring (projection) [236]
- DM comagnetometer (projection) [223]
- CASPEr-gradient (projection) [254]
- Superfluid helium-3 HPD (projection) [275]
- MnCO₃ (projection) [276]

5 Axion-EDM

- Axinovae [277]
- Beam EDM [278]
- BBN (dark matter) [279]
- CASPEr-electric [280]
- nEDM [258]
- HfF⁺ [281]
- I_2^+/Ca^+ [282]
- JEDI [265]
- ONIX [283]
- Rb/Quartz [284]
- SN1987A [285, 286]
- *Planck*+BAO thermal axion bound [287]
- CASPEr-electric (projection) [288]
- Storage Ring EDM (projection) [288]
- Polarisation haloscope (projection) [289]

6 Axion-top

Axion-top coupling limits originally compiled in Ref. [290, 291]

7 Axion mass versus f_a

- BBN (dark matter) [279]
- Beam EDM [278]
- Binary pulsars and Solar core constraint on $\bar{\theta}$ [292]. I include minor numerical corrections made by [293, 294].
- GW170817 [295]
- HfF⁺ [281]
- MICROSCOPE [296]
- Rb/Quartz [284]
- JEDI [265]
- nEDM [258]
- Tritium decay [297]
- 40K decay [298]
- Yb+ E3/E2 [299]
- Piezoaxionic effect (projection) [300]
- *Planck*+BAO thermal axion bound [287]
- SN1987A [285, 286]
- Neutron stars (projection) [292].
- NS-NS and NS-BH Inspirals (projection) [292].
- White dwarfs [301]
- Polarisation haloscope (projection) [289]
- Neutron star cooling (Gomez-Banon et al. [302], Kumamoto et al. [303])

7.1 Black hole superradiance

- Baryakhtar et al. [304] (just Stellar mass BHs)
- Mehta et al. [304] (Stellar mass and SMBHs)
- Stott [305]
- Ünal et al. [306] (Quasars)

- Hoof et al. [307]
- Witte and Mummery [308]
- Cardoso et al. [309] (dark photon)

8 Axion theory predictions

8.1 Post-inflation QCD axion

- Ballesteros et al. [310]
- Buschmann et al. 2020 [311]
- Buschmann et al. 2021 [312]
- Benabou et al. 2024 [313]
- Bonati et al. [314]
- Borsanyi et al. [315]
- Berkowitz et al. [316]
- Dine et al. [317]
- Petreczky et al. [318]
- Fleury & Moore [319]
- Klaer & Moore [320]
- Gorghetto et al. [321]
- Saikawa et al. (2019) [90]
- Saikawa et al. (2024) [322]
- Beyer et al. (2023) [323]
- Kim et al. (2024) [324]

8.2 Other dark matter predictions

- ALP Cogenesis [325]
- Early matter domination [326]
- Post-inflation ALP misalignment [327, 328]
- Trapped misalignment (\mathcal{Z}_N axion) [293]

9 CP-violating couplings

Combined constraints [329]

Scalar-nucleon

- Red giants [330]
- MICROSCOPE [331].
- Eot-Wash [332, 333, 334]
- Irvine [335]. Corrected to 2σ limit by [336]
- HUST [337, 338, 339, 340].
- Stanford [341]
- IUPUI [342].
- Wuhan [336]

Pseudoscalar-electron

- Red giants [330]
- Eot-wash [343]
- e^+e^- Penning trap [344]
- NIST [345]
- SMILE [346]
- Perihelion shift [347]
- QUAX [348, 349, 350]
- Washington [227, 351].
- XENON1T [352]
- ACME (projection) [353]
- Magnon (projection) [239]
- QUAX (projection) [348].

Pseudoscalar-nucleon

- Neutron star cooling [267]
- Hefei (Earth) [354]
- Hefei (mm) [355]
- Washington [356]. Limit taken from [357].
- SMILE [346].
- Mainz [358]
- Moon/Sun [359]
- Yb trap (projection) [353]
- ARIADNE (projection) [360]
- CASPER-wind (projection) [288]
- DM comagnetometer (projection) [223]
- Fifth force Ne-Rb-K comagnetometer (projection) [361]

10 Scalars

Scalar-photon

- Globular clusters [122]
- Eot-Wash (EP) [362]
- Fifth force [363, 364, 365, 366]
- MICROSCOPE [331]
- AURIGA [367]
- BACON [368]
- Cs/Cav [369]
- DAMNED [370]
- Dy/Dy [371]
- Dy/Quartz [284]
- Dynamic Decoupling [372]
- GEO600 [373]
- LIGO O3 [374], see also [375]
- Holometer [376]
- H/Quartz/Sapphire [377]
- PTB (Yb+, Sr clock) [378]
- I₂ [379]
- Rb/Cs [380]
- Sr/Si [381]
- QSNET [382]
- QSNET (projection) [383]
- AEDGE (projection) [384]
- AION (projection) [384]
- DUAL (projection) [385]
- MAGIS (projection) [386]
- Nuclear clock (projection) [387]
- Mechanical Resonators (projection) [388]

Scalar-electron

- Red giants [330]
- White dwarfs [389]
- Eot-Wash (EP) [362]
- Fifth force [363, 364, 365, 366]
- MICROSCOPE [331]
- AURIGA [367]
- Cavities [390]
- Cs/Cav [369]
- DAMNED [370]
- GEO600 [373]
- Holometer [376]
- H/Quartz/Sapphire [377]
- LIGO O3 [374], see also [375]
- I₂ [379]
- H/Si [381]
- Rb/Quartz [284]
- Yb/Cs [391]
- NANOGrav 15-year PTA [392]
- FOCOS (nuclear clock projection) [393]
- AEDGE (projection) [384]
- AION (projection) [384]
- DUAL (projection) [385]
- HELIOS (projection) [394]
- QSNET (projection) [383]
- Optical microwave clock (projection) [395]
- Optical cavities [396]
- SrOH [397]
- Mechanical Resonators (projection) [388]
- IPTA (mock data) [398]

- MAGIS (projection) [386]
- Optomechanical membranes (projection) [415]
- SKA (projection) [416]
- Torsion balance (projection) [416]
- STE-QUEST (projection) [417]

11 Vectors

B-L coupling

- Casimir [399, 400, 401]
- Eot-Wash (EP) [402]
- Eot-Wash (ISL) [403]
- MICROSCOPE [404]
- DM stability [405]
- Horizontal branch [406]
- Red giant [406]
- Sun [406]
- Eot-Wash (DM) [407]
- KAGRA (DM) [408]
- LIGO (O1) [409]
- LIGO/VIRGO [409]
- LISA Pathfinder [410, 411]
- PPTA [412]
- POLONAISE [413]
- Asteroids (projection) [414]
- HELIOS (projection) [394]
- LISA (projection) [414]

12 Dark photons

Combined constraints [418]

SM photon-DP transitions

- Coulomb [419, 420, 421, 422, 423],
- Plimpton & Lawton’s experiment [424, 423]
- Atomic spectroscopy [425]
- Atomic force microscopy (AFM) [423]
- Static magnetic field of the Earth [426, 427, 428]
- Static magnetic field of Jupiter [429, 428].
- Jupiter B-field/Juno mission [430]
- ALPs [79]
- ALPS-II (projection) [431]
- SPring-8 [432]
- UWA-LSW [433, 434]
- ADMX-LSW [435]
- CROWS [83].
- DarkSRF [436]
- DarkSRF (projection) [437]
- TEXONO [438]
- Crab nebula [439]
- COBE and FIRAS [440]
- STAX (projection) [441]

Production in stars

- CAST [442]
- SHIPS [443]
- HINODE [444]
- IAXO (modified for longitudinal mode) [445]
- New globular cluster bound [446]
- Old stellar bounds: Solar-L, HB and RG stars [406] (see also [447])
- Neutron stars [448]
- Solar neutrinos [449]
- XENON1T [450]

Dark matter cosmology/astro

- Blazars [451]
- Dark matter, Arias et al. [327]
- Dark matter, Witte et al. [452, 453]
- COBE/FIRAS, Caputo et al. [454, 440]
- COBE/FIRAS with Spectral distortions [455, 456]
- Lyman-alpha [457]
- ISM [458],
- Leo T dwarf [459]
- Gas clouds [459, 460]
- JWST [461]
- Parker Solar Probe [462]
- Planck + unWISE [463]
- INTEGRAL [464, 465]

Dark matter experiments

- Reinterpreted axion limits [418]
- APEX [466]
- ALPHA [59]
- AMAILS [467]
- BRASS-p [468]
- BREAD (projection) [62]
- Dandelion (projection) [469]
- DarkSide-50 [220]
- DAMIC [470]
- Dark E-field Radio [471, 472]
- DM Pathfinder [473]
- DOSUE-RR [474, 475]
- FAST Radio antenna [476]
- FUNK [477]
- GigaBREAD [478]
- Hefei haloscope [479]
- MADMAX [480]
- LAMPOST [481]
- LOFAR (solar corona) [482]
- MuDHI [483]
- ORGAN [484, 36]
- ORPHEUS [485]
- QUALIPHIDE [486]
- Quantum cyclotron [487]
- SENSEI [488]
- SHUKET [489]
- SuperCDMS [490]
- SuperMAG [491, 492, 49]

- SQuAD [493],
- SQMS [494],
- SUPAX [495]
- SRF scanning [496]
- Tokyo dish antennae experiments [497, 498, 499]
- WISPDMM [500]
- XENON(100,1T,nT) [501, 352, 502, 503, 450, 504].

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