

References for AxionLimits webpage

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1 Axion-photon

Haloscopes

- ABRACADABRA [1, 2]
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- ADMX [4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9]
- ADMX-Sidecar [10, 11]
- ADMX-SLIC [12]
- CAPP [13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23]
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- Neutron Stars (Darling 2020) [145]
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- eROSITA (projection) [195]
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Cosmology

- Ionisation fraction, EBL, X-rays [199]
- BBN+ N_{eff} [200]
- Freeze in [201]
- Cosmic background [202]

2 Heavy ALP-photon coupling

- ATALS (PbPb) [203]
- BaBar [204]
- Beam dump [205, 206, 204, 207, 208]
- Belle II [209]
- BESIII [210, 211]
- CMS (PbPb) [212]
- EuXFL [213]
- FASER (limit) [214]
- LEP [215]
- LHC (pp)[216]
- MiniBooNE [217]
- NOMAD [218]
- OPAL [216]
- PrimEx [219, 220]
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- CONUS (projection) [222]
- DUNE (projection) [223]
- FASER LLP (projection) [224]

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- EDELWEISS [226]
- Fermionic axion interferometer [227]
- Magnon non-demolition [228]
- DarkSide-50 [229]
- GERDA [230]
- LUX [231]
- Old comagnetometers [232]
- Panda-X [233, 234, 235]
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- Torsion pendulum (axion wind) [237]
- SuperCDMS [238]
- XENON1T [239, 240]
- XENONnT [241]
- XENON1T (Solar basin) [242]
- Red giants (ω Cen) [243]
- Solar neutrinos [244]
- Electron storage ring (projection) [245]
- Axion wind multilayer (projection) [246]
- MOSAIC (projection) [247]
- Magnons (projection) [248]
- Polaritons (projection) [249]
- DARWIN (projection) [250]
- LZ (projection) [251]
- QUAX [252, 253]
- NV Centers (projection) [254]
- Superconductors (projection) [255]
- Semiconductors (projection) [256]
- Spin-orbit coupling (projection) [257]
- Torsion pendulum (projection) [?]

- YIG (projection) [248]
- White dwarf hint [258]
- Freeze-in irreducible axions [201]
- X-rays (1-loop decay) [259]

4 Axion-nucleon

Note: CASPER and nEDM limits account for stochastic correction reported in [260]

- Casimir effect (fifth force) [261]
- CASPER-gradient [262]
- CASPER-ZULF-Comagnetometer [263]
- CASPER-ZULF-Sidechain [264]
- ChangE [265, 266]
- Hefei Spin-based amplifiers [267]
- nEDM (ultracold neutrons and mercury) [268]
- NASDUCK [269, 270]
- PSI HgM (nEDM) [271]
- K-3He comagnetometer (fifth force) [272]
- K-3He comagnetometer (dark matter) [273]
- Mainz-Krakow comagnetometers [274]
- JEDI [275]
- Old comagnetometers [232]
- Torsion balance [276]
- Neutron star cooling [277] (corrected from [278])
- SN1987A Cooling [279, 280]
- Super-Kamiokande diffuse supernova ALPs [281]
- SNO (deuterium dissasociation) [282]
- Xe-129 fifth force [283]
- Proton storage ring (projection) [284]
- Electrostatic storage ring (projection) [245]
- DM comagnetometer (projection) [232]
- CASPER-gradient (projection) [264]
- Superfluid helium-3 HPD (projection) [285]
- MnCO₃ (projection) [286]

5 Axion-EDM

- Axinovae [287]
- Beam EDM [288]
- BBN (dark matter) [289]
- CASPER-electric [290]
- nEDM [268]
- HfF⁺ [291]
- I_2^+/Ca^+ [292]
- JEDI [275]
- ONIX [293]
- Rb/Quartz [294]
- SN1987A [295, 296]
- *Planck*+BAO thermal axion bound [297]
- CASPER-electric (projection) [298]
- Storage Ring EDM (projection) [298]
- Polarisation haloscope (projection) [299]

6 Axion-top

Axion-top coupling limits originally compiled in Ref. [300, 301]

7 Axion mass versus f_a

- BBN (dark matter) [289]
- Beam EDM [288]
- Binary pulsars and Solar core constraint on $\bar{\theta}$ [302]. I include minor numerical corrections made by [303, 304].
- GW170817 [305]
- HfF⁺ [291]
- MICROSCOPE [306]
- Rb/Quartz [294]
- JEDI [275]
- nEDM [268]
- Tritium decay [307]
- 40K decay [308]
- Yb+ E3/E2 [309]
- Piezoaxionic effect (projection) [310]
- *Planck*+BAO thermal axion bound [297]
- SN1987A [295, 296]
- Neutron stars (projection) [302].
- NS-NS and NS-BH Inspirals (projection) [302].
- White dwarfs [311]
- Polarisation haloscope (projection) [299]

- Neutron star cooling (Gomez-Banon et al. [312], Kumamoto et al. [313])

7.1 Black hole superradiance

- Baryakhtar et al. [314] (just Stellar mass BHs)
- Mehta et al. [314] (Stellar mass and SMBHs)
- Stott [315]
- Ünal et al. [316] (Quasars)
- Hoof et al. [317]
- Witte and Mummery [318]
- Cardoso et al. [319] (dark photon)

8 Axion theory predictions

8.1 Post-inflation QCD axion

- Ballesteros et al. [320]
- Buschmann et al. 2020 [321]
- Buschmann et al. 2021 [322]
- Benabou et al. 2024 [323]
- Bonati et al. [324]
- Borsanyi et al. [325]
- Berkowitz et al. [326]
- Dine et al. [327]
- Petreczky et al. [328]
- Fleury & Moore [329]
- Klaer & Moore [330]
- Gorghetto et al. [331]
- Saikawa et al. (2019) [95]
- Saikawa et al. (2024) [332]
- Beyer et al. (2023) [333]
- Kim et al. (2024) [334]

8.2 Other dark matter predictions

- ALP Cogenesis [335]
- Early matter domination [336]
- Post-inflation ALP misalignment [337, 338]
- Trapped misalignment (\mathcal{Z}_N axion) [303]

9 CP-violating couplings

Combined constraints [339]

Scalar-nucleon

- Red giants [340]
- MICROSCOPE [341].
- Eot-Wash [342, 343, 344]
- Irvine [345]. Corrected to 2σ limit by [346]
- HUST [347, 348, 349, 350].
- Stanford [351]
- IUPUI [352].
- Wuhan [346]

Pseudoscalar-electron

- Red giants [340]
- Eot-wash [353]
- e^+e^- Penning trap [354]
- NIST [355]
- SMILE [356]
- Perihelion shift [357]
- QUAX [358, 359, 360]
- Washington [236, 361].
- XENON1T [362]
- ACME (projection) [363]
- Magnon (projection) [249]
- QUAX (projection) [358].

Pseudoscalar-nucleon

- Neutron star cooling [277]
- Hefei (Earth) [364]
- Hefei (mm) [365]
- Washington [366]. Limit taken from [367].
- SMILE [356].
- Mainz [368]
- Moon/Sun [369]
- Yb trap (projection) [363]
- ARIADNE (projection) [370]
- CASPER-wind (projection) [298]
- DM comagnetometer (projection) [232]
- Fifth force Ne-Rb-K comagnetometer (projection) [371]

10 Scalars

Scalar-photon

- Globular clusters [127]
- Eot-Wash (EP) [372]
- Fifth force [373, 374, 375, 376]
- MICROSCOPE [341]
- AURIGA [377]
- BACON [378]
- Cs/Cav [379]
- DAMNED [380]
- Dy/Dy [381]
- Dy/Quartz [294]
- Dynamic Decoupling [382]
- GEO600 [383]
- LIGO O3 [384], see also [385]
- Holometer [386]
- H/Quartz/Sapphire [387]
- PTB (Yb+, Sr clock) [388]
- I₂ [389]
- Rb/Cs [390]
- Sr/Si [391]
- QSNET [392]
- QSNET (projection) [393]
- AEDGE (projection) [394]
- AION (projection) [394]
- DUAL (projection) [395]
- MAGIS (projection) [396]
- Nuclear clock (projection) [397]
- Mechanical Resonators (projection) [398]

Scalar-electron

- Red giants [340]
- White dwarfs [399]
- Eot-Wash (EP) [372]
- Fifth force [373, 374, 375, 376]
- MICROSCOPE [341]
- AURIGA [377]
- Cavities [400]
- Cs/Cav [379]
- DAMNED [380]
- GEO600 [383]
- Holometer [386]
- H/Quartz/Sapphire [387]
- LIGO O3 [384], see also [385]
- I₂ [389]
- H/Si [391]
- Rb/Quartz [294]
- Yb/Cs [401]
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- DUAL (projection) [395]
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- SrOH [407]
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- IPTA (mock data) [408]

- MAGIS (projection) [396]
- Optomechanical membranes (projection) [425]
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- STE-QUEST (projection) [427]

11 Vectors

B-L coupling

- Casimir [409, 410, 411]
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- Eot-Wash (ISL) [413]
- MICROSCOPE [414]
- DM stability [415]
- Horizontal branch [416]
- Red giant [416]
- Sun [416]
- Eot-Wash (DM) [417]
- KAGRA (DM) [418]
- LIGO (O1) [419]
- LIGO/VIRGO [419]
- LISA Pathfinder [420, 421]
- PPTA [422]
- POLONAISE [423]
- Asteroids (projection) [424]
- HELIOS (projection) [404]
- LISA (projection) [424]

12 Dark photons

Combined constraints [428]

SM photon-DP transitions

- Coulomb [429, 430, 431, 432, 433],
- Plimpton & Lawton’s experiment [434, 433]
- Atomic spectroscopy [435]
- Atomic force microscopy (AFM) [433]
- Static magnetic field of the Earth [436, 437, 438]
- Static magnetic field of Jupiter [439, 438].
- Jupiter B-field/Juno mission [440]
- ALPs [84]
- ALPS-II (projection) [441]
- SPring-8 [442]
- UWA-LSW [443, 444]
- ADMX-LSW [445]
- CROWS [88].
- DarkSRF [446]
- DarkSRF (projection) [447]
- TEXONO [448]
- Crab nebula [449]
- COBE and FIRAS [450]
- STAX (projection) [451]

Production in stars

- CAST [452]
- SHIPS [453]
- HINODE [454]
- IAXO (modified for longitudinal mode) [455]
- New globular cluster bound [456]
- Old stellar bounds: Solar-L, HB and RG stars [416] (see also [457])
- Neutron stars [458]
- Solar neutrinos [459]
- XENON1T [460]

Dark matter cosmology/astro

- Blazars [461]
- Dark matter, Arias et al. [337]
- Dark matter, Witte et al. [462, 463]
- COBE/FIRAS, Caputo et al. [464, 450]
- COBE/FIRAS with Spectral distortions [465, 466]
- Lyman-alpha [467]
- ISM [468],
- Leo T dwarf [469]
- Gas clouds [469, 470]
- JWST [471]
- Parker Solar Probe [472]
- Planck + unWISE [473]
- INTEGRAL [474, 475]

Dark matter experiments

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- Dandelion (projection) [479]
- DarkSide-50 [229]
- DAMIC [480]
- Dark E-field Radio [481, 482]
- DM Pathfinder [483]
- DOSUE-RR [484, 485]
- FAST Radio antenna [486]
- FUNK [487]
- GigaBREAD [488]
- Hefei haloscope [489]
- MADMAX [490]
- LAMPOST [491]
- LOFAR (solar corona) [492]
- MuDHI [493]
- ORGAN [494, 39]
- ORPHEUS [495]
- QUALIPHIDE [496]
- Quantum cyclotron [497]
- SENSEI [498]
- SHUKET [499]
- SuperCDMS [500]
- SuperMAG [501, 502, 52]

- SQuAD [503],
- SQMS [504],
- SUPAX [505]
- SRF scanning [506]
- Tokyo dish antennae experiments [507, 508, 509]
- WISPDMM [510]
- XENON(100,1T,nT) [511, 362, 512, 513, 460, 514].

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