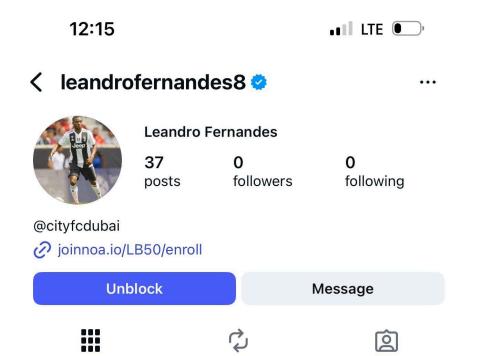
9/13/25, 12:17 PM IMG_5702.png





This account is private

Follow this account to see their photos and videos.







