


.NET 6

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.NET 6 Status

- LTS version
 - .NET 5 was not
- From now on 
 - Every November a major version
 - Every second major version will have LTS

A man wearing a dark top hat, a white shirt, a dark tie, and a dark suit jacket stands in front of a stone wall. The wall has a wooden railing in front of it. The man is looking slightly to the right of the camera with a slight smile. The background is a clear blue sky.

Introduction

Rainer Stropek

- Passionate software developers for 25+ years
- Microsoft MVP, Regional Director
- Trainer, Teacher, Mentor
- 💖 community

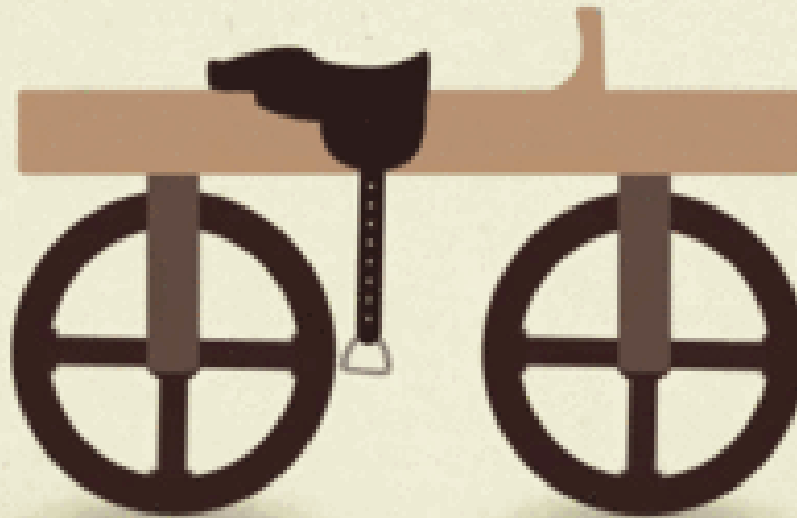


<https://rainerstropek.me>

One .NET



A little bit
of history...



A little bit of history...

- .NET Framework at its beginnings
 - Windows only
 - Closed source
- Mono appeared
 - Separate implementation
 - Open-source, cross platform
- .NET Core
 - Lean, modern .NET
 - Open-source, cross platform
 - Grew bigger over time
- Back to one .NET




.NET Standard

.NET Unification Vision

.NET – A unified platform



.NET 6

- Plattform support 
 - Nearly the same as .NET 5
 - New: macOS Arm64
 - No big migration hurdles to be expected
- LTS
 - Patches for three years
- No new features/APIs to .NET Framework and .NET Core
 - No need to run away
 - Have a plan for switching to the "new world"

Modular SDK

- .NET Core: Monolithik SDK
- .NET >= 5: Modular SDK
- .NET 6: *dotnet workload* extended

```
# list workloads available to install  
dotnet workload search
```

```
# installs a workload  
dotnet workload install
```

```
# lists installed workloads  
dotnet workload list
```

```
# re-install all workloads you've previously installed  
dotnet workload repair
```


```
# update workload  
dotnet workload update
```

```
# remove the specified workload if you no longer it  
dotnet workload uninstall
```

Crossgen2

aka *ReadyToRun* format

ReadyToRun File Format

- Goal: Binary file format for better startup performance
 - Form of *ahead of time* compilation (AOT)
 - Not full native AOT
 - "Run anywhere" code ranging from full JIT to full AOT (flexible)
 - Re-JITted after start for better steady-state performance
- Drawbacks
 - Larger file sizes
 - Specific for target architecture (e.g. Win x64)
- Publish as ReadyToRun 
 - In .NET 6: *Crossgen2* replaces *Crossgen*
 - CLI (*dotnet publish ... -p:PublishReadyToRun=true*)
 - .csproj (*<PublishReadyToRun>true</PublishReadyToRun>*)

Demo Time!



Crossgen2 Demo

Measure startup time of ASP.NET Core Web API with EF Core (in-memory provider) with and without *ReadyToRun*.

Much better startup time, more than double the file size

Category	Testrun	Process start	Configure starting	Configure finished	Startup
Without	1	2.189,80	2.360,16	2.907,99	547,83
Without	2	6.496,17	6.636,69	7.195,37	558,68
Without	3	10.102,46	10.238,99	10.784,11	545,12
				Average	550,54
With	1	6.504,70	6.681,46	6.971,09	289,63
With	2	9.215,79	9.374,64	9.661,51	286,87
With	3	11.790,80	11.955,95	12.242,74	286,78
				Average	287,76 48%

Without ReadyToRun:

Configuration:	Release
Target Framework:	net6.0
Deployment Mode:	Framework-dependent Learn about deployment modes
Target Runtime:	Portable

With ReadyToRun:

Configuration:	Release
Target Framework:	net6.0
Deployment Mode:	Framework-dependent Learn about deployment modes
Target Runtime:	win-x64
File Publish Options	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Produce single file	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable ReadyToRun compilation	

Excursus: Measure startup time improvement with PerfView
Tip: could be analyzed with Benchmark.NET, too

Sync-over-async Improvements

Sync-over-async

- Pattern: Use async only in library, sync in API surface
 - Frequently found in legacy apps (e.g. modern lib, rather old UI)

```
1 // Note: Sync API, no async/await, no Task
2 static int DoSomethingSlow()
3 {
4     // Note async in the background
5     var result = Task.Run(async () =>
6     {
7         // Simulate work that takes 2 seconds (e.g. DB or net access)
8         await Task.Delay(TimeSpan.FromSeconds(2));
9         return 42;
10    }).Result; // Note the blocking access to the Result property here
11
12    return result;
13 }
```


Sync-over-async Improvements

- Thread injection happens faster
 - If thread pool is busy just waiting for sync-over-async
- Consequence: Better performance
- Drawbacks
 - Larger thread pool
 - Uses more memory
- So?
 - Prefer modern async/await/Task programming model
 - Less problems when modernizing legacy apps

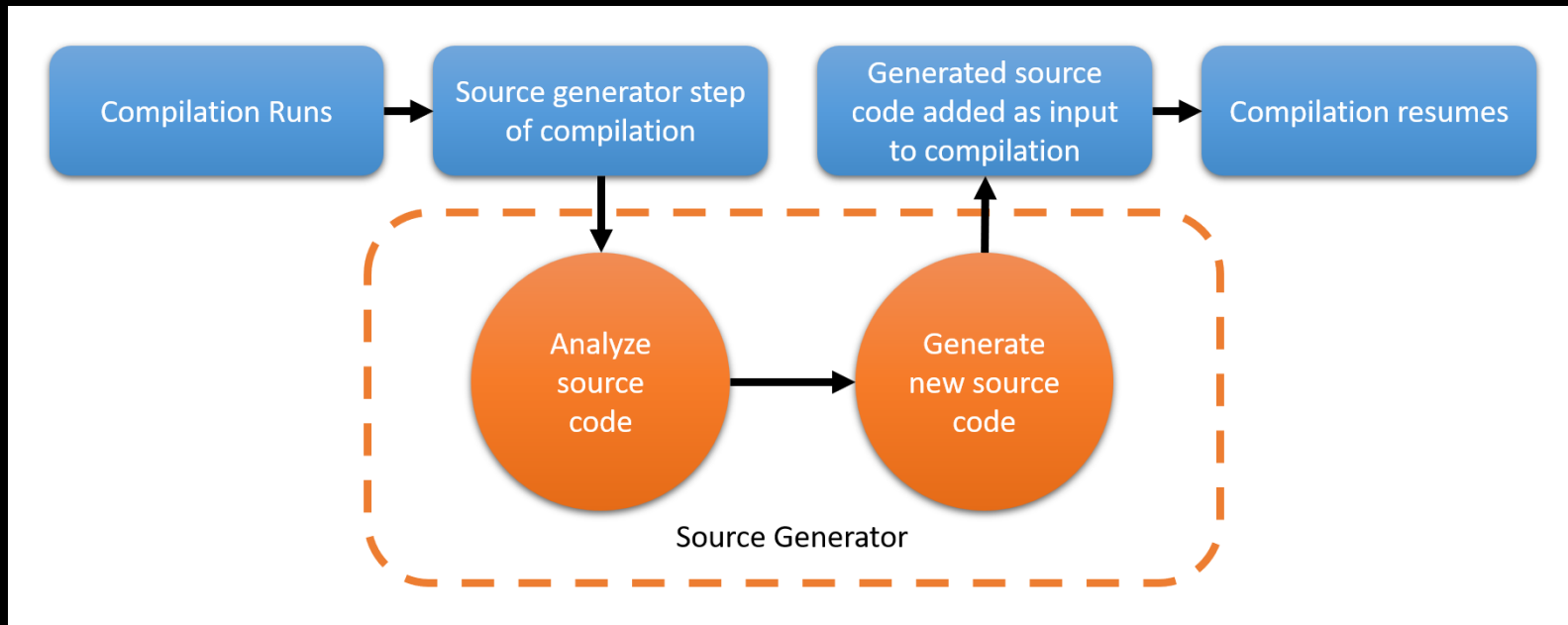
Demo Time!



JSON Serialization Code Generator

What's a Code Generator?

- Runs during compilation
- Inspects your program (using Roslyn)
- Produces additional files that are compiled together with your app



Why Code Generators?

- Currently:
 - Runtime reflection, e.g. ASP.NET Core DI (impacts performance)
 - Change IL after compilation ("IL weaving")
 - MSBuild tasks
- In the future:
 - Analyse code at compile time and generate code
 - Similar to Google's [Wire](#) DI framework (Go)
 - .NET examples: [JSON Serialization](#) (new in .NET 6), [Logging Source Generation](#) (net in .NET 6), [ASP.NET Core Razor](#) (new in .NET 6), [MvvmGen](#) (community)
 - Less reflection leads to...
 - ...better performance
 - ...smaller apps because AoT compiler (linker) can remove unused parts of your code

Demo Time!



Cold Start Run Strategy

Method	Mean	Error	StdDev
-----	-----:	-----:	-----:
DeserializeJsonBlob	3.875 ms	0.8436 ms	2.487 ms
DeserializeJsonBlobGenerated	3.748 ms	0.6969 ms	2.055 ms

~3.3% improvement

Execution Without Cold Starts

Method	Mean	Error	StdDev
-----	-----:	-----:	-----:
DeserializeJsonBlob	2.694 ms	0.0280 ms	0.0185 ms
DeserializeJsonBlobGenerated	2.773 ms	0.0193 ms	0.0128 ms

No improvement

Source Generators Behind the Scenes

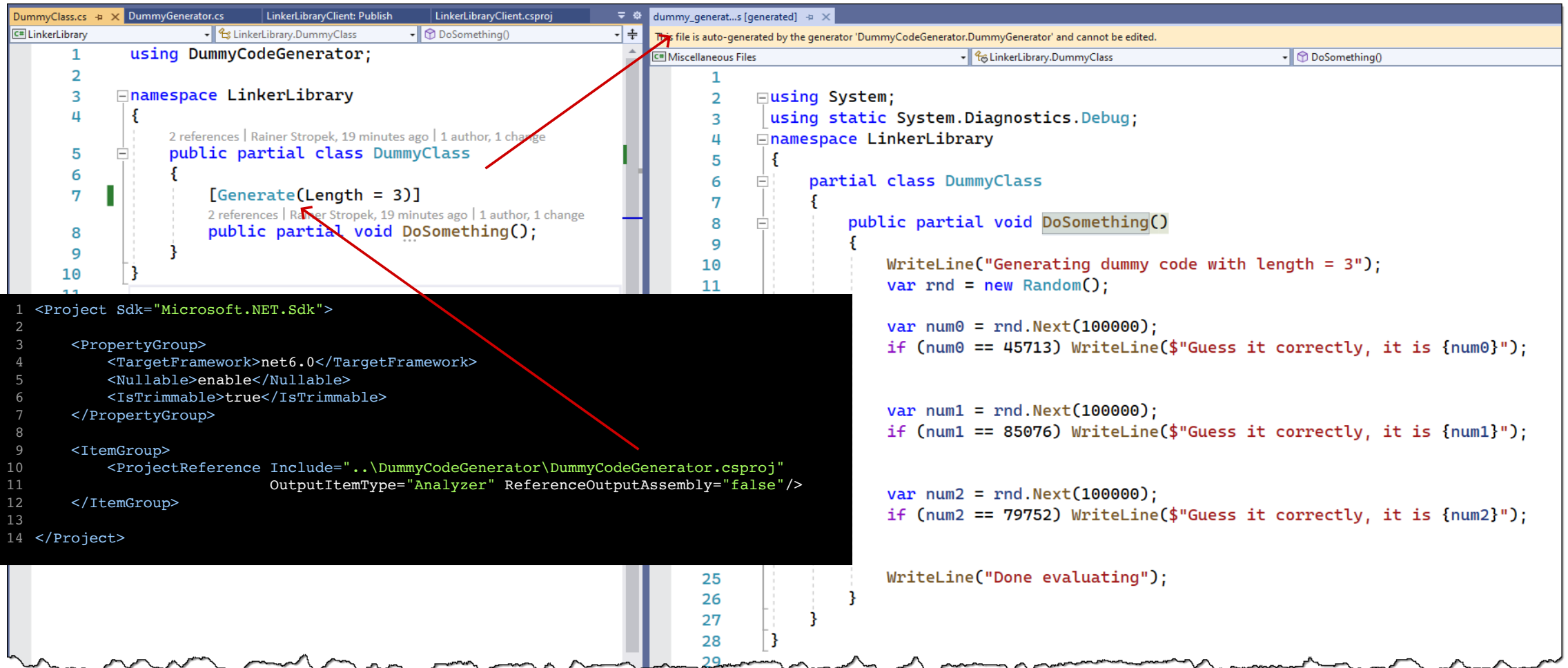
- Generator
 - Goal: Learn how a source generator works
 - Build it
 - Running it in compiler and VS2022
 - Offer *Generate* attribute for partial methods
 - Generates a configurable amount of dummy code
 - No meaning, just generating lots of meaningless C#
 - Kind of *c-sharp-ipsum* 😊
- Generate code in a library
 - Makes lib pretty large
- Generate console app using the library
 - Goal: Learn how assembly trimming works
 - Build self-contained without/with assembly trimming
 - Try dynamic calls with assembly trimming

Source Generators Behind the Scenes

```
1 [Generator]
2 public class DummyGenerator : ISourceGenerator
3 {
4     /// <summary>
5     /// Visitor class that finds methods to generate
6     /// </summary>
7     class SyntaxReceiver : ISyntaxContextReceiver
8     {
9         ...
10    }
11
12    public void Initialize(GeneratorInitializationContext context)
13    {
14        // Register the attribute source
15        context.RegisterForPostInitialization((i) => i.AddSource("GenerateAttribute", attributeText));
16
17        // Register a syntax receiver that will be created for each generation pass
18        context.RegisterForSyntaxNotifications(() => new SyntaxReceiver());
19    }
20
21    public void Execute(GeneratorExecutionContext context)
22    {
23        ...
24        // Create string builder for source generation
25        var sourceBuilder = new StringBuilder();
26
27        ... // Generate code
28
29        // Inject the created source into the users compilation
30        context.AddSource("dummy_generated.cs", SourceText.From(sourceBuilder.ToString(), Encoding.UTF8));
31    }
32 }
```

[Source Code on GitHub](#)

Source Generators Behind the Scenes



```
1 using DummyCodeGenerator;
2
3 namespace LinkerLibrary
4 {
5     public partial class DummyClass
6     {
7         [Generate(Length = 3)]
8         public partial void DoSomething();
9     }
10 }
11
```

```
1 This file is auto-generated by the generator 'DummyCodeGenerator.DummyGenerator' and cannot be edited.
2
3 using System;
4 using static System.Diagnostics.Debug;
5 namespace LinkerLibrary
6 {
7     partial class DummyClass
8     {
9         public partial void DoSomething()
10         {
11             WriteLine("Generating dummy code with length = 3");
12             var rnd = new Random();
13
14             var num0 = rnd.Next(1000000);
15             if (num0 == 45713) WriteLine($"Guess it correctly, it is {num0}");
16
17             var num1 = rnd.Next(1000000);
18             if (num1 == 85076) WriteLine($"Guess it correctly, it is {num1}");
19
20             var num2 = rnd.Next(1000000);
21             if (num2 == 79752) WriteLine($"Guess it correctly, it is {num2}");
22
23             WriteLine("Done evaluating");
24         }
25     }
26 }
27
28
29
```

```
1 <Project Sdk="Microsoft.NET.Sdk">
2
3     <PropertyGroup>
4         <TargetFramework>net6.0</TargetFramework>
5         <Nullable>enable</Nullable>
6         <IsTrimmable>true</IsTrimmable>
7     </PropertyGroup>
8
9     <ItemGroup>
10         <ProjectReference Include="..\DummyCodeGenerator\DummyCodeGenerator.csproj"
11             OutputItemType="Analyzer" ReferenceOutputAssembly="false"/>
12     </ItemGroup>
13
14 </Project>
```

Trimmed Assemblies

Profile settings

Profile name: withLinker

Configuration: Release | Any CPU

Target framework: net6.0

Deployment mode: Self-contained

Target runtime: win-x64

Target location: out\withLinker

File publish options

- ☒ Produce single file
- ☐ Enable ReadyToRun compilation
- ☒ Trim unused code

Save Cancel



```
1 <Project Sdk="Microsoft.NET.Sdk">
2
3   <PropertyGroup>
4     <OutputType>Exe</OutputType>
5     <TargetFramework>net6.0</TargetFramework>
6     <!--
7       Note that <TrimMode>link</TrimMode> is default in .NET 6.
8       See https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dotnet/core/deploying/trimming-optio
9     -->
10
11     <!-- Note new support for compressing single-file bundles (expanded in-memory
12          <EnableCompressionInSingleFile>true</EnableCompressionInSingleFile>
13   </PropertyGroup>
14
15   <ItemGroup>
16     <ProjectReference Include="..\LinkerLibrary\LinkerLibrary.csproj" />
17   </ItemGroup>
18
19   <!--
20     You can prevent trimming of assemblies. There are many additional options for
21     Read more about them at https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dotnet/core/deployin
22   -->
23   <ItemGroup>
24     <TrimmerRootAssembly Include="System.Text.Json" />
25   </ItemGroup>
26 </Project>
```

**Demo
Time!**



JSON Serialization Enhancements

Yet Additional JSON APIs??

- Support for streaming through *IAsyncEnumerable* 
 - Significant performance improvement in some scenarios
- JSON Writeable DOM API 
 - For scenarios in which POCOs are not an option
 - Data structures not known at runtime
 - Potential for perf optimization
 - Deserialize only a subtree of large JSON in POCOs
 - Manipulate a subtree without deserializing everything into POCOs

Demo Time!



Linq Enhancements

Community 🤘🚀👏

Demo Time!



DateOnly 

TimeOnly 

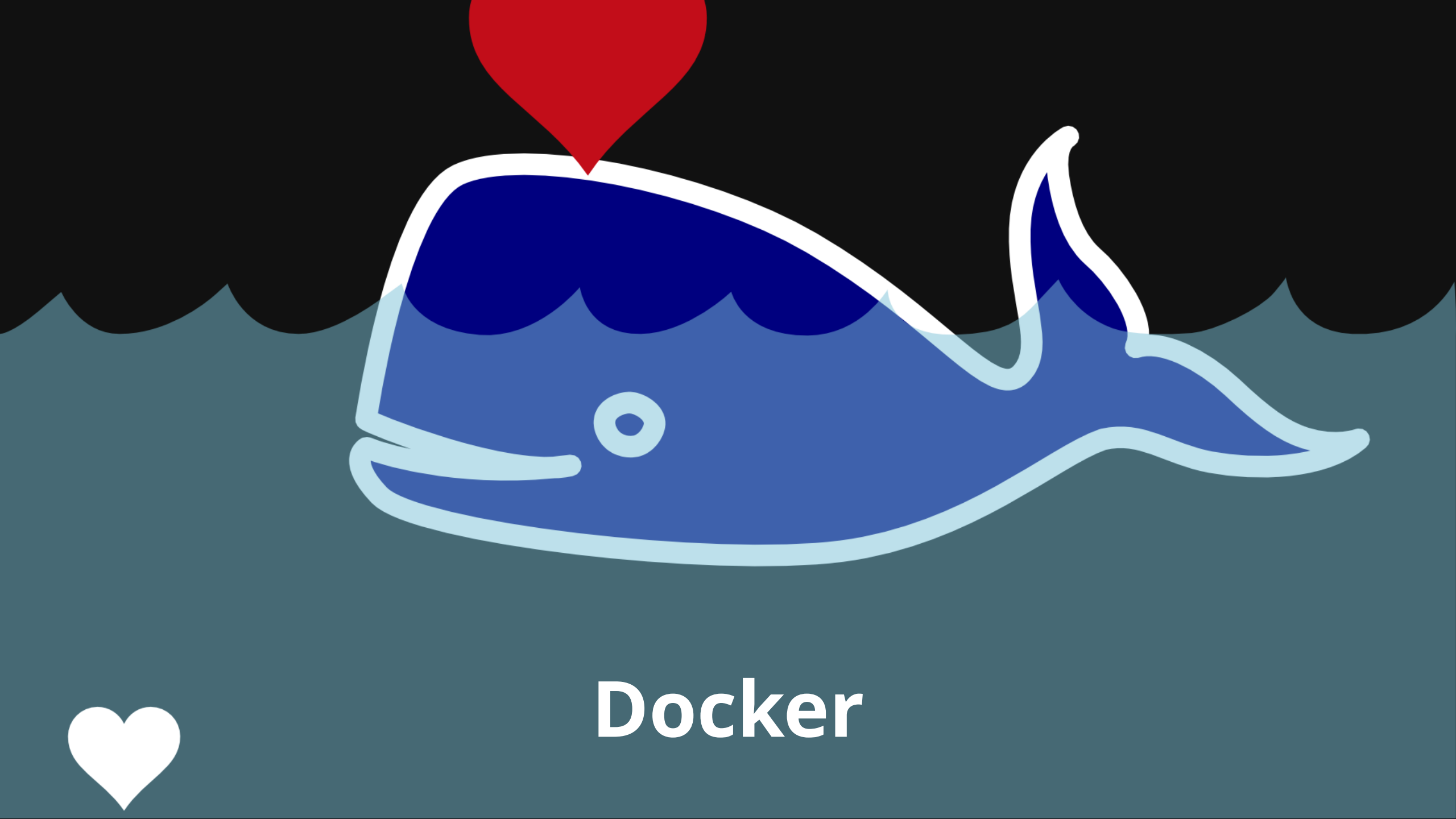
finally  

Demo Time!



Additional Date/Time-Related Enhancements

- Better performance of *DateTime.UtcNow* 
- Enhanced support for time zone names on all platforms 



Docker



Demo Time!



What else?

- Lots of new analyzers [🔗](#)
- File stream perf improvements on Windows [🔗](#)
- *JsonSerializer* supports ignoring cycles [🔗](#)
- New *PriorityQueue* = Queue with priorities [🔗](#)
- More libraries (e.g. *SignalR*) are annotated for *Nullable*
- Enhance startup performance with *Profile-Guided Optimization* (PGO) [🔗](#)

.NET 6 🤘

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