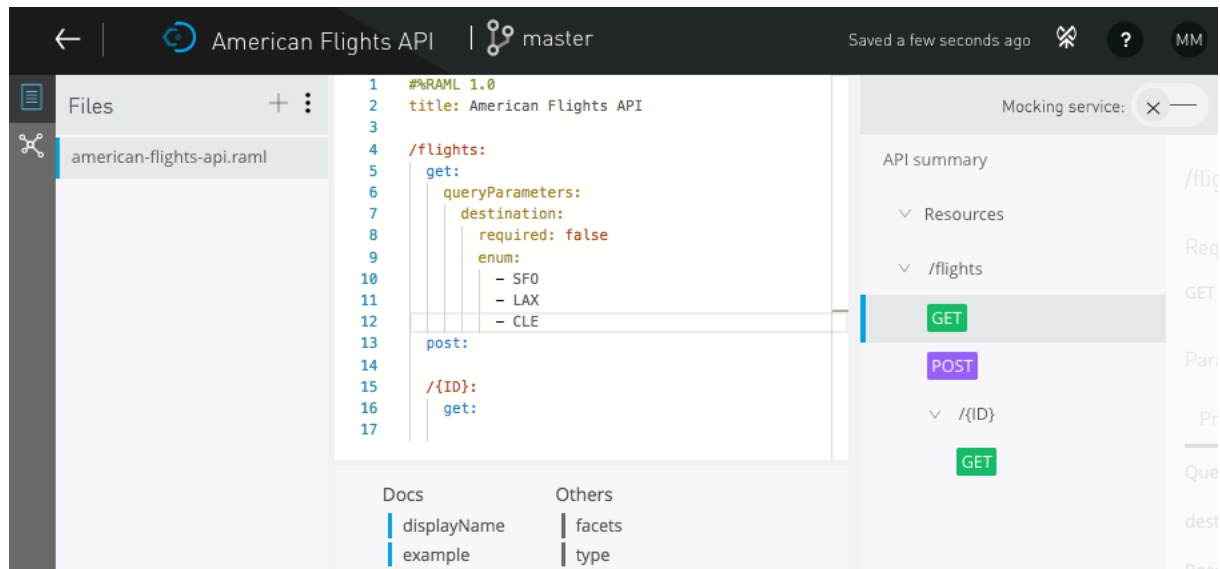


## Walkthrough 3-1: Use API designer to define an API with RAML

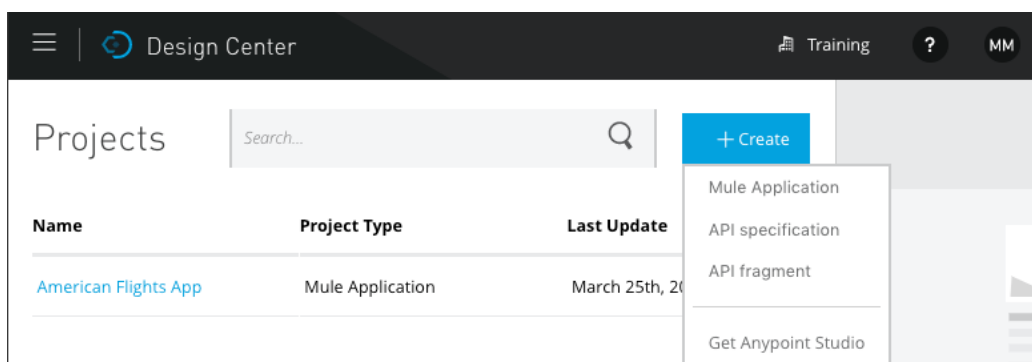
In this walkthrough, you create an API definition with RAML using API designer. You will:

- Define resources and nested resources.
- Define get and post methods.
- Specify query parameters.
- Interact with an API using the API console.



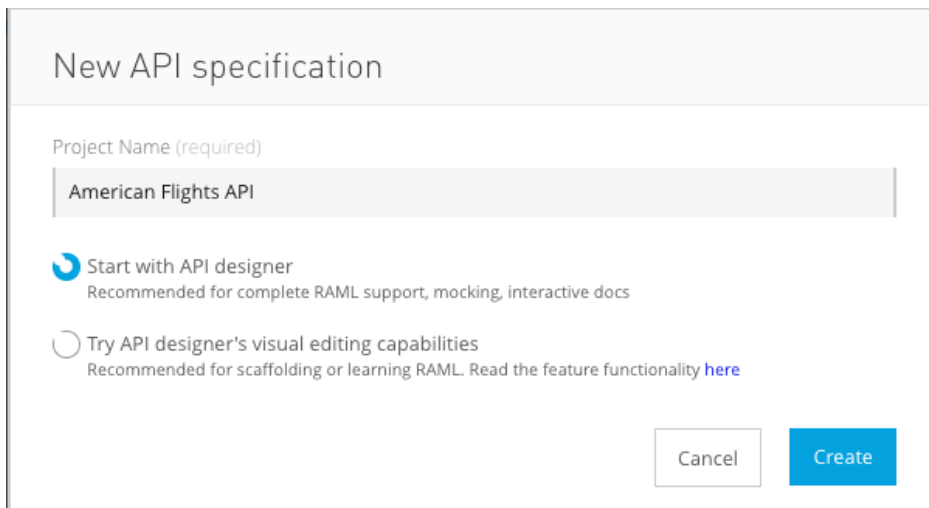
### Create a new Design Center project

1. Return to Design Center.
2. Click the Create button and select API specification.



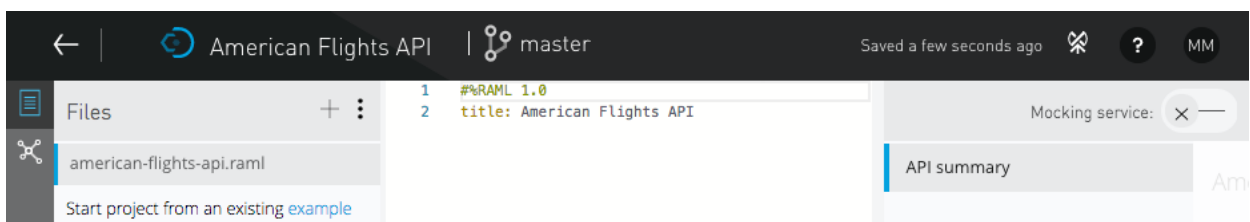
3. In the New API specification dialog box, set the project name to American Flights API.

4. Select Start with API designer and click Create; API designer should open.



The dialog box titled "New API specification" contains a text input field for "Project Name (required)" with the value "American Flights API". Below the input field are two radio button options. The first option, "Start with API designer", is selected and includes the text "Recommended for complete RAML support, mocking, interactive docs". The second option, "Try API designer's visual editing capabilities", is unselected and includes the text "Recommended for scaffolding or learning RAML. Read the feature functionality [here](#)". At the bottom right of the dialog are two buttons: "Cancel" and "Create".

5. In API designer, click the Hide these tips link in the popup window.
6. Review the three sections of API designer: the file browser, the editor, and the API console.



## Add a RAML resource

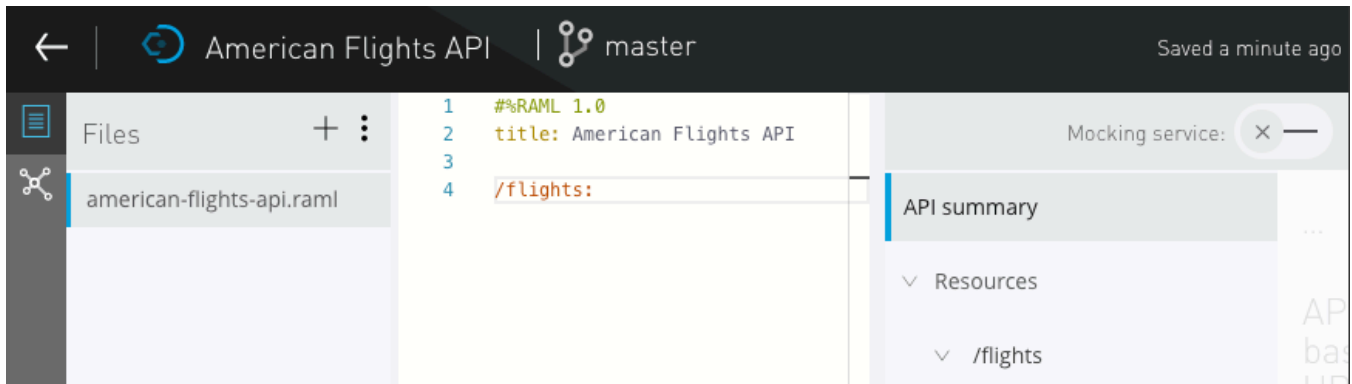
7. In the editor, place the cursor on a new line of code at the end of the file.
8. Add a resource called flights.

```
1 #%RAML 1.0
2 title: American Flights API
3
4 /flights:
```

## View the API console

- Look at the API console on the right side of the window; you should see summary information for the API.

*Note: If you do not see the API console, click the arrow located in the upper-right of the right edge of the web browser window.*

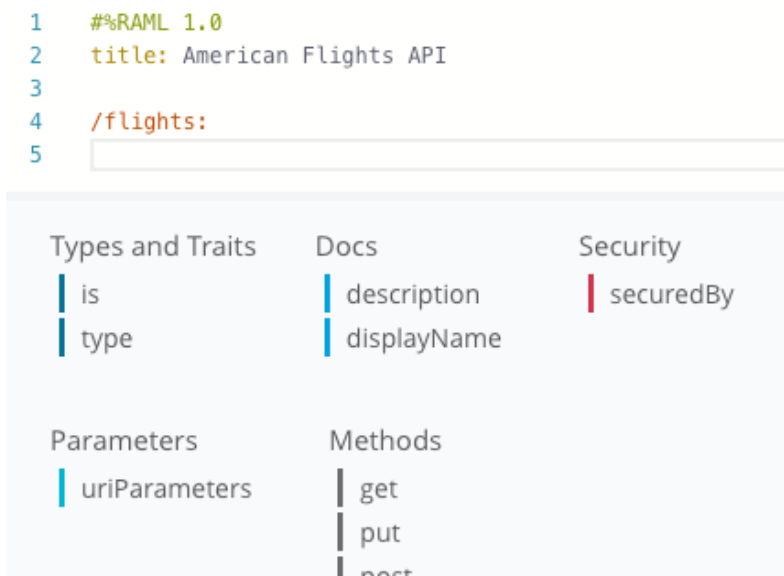


## Add RAML methods

- In the editor, go to a new line of code and look at the contents of the API designer shelf.

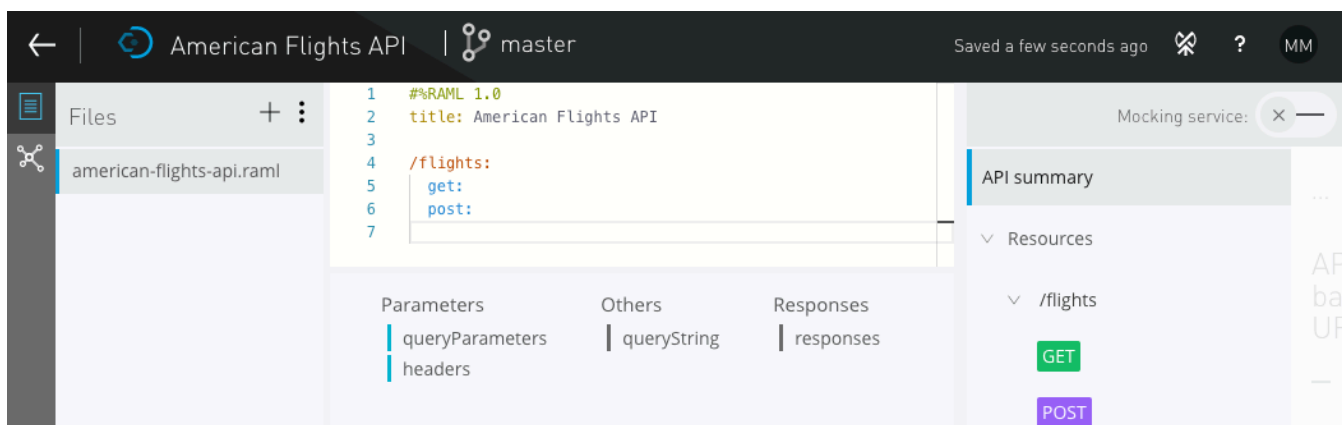
*Note: If you don't see the API designer shelf, it is either minimized or there is an error in your code. To check if it is minimized, go to the bottom of the web browser window and look for an arrow. If you see the arrow, click it to display the shelf.*

- Indent by pressing the Tab key; the contents in the API designer shelf should change.



- Click the get method in the shelf.

13. Look at the API console; you should see a GET method for the flights resource.
14. In the editor, backspace so you are indented the same amount as the get method.
15. Click the post method in the shelf.
16. Look at the API console; you should see GET and POST methods for the flights resource.

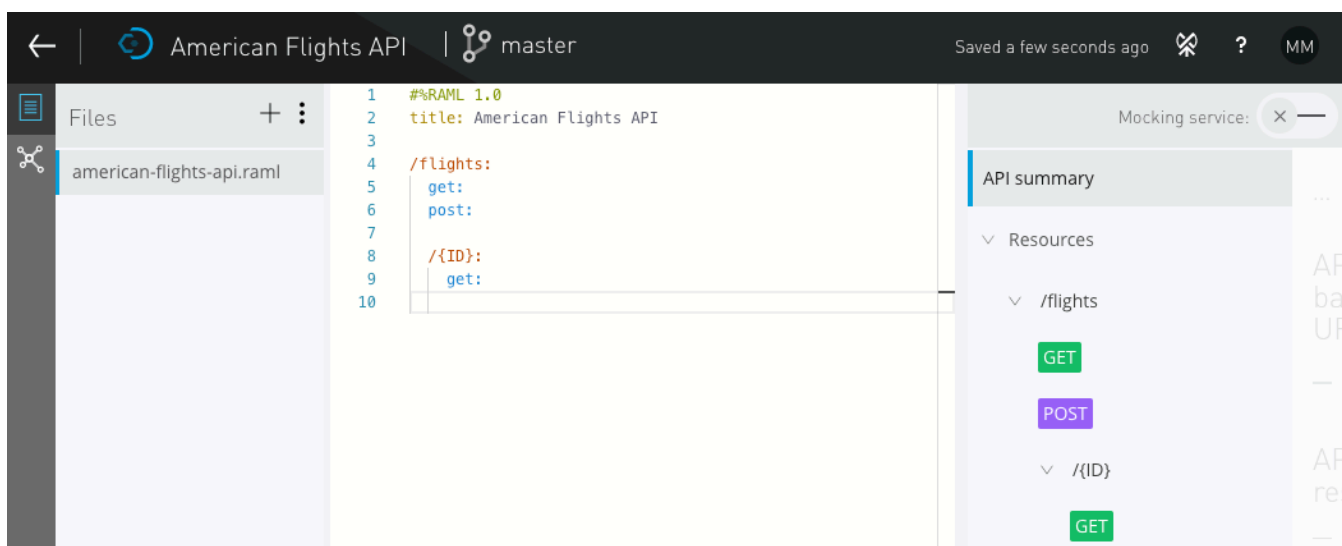


## Add a nested RAML resource

17. In the editor, backspace and then go to a new line.
18. Make sure you are still under the flights resource (at the same indentation as the methods).
19. Add a nested resource for a flight with a particular ID.

`/ {ID}:`

20. Add a get method to this resource.
21. Look at the API console and expand the `/ {ID}` resource; you should see the nested resource with a GET method.



## Add an optional query parameter

22. In the editor, indent under the /flights get method (not the /flights/{ID} get method).

23. In the shelf, click the queryParameters parameter.

24. Add a key named destination.

```
1  #%RAML 1.0
2  title: American Flights API
3
4  /flights:
5    get:
6      queryParameters:
7        destination:
8    post:
9
10  /{ID}:
```

25. Indent under the destination query parameter and look at the possible parameters in the shelf.

26. In the shelf, click the required parameter.

27. In the shelf, click false.

28. Go to a new line of code; you should be at the same indent level as required.

29. In the shelf, click the enum parameter.

30. Set enum to a set of values including SFO, LAX, and CLE.

```
4  /flights:
5    get:
6      queryParameters:
7        destination:
8          required: false
9          enum:
10             - SFO
11             - LAX
12             - CLE
```

## Try to call an API method using the API console

31. In the API console, click the GET method for the /flights resource.

32. Review the information.

The screenshot shows a mobile application interface for a 'Mocking service'. At the top, there is a back arrow and a toggle switch labeled 'Mocking service:'. Below this, the endpoint '/flights : get' is displayed with a blue 'Try it' button. The interface is divided into sections: 'Request' (showing 'GET /flights'), 'Parameters', 'Properties', 'Query parameters' (showing 'destination string(enum)' with 'Possible values: SFO, LAX, CLE'), and another 'Try it' button at the bottom.

33. Click the Try it button; you should get a message that the Request URL is invalid; a URL to call to try the API needs to be added to the RAML definition.

This screenshot shows the same interface as the previous one, but with an error state. The 'Request URL' field is highlighted with a red border and contains the text 'Request URL'. Below it, a red message says 'Fill the URI parameters before making a request'. The 'Parameters' tab is selected, showing 'Query parameters' and a checkbox for 'Show optional parameters'. At the bottom, a red message states 'Request URL is invalid.' next to a blue 'Send' button.