MySQL中间件性能测试



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- 性能测试的常见的(错误)方法 * 3
- 性能测试的一些(我们用的)方法 * 2
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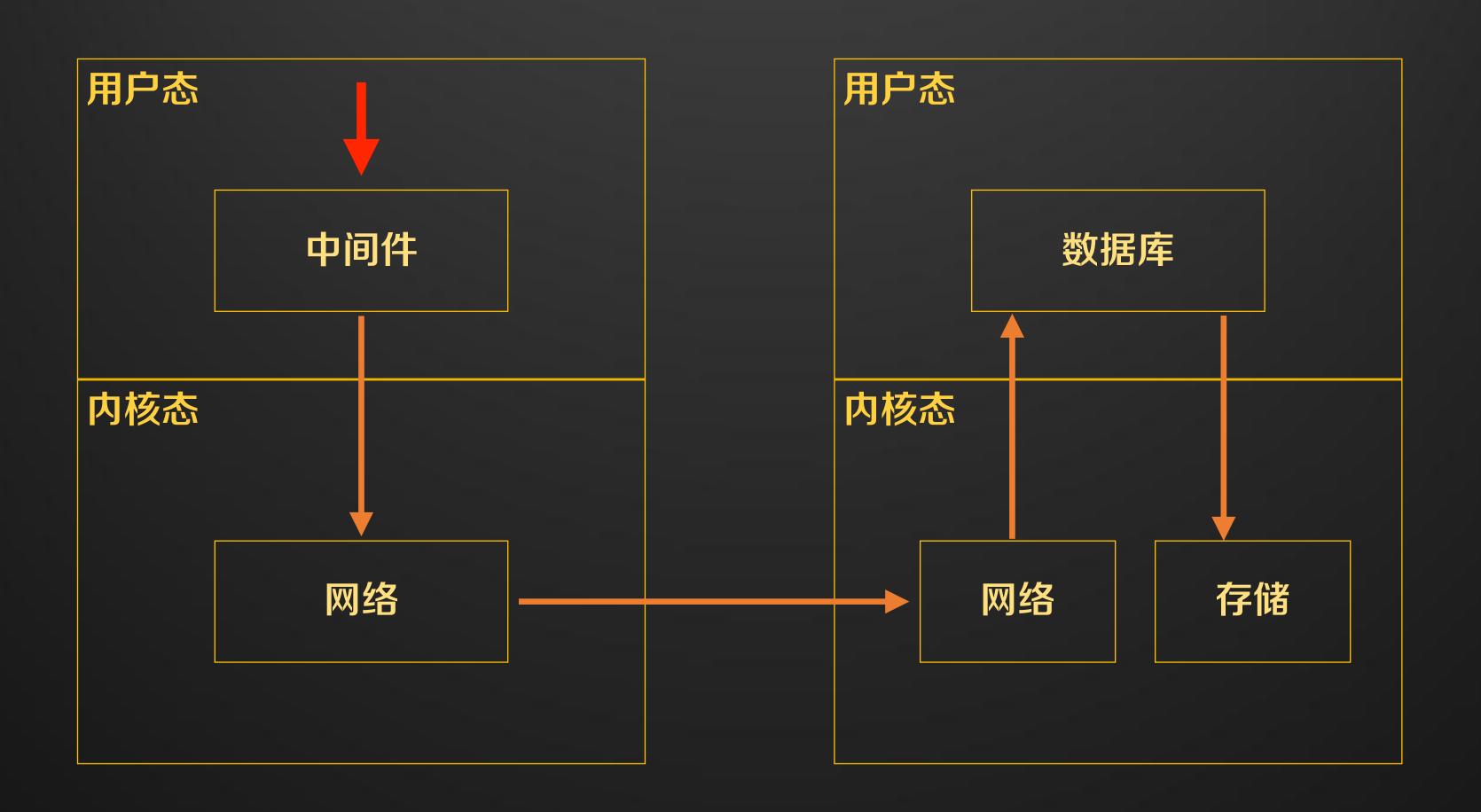
- -测试中间件性能的观测对象是中间件??
- -性能测试指标选取: 吞吐 or 延迟??
- -性能测试报告的结论 是要得到绝对数值??



测试中间件性能的观测对象是

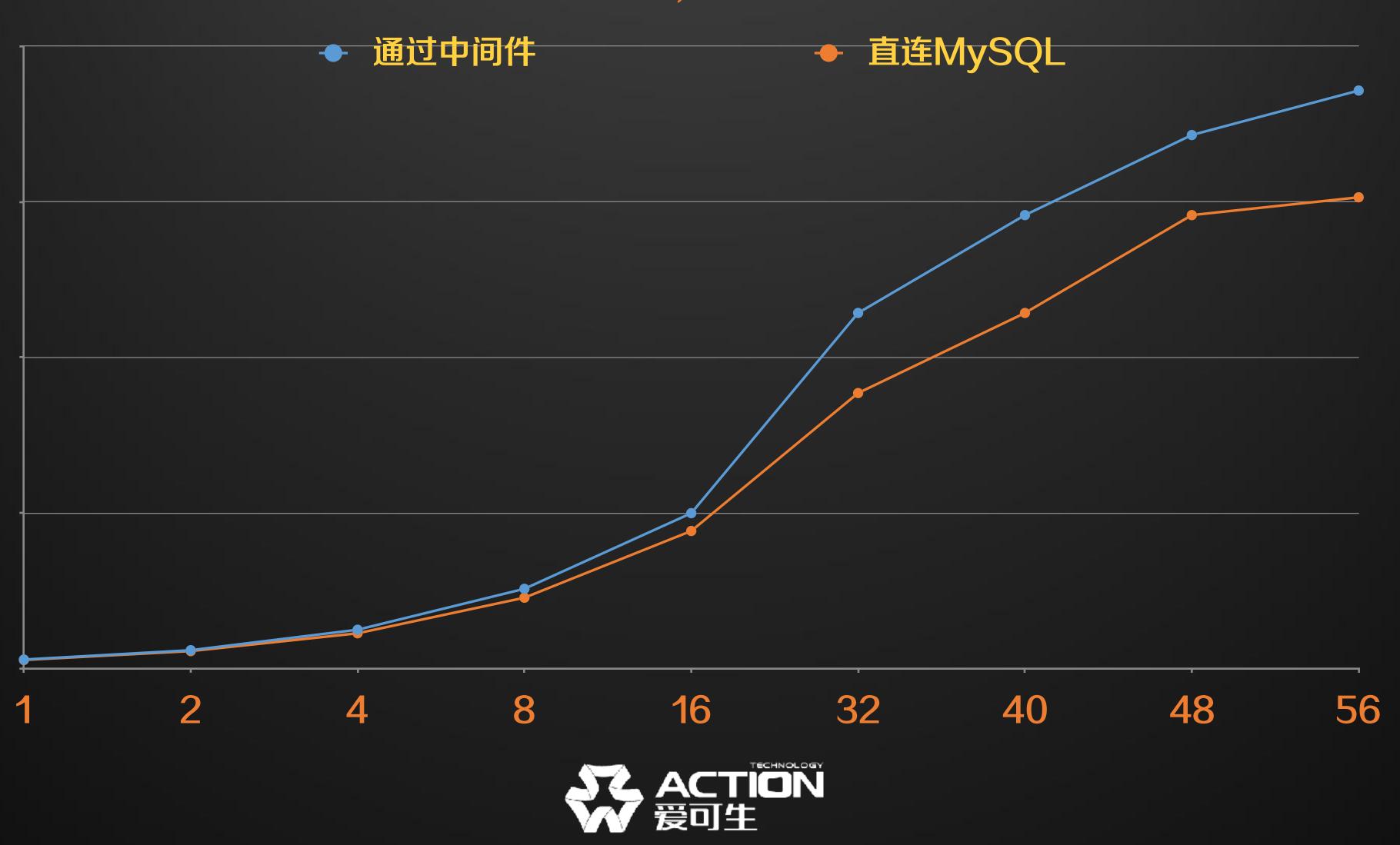
中间件??

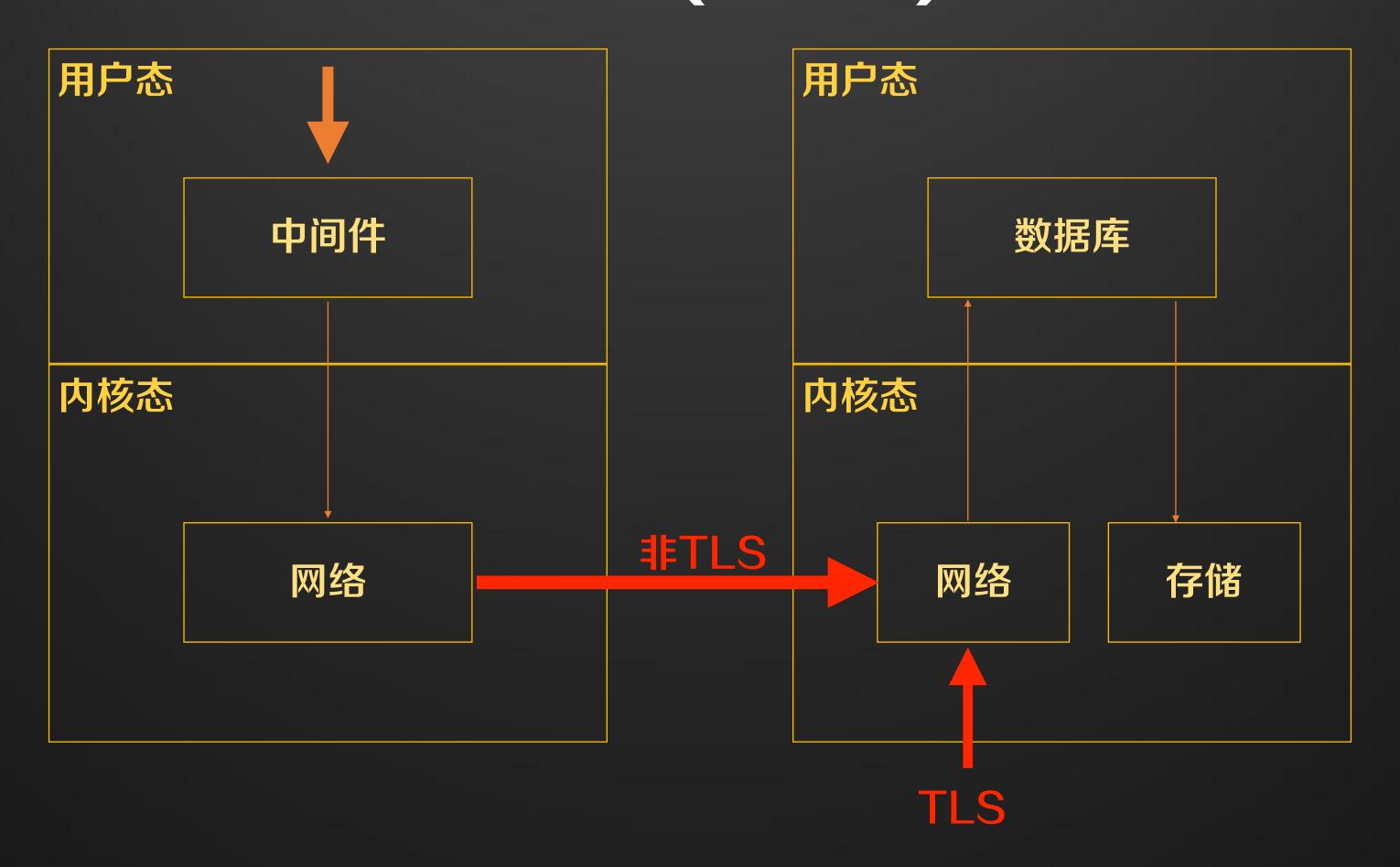






Point-select, buffer-hit-all







测试中间件的观察对象是

中间件+连接属性+??

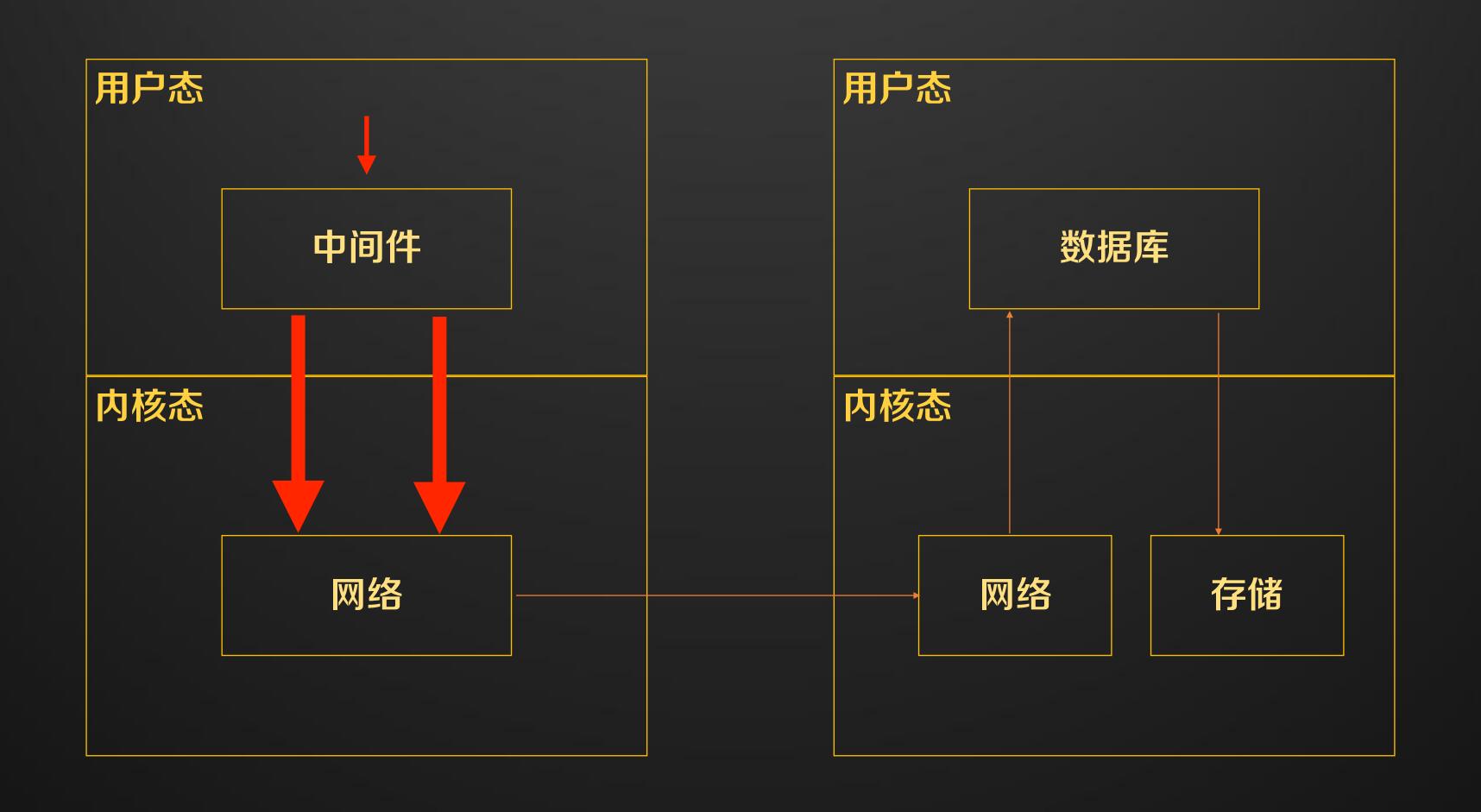


考虑如下SQL: prepare ps from "..."; select * from a limit 1; select * from b limit 1;











中间件的上下文转移

- 事务级别(同一事务一定发到同一节点)
- 一会话级别(上下文迁移)
 - 系统变量
 - Default schema
 - _ ...



- 一会话级别(续)
 - Prepare Statement
 - 一临时表
 - 一用户变量
 - 与会话相关的特殊函数 LAST_INSERT_ID/ROW_COUNT



测试中间件的观察对象是

中间件+连接属性+

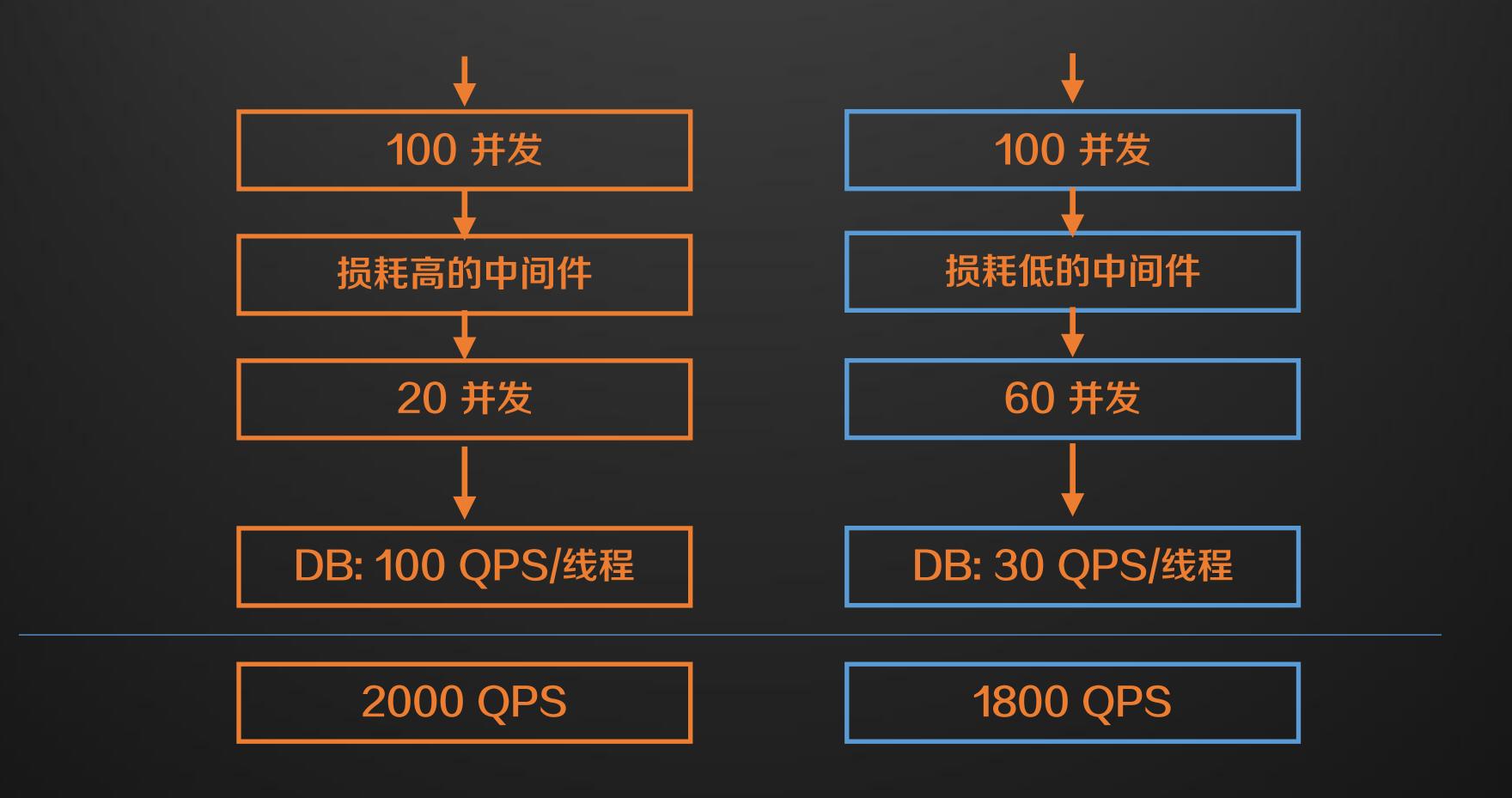
实际下发的SQL+??



同一环境下, 中间件损耗越小

是否QPS一定越高??







中间件下发的压力

穿透率 二

发到中间件的压力



在比较性能时, 保持对数据库的压力表现相同: 连接属性/SQL/平均延迟/···



测试中间件的观察对象是

中间件+向数据库的实际压力



- 测试中间件的观察对象是 中间件+向数据库的实际压力
- -性能测试指标选取: 吞吐 or 延迟??
- 性能测试报告的结论是得到绝对数值??



```
OLTP test statistics:
    queries performed:
                                        121936
        read:
       write:
                                        0
       other:
        total:
                                        121936
    transactions:
                                        0
                                               (0.00 per sec.)
    read/write requests:
                                        121936 (4050.58 per sec.)
    other operations:
                                               (0.00 per sec.)
    ignored errors:
                                               (0.00 per sec.)
    reconnects:
                                               (0.00 per sec.)
General statistics:
    total time:
                                        30.1033s
    total number of events:
                                        121936
    total time taken by event execution: 7694.9068s
    response time:
        min:
                                              4.79ms
                                             63.11ms
        avg:
                                            440.27ms
        max:
         approx. 95 percentile:
                                            138.01 \text{ms}
Threads fairness:
    events (avg/stddev): 476.3125/20.25
    execution time (avg/stddev):
                                  30.0582/0.03
[root@10-186-23-12 sysbench]#
```



```
OLTP test statistics:
   queries performed:
                                        121936
       read:
       write:
                                        0
       other:
                                        0
       total:
                                        121936
   transactions:
                                        0
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         avg:
                                             440.27ms
         max:
                                             138.01ms
         approx. 95 percentile:
Threads fairness:
    events (avg/stddev):
                                   476.3125/20.25
                                   30.0582/0.03
    execution time (avg/stddev):
[root@10-186-23-12 sysbench]#
```



并发	吞吐	平均延迟
500 并发	4500 TPS	100 ms
100 并发	1000 TPS	20 ms
50 并发	500 TPS	5 ms



高压力下, 高吞吐低压力下, 低延迟



- 测试中间件的观察对象是 中间件+向数据库的实际压力
- -性能测试指标选取: 在不同压力下,选择不同指标
- 性能测试报告的结论是得到绝对数值??

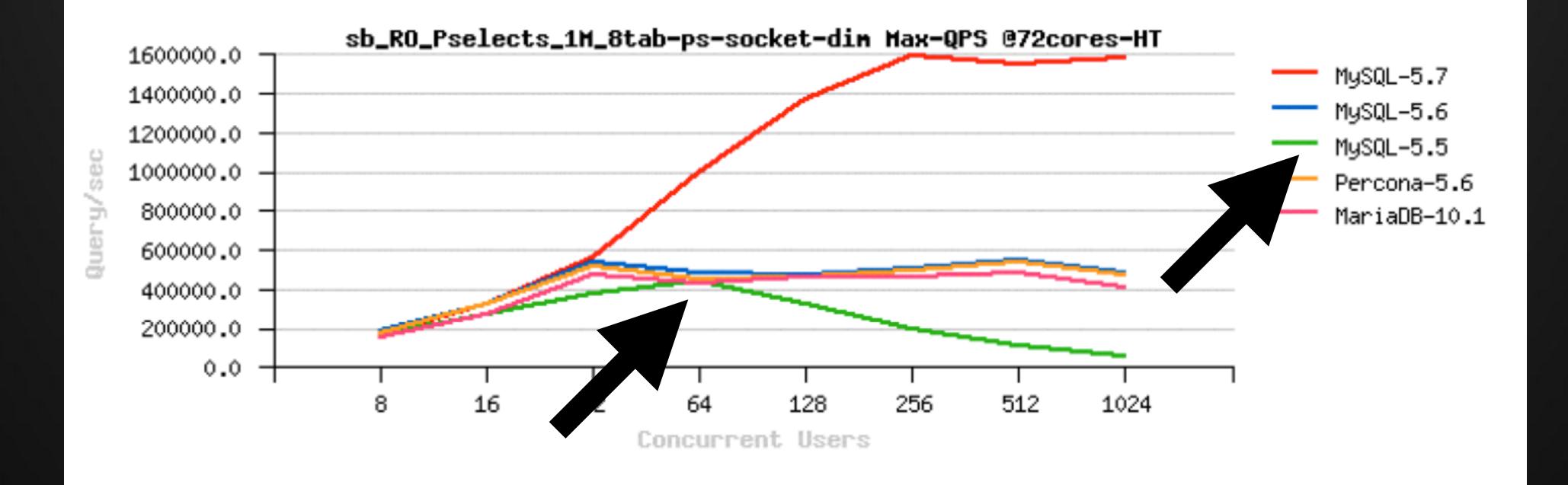


Sysbench OLTP_RO
Point-Select, 1Mx8-tables
socket, 64-threads, 72core-HT
400000+ QPS



RO Point-Selects @MySQL 5.7 (Oct.2015)

- 1.6M (!!) QPS Sysbench Point-Selects 8-tab:
 - 72cores-HT







MySQL 5.7 Performance: Scalability & Benchmarks

Dimitri KRAVTCHUK MySQL Performance Architect @Oracle ORACLE"





Numbers are just reflecting what is behind



实践经验:

以找到瓶颈为目的, 直到瓶颈无法解决更容易找到可重现的 正确的 性能值



- -测试中间件的观察对象是 中间件+向数据库的实际压力
- -性能测试指标选取: 在不同并发下,选择不同指标
- -性能测试报告的结论应当是:
 - 同等条件下的性能比较 和 性能瓶颈分析



性能测试的一些(我们用的)方法

- -观测,观测,观测
 - -eBPF/Systemtap
 - -中间件自身提供观测
 - -USE
- -测试工具校准



性能测试的一些(我们用的)方法一1

- -eBPF (PHPCON/洪斌/MySQL性能诊断与实践)
 - MySQL Query 延迟分布
 - -VFS 延迟分布
 - -Ext4 延迟分布
 - 块设备 延迟分布



性能测试的一些(我们用的)方法一1

- -eBPF (续) (PHPCON/洪斌/MySQL性能诊断与实践)
 - MySQL 文件IO压力分析
 - 临时表文件生命周期观测
 - 短连接分析

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性能测试的一些(我们用的)方法一1

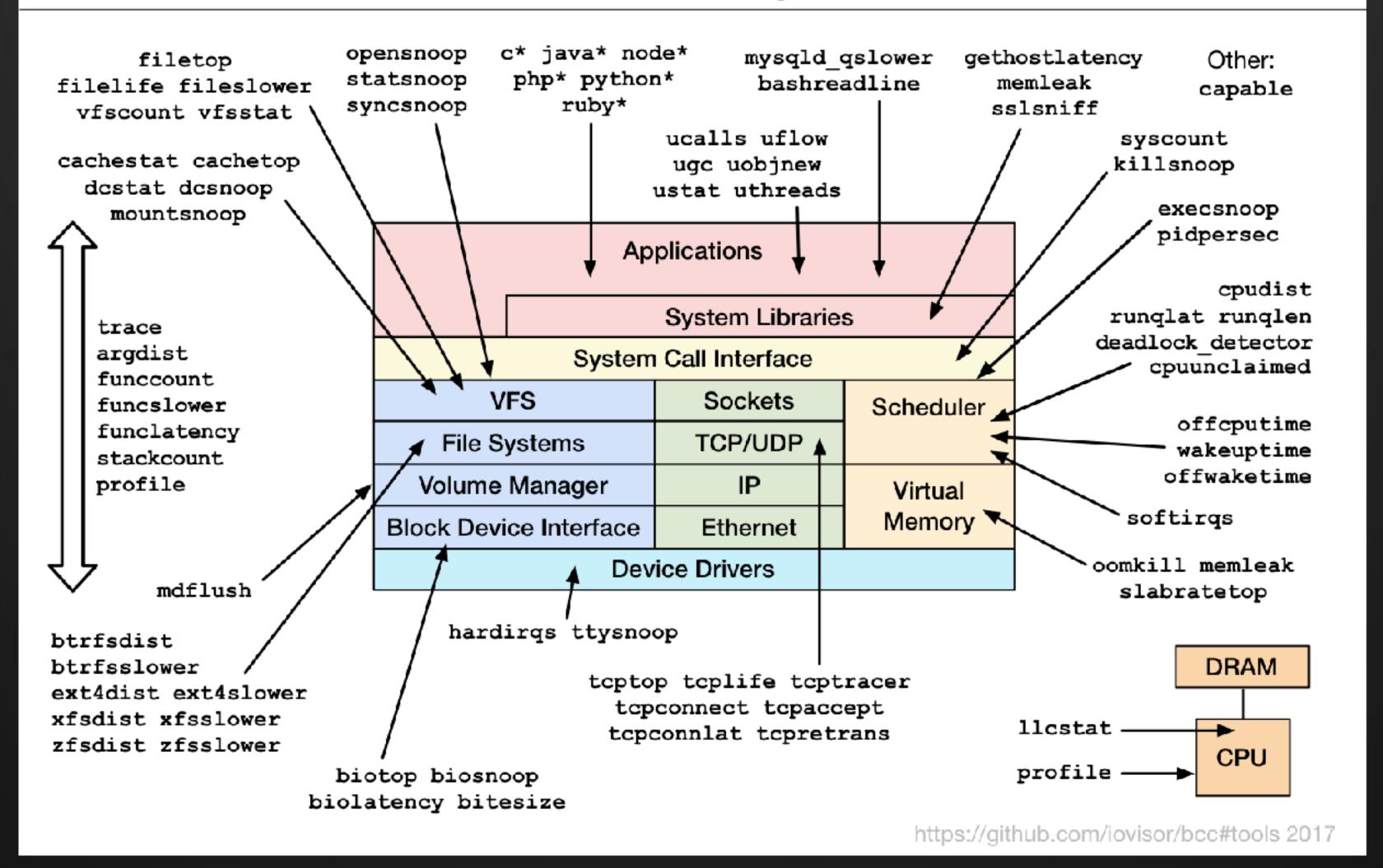
github.com/actiontech/slides



```
// Select and update
root@R820-08:/usr/share/bcc/tools# ./dbstat -p `pidof mysqld` -u -- mysql
Tracing database queries for pids 4754 slower than 0 ms...
^C[11:20:33]
    query latency (us) : count
                                   distribution
        0 -> 1
                        : 0
        2 -> 3
                        : 0
        4 -> 7
                        : 0
        8 -> 15
                        : 0
       16 -> 31
                        : 0
       32 -> 63
                        : 0
       64 -> 127
                        : 9198
                                   *********
      128 -> 255
                        : 25826
      256 -> 511
                        : 17629
      512 -> 1023
                        : 14568
      1024 -> 2047
                        : 12533
                                   ******
     2048 -> 4095
                        : 9840
                                   *********
     4096 -> 8191
                        : 4031
                                   *****
     8192 -> 16383
                        : 463
    16384 -> 32767
                        : 33
                        : 20
    32768 -> 65535
    65536 -> 131071
                        : 20
```



Linux bcc/BPF Tracing Tools



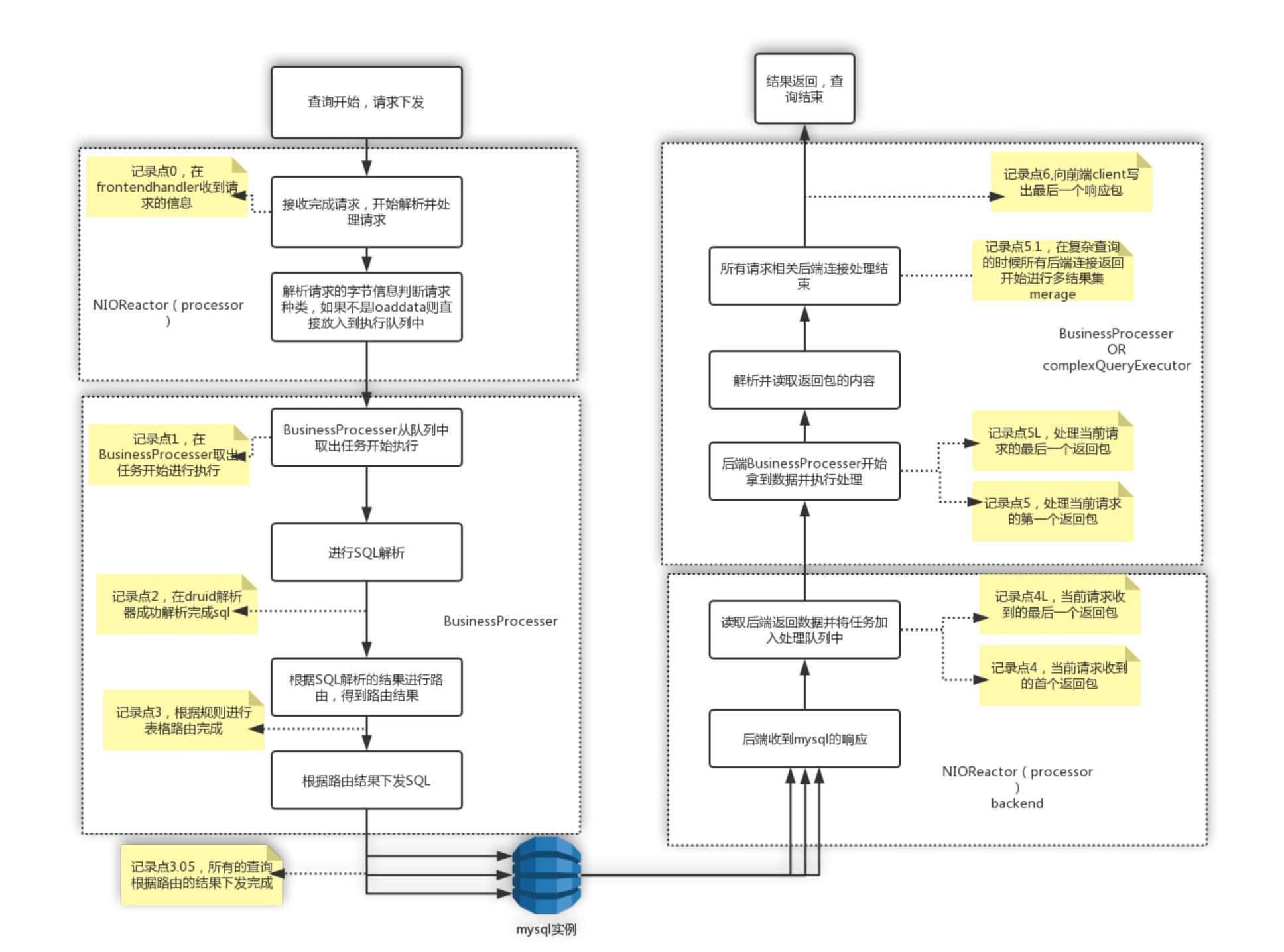


- 中间件自身提供观测 (DBLE)

```
profiling:
                                  Invocations SelfTime.Total SelfTime.Avg SelfTime.Min SelfTime.Max WallTime.Total WallTime.Avg WallTime.Min WallTime.Max
 Block
                                                    -638142734
                                                                       -70334
                                                                                   -1051058
                                                                                                   493260
                                                                                                                202952071
                                                                                                                                  22368
                                                                                                                                                 10565
                                                                                                                                                              493260
 request->1.startProcess
                                         9073
                                         9073
                                                     234134936
                                                                       25805
                                                                                     13206
                                                                                                  523393
                                                                                                                437087007
                                                                                                                                  48174
                                                                                                                                                 23771
                                                                                                                                                             1016653
 request->2.endParse
                                                     404389553
                                                                       445/0
                                                                                     20123
                                                                                                  1214/4
                                                                                                                8414/6560
                                                                                                                                  92/45
                                                                                                                                                 43894
                                                                                                                                                             10/5553
 request->3.endRoute
                                         90/3
                                         9073
                                                        592398
                                                                          65
                                                                                    -649019
                                                                                                  1602901
                                                                                                               4805691043
                                                                                                                                 529669
                                                                                                                                               261612
                                                                                                                                                             1602901
  request->4.resFromBack
                                                                                                                                 556329
  request->5.startExecuteBackend
                                         9073
                                                     -56808823
                                                                       -6261
                                                                                   -1749483
                                                                                                  2020297
                                                                                                               5047581273
                                                                                                                                               350530
                                                                                                                                                             2020297
                                                                                                   366620
                                                                                                                                 5629 3
  request->6.response
                                         9073
                                                      59150286
                                                                        6519
                                                                                      3045
                                                                                                               5107315454
                                                                                                                                                353575
                                                                                                                                                             2386917
```

```
Block
request->1.startProcess
request->2.endParse
request->3.endRoute
request->4.resFromBack
request->5.startExecuteBackend
request->6.response
```



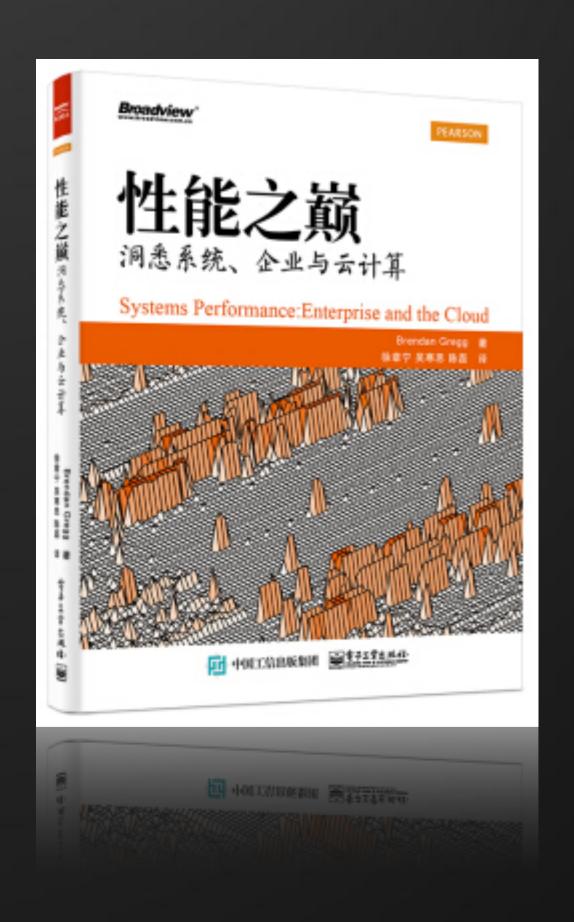


-dble.cloud





- -USE
 - -Usability
 - -Saturation
 - -Error





-USE (DBLE)

```
mysql> show @@thread_used:
  THREAD_NAME
                           | LAST_QUARTER_MIN | LAST_MINUTE | LAST_FIVE_MINUTE
  backendBusinessExecutor2 |
  backendBusinessExecutor1 |
                                                0%
                                                              0%
  backendBusinessExecutor0
  BusinessExecutor3
                                                0%
  $_NIO_REACTOR_BACKEND-2
  BusinessExecutor1
                                                0%
  $_NIO_REACTOR_BACKEND-3
                                                0%
  BusinessExecutor2
  $_NIO_REACTOR_BACKEND-0
                                                0%
  $_NIO_REACTOR_FRONT-0
  $_NIO_REACTOR_BACKEND-1
                                                0%
                                                              0%
  BusinessExecutor0
12 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```



BenchmarkSQL

- for (!deleted) {delete}
- 如下压力顺序, 在RR隔离级别下, 会导致死循环:
- 1> set auto_commit = 0
- 1> select * from A where id = 1
 - 2> delete from A where id = 1
- 1> delete from A where id = 1
- 1< Query OK, 0 rows affected



- "如何证明分布式事务的实现是有效的"
- "你可以随便拔电源100次"



- 事务性
 - ACID相关的数据异常
 - 脏读/不可重复读/幻读/脏写/更新丢失 /写偏序/读偏序/····
 - 针对锁机制的弱点: S2PL/SS2PL

_ ...



- 可靠性和性能
 - CPU
 - 内存 (perf NUMA)
 - 磁盘 (systemtap 延迟/错误)
 - 网络(tc 延迟/乱序/篡改/丢失)
 - 进程 (kill / hang / 线程乱序执行)

_ ...



怀着敬畏之心 怀疑每一行代码都会

一出错

或者

一不返回结果



