

```
J = theta * x
```

```
dtheta = x
```

```
theta_plus = theta + epsilon
```

```
theta_minus = theta - epsilon
```

```
cost_plus = forward_propagation(x, theta_plus)
```

```
cost_minus = forward_propagation(x, theta_minus)
```

```
gradapprox = (cost_plus - cost_minus)/(2*epsilon)
```

```
grad = backward_propagation(x, theta)
```

```
numerator = np.linalg.norm(grad - gradapprox)
```

```
denominator = np.linalg.norm(grad) + np.linalg.norm(gradapprox)
```

```
difference = numerator/denominator
```

```
theta_plus = np.copy(parameters_values)
```

```
theta_plus[i] = theta_plus[i] + epsilon
```

```
J_plus[i],_ = forward_propagation_n(X, Y, vector_to_dictionary(theta_plus))
```

```
theta_minus = np.copy(parameters_values)
```

```
theta_minus[i] = theta_minus[i] - epsilon
```

```
J_minus[i],_ = forward_propagation_n(X, Y, vector_to_dictionary(theta_minus))
```

```
gradapprox[i] = (J_plus[i] - J_minus[i])/(2*epsilon)
```

```
difference = np.linalg.norm(grad - gradapprox)/(np.linalg.norm(grad) +  
np.linalg.norm(gradapprox))
```