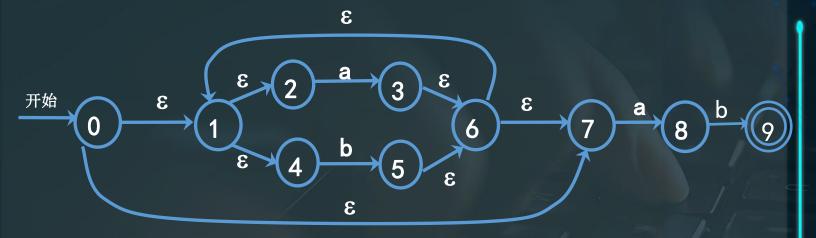
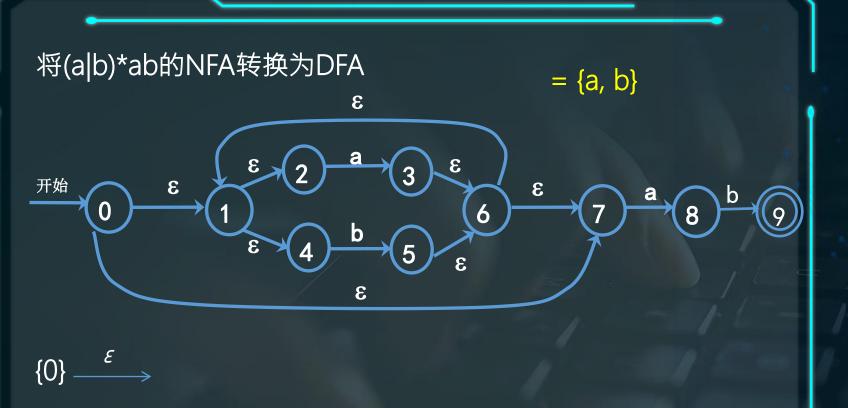


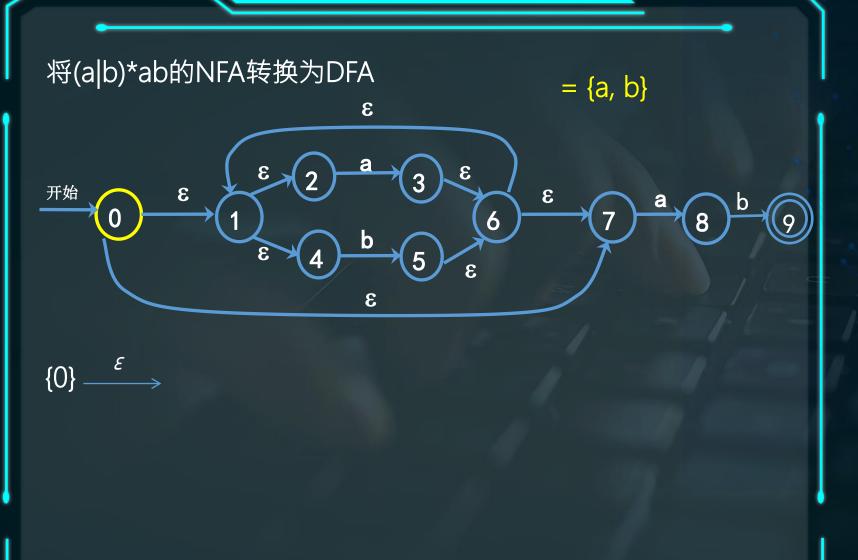
确定的有限自动机 (Deterministic Finite Automata, DFA)

- ◎ 由以下几个部分组成
 - ○有限的状态集合*5*
 - ○输入符号集合

 - \circ 状态 S_0 是唯一的开始状态
 - ○*F 5* 是接受状态集合
 - ○任何状态下都没有*€*转换
 - ○一个符号标记离开同一状态只有一条边



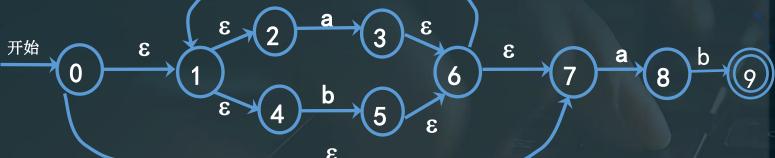






$$\{0\}$$
 $\xrightarrow{\varepsilon}$ $\{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\}$ 只用 ε 转换能到达的NFA状态集合

将(a|b)*ab的NFA转换为DFA ε = {a, b} ε 2 a 3 ε



$$\{0\}$$
 $\xrightarrow{\varepsilon}$ $\{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\}$ 只用 ε 转换能到达的NFA状态集合

$$\{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\}$$
 \xrightarrow{a}

将(a|b)*ab的NFA转换为DFA $\varepsilon = \{a, b\}$ $\varepsilon = \{a, b\}$

$$\{0\}$$
 $\xrightarrow{\varepsilon}$ $\{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\}$ 只用 ε 转换能到达的NFA状态集合

$$\{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\}$$
 a

将(a|b)*ab的NFA转换为DFA ε = {a, b} ε 0 ε 0

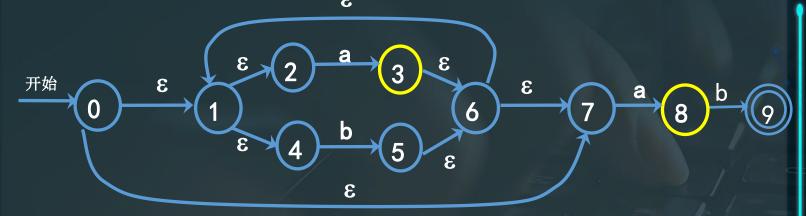
$$\{0\}$$
 $\xrightarrow{\varepsilon}$ $\{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\}$ 只用 ε 转换能到达的NFA状态集合

$$\{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\}$$
 a

$$\{0\}$$
 $\xrightarrow{\varepsilon}$ $\{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\}$ 只用 ε 转换能到达的NFA状态集合

$$\{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\} \xrightarrow{a} \{3, 8\}$$

将(a|b)*ab的NFA转换为DFA



$$\{0\}$$
 $\xrightarrow{\varepsilon}$ $\{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\}$ 只用 ε 转换能到达的NFA状态集合

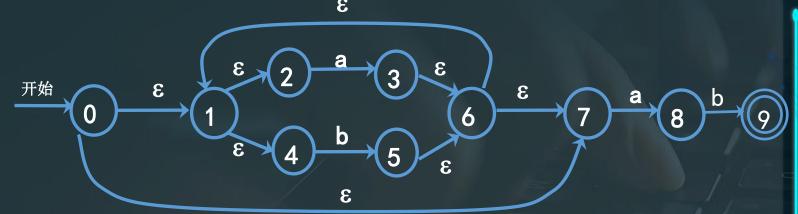
$$\{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\} \xrightarrow{a} \{3, 8\} \xrightarrow{\varepsilon}$$



$$\{0\}$$
 $\xrightarrow{\varepsilon}$ $\{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\}$ 只用 ε 转换能到达的NFA状态集合

$$\{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\} \xrightarrow{a} \{3, 8\} \xrightarrow{\varepsilon}$$

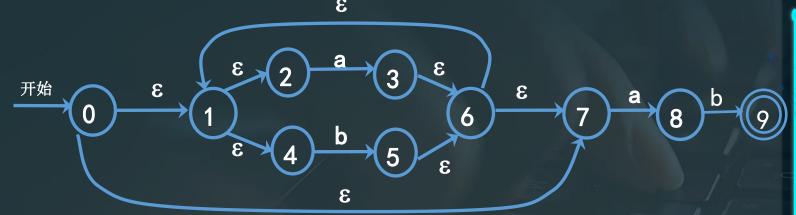
将(a|b)*ab的NFA转换为DFA



$$\{0\}$$
 $\xrightarrow{\varepsilon}$ $\{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\}$ 只用 ε 转换能到达的NFA状态集合

$$\{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\} \xrightarrow{a} \{3, 8\} \xrightarrow{\varepsilon} \{3, 8, 6, 1, 7, 2, 4\}$$

$$= \{a, b\}$$

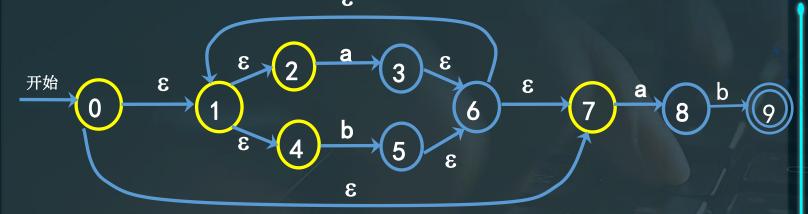


$$\{0\}$$
 $\xrightarrow{\varepsilon}$ $\{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\}$ 只用 ε 转换能到达的NFA状态集合

$$\{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\} \xrightarrow{a} \{3, 8\} \xrightarrow{\varepsilon} \{3, 8, 6, 1, 7, 2, 4\}$$

$$\{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\}$$
 b

$$= \{a, b\}$$

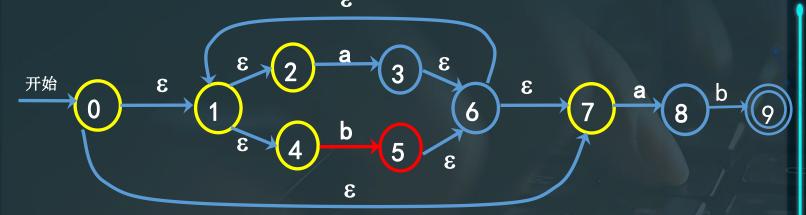


$$\{0\}$$
 $\xrightarrow{\varepsilon}$ $\{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\}$ 只用 ε 转换能到达的NFA状态集合

$$\{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\} \xrightarrow{a} \{3, 8\} \xrightarrow{\varepsilon} \{3, 8, 6, 1, 7, 2, 4\}$$

$$\{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\}$$
 b

$$= \{a, b\}$$

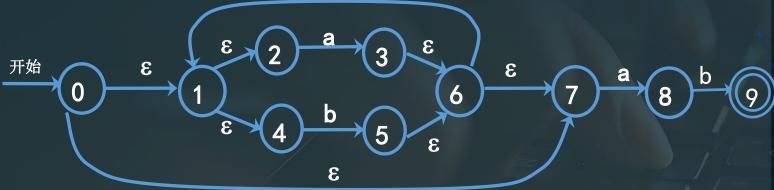


$$\{0\}$$
 $\xrightarrow{\varepsilon}$ $\{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\}$ 只用 ε 转换能到达的NFA状态集合

$$\{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\} \xrightarrow{a} \{3, 8\} \xrightarrow{\varepsilon} \{3, 8, 6, 1, 7, 2, 4\}$$

$$\{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\}$$
 b

将(a|b)*ab的NFA转换为DFA

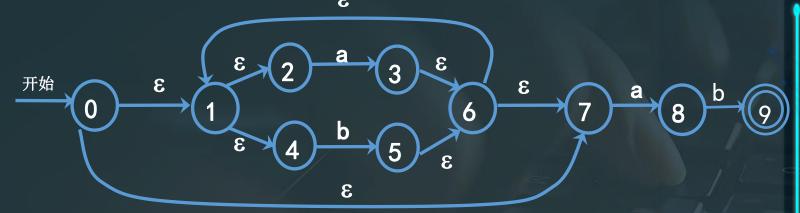


$$\{0\}$$
 $\xrightarrow{\varepsilon}$ $\{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\}$ 只用 ε 转换能到达的NFA状态集合

$$\{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\} \xrightarrow{a} \{3, 8\} \xrightarrow{\varepsilon} \{3, 8, 6, 1, 7, 2, 4\}$$

$$\{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\} \xrightarrow{b} \{5\}$$

将(a|b)*ab的NFA转换为DFA

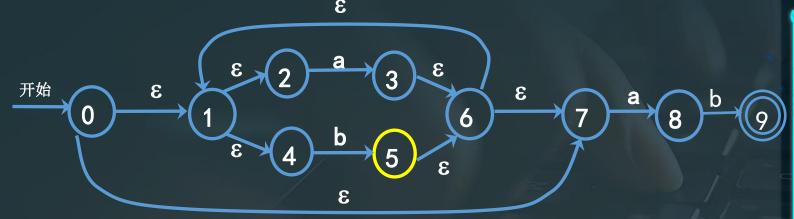


$$\{0\}$$
 $\xrightarrow{\varepsilon}$ $\{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\}$ 只用 ε 转换能到达的NFA状态集合

$$\{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\} \xrightarrow{a} \{3, 8\} \xrightarrow{\varepsilon} \{3, 8, 6, 1, 7, 2, 4\}$$

$$\{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\} \xrightarrow{b} \{5\} \xrightarrow{\varepsilon}$$

将(a|b)*ab的NFA转换为DFA



$$\{0\}$$
 $\xrightarrow{\varepsilon}$ $\{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\}$ 只用 ε 转换能到达的NFA状态集合

$$\{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\} \xrightarrow{a} \{3, 8\} \xrightarrow{\varepsilon} \{3, 8, 6, 1, 7, 2, 4\}$$

$$\{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\}$$
 $\xrightarrow{b} \{5\}$ $\xrightarrow{\varepsilon}$

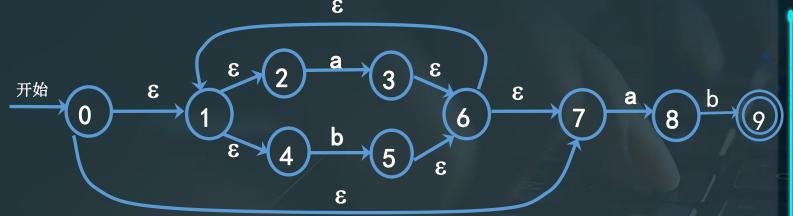
将(a|b)*ab的NFA转换为DFA ε = {a, b} ε $0 \qquad \varepsilon$ $1 \qquad \delta$ $0 \qquad \delta$

$$\{0\}$$
 $\xrightarrow{\varepsilon}$ $\{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\}$ 只用 ε 转换能到达的NFA状态集合

$$\{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\} \xrightarrow{a} \{3, 8\} \xrightarrow{\varepsilon} \{3, 8, 6, 1, 7, 2, 4\}$$

$$\{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\} \xrightarrow{b} \{5\} \xrightarrow{\varepsilon}$$

将(a|b)*ab的NFA转换为DFA



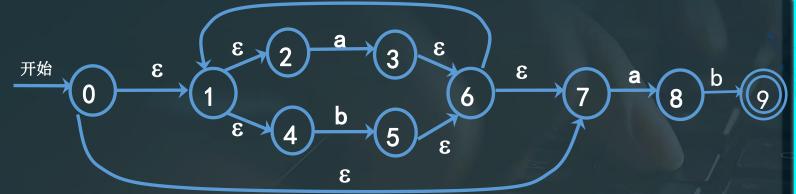
$$\{0\}$$
 $\xrightarrow{\varepsilon}$ $\{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\}$ 只用 ε 转换能到达的NFA状态集合

$$\{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\} \xrightarrow{a} \{3, 8\} \xrightarrow{\varepsilon} \{3, 8, 6, 1, 7, 2, 4\}$$

$$\{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\} \xrightarrow{b} \{5\} \xrightarrow{\varepsilon} \{5, 6, 1, 7, 2, 4\}$$

将(a|b)*ab的NFA转换为DFA $= \{a, b\}$ 开始 $\{0\}$ — ϵ $\{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\}$ 只用 ϵ 转换能到达的NFA状态集合 $\{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\} \longrightarrow \{3, 8\} \longrightarrow \{3, 8, 6, 1, 7, 2, 4\}$ $\{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\}$ $\xrightarrow{b} \{5, 6, 1, 7, 2, 4\}$

$$= \{a, b\}$$



$$A = \{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\}$$

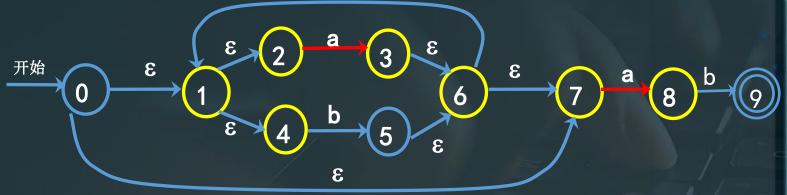
$$B = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8\}$$

$$C = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7\}$$

状态	а	b
Α	В	С







$$A = \{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\}$$

$$B = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8\}$$

$$C = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7\}$$

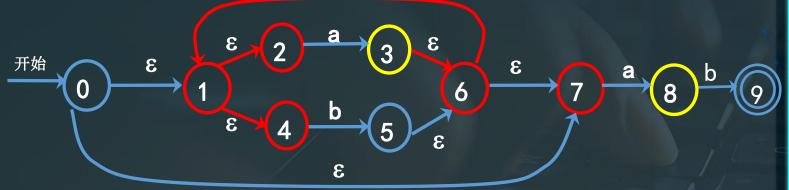
$$B \xrightarrow{a} \{3, 8\}$$

状态	а	b
Α	В	С
В		

3







$$A = \{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\}$$

$$B = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8\}$$

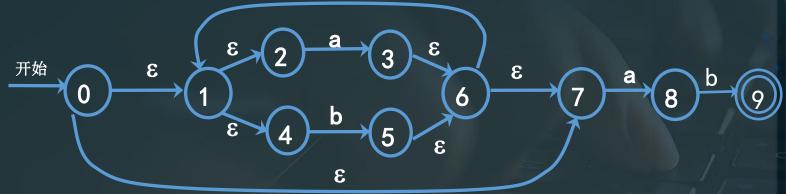
$$C = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7\}$$

$$B \xrightarrow{a} \{3, 8\} \xrightarrow{\varepsilon} \{3, 8, 6, 1, 7, 2, 4\}$$

	状态	а	b
	Α	В	С
	В		
}			







$$A = \{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\}$$

$$B = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8\}$$

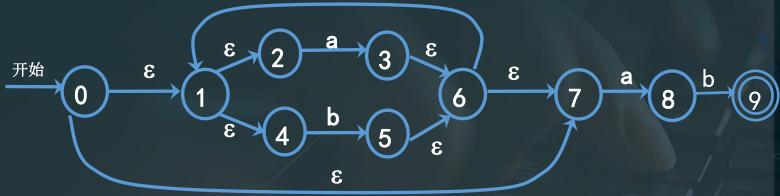
$$C = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7\}$$

$$B \xrightarrow{a} \{3, 8\} \xrightarrow{\varepsilon} \{3, 8, 6, 1, 7, 2, 4\}$$

		Mrs. 1
状态	а	b
Α	В	С
В	В	







$$A = \{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\}$$

$$B = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8\}$$

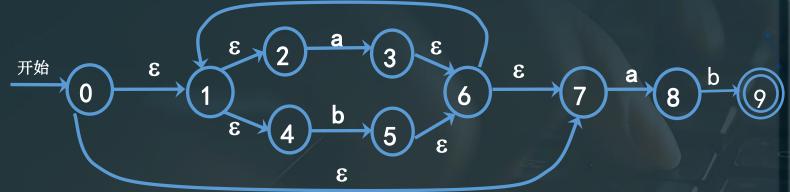
$$C = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7\}$$

$$B \xrightarrow{b} \{5, 9\} \xrightarrow{\varepsilon} \{5, 9, 6, 1, 7, 2, 4\}$$

		Mrs. II
状态	a	b
Α	В	С
В	В	







$$A = \{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\}$$

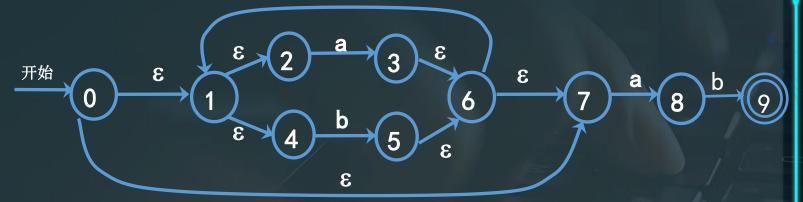
$$B = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8\}$$

$$C = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7\}$$

$$B \xrightarrow{b} \{5, 9\} \xrightarrow{\varepsilon} \{5, 9, 6, 1, 7, 2, 4\}$$

状态	а	b
Α	В	C
В	В	D





$$A = \{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\}$$

$$B = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8\}$$

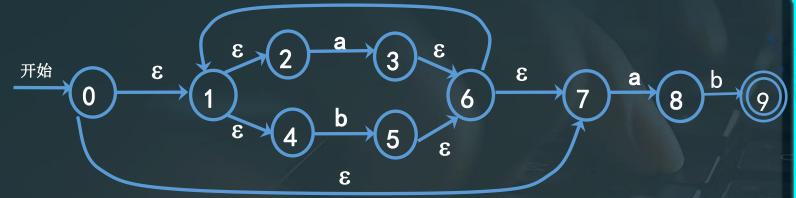
$$C = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7\}$$

$$D = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9\}$$

$$C \xrightarrow{a} \{3, 8\} \xrightarrow{\varepsilon} \{3, 8, 6, 1, 7, 2, 4\}$$

状态	а	b
Α	В	С
В	В	D
С		





$$A = \{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\}$$

$$B = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8\}$$

$$C = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7\}$$

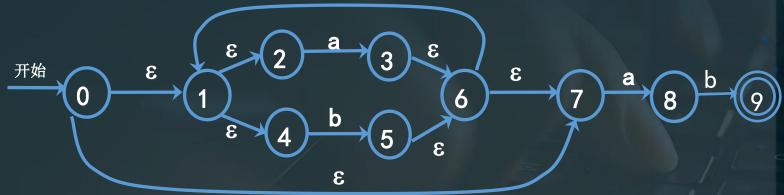
$$D = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9\}$$

$$C \xrightarrow{a} \{3, 8\} \xrightarrow{\varepsilon} \{3, 8, 6, 1, 7, 2, 4\}$$

状态	а	b
Α	В	С
В	В	D
С	В	







$$A = \{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\}$$

$$B = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8\}$$

$$C = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7\}$$

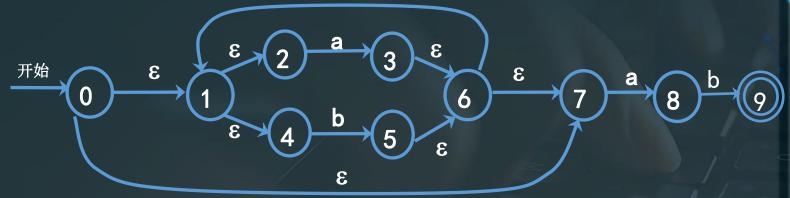
$$D = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9\}$$

$$C \xrightarrow{b} \{5\} \xrightarrow{\varepsilon} \{5, 6, 1, 7, 2, 4\}$$

状态	а	b
Α	В	С
В	В	D
С	В	



$$= \{a, b\}$$



$$A = \{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\}$$

$$B = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8\}$$

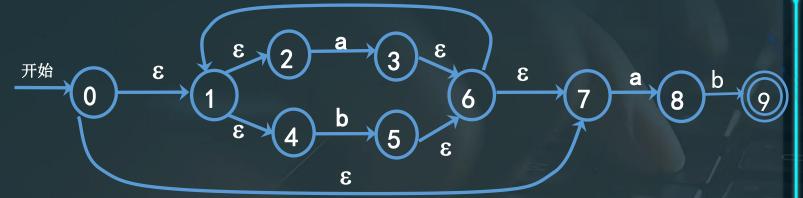
$$C = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7\}$$

$$D = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9\}$$

$$C \xrightarrow{b} \{5\} \xrightarrow{\varepsilon} \{5, 6, 1, 7, 2, 4\}$$

状态	а	b
Α	В	C
В	В	D
С	В	C





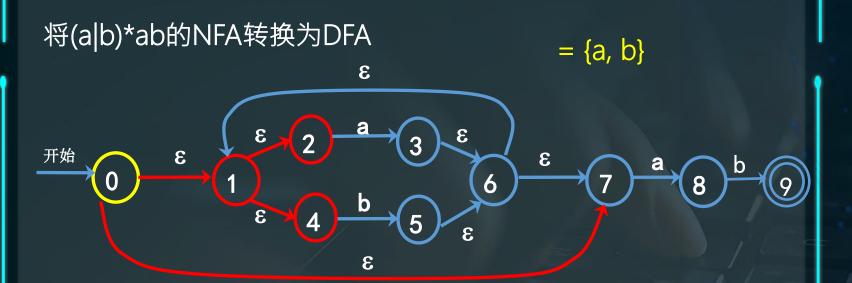
$$A = \{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\}$$

$$B = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8\}$$

$$C = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7\}$$

$$D = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9\}$$

状态	а	b
Α	В	C
В	В	D
С	В	C
D	В	С



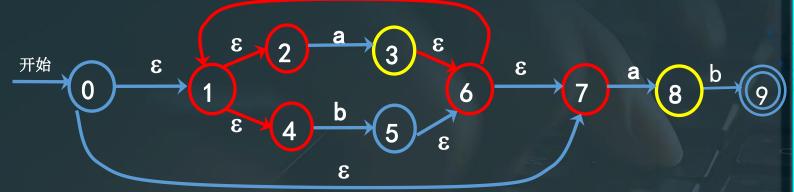
$$\{0\}$$
 $\xrightarrow{\varepsilon}$ $\{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\}$ 只用 ε 转换能到达的NFA状态集合

 ε -closure(T): 从NFA的状态集合 T中每个状态出发,只用 ε 转换就能到达的状态的集合

3







$$A = \{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\}$$

$$B = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8\}$$

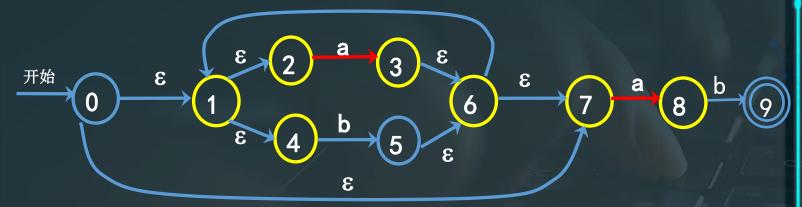
$$C = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7\}$$

$$B \xrightarrow{a} \{3, 8\} \xrightarrow{\varepsilon} \{3, 8, 6, 1, 7, 2, 4\}$$
$$\varepsilon \text{-} closure(\{3, 8\})$$

а	b
В	С







$$A = \{0, 1, 2, 4, 7\}$$

$$B = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8\}$$

$$C = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7\}$$

状态	а	b
Α	В	С
В		

$$B \xrightarrow{a} \{3, 8\}$$

move(T, c): 从NFA的状态集合 T中每个状态出发,通过符号 c能到达的所有状态集合

子集构造算法

- ε -closure(T): 从NFA的状态集合 T中每个状态出发,只用 ε 转换就能到达的状态的集合
- move(T, c): 从NFA的状态集合T中每个状态出发,通过符号c能到达的所有状态集合
- 输入: 一个NFA N
- 输出: 一个DFA D D 的转换表: Dtran

状态集: Dstates

如果D的某个状态V至少包含一个N的接收状态,那么V是D的一个接收状态

```
T = ε-closure(\{s_o\}) // (s_o是N的开始状态)
T.tag = 0 // (tag = 0 表示T未处理)
Dstates = {T}
while (Dstates 中有一个状态 T 并且T.tag = 0) {
   for (每个字母表中的符号 a) {
      V = \varepsilon-closure(move(T, a))
      if V 不在 Dstates 中 {
        V.tag = 0
        Dstates = Dstates U {V}
        Dran[T,a] = V
   T.tag = 1 //已处理 T 完毕
```

```
T = ε-closure({s<sub>o</sub>}) // (s<sub>o</sub>是N的开始状态)
T.tag = 0 // (tag = 0 表示T未处理)
Dstates = \{T\}
while (Dstates 中有一个状态 T 并且T.tag = 0) {
   for (每个字母表中的符号 a) {
      V = \varepsilon-closure(move(T, a))
      if V 不在 Dstates 中 {
         V.tag = 0
        Dstates = Dstates U {V}
        Dran[T,a] = V
   T.tag = 1 //已处理 T 完毕
```

```
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        Dran[T,a] = V
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T.tag = 0 // (tag = 0 表示T未处理)
Dstates = {T}
while (Dstates 中有一个状态 T 并且T.tag = 0) {
  for (每个字母表中的符号a) {
      V = \varepsilon-closure(move(T, a))
      if V 不在 Dstates 中 {
        V.tag = 0
        Dstates = Dstates U {V}
        Dran[T,a] = V
   T.tag = 1 //已处理 T 完毕
```

```
T = ε-closure(\{s_o\}) // (s_o是N的开始状态)
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        V.tag = 0
        Dstates = Dstates U {V}
        Dran[T,a] = V
   T.tag = 1 //已处理 T 完毕
```

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        Dstates = Dstates U {V}
        Dran[T,a] = V
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```

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        V.tag = 0
        Dstates = Dstates U {V}
        Dran[T,a] = V
   T.tag = 1 //已处理 T 完毕
```



编译原理

苏州大学 李军辉