

Departamento de Computación Facultad de Ciencias Exactas y Naturales Universidad de Buenos Aires

Guiá practica 3

Verificación de programas

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Precondición más débil en SmallLang

Ejercicio 1.

a.

$$def(a+1) \equiv def(a)$$

 $\equiv True$

b.

$$def(a/b) \equiv def(a) \land (def(b) \land_L y \neq 0)$$

$$\equiv \text{True} \land (\text{True} \land_L y \neq 0)$$

$$\equiv \text{True} \land y \neq 0$$

$$\equiv y \neq 0$$

c.

$$\begin{split} def(\sqrt{a/b}) &\equiv (def(a) \wedge def(b)) \wedge_L \ (b \neq 0 \wedge a/b \geq 0) \\ &\equiv \text{True} \wedge_L \ (b \neq 0 \wedge a/b \geq 0) \\ &\equiv b \neq 0 \wedge a/b \geq 0 \\ &\equiv b \neq 0 \wedge ((a \geq 0 \wedge b \geq 0) \vee (a \leq 0 \wedge b \leq 0)) \\ &\equiv (a \geq 0 \wedge b > 0) \vee (a \leq 0 \wedge b < 0) \end{split}$$

d.

$$def(A[i] + 1) \equiv def(A) \wedge def(i) \wedge_L 0 \le i < |A|$$
$$\equiv 0 \le i < |A|$$

e.

$$\begin{split} def(A[i+2]) &\equiv (def(A) \wedge def(i+2)) \wedge_L 0 \leq i+2 < |A| \\ &\equiv 0 \leq i+2 < |A| \\ &\equiv -2 \leq i < |A|-2 \end{split}$$

f.

$$def(0 \le i \le |A| \land_L A[i] \ge 0) \equiv ?$$

Ejercicio 2.

a.

$$wp(\mathbf{a}:=\mathbf{a+1};\ \mathbf{b}:=\mathbf{a/2},b\geq 0)\equiv wp(def(a+1),wp(a/2,b\geq 0))$$

$$|\mathbf{a}:=\mathbf{a+1};\ \mathbf{b}:=\mathbf{a/2}$$

$$\equiv$$

b.

$$wp(\mathbf{a} := \mathbf{A[i]} + \mathbf{1}; \mathbf{b} := \mathbf{a*a}, b \neq 2) \equiv$$

c.

$$wp(\mathbf{a}:=\mathbf{A[i]} + \mathbf{1}; \ \mathbf{a}:=\mathbf{b*b}, a \geq 0) \equiv \\ -$$

d.

$$wp(\mathbf{a} := \mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}; \mathbf{b} := \mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b}, a \ge 0 \land b \ge 0) \equiv$$

Ejercicio 3.

a.

b.

c.

Ejercicio 4.

0

b.

c.

d.

Ejercicio 5.

b.

c

Ejercicio 6.

a.

b.

c.

d. e.