

**Header: Grade: FOR /20 DES /40 EXP /30 ORI /10 / TOT \_100**  
**Lab # 3**

CS 5390 Summer 2017, Date of Submission: 07/21/17  
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### Section 1: Effort: 12 hours

- Planning and preparation: 1 hours
- Experiment: 7 hours (on simulator)
- Report writing: 1 hours

### Section 2: Objectives

The objective of this experiment is to understand how message queues work and how tasks can send and receive messages to queues.

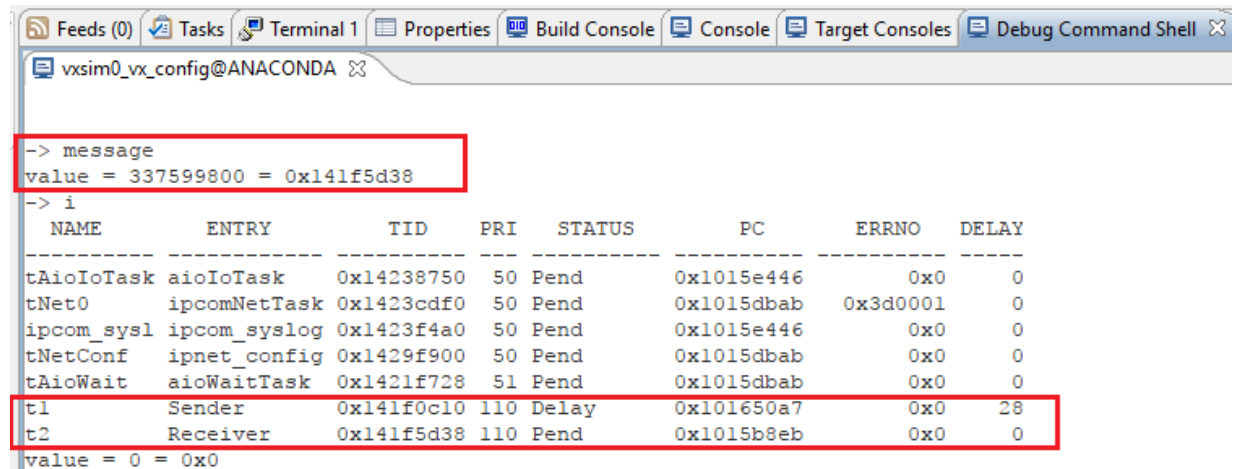
### Section 3: Procedures and Results

#### Part A:

**A1.** Execute the function message from command line. Record and observe the output.

**Answer:** Running the command message, creates a maximum capacity FIFO message queue "mqld" and creates two tasks t1 Sender and t2 Receiver. One task sends message and the other receives it and its on going...

**Host shell:**

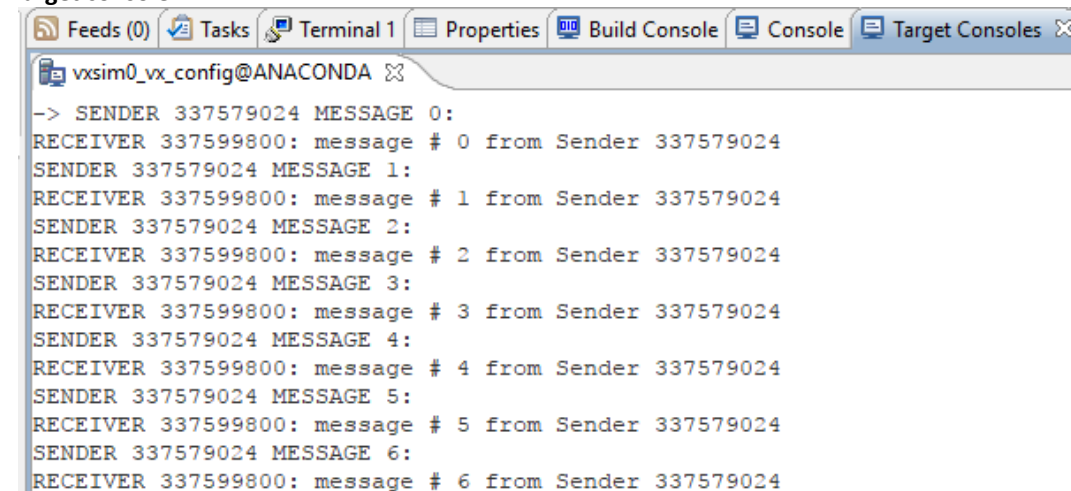


```
vxsim0_vx_config@ANACONDA > message
value = 337599800 = 0x141f5d38
vxsim0_vx_config@ANACONDA > i
```

NAME	ENTRY	TID	PRI	STATUS	PC	ERRNO	DELAY
tAioIoTask	aioIoTask	0x14238750	50	Pend	0x1015e446	0x0	0
tNet0	ipcomNetTask	0x1423cdf0	50	Pend	0x1015dbab	0x3d0001	0
ipcom_sysl	ipcom_syslog	0x1423f4a0	50	Pend	0x1015e446	0x0	0
tNetConf	ipnet_config	0x1429f900	50	Pend	0x1015dbab	0x0	0
tAioWait	aioWaitTask	0x1421f728	51	Pend	0x1015dbab	0x0	0
t1	Sender	0x141f0c10	110	Delay	0x101650a7	0x0	28
t2	Receiver	0x141f5d38	110	Pend	0x1015b8eb	0x0	0

```
value = 0 = 0x0
```

**Target console:**



```
vxsim0_vx_config@ANACONDA >
-> SENDER 337579024 MESSAGE 0:
RECEIVER 337599800: message # 0 from Sender 337579024
SENDER 337579024 MESSAGE 1:
RECEIVER 337599800: message # 1 from Sender 337579024
SENDER 337579024 MESSAGE 2:
RECEIVER 337599800: message # 2 from Sender 337579024
SENDER 337579024 MESSAGE 3:
RECEIVER 337599800: message # 3 from Sender 337579024
SENDER 337579024 MESSAGE 4:
RECEIVER 337599800: message # 4 from Sender 337579024
SENDER 337579024 MESSAGE 5:
RECEIVER 337599800: message # 5 from Sender 337579024
SENDER 337579024 MESSAGE 6:
RECEIVER 337599800: message # 6 from Sender 337579024
```

**A2.** Check the running tasks:

- a. Suspend (and later resume) the sender and receiver tasks independently. Check the status of message queue (show mqId). Record the output and explain what happened.

**Answer:** Suspending t1 (Sender) stops message sending and the t2 (Receiver) goes to pending and waits for a message till sender again sends it. The printing loop pauses on the Console. Status of message queue however, remains the same.

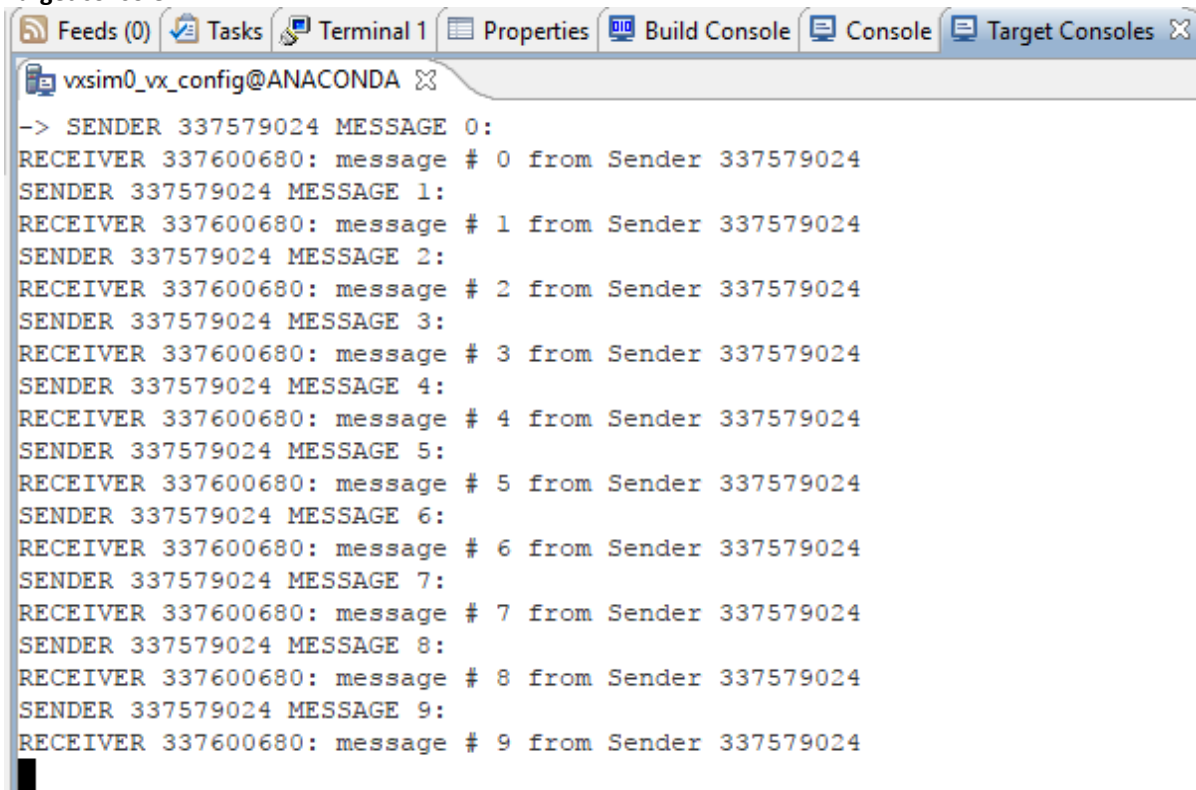
**Host shell:**

```
vxsim0_vx_config@ANACONDA
-> message
value = 339829664 = 0x144163a0
-> i(t1)
NAME      ENTRY      TID      PRI      STATUS      PC      ERRNO      DELAY
-----
t1        Sender      0x141f0b40 110 Delay      0x101650a7 0x0      1
value = 0 = 0x0
-> i(t2)
NAME      ENTRY      TID      PRI      STATUS      PC      ERRNO      DELAY
-----
t2        Receiver    0x144163a0 110 Pend       0x1015b8eb 0x0      0
value = 0 = 0x0
-> show mqId
Message Queue Id      : 0x144119d0
Task Queueing         : FIFO
Message Byte Len      : 50
Messages Max          : 100
Messages Queued       : 0
Receivers Blocked     : 1
Send Timeouts         : 0
Receive Timeouts      : 0
Options               : 0x0      MSG_Q_FIFO

VxWorks Events
-----
Registered Task       : NONE
Event(s) to Send      : N/A
Options               : N/A
value = 0 = 0x0
-> ts(t1)
value = 0 = 0x0
-> i(t1)
NAME      ENTRY      TID      PRI      STATUS      PC      ERRNO      DELAY
-----
t1        Sender      0x141f0b40 110 Suspend     0x101650a7 0x0      0
value = 0 = 0x0
-> i(t2)
NAME      ENTRY      TID      PRI      STATUS      PC      ERRNO      DELAY
-----
t2        Receiver    0x144163a0 110 Pend       0x1015b8eb 0x0      0
value = 0 = 0x0
-> show mqId
Message Queue Id      : 0x144119d0
Task Queueing         : FIFO
Message Byte Len      : 50
Messages Max          : 100
Messages Queued       : 0
Receivers Blocked     : 1
Send Timeouts         : 0
Receive Timeouts      : 0
Options               : 0x0      MSG_Q_FIFO

VxWorks Events
-----
Registered Task       : NONE
Event(s) to Send      : N/A
Options               : N/A
value = 0 = 0x0
->
```

Target console:

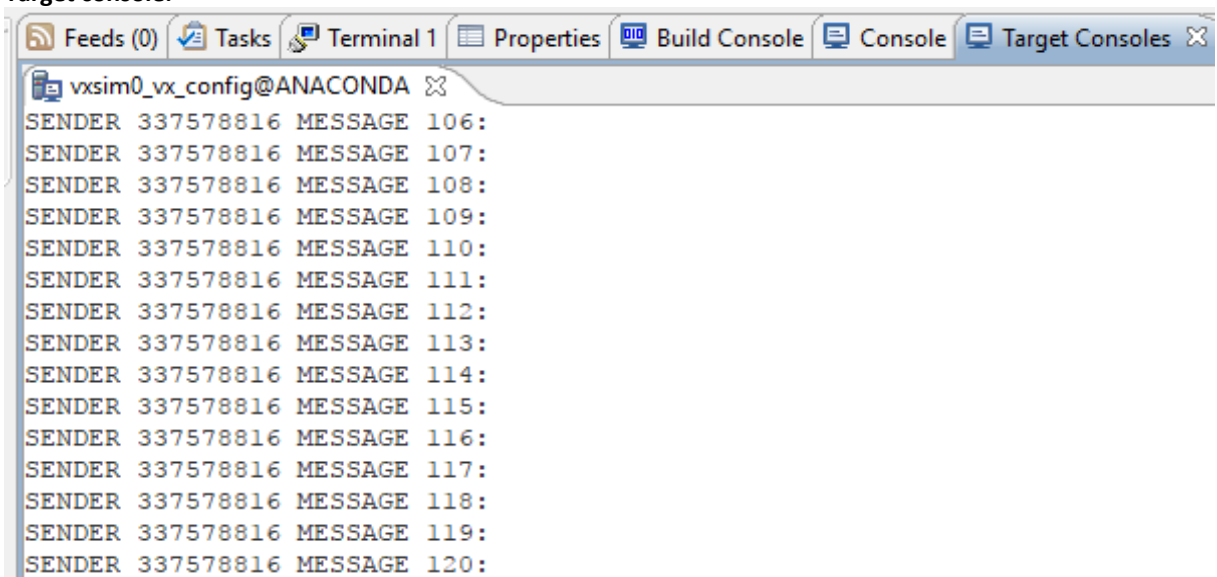


The screenshot shows a target console window with a tab labeled 'vxsim0\_vx\_config@ANACONDA'. The console displays a series of messages: 10 sender messages (0-9) and 10 receiver messages (0-9). Each receiver message is a response to a sender message, indicating that the receiver is processing the messages. The messages are as follows:

```
-> SENDER 337579024 MESSAGE 0:
RECEIVER 337600680: message # 0 from Sender 337579024
SENDER 337579024 MESSAGE 1:
RECEIVER 337600680: message # 1 from Sender 337579024
SENDER 337579024 MESSAGE 2:
RECEIVER 337600680: message # 2 from Sender 337579024
SENDER 337579024 MESSAGE 3:
RECEIVER 337600680: message # 3 from Sender 337579024
SENDER 337579024 MESSAGE 4:
RECEIVER 337600680: message # 4 from Sender 337579024
SENDER 337579024 MESSAGE 5:
RECEIVER 337600680: message # 5 from Sender 337579024
SENDER 337579024 MESSAGE 6:
RECEIVER 337600680: message # 6 from Sender 337579024
SENDER 337579024 MESSAGE 7:
RECEIVER 337600680: message # 7 from Sender 337579024
SENDER 337579024 MESSAGE 8:
RECEIVER 337600680: message # 8 from Sender 337579024
SENDER 337579024 MESSAGE 9:
RECEIVER 337600680: message # 9 from Sender 337579024
```

Resuming t1 (sender) and suspending t2 (receiver) stops the receiver task from receiving the messages and the sender keeps on sending messages till the queue is full, in this case when the queue will have 99 messages and then t1 (sender) also gets to pending or blocked state.

Target console:



The screenshot shows a target console window with a tab labeled 'vxsim0\_vx\_config@ANACONDA'. The console displays a series of sender messages, numbered 106 to 120. Each message is a simple statement indicating the sender's task ID and the message number. The messages are as follows:

```
SENDER 337578816 MESSAGE 106:
SENDER 337578816 MESSAGE 107:
SENDER 337578816 MESSAGE 108:
SENDER 337578816 MESSAGE 109:
SENDER 337578816 MESSAGE 110:
SENDER 337578816 MESSAGE 111:
SENDER 337578816 MESSAGE 112:
SENDER 337578816 MESSAGE 113:
SENDER 337578816 MESSAGE 114:
SENDER 337578816 MESSAGE 115:
SENDER 337578816 MESSAGE 116:
SENDER 337578816 MESSAGE 117:
SENDER 337578816 MESSAGE 118:
SENDER 337578816 MESSAGE 119:
SENDER 337578816 MESSAGE 120:
```

## Host Shell:

```
vxsim0_vx_config@ANACONDA
-> tr(t1)
value = 0 = 0x0
-> ts(t2)
value = 0 = 0x0
-> show mqId

Message Queue Id      : 0x144119d0
Task Queueing         : FIFO
Message Byte Len      : 50
Messages Max          : 100
Messages Queued       : 2
Receivers Blocked     : 0
Send Timeouts         : 0
Receive Timeouts      : 0
Options               : 0x0      MSG_Q_FIFO

VxWorks Events
-----
Registered Task       : NONE
Event(s) to Send      : N/A
Options               : N/A
value = 0 = 0x0
-> i(t1)

  NAME      ENTRY      TID      PRI      STATUS      PC      ERRNO      DELAY
-----
t1          Sender      0x141f0b40 110      Delay      0x101650a7      0x0      40
value = 0 = 0x0
-> i(t2)

  NAME      ENTRY      TID      PRI      STATUS      PC      ERRNO      DELAY
-----
t2          Receiver      0x144163a0 110      Suspend     0x1015b8eb      0x0      0
value = 0 = 0x0
-> show mqId

Message Queue Id      : 0x144119d0
Task Queueing         : FIFO
Message Byte Len      : 50
Messages Max          : 100
Messages Queued       : 16
Receivers Blocked     : 0
Send Timeouts         : 0
Receive Timeouts      : 0
Options               : 0x0      MSG_Q_FIFO

VxWorks Events
-----
Registered Task       : NONE
Event(s) to Send      : N/A
Options               : N/A
value = 0 = 0x0
```

```

vxsim0_vx_config@ANACONDA
-> show mqId

Message Queue Id      : 0x144119d0
Task Queueing         : FIFO
Message Byte Len      : 50
Messages Max          : 100
Messages Queued       : 99
Receivers Blocked     : 0
Send Timeouts         : 0
Receive Timeouts      : 0
Options               : 0x0      MSG_Q_FIFO

VxWorks Events
-----
Registered Task       : NONE
Event(s) to Send      : N/A
Options               : N/A

value = 0 = 0x0
-> i(t1)
  NAME      ENTRY      TID      PRI      STATUS      PC      ERRNO      DELAY
-----
t1          Sender      0x141f0b40  110    Pend      0x1015b8eb  0x0        0
value = 0 = 0x0
-> i(t2)
  NAME      ENTRY      TID      PRI      STATUS      PC      ERRNO      DELAY
-----
t2          Receiver    0x144163a0  110    Suspend    0x1015b8eb  0x0        0
value = 0 = 0x0
->

```

- b. Suspend (and later resume) both tasks observing the tasks status. Check the status of message queue (show mqId). Record the output and explain what happened.

**Answer:** As soon as t1 (sender) is blocked t2 (receiver) goes to pending state since there is nothing to receive. When t2 (receiver) is blocked, t2 (sender) keeps on sending till the message queue is full and then sender also gets blocked. As soon as the receiver resumes, it gets all messages from the message queue and sender starts sending again. Images above and below explain the same since I have already observed the tasks along with the queue as well.

**Target console:**

```

vxsim0_vx_config@ANACONDA
RECEIVER 339829664: message # 135 from Sender 337578816
RECEIVER 339829664: message # 136 from Sender 337578816
RECEIVER 339829664: message # 137 from Sender 337578816
RECEIVER 339829664: message # 138 from Sender 337578816
RECEIVER 339829664: message # 139 from Sender 337578816
RECEIVER 339829664: message # 140 from Sender 337578816
SENDER 337578816 MESSAGE 141:
RECEIVER 339829664: message # 141 from Sender 337578816
SENDER 337578816 MESSAGE 142:
RECEIVER 339829664: message # 142 from Sender 337578816
SENDER 337578816 MESSAGE 143:
RECEIVER 339829664: message # 143 from Sender 337578816

```

- A3. With the sender(s) task(s) suspended and the receiver(s) pending, send a message from the shell command line. Show the command you used to send the message. How have message queue changed?

**Answer:** When sender is suspended and receiver is pending, I sent a message using the command "msgQSend mqId, "Hello World", 12" and the receiver immediately receives the message and displays it. The message queue however, remains the same.

**Host shell:**

```
vxsim0_vx_config@ANACONDA
-> message
value = 338026856 = 0x1425e168
-> ts(t1)
value = 0 = 0x0
-> i(t1)
  NAME      ENTRY      TID      PRI      STATUS      PC      ERRNO      DELAY
-----
t1         Sender      0x1425dd20 110    Suspend      0x101650a7      0x0      0
value = 0 = 0x0
-> i(t2)
  NAME      ENTRY      TID      PRI      STATUS      PC      ERRNO      DELAY
-----
t2         Receiver      0x1425e168 110    Pend         0x1015b8eb      0x0      0
value = 0 = 0x0
-> show mqId

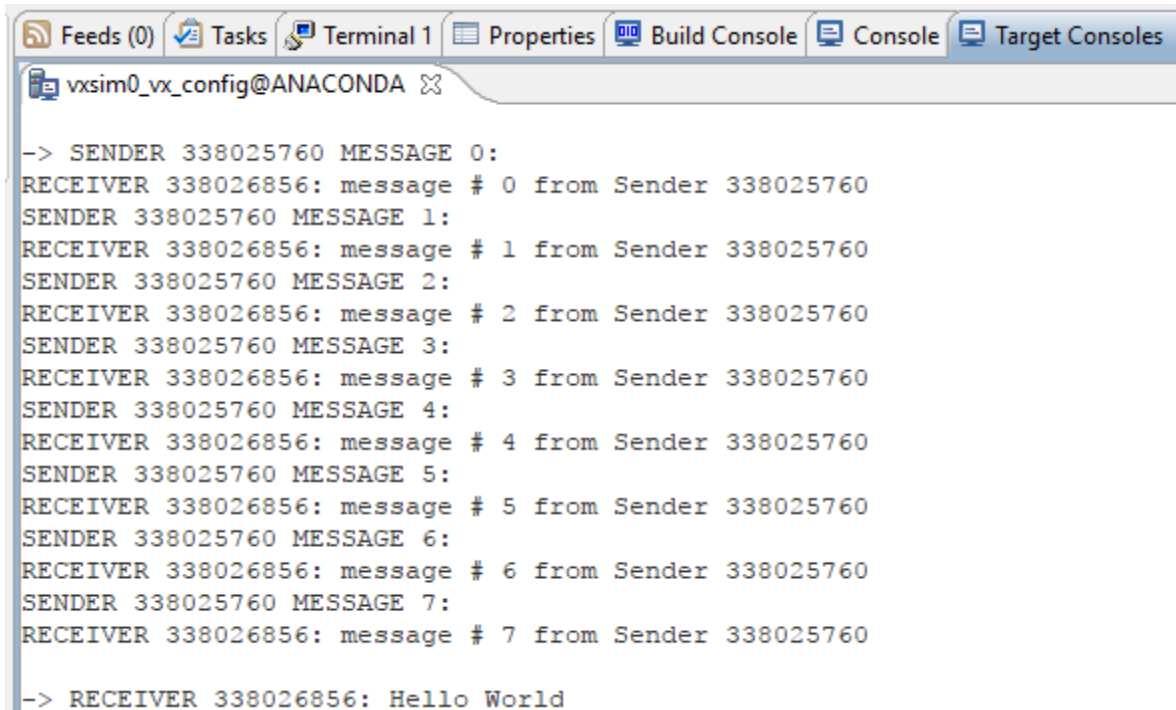
Message Queue Id      : 0x1425c360
Task Queueing         : FIFO
Message Byte Len      : 50
Messages Max          : 100
Messages Queued       : 0
Receivers Blocked     : 1
Send Timeouts         : 0
Receive Timeouts      : 0
Options               : 0x0      MSG_Q_FIFO

VxWorks Events
-----
Registered Task       : NONE
Event(s) to Send     : N/A
Options              : N/A
value = 0 = 0x0
-> msgQSend mqId, "Hello World", 12
value = 0 = 0x0
-> show mqId

Message Queue Id      : 0x1425c360
Task Queueing         : FIFO
Message Byte Len      : 50
Messages Max          : 100
Messages Queued       : 0
Receivers Blocked     : 1
Send Timeouts         : 0
Receive Timeouts      : 0
Options               : 0x0      MSG_Q_FIFO

VxWorks Events
-----
Registered Task       : NONE
Event(s) to Send     : N/A
Options              : N/A
value = 0 = 0x0
```

Target console:



```
vxsim0_vx_config@ANACONDA ✕
-> SENDER 338025760 MESSAGE 0:
RECEIVER 338026856: message # 0 from Sender 338025760
SENDER 338025760 MESSAGE 1:
RECEIVER 338026856: message # 1 from Sender 338025760
SENDER 338025760 MESSAGE 2:
RECEIVER 338026856: message # 2 from Sender 338025760
SENDER 338025760 MESSAGE 3:
RECEIVER 338026856: message # 3 from Sender 338025760
SENDER 338025760 MESSAGE 4:
RECEIVER 338026856: message # 4 from Sender 338025760
SENDER 338025760 MESSAGE 5:
RECEIVER 338026856: message # 5 from Sender 338025760
SENDER 338025760 MESSAGE 6:
RECEIVER 338026856: message # 6 from Sender 338025760
SENDER 338025760 MESSAGE 7:
RECEIVER 338026856: message # 7 from Sender 338025760
-> RECEIVER 338026856: Hello World
```

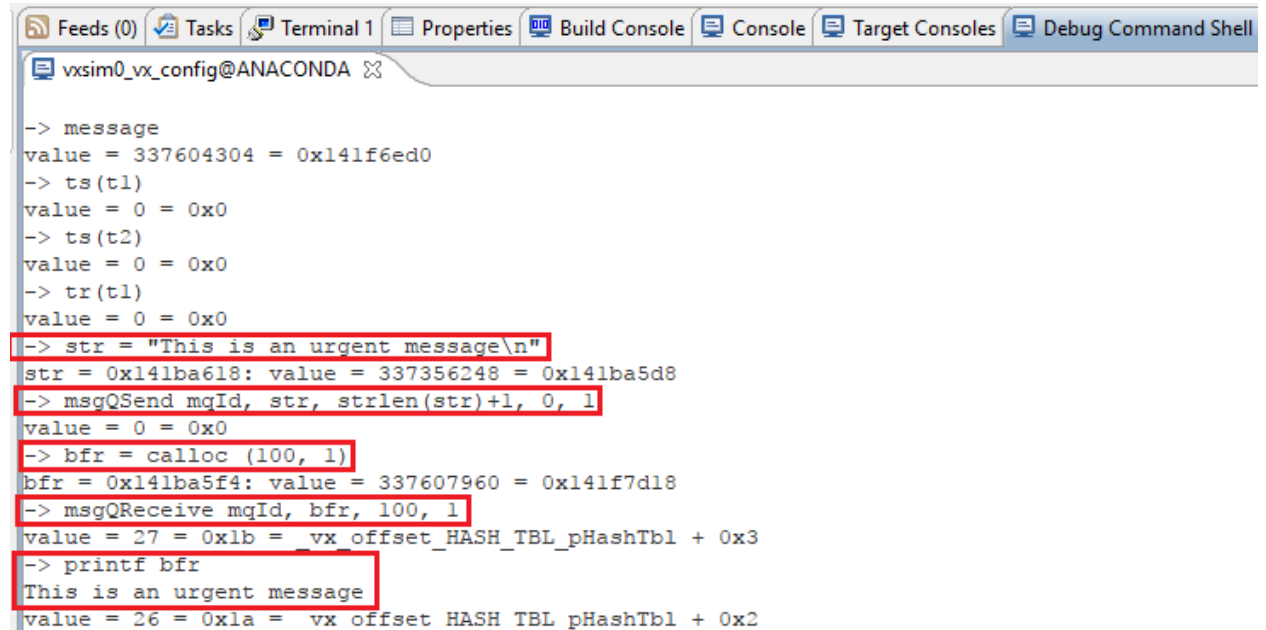
- A4.** Resume the Sender task and suspend the Receiver task. Show how to receive a message from the shell. Create an “urgent” message on the message queue. Repeat your command above to receive the message from the shell (HINT: you will need to create a buffer from the shell to store the received message). Explain and comment on the results?

**Answer:**

Executed the following commands:

message	//running the program
ts(t1)	//suspending t1 (sender)
ts(t2)	//suspending t2 (receiver)
tr(t1)	//resuming t1 (sender)
str = "This is an Urgent Message\n"	//urgent message str
msgQSend mqId, str, strlen(str)+1, 0, 1	//sending as an urgent message (last parameter 1 is priority)
bfr = calloc (100, 1)	//creating receive buffer
msgQReceive mqId, bfr, 100, 1	//reading the queue
printf bfr	//displaying the result

Host shell:



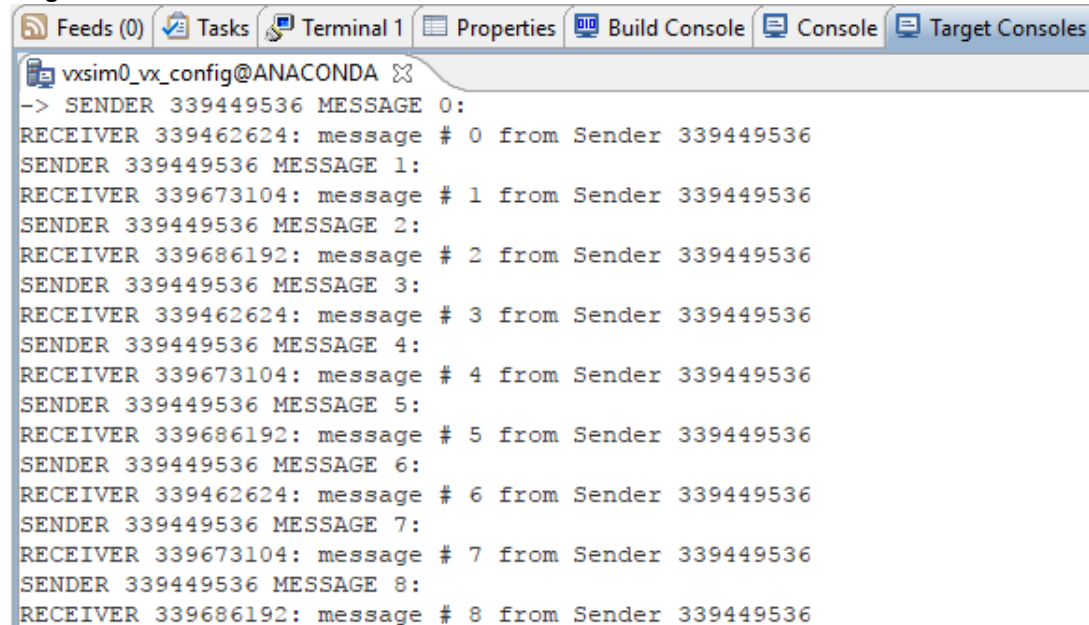
```
vxsim0_vx_config@ANACONDA
-> message
value = 337604304 = 0x141f6ed0
-> ts(t1)
value = 0 = 0x0
-> ts(t2)
value = 0 = 0x0
-> tr(t1)
value = 0 = 0x0
-> str = "This is an urgent message\n"
str = 0x141ba618: value = 337356248 = 0x141ba5d8
-> msgQSend mqId, str, strlen(str)+1, 0, 1
value = 0 = 0x0
-> bfr = calloc (100, 1)
bfr = 0x141ba5f4: value = 337607960 = 0x141f7d18
-> msgQReceive mqId, bfr, 100, 1
value = 27 = 0x1b = _vx_offset_HASH_TBL_pHashTbl + 0x3
-> printf bfr
This is an urgent message
value = 26 = 0x1a = _vx_offset_HASH_TBL_pHashTbl + 0x2
```

- A5. Experiment with spawning 2-3 receiver tasks and/or 2-3 new sender tasks. Analyze the output, task status and the queue status while suspending/resuming the tasks. Check the status of the message queue while experimenting as in the point above. Describe explicitly how do you do that and what did you learned.

Answer:

When we have 2 receiving tasks, both of them receive message one by one from the sender task. When we have 3 receiving tasks, they receive one by one, one after another. Queue status shows that the receivers blocked by the queue are 3.

Target console:



```
vxsim0_vx_config@ANACONDA
-> SENDER 339449536 MESSAGE 0:
RECEIVER 339462624: message # 0 from Sender 339449536
SENDER 339449536 MESSAGE 1:
RECEIVER 339673104: message # 1 from Sender 339449536
SENDER 339449536 MESSAGE 2:
RECEIVER 339686192: message # 2 from Sender 339449536
SENDER 339449536 MESSAGE 3:
RECEIVER 339462624: message # 3 from Sender 339449536
SENDER 339449536 MESSAGE 4:
RECEIVER 339673104: message # 4 from Sender 339449536
SENDER 339449536 MESSAGE 5:
RECEIVER 339686192: message # 5 from Sender 339449536
SENDER 339449536 MESSAGE 6:
RECEIVER 339462624: message # 6 from Sender 339449536
SENDER 339449536 MESSAGE 7:
RECEIVER 339673104: message # 7 from Sender 339449536
SENDER 339449536 MESSAGE 8:
RECEIVER 339686192: message # 8 from Sender 339449536
```



Host shell:

```

vxsim0_vx_config@ANACONDA
-> message
value = 339686192 = 0x143f3330
-> i
  NAME          ENTRY          TID      PRI    STATUS      PC          ERRNO    DELAY
-----
t1      Sender      0x143b96c0 110  Delay      0x101650a7      0x0      27
t2      Receiver    0x143bc9e0 110  Pend      0x1015b8eb      0x0       0
t3      Receiver    0x143f0010 110  Pend      0x1015b8eb      0x0       0
t4      Receiver    0x143f3330 110  Pend      0x1015b8eb      0x0       0
value = 0 = 0x0
-> show(mqId)

Message Queue Id      : 0x143b7d00
Task Queueing         : FIFO
Message Byte Len      : 50
Messages Max          : 100
Messages Queued       : 0
Receivers Blocked     : 3
Send Timeouts         : 0
Receive Timeouts      : 0
Options               : 0x0      MSG_Q_FIFO

VxWorks Events
-----
Registered Task       : NONE
Event(s) to Send     : N/A
Options              : N/A
value = 0 = 0x0

```

### Adding new receiving task

```
if((receiverId = taskSpawn("t3",110,0x100,2000,(FUNCPTR)Receiver,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0)) == ERROR)
    printf("taskSpawn taskThree failed\n");
```

### Adding new sender task

```
if((senderId2 = taskSpawn("t5",110,0x100,2000,(FUNCPTR)Sender,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0)) == ERROR)
    printf("taskSpawn taskFive failed\n");
```

When new sender task is added, sender tasks send messages one after another, and receiving tasks also receive messages one after another. 2 Sender tasks send messages first and 2 of the receiving receive on FIFO basis. When one more sender task is added, 3 sender tasks send message one after another and then 3 receiving tasks receive messages one after another. When a sender task is suspended then the receiving tasks receive messages by turns.

Host shell:

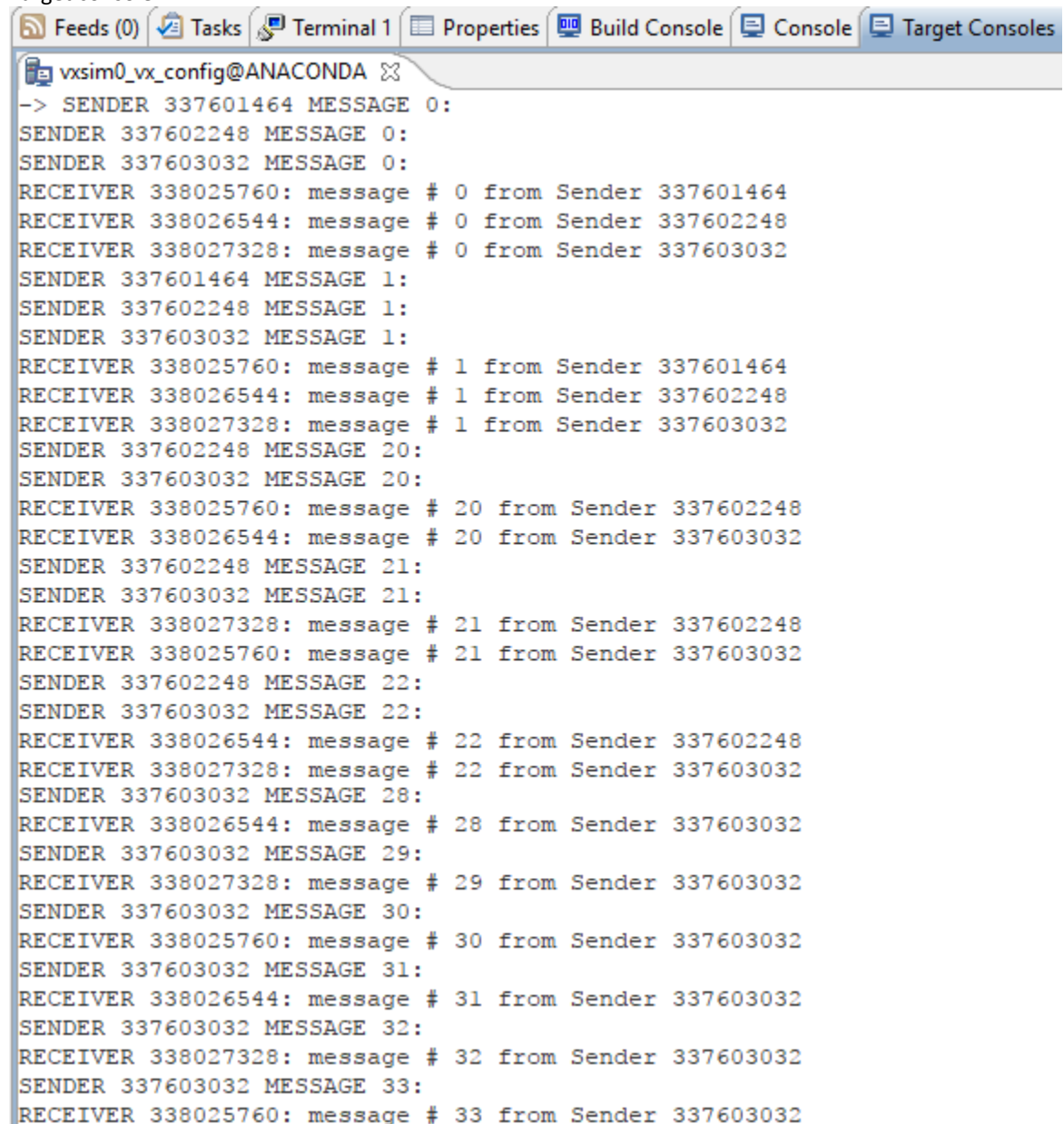
```
vxsim0_vx_config@ANACONDA
-> message
value = 338027328 = 0x1425e340
-> show mqId

Message Queue Id      : 0x141f49f8
Task Queueing         : FIFO
Message Byte Len      : 50
Messages Max          : 100
Messages Queued       : 0
Receivers Blocked     : 3
Send Timeouts         : 0
Receive Timeouts      : 0
Options               : 0x0      MSG_Q_FIFO

VxWorks Events
-----
Registered Task       : NONE
Event(s) to Send      : N/A
Options               : N/A

value = 0 = 0x0
-> i
  NAME      ENTRY      TID      PRI      STATUS      PC      ERRNO      DELAY
-----
t1      Sender      0x141f63b8  110  Delay      0x101650a7      0x0      56
t5      Sender      0x141f66c8  110  Delay      0x101650a7      0x0      0
t6      Sender      0x141f69d8  110  Delay      0x101650a7      0x0      0
t2      Receiver     0x1425dd20  110  Pend      0x1015b8eb      0x0      0
t3      Receiver     0x1425e030  110  Pend      0x1015b8eb      0x0      0
t4      Receiver     0x1425e340  110  Pend      0x1015b8eb      0x0      0
value = 0 = 0x0
```

Target console:



```
-> SENDER 337601464 MESSAGE 0:
SENDER 337602248 MESSAGE 0:
SENDER 337603032 MESSAGE 0:
RECEIVER 338025760: message # 0 from Sender 337601464
RECEIVER 338026544: message # 0 from Sender 337602248
RECEIVER 338027328: message # 0 from Sender 337603032
SENDER 337601464 MESSAGE 1:
SENDER 337602248 MESSAGE 1:
SENDER 337603032 MESSAGE 1:
RECEIVER 338025760: message # 1 from Sender 337601464
RECEIVER 338026544: message # 1 from Sender 337602248
RECEIVER 338027328: message # 1 from Sender 337603032
SENDER 337602248 MESSAGE 20:
SENDER 337603032 MESSAGE 20:
RECEIVER 338025760: message # 20 from Sender 337602248
RECEIVER 338026544: message # 20 from Sender 337603032
SENDER 337602248 MESSAGE 21:
SENDER 337603032 MESSAGE 21:
RECEIVER 338027328: message # 21 from Sender 337602248
RECEIVER 338025760: message # 21 from Sender 337603032
SENDER 337602248 MESSAGE 22:
SENDER 337603032 MESSAGE 22:
RECEIVER 338026544: message # 22 from Sender 337602248
RECEIVER 338027328: message # 22 from Sender 337603032
SENDER 337603032 MESSAGE 28:
RECEIVER 338026544: message # 28 from Sender 337603032
SENDER 337603032 MESSAGE 29:
RECEIVER 338027328: message # 29 from Sender 337603032
SENDER 337603032 MESSAGE 30:
RECEIVER 338025760: message # 30 from Sender 337603032
SENDER 337603032 MESSAGE 31:
RECEIVER 338026544: message # 31 from Sender 337603032
SENDER 337603032 MESSAGE 32:
RECEIVER 338027328: message # 32 from Sender 337603032
SENDER 337603032 MESSAGE 33:
RECEIVER 338025760: message # 33 from Sender 337603032
```

Note: The above results are in the case of same priority levels for each task. When the priority is changed, then the sending and receiving pattern also changes based on the priority, high priority task sends and receives task before the other tasks.

When receiving tasks are blocked, the queue status reduces number of blocked tasks. When all receiving tasks are blocked the queue starts filling towards max capacity. As soon as receiving tasks are released, they receive messages from queue.

# Host shell:

```
Feeds (0) Tasks Terminal 1 Properties Build Console Console Target Consoles Debug Command Shell
vxsim0_vx_config@ANACONDA
message
value = 340066320 = 0x14450010
-> i
NAME ENTRY TID PRI STATUS PC ERRNO DELAY
-----
t1 Sender 0x1425ec10 90 Delay 0x101650a7 0x0 37
t4 Receiver 0x14450010 90 Pend 0x1015b8eb 0x0 0
t5 Sender 0x14433020 100 Delay 0x101650a7 0x0 0
t3 Receiver 0x1443c980 100 Pend 0x1015b8eb 0x0 0
t6 Sender 0x14436340 110 Delay 0x101650a7 0x0 0
t2 Receiver 0x14439660 110 Pend 0x1015b8eb 0x0 0
value = 0 = 0x0
-> show mqId
Message Queue Id : 0x141f63b8
Task Queueing : FIFO
Message Byte Len : 50
Messages Max : 100
Messages Queued : 0
Receivers Blocked : 3
Send Timeouts : 0
Receive Timeouts : 0
Options : 0x0 MSG_Q_FIFO
VxWorks Events
-----
Registered Task : NONE
Event(s) to Send : N/A
Options : N/A
value = 0 = 0x0
-> ts(t1)
value = 0 = 0x0
-> ts(t2)
value = 0 = 0x0
-> ts(t3)
value = 0 = 0x0
-> show mqId
Message Queue Id : 0x141f63b8
Task Queueing : FIFO
Message Byte Len : 50
Messages Max : 100
Messages Queued : 0
Receivers Blocked : 1
Send Timeouts : 0
Receive Timeouts : 0
Options : 0x0 MSG_Q_FIFO
VxWorks Events
-----
Registered Task : NONE
Event(s) to Send : N/A
Options : N/A
value = 0 = 0x0
-> ts(t4)
value = 0 = 0x0
```

```

-> i
  NAME          ENTRY          TID    PRI    STATUS      PC          ERRNO    DELAY
-----
t1      Sender      0x1425ec10  90    Suspend      0x101650a7  0x0      0
t4      Receiver    0x14450010  90    Pend+S       0x1015b8eb  0x0      0
t5      Sender      0x14433020  100   Delay        0x101650a7  0x0      25
t3      Receiver    0x1443c980  100   Suspend      0x1015b8eb  0x0      0
t6      Sender      0x14436340  110   Delay        0x101650a7  0x0      0
t2      Receiver    0x14439660  110   Suspend      0x1015b8eb  0x0      0
value = 0 = 0x0
-> show mqId

```

```

Message Queue Id      : 0x141f63b8
Task Queueing         : FIFO
Message Byte Len      : 50
Messages Max          : 100
Messages Queued       : 13
Receivers Blocked     : 0
Send Timeouts         : 0
Receive Timeouts      : 0
Options               : 0x0      MSG_Q_FIFO

```

VxWorks Events

```

-----
Registered Task       : NONE
Event(s) to Send     : N/A
Options               : N/A

```

value = 0 = 0x0

-> ts(t1)

value = 0 = 0x0

-> ts(t5)

value = 0 = 0x0

-> ts(t6)

value = 0 = 0x0

```

-> i
  NAME          ENTRY          TID    PRI    STATUS      PC          ERRNO    DELAY
-----
t1      Sender      0x1425ec10  90    Suspend      0x101650a7  0x0      0
t4      Receiver    0x14450010  90    Suspend      0x1015b8eb  0x0      0
t5      Sender      0x14433020  100   Suspend      0x101650a7  0x0      0
t3      Receiver    0x1443c980  100   Suspend      0x1015b8eb  0x0      0
t6      Sender      0x14436340  110   Suspend      0x101650a7  0x0      0
t2      Receiver    0x14439660  110   Suspend      0x1015b8eb  0x0      0

```

value = 0 = 0x0

-> show mqId

```

Message Queue Id      : 0x141f63b8
Task Queueing         : FIFO
Message Byte Len      : 50
Messages Max          : 100
Messages Queued       : 60
Receivers Blocked     : 0
Send Timeouts         : 0
Receive Timeouts      : 0
Options               : 0x0      MSG_Q_FIFO

```

VxWorks Events

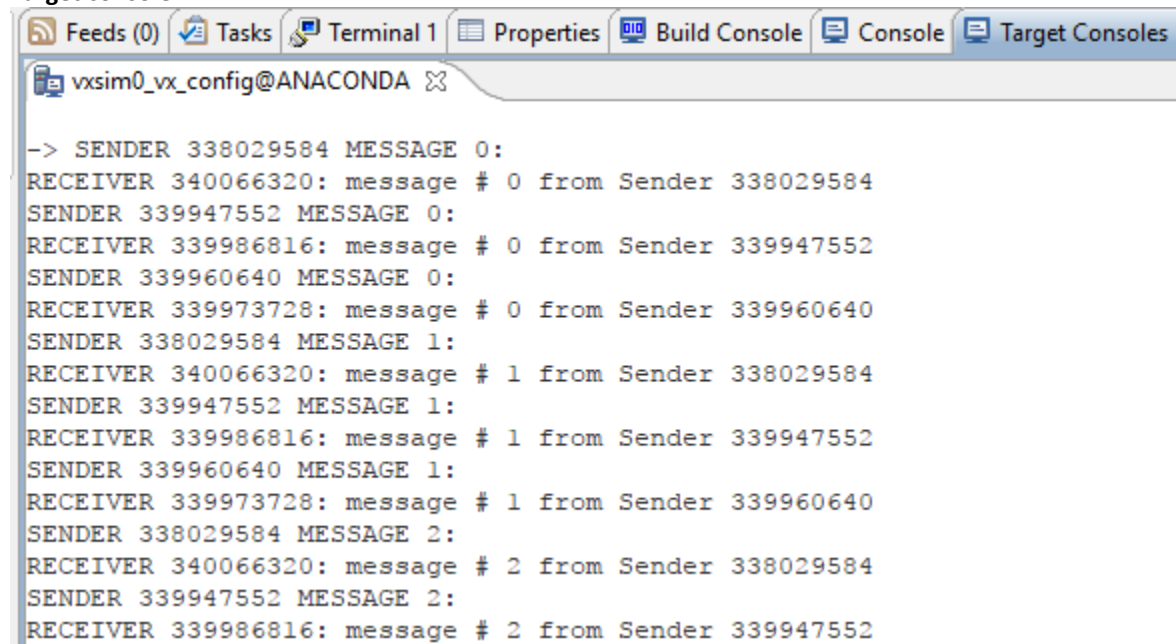
```

-----
Registered Task       : NONE
Event(s) to Send     : N/A
Options               : N/A

```

value = 0 = 0x0

Target console:



```
-> SENDER 338029584 MESSAGE 0:
RECEIVER 340066320: message # 0 from Sender 338029584
SENDER 339947552 MESSAGE 0:
RECEIVER 339986816: message # 0 from Sender 339947552
SENDER 339960640 MESSAGE 0:
RECEIVER 339973728: message # 0 from Sender 339960640
SENDER 338029584 MESSAGE 1:
RECEIVER 340066320: message # 1 from Sender 338029584
SENDER 339947552 MESSAGE 1:
RECEIVER 339986816: message # 1 from Sender 339947552
SENDER 339960640 MESSAGE 1:
RECEIVER 339973728: message # 1 from Sender 339960640
SENDER 338029584 MESSAGE 2:
RECEIVER 340066320: message # 2 from Sender 338029584
SENDER 339947552 MESSAGE 2:
RECEIVER 339986816: message # 2 from Sender 339947552
```

## Part B:

**B1.** Write a new program to implement Client-Server scenario with three Clients sending messages to a Server. Have the three Clients each send messages at a different rate (20, 40, 60 and ticks). The message shall be a string with the client identifier and a message number (e.g. "clientId-#"). The Server shall respond to each client with the same string appending "received at - <timestamp>" (where the <timestamp> is the time of getting the message). Each message shall be displayed three times: (a) upon creation by the client, (b) upon receiving by the server and addition of the timestamp by the server (c) upon receiving back by the client (adding second timestamp to identify the time of receiving the message back to the client). Include the code, excerpts of output, and explain the results of executing your program.

**NOTE1:** Consider spawning three threads and use only one client function. You may consider using semaphores if you need any synchronization or mutual exclusion. Also think about thread priorities. Describe how the program runs to prove that it works as specified.

**NOTE2:** See appendix for help with the timestamp implementation.

**Answer:** I have added message receiving section in the else part of "Sender" method of the code provided and renamed it as client and a sending section in the "Receive" method's else section and renamed it as server. On top of these, I have added a mutex semaphore with WAIT\_FOREVER to ensure message delivery. Additionally, I have formatted the message format as requested to clearly show the message synchronization. Message task with lower ticks repeats quickly then the other tasks.

The code is as below:

```
#include <vxWorks.h>    /* Always include this as the first thing in every program */
#include <stdio.h>       /* Always include this as the first thing in every program */
#include <unistd.h>
#include <time.h>        /* we use clock_gettime */
#include <taskLib.h>     /* we use tasks */
#include <sysLib.h>      /* we use sysClk... */
```

```

#include <semLib.h>      /* we use semaphores */
#include <logLib.h>      /* we use logMsg rather than printf */
#include <msgQLib.h>     /* we use message queues */

/* function prototypes */
void Client(int);
void Server(void);

/* defines */
#define MAX_MESSAGES 100
#define MSG_SIZE 50

/* globals */
MSG_Q_ID mqId;
SEM_ID semMQ;
struct timespec timer;
int sender1, sender2, sender3, server_task;

/* Function to create semaphore and message queue */
void createSemQueue (){
    mqId = msgQCreate(MAX_MESSAGES, MSG_SIZE, MSG_Q_PRIORITY); //Max capacity priority message que
    semMQ = semBCreate(0, 1); //Binary semaphore FIFO and Full
}

/* Run program */
void message(){
    createSemQueue();

    timer.tv_sec = 0;
    clock_settime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &timer);
    //Client one at 20 ticks
    if((sender1 = taskSpawn("ClientOne", 110, 0x100, 2000, (FUNCPTR)Client, 20, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0)) ==
ERROR)
        printf("taskSpawn ClientOne failed\n");
    //Client two at 40 ticks
    if((sender2 = taskSpawn("ClientTwo", 110, 0x100, 2000, (FUNCPTR)Client, 40, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0)) ==
ERROR)
        printf("taskSpawn ClientTwo failed\n");
    //Client three at 60 ticks
    if((sender3 = taskSpawn("ClientThree", 110, 0x100, 2000, (FUNCPTR)Client, 60, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0)) ==
ERROR)
        printf("taskSpawn ClientThree failed\n");

    if((server_task = taskSpawn("ServerOne", 110, 0x100, 2000, (FUNCPTR)Server, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0)) ==
ERROR)
        printf("taskSpawn Server failed\n");
}

/* Client 1 task that writes to the message queue */
void Client(int delayTicks){
    int i = 0;
    while (1) {
        char message[MSG_SIZE];

```

```

semTake(semMQ, WAIT_FOREVER);

sprintf(message, "Message#%d from Client#%d", i, taskIdSelf());
printf("Client#%d, Message: %d:\n", taskIdSelf(), i++); /* print what is sent */

if(msgQSend(mqId, message, MSG_SIZE, WAIT_FOREVER, MSG_PRI_NORMAL) == ERROR){
    printf("msgQSend failed on Client#%d.\n", taskIdSelf());
} else {
    taskDelay(10); //delay to let the other tasks run and wait for incoming message

    if (msgQReceive(mqId, message, MSG_SIZE, WAIT_FOREVER) == ERROR) {
        printf("msgQReceive failed on Client#%d.\n", taskIdSelf());
    } else {
        clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &timer);
        printf("Client#%d received Server reply at %d Seconds and reply is: %s\n",
taskIdSelf(), timer.tv_sec, message);

        printf("*****\n\n");
        *****\n\n";
    }
}
semGive(semMQ);
taskDelay(delayTicks);
}
}

/* tasks that reads from the message queue */
void Server(){
    while(1){

        char message[MSG_SIZE];
        if (msgQReceive(mqId, message, MSG_SIZE, WAIT_FOREVER) == ERROR) {
            printf("msgQReceive in Server failed\n");
        } else {
            clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &timer);
            printf("Server received: %s at %d Seconds.\n", message, timer.tv_sec);

            if(msgQSend(mqId, message, MSG_SIZE, WAIT_FOREVER, MSG_PRI_NORMAL) == ERROR){
                printf("Server: Unable to SEND message.\n", taskIdSelf());
            }
        }
        taskDelay(20); //Delay added to let the other tasks run...
    }
}

```



## Host shell:

```
Feeds (0) Tasks Terminal 1 Properties Build Console Target Consoles Debug Command Shell
<terminated> vxsim0_vx_config@ANACONDA
-> message
value = 337602672 = 0x141f6870
-> i
  NAME          ENTRY          TID      PRI   STATUS      PC          ERRNO    DELAY
-----
ClientOne  Client          0x1425e588 110 Delay      0x101650a7      0x0      10
ClientTwo  Client          0x1425e9d0 110 Delay      0x101650a7      0x0       1
ClientThre Client          0x141f6560 110 Delay      0x101650a7      0x0      19
ServerOne  Server          0x141f6870 110 Delay      0x101650a7      0x0      10
value = 0 = 0x0
-> show(mqId)

Message Queue Id      : 0x1425cb48
Task Queueing         : PRIORITY
Message Byte Len      : 50
Messages Max          : 100
Messages Queued       : 1
Receivers Blocked     : 0
Send Timeouts         : 0
Receive Timeouts      : 0
Options               : 0x1          MSG_Q_PRIORITY
VxWorks Events
-----
Registered Task       : NONE
Event(s) to Send      : N/A
Options               : N/A
value = 0 = 0x0
-> show(semMQ)

Semaphore Id          : 0x1425e508
Semaphore Type        : BINARY
Task Queueing         : FIFO
Pended Tasks          : 0
State                 : EMPTY
Options               : 0x0          SEM_Q_FIFO
VxWorks Events
-----
Registered Task       : NONE
Event(s) to Send      : N/A
Options               : N/A
value = 0 = 0x0
```

#### Target console:

```
Feeds (0) Tasks Terminal 1 Properties Build Console Target Consoles X Debug Command Shell
vxsim0_vx_config@ANACONDA X
-> Client#338026512, Message: 0:
Server received: Message#0 from Client#338026512 at 0 Seconds.
Client#338026512 received Server reply at 0 Seconds and reply is: Message#0 from Client#338026512
*****

Client#338027296, Message: 0:
Server received: Message#0 from Client#338027296 at 1 Seconds.
Client#338027296 received Server reply at 1 Seconds and reply is: Message#0 from Client#338027296
*****

Client#338028080, Message: 0:
Client#338028080 received Server reply at 1 Seconds and reply is: Message#0 from Client#338028080
*****

Client#338026512, Message: 1:
Server received: Message#1 from Client#338026512 at 1 Seconds.
Client#338026512 received Server reply at 1 Seconds and reply is: Message#1 from Client#338026512
*****

Client#338027296, Message: 1:
Server received: Message#1 from Client#338027296 at 1 Seconds.
Client#338027296 received Server reply at 1 Seconds and reply is: Message#1 from Client#338027296
*****

Client#338026512, Message: 2:
Server received: Message#2 from Client#338026512 at 2 Seconds.
Client#338026512 received Server reply at 2 Seconds and reply is: Message#2 from Client#338026512
*****

Client#338028080, Message: 1:
Server received: Message#1 from Client#338028080 at 2 Seconds.
Client#338028080 received Server reply at 2 Seconds and reply is: Message#1 from Client#338028080
*****

Client#338026512, Message: 3:
```

#### Section 4: Observations, Comments, and Lessons Learned

I have learned about message queues, how they work, how to send and receive messages from message queues. I have used a binary semaphore to ensure message delivery between tasks. However, the server acknowledgment is missing randomly in between task synchronization. Due to shortage of time, I am unable to troubleshoot this part, otherwise program works fine.