



TEAM BERT & PADDY

## OUR HACKATHON PROJECT

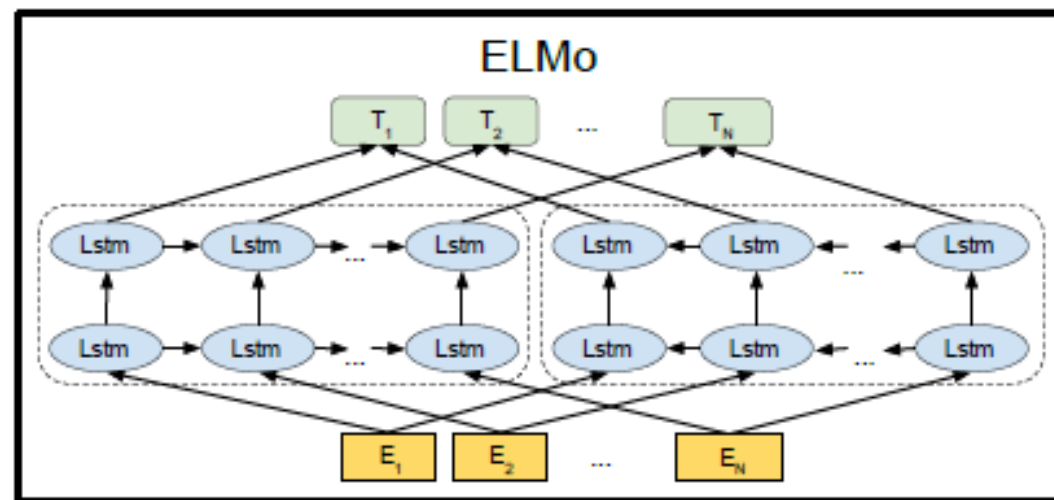
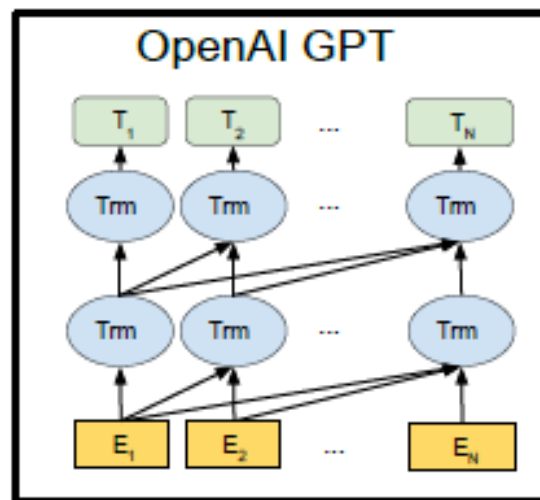
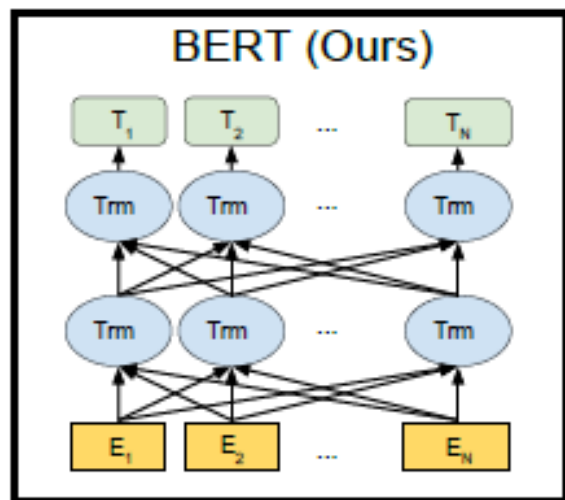
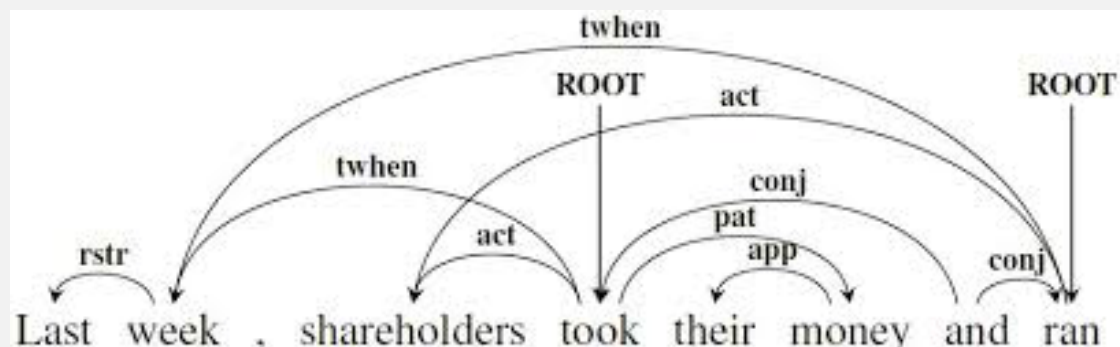
- What is BERT?
- Training on the SQuAD dataset
- Demo time !!!
- What does our project mean for Lloyds?  
How can it be applied/used within LBG?

# WHAT IS BERT?

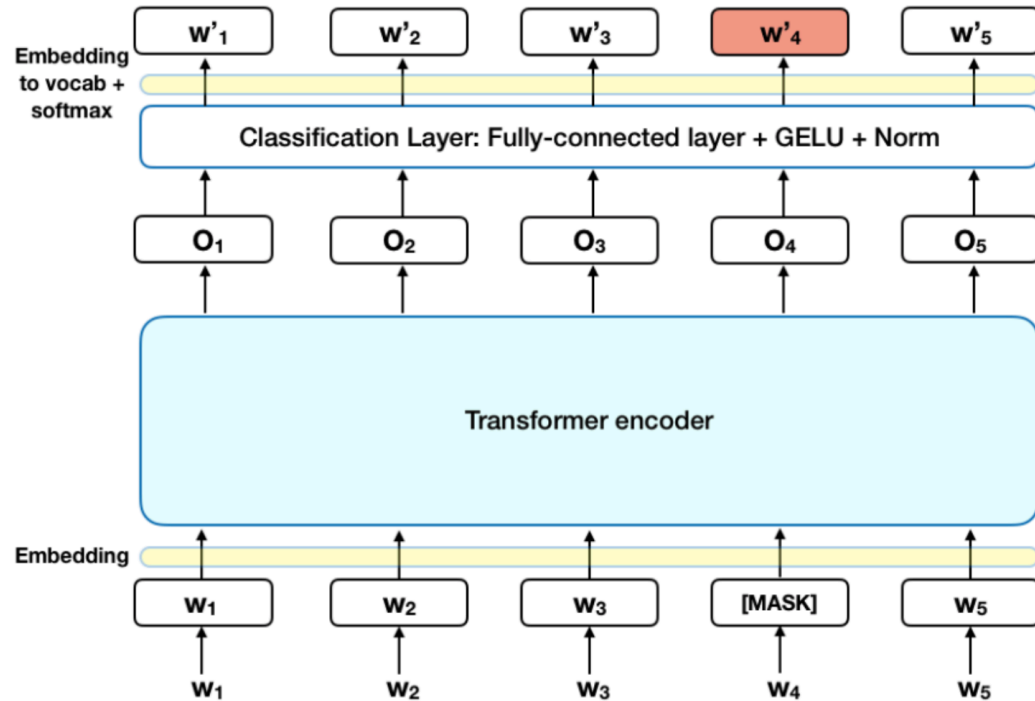
- **B**idirectional **E**ncoder **R**epresentations from **T**ransformers
- Uses: Sentiment analysis, Q & A



# ATTENTION



# PRE-TRAINING BERT



Masked Learning Model

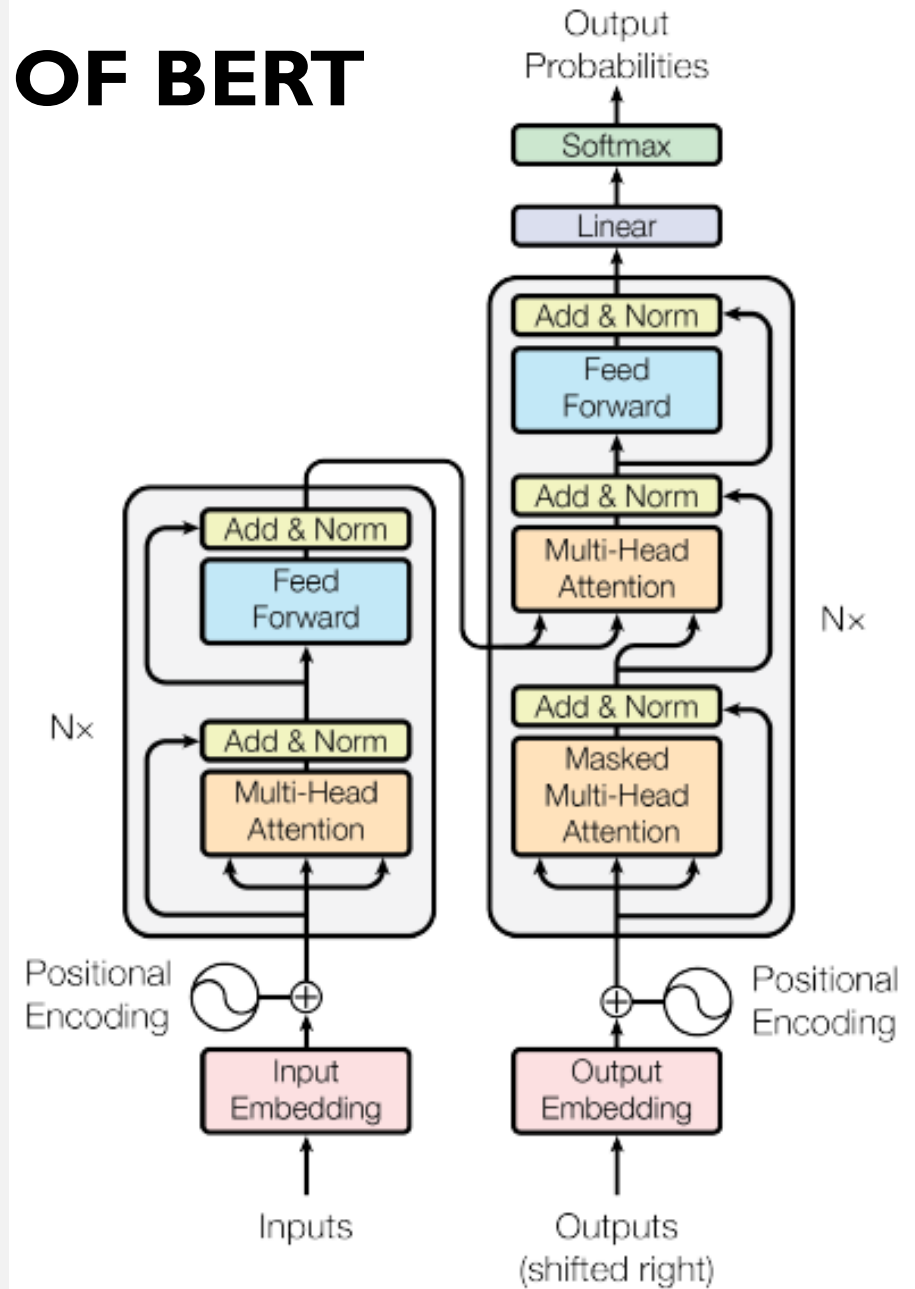


| Input               | [CLS]       | my       | dog       | is       | cute       | [SEP]       | he       | likes       | play       | ##ing       | [SEP]       |
|---------------------|-------------|----------|-----------|----------|------------|-------------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| Token Embeddings    | $E_{[CLS]}$ | $E_{my}$ | $E_{dog}$ | $E_{is}$ | $E_{cute}$ | $E_{[SEP]}$ | $E_{he}$ | $E_{likes}$ | $E_{play}$ | $E_{##ing}$ | $E_{[SEP]}$ |
| +                   | +           | +        | +         | +        | +          | +           | +        | +           | +          | +           | +           |
| Segment Embeddings  | $E_A$       | $E_A$    | $E_A$     | $E_A$    | $E_A$      | $E_A$       | $E_B$    | $E_B$       | $E_B$      | $E_B$       | $E_B$       |
| +                   | +           | +        | +         | +        | +          | +           | +        | +           | +          | +           | +           |
| Position Embeddings | $E_0$       | $E_1$    | $E_2$     | $E_3$    | $E_4$      | $E_5$       | $E_6$    | $E_7$       | $E_8$      | $E_9$       | $E_{10}$    |

Next Sentence Prediction



# THE 12 LAYERS OF BERT



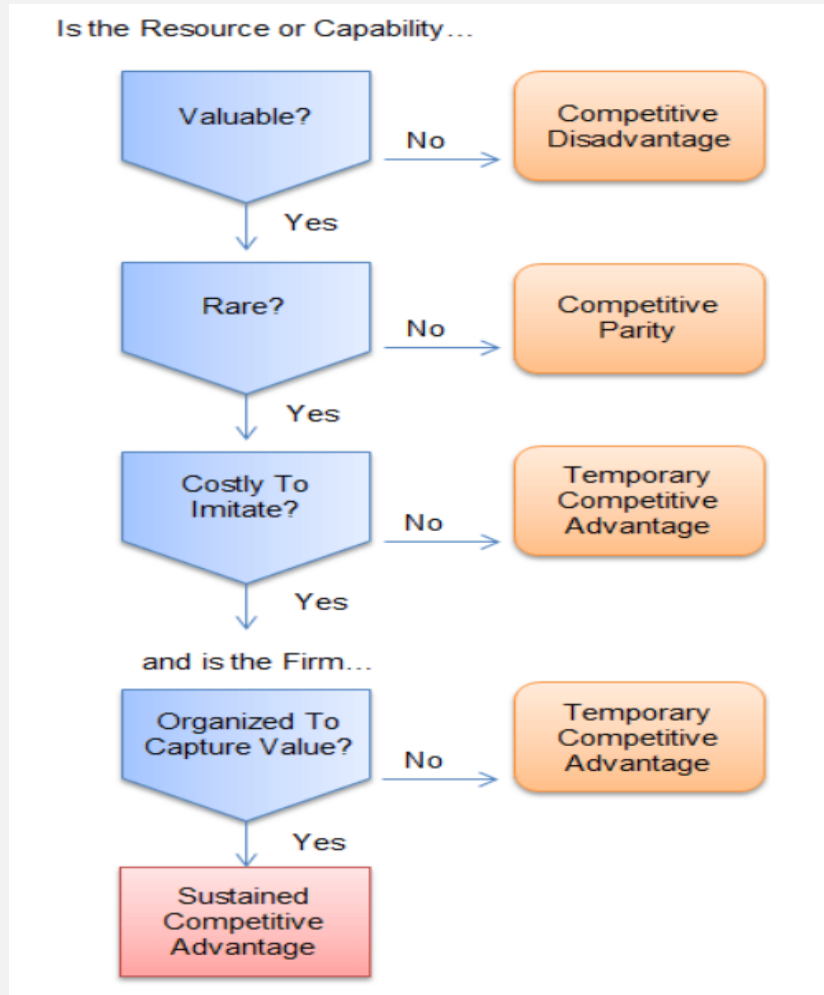
# STANFORD QUESTION ANSWERING DATASET

- 442 subjects ranging from Beyoncé to the Sino-Tibetan relations during the Ming dynasty
- Subjects are Wikipedia pages broken into context paragraphs
- Each context paragraph has multiple question and their respective answers on which we trained Bert

DEMO TIME



# BERT COULD HELP LBG UNLOCK THE VALUE OF ITS TEXTUAL DATA



- **LBG has lots of textual data**
  - Internal documents
  - Customer interaction data
- **This textual data is a resource that is**
  - Valuable
  - Rare
  - Costly to Imitate
- **BERT could help us capture this value:**
  - Legal could use BERT to find answers in the context of legal contracts
  - Customers could use BERT to find answers in the context of Terms and Conditions
  - The customer DNA team could use BERT to find answers in the context of customer interaction data