HTTP解析器(fasterhttp)

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1 简介

fasterhttp 是一个 C 语言编写的高性能、跨平台、流式 HTTP 协议解析器,实现了通讯数据层和 HTTP 协议解析层的处理,包括 HTTP 请求和响应的数据解析和数据组织。

fasterhttp 对解析的内容不做提取,仅仅指明内容的位置,所以性能非常快。 (参见性能压测章节)

fasterhttp 提供了多层次 API 供应用选择使用,可以直接使用高层函数实现单次 HTTP 交互,也可以使用低层函数组合出自定义的 HTTP 解析过程,这在多路 复用并发模型中尤其需要。

特性:

支持完整 HTTP/1.x 协议标准

支持 TLS(基于 OpenSSL)

支持同步堵塞、非堵塞流式处理(可以和 select、epoll 配合使用)

可用于 HTTP 客户端/服务端

内置 gzip,deflate 压缩解压处理(基于 zlib)

不依赖其它第三方库(除 OpenSSL 和 zlib 外)

只有一对.h.c, 小巧轻量、便于修改、移植和嵌入到项目中

跨平台,支持 UNIX、Linux、WINDOWS

解析器在解析 HTTP 头部时,实现了对下列头部选项的语义检查和处理:

请求方法

HTTP 版本

返回的 HTTP 响应码

Content-Length

Transfer-Encoding: chunked 以及 TRAILER

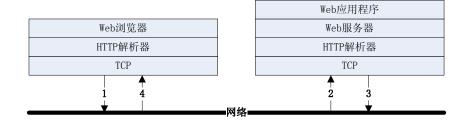
Content-Encoding: gzip,deflate 和 Accept-Encoding: gzip,deflate (可选)

Connection: Keep-Alive 和 Connection: Close

解析器还指明了其它 HTTP 头选项和 HTTP 消息主体位置供直接访问。

2 HTTP 协议简述

HTTP 协议基于 TCP 协议之上。



客户端(Web 浏览器)创建 TCP(也支持 UDP,但很少用)、连接上服务端(Web 服务器),发送 HTTP 请求,服务端接收、解析、处理请求,组织、发送 HTTP 响应回客户端。

如果双方协调保持连接,那么在同一条 TCP 连接上可迭代多轮 HTTP 请求和响应。

2.1 HTTP 报文格式

2.1.1 HTTP 请求格式

HTTP 请求由请求首行、头选项区域、头体分割空行、体数据(可选)四部分组成。完整格式为:

请求方法 统一资源标识符 HTTP 版本号<CR><LF>

头选项名: 头选项值<CR><LF>

头选项 2 名: 头选项 2 值<CR><LF> 头选项 3 名: 头选项 3 值<CR><LF>

<CR><LF> 体数据

请求首行格式为(三段之间用空格或 TAB 分隔):

请求方法 统一资源标识符 HTTP 版本号<CR><LF>

"请求方法"常用的有"GET"(不带体数据的请求)、"POST"(带体数据的请求)等,但不绝对

"统一资源标识符" URI 即统一资源定位符 URL 去掉左边的"协议名"、"域名"或"IP"等信息后的右边虚拟根路径部分,如 HTTP 网址" http://zhidao.baidu.com/question/68016373.html " 的 URI 为 "/question/68016373.html"

"HTTP 版本号"常用的有"HTTP/1.1"和"HTTP/1.0",外还有"HTTP/0.9" 很少看到了,现在正在制订"HTTP/2.0"标准,不过改动很大了

"<CR><LF>"为换行符,由 ASCII 字符 0x0D 和 0x0A 组成。

头选项区域由 0~n 行头选项行组成,每行格式为:

头选项名: 头选项值<CR><LF>

其中头选项"Content-Length"的值指明了体数据的长度。如果没有体数据,则无需设置头选项"Content-Length"或设置值为 0。

头选项区域和体数据之间用一个空行分隔

<CR><LF>

2.1.2 HTTP 响应格式

HTTP 响应由响应首行、头选项区域、头体分割空行、体数据(可选)四部分组成。完整格式为:

HTTP 版本号 响应状态码 状态码描述文本<CR><LF>

头选项名: 头选项值<CR><LF>

头选项 2 名: 头选项 2 值<CR><LF>

头选项 3 名: 头选项 3 值<CR><LF>

<CR><LF>

体数据

响应首行格式为(三段之间用空格或 TAB 分隔):

HTTP 版本号 响应状态码 状态码描述文本<CR><LF>

"响应状态码"最常用的有"200"表示请求成功、"404"表示没有找到页面/文件、"505"服务器内部错误等。

"状态码描述文本"是对"响应状态码"的英文描述,如"200"的描述文本是"OK"、"404"的描述文本是"Not Found"、"505"的描述文本是"Internal

Server Error"等。可以自定义该描述文本。

2.2 HTTP解析器

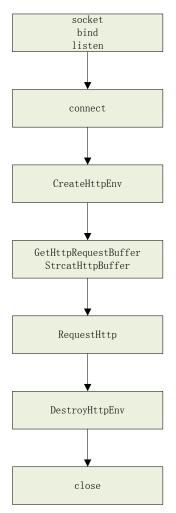
HTTP 解析器的主要功能是读取 TCP 连接上的数据,解析 HTTP 请求或响应,分解出首行、头选项和值、体数据,交由 Web 服务器使用,Web 服务器才能正确对外提供服务,HTTP 解析器的解析性能直接影响 Web 服务器对外提供服务的效率。

3 使用说明

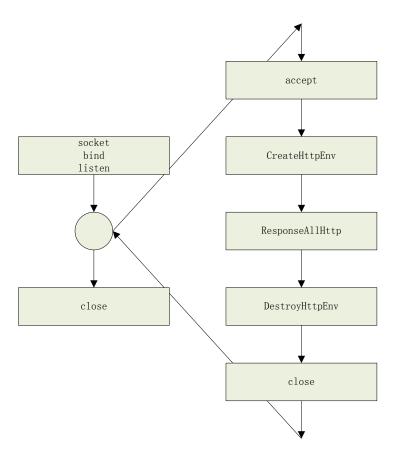
3.1 堵塞模型

每个 HTTP 客户端或服务端使用一个 HTTP 环境对象,调用函数 CreateHttpEnv 来构建

```
struct HttpEnv *e = NULL;
...
e = CreateHttpEnv();
...
```



客户端调用 socket 和 connect,调用函数 GetHttpRequestBuffer 和函数 StrcatHttpBuffer 组织 HTTP 请求数据(包括 HTTP 头和 HTTP 体),接着调用函数 RequestHttp 发起单次 HTTP 请求并接收解析 HTTP 响应,调用函数 GetHttpHeaderPtr 得到 HTTP 响应头选项,调用函数 GetHttpBodyPtr 和 GetHttpBodyLen访问 HTTP 响应体。



服务端调用 socket、bind、listen、accept 建立好一条 TCP 连接,调用函数 ResponseAllHttp 并指定回调函数 ProcessHttpRequest 以处理单次 HTTP 请求、生成 HTTP 响应。回调函数里可以调用函数 GetHttpHeaderPtr 得到 HTTP 请求头选项,调用函数 GetHttpBodyPtr 和 GetHttpBodyLen 访问 HTTP 请求体,调用函数 GetHttpResponseBuffer 和 StrcatHttpBuffer 组织 HTTP 响应数据。

每个 HTTP 环境对象使用完后调用函数 DestroyHttpEnv 销毁之。如需重复使用则调用函数 ResetHttpEnv 重置内部状态。

```
ResetHttpEnv( e );
...
DestroyHttpEnv( e );
```

下面是一对简单的客户端和服务端示例(为突出显示主干,删除了所有出错处理; fasterhttp API 加粗显示),客户端先(位于源代码包 test/test_client_block.c):

```
#include "fasterhttp.h"

static int TestParseHttpRequest( struct HttpEnv *e , char *str )

{

SOCKET connect_sock;
```

```
struct sockaddr_in
                          connect_addr;
     struct HttpBuffer*b = NULL;
     int
                     nret = 0;
     ResetHttpEnv(e);
     connect_sock = socket( AF_INET , SOCK_STREAM , IPPROTO_TCP ) ;
     memset( & connect addr, 0x00, sizeof(struct sockaddr in));
     connect_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
     connect_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr( "127.0.0.1" );
     connect_addr.sin_port = htons( (unsigned short)9527 );
     nret = connect( connect_sock , (struct sockaddr *) & connect_addr , sizeof(struct sockaddr) ) ;
     b = GetHttpRequestBuffer(e);
     nret = StrcatHttpBuffer( b , str );
     nret = RequestHttp( connect_sock , NULL , e ) ;
     CLOSESOCKET( connect_sock );
     return 0;
int test_client_block()
     struct HttpEnv
                          *e = NULL;
     int
                     nret = 0;
     e = CreateHttpEnv();
     nret = TestParseHttpRequest( e , "GET / HTTP/1.1\r\n"
                          "Host: www.baidu.com\r\n"
                          "User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 5.1; rv:45.0) Gecko/20100101
Firefox/45.0\r\n''
                          "Accept-Language: zh-CN,zh;q=0.8,en-US;q=0.5,en;q=0.3rn"
                          "Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br\r\n"
                          "Cookie: BAIDUID=0E27B789D33BF3C43C6022BD0182CF8D:SL=0:NR=10:FG=1;
BIDUPSID=EE65333C3C1B7FB4807F6DC5DE576979; PSTM=1462883721; BD_UPN=13314152; ispeed_lsm=2;
MCITY=-179%3A;
BDUSS=t4TW1VRFNsMm91bGtTcUFHbVFqfnhiVFVYd2ZKZFc2c0dGaG12VmhZckZJbmxYQVFBQUFBJCQAAAAAAAA
```

```
AAAAAAAAAAAAMWVUVfFIVFXSG; pgv pvi=56303616; BD HOME=1;
H_PS_PSSID=19290_1436_18240_20076_17001_15790_12201_20254; sug=3; sugstore=0; ORIGIN=2; bdime=0;
 _bsi=13900513390515515511_00_0_I_R_33_0303_C02F_N_I_I_0\r\n"
                       "Connection: keep-alive\r\n"
                       "Cache-Control: max-age=0\r\n"
                       "\r\n");
    DestroyHttpEnv(e);
    printf( "ALL test is ok!!!\n" );
    return 0;
int main()
#if (defined WIN32)
    WSADATA
                 wsaData;
#endif
    int
             nret = 0;
#if (defined WIN32)
    nret = WSAStartup( MAKEWORD( 2, 2 ), &wsaData );
    if( nret )
         printf( "WSAStartup failed[%d] , errno[%d]\n" , nret , GetLastError() );
         return 1;
    }
#endif
    nret = test_client_block();
#if ( defined _WIN32 )
    WSACleanup();
#endif
    return -nret;
```

服务端(fasterhttp API 加粗显示)(位于源代码包 test/test_server_block.c)

```
#include "fasterhttp.h"

funcProcessHttpRequest ProcessHttpRequest;
int ProcessHttpRequest( struct HttpEnv *e , void *p )
```

```
struct HttpBuffer*b = NULL;
     int
                      nret = 0;
     b = GetHttpResponseBuffer(e);
     nret = StrcatHttpBuffer(b, "Content-Type: text/html\r\n"
                            "Content-Length: 17\r\n"
                            "\r\n"
                            "hello fasterhttp!");
     return HTTP OK;
int test_server_block()
{
     SOCKET
                            listen sock;
     struct sockaddr_in
                            listen_addr;
     SOCKET
                            accept_sock;
     struct sockaddr_in
                            accept_addr;
     SOCKLEN_T
                            accept_addr_len;
     int
                      onoff;
     struct HttpEnv
                            *e = NULL;
     int
                      nret = 0;
     listen_sock = socket( AF_INET , SOCK_STREAM , IPPROTO_TCP ) ;
     onoff = 1;
     setsockopt(listen_sock, SOL_SOCKET, SO_REUSEADDR, (void *) & onoff, sizeof(onoff));
     memset( & listen_addr , 0x00 , sizeof(struct sockaddr_in) );
     listen_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
     listen_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
     listen_addr.sin_port = htons( (unsigned short)9527 );
     nret = bind( listen_sock , (struct sockaddr *) & listen_addr , sizeof(struct sockaddr) ) ;
     nret = listen( listen_sock , 1024 );
     while(1)
           accept_addr_len = sizeof(struct sockaddr);
           accept_sock = accept( listen_sock , (struct sockaddr *) & accept_addr, & accept_addr_len );
```

```
e = CreateHttpEnv();
           \textbf{EnableHttpResponseCompressing}(\ e\ ,\ 1\ );
           nret = ResponseAllHttp( accept_sock , NULL , e , & ProcessHttpRequest , (void*)(&accept_sock) );
           DestroyHttpEnv( e );
           CLOSESOCKET( accept_sock );
     }
     CLOSESOCKET( listen_sock );
     return 0;
int main()
#if ( defined _WIN32 )
     WSADATA
                   wsaData;
#endif
     int
                nret = 0;
     setbuf( stdout , NULL );
#if ( defined _WIN32 )
     nret = WSAStartup( MAKEWORD( 2, 2 ), &wsaData );
     if( nret )
           printf( "WSAStartup failed[%d] , errno[%d]\n" , nret , GetLastError() );
           return 1;
#endif
     nret = test_server_block();
#if ( defined _WIN32 )
     WSACleanup();
#endif
     return -nret;
```

3.2 非堵塞/多路复用模型

基本使用流程和堵塞模型差不多。

客户端的 RequestHttp 拆分成 SendHttpRequestNonblock 和ReceiveHttpResponseNonblock 非堵塞调用。

服务端的 ResponseHttp 拆分成 ReceiveHttpRequestNonblock 和SendHttpResponseNonblock 非堵塞调用。HTTP 请求处理函数 ProcessHttpRequest返回错误时,调用 FormatHttpResponseStartLine 自行组织报错响应报文。

下面是非堵塞/多路复用(基于 select)的客户端和服务端示例(为突出显示主干,删除了所有出错处理; fasterhttp API 加粗显示),客户端先(位于源代码包 test/test_client_nonblock.c):

```
#include "fasterhttp.h"
static int TestParseHttpRequest( struct HttpEnv *e , char *str )
     SOCKET
                            connect_sock;
     struct sockaddr in
                         connect addr;
     struct HttpBuffer *b = NULL;
     int
                      nret = 0;
     ResetHttpEnv(e);
     connect_sock = socket( AF_INET , SOCK_STREAM , IPPROTO_TCP ) ;
     memset( & connect_addr , 0x00 , sizeof(struct sockaddr_in) );
     connect_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
     connect addr.sin addr.s addr = inet addr( "127.0.0.1" );
     connect_addr.sin_port = htons( (unsigned short)9527 );
     nret = connect( connect_sock , (struct sockaddr *) & connect_addr , sizeof(struct sockaddr) ) ;
     SetHttpNonblock( connect_sock );
     b = GetHttpRequestBuffer(e);
     nret = StrcatHttpBuffer( b , str );
     while(1)
```

```
{
           nret = SendHttpRequestNonblock( connect_sock , NULL , e ) ;
           if( nret == FASTERHTTP_INFO_TCP_SEND_WOULDBLOCK )
                ;
           else if( nret )
                 printf(\ "SendHttpRequestNonblock \ failed[\%d]\ \ n"\ ,\ nret\ );
                 CLOSESOCKET( connect_sock );
                 return nret;
           }
           else
           {
                 break;
           }
     }
     while(1)
     {
           nret = ReceiveHttpResponseNonblock( connect_sock , NULL , e );
           if( nret == FASTERHTTP_INFO_NEED_MORE_HTTP_BUFFER )
           else if( nret )
                 printf(\ "ReceiveHttpResponseNonblock\ failed[\%d]\n"\ ,\ nret\ );
                 CLOSESOCKET( connect_sock );
                 return nret;
           }
           else
                 break;
           }
     }
     CLOSESOCKET( connect_sock );
     return 0;
int test_client_nonblock()
```

```
struct HttpEnv
                        *e = NULL;
    int
                   nret = 0;
    e = CreateHttpEnv();
    nret = TestParseHttpRequest( e , "GET / HTTP/1.1\r\n"
                        "Host: www.baidu.com\r\n"
                        "User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 5.1; rv:45.0) Gecko/20100101
Firefox/45.0\r\n''
                        "Accept-Language: zh-CN,zh;q=0.8,en-US;q=0.5,en;q=0.3\r\n"
                        "Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br\r\n"
                        "Cookie: BAIDUID=0E27B789D33BF3C43C6022BD0182CF8D:SL=0:NR=10:FG=1;
BIDUPSID=EE65333C3C1B7FB4807F6DC5DE576979; PSTM=1462883721; BD_UPN=13314152; ispeed_lsm=2;
MCITY=-179%3A;
BDUSS=t4TW1VRFNsMm91bGtTcUFHbVFqfnhiVFVYd2ZKZFc2c0dGaG12VmhZckZJbmxYQVFBQUFBJCQAAAAAAAA
AAAAAAAAAAAAMWVUVfFIVFXSG; pgv pvi=56303616; BD HOME=1;
H_PS_PSSID=19290_1436_18240_20076_17001_15790_12201_20254; sug=3; sugstore=0; ORIGIN=2; bdime=0;
  bsi=13900513390515515511_00_0_I_R_33_0303_C02F_N_I_I_0\r\n"
                        "Connection: keep-alive\r\n"
                        "Cache-Control: max-age=0\r\n"
                        "\r\n");
    DestroyHttpEnv(e);
    printf( "ALL test is ok!!!\n" );
    return 0;
int main()
#if ( defined _WIN32 )
    WSADATA
                  wsaData;
#endif
              nret = 0;
    int
#if ( defined _WIN32 )
    nret = WSAStartup( MAKEWORD( 2, 2 ), &wsaData );
    if( nret )
         printf( "WSAStartup failed[%d] , errno[%d]\n" , nret , GetLastError() );
         return 1;
```

```
#endif

nret = test_client_nonblock();

#if ( defined _WIN32 )
     WSACleanup();
#endif

return -nret;
}
```

服务端 (fasterhttp API 加粗显示) (位于源代码包 test/test_server_nonblock.c)

```
#include "fasterhttp.h"
funcProcessHttpRequest ProcessHttpRequest;
int ProcessHttpRequest( struct HttpEnv *e , void *p )
{
     struct HttpBuffer*b = NULL;
     int
                     nret = 0;
     b = GetHttpResponseBuffer(e);
     nret = StrcatHttpBuffer(b, "Content-Type: text/html\r\n"
                           "Content-Length: 17\r\"
                           "\r\n"
                           "hello fasterhttp!");
     return HTTP_OK;
int test_server_nonblock()
     SOCKET
                           listen_sock;
     struct sockaddr_in
                          listen_addr;
     SOCKET
                           accept_sock;
     struct sockaddr_in
                           accept_addr;
     SOCKLEN_T
                           accept_addr_len;
     int
                    onoff;
     struct HttpEnv
                           *e = NULL;
     int
                     nret = 0;
     listen_sock = socket( AF_INET , SOCK_STREAM , IPPROTO_TCP ) ;
```

```
onoff = 1;
setsockopt(listen sock, SOL SOCKET, SO REUSEADDR, (void *) & onoff, sizeof(onoff));
memset( & listen_addr , 0x00 , sizeof(struct sockaddr_in) );
listen_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
listen_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
listen_addr.sin_port = htons( (unsigned short)9527 );
nret = bind( listen_sock , (struct sockaddr *) & listen_addr , sizeof(struct sockaddr) ) ;
nret = listen( listen sock , 1024 );
while(1)
     accept_addr_len = sizeof(struct sockaddr);
     accept_sock = accept( listen_sock , (struct sockaddr *) & accept_addr, & accept_addr_len );
     SetHttpNonblock( accept_sock );
     e = CreateHttpEnv();
     \textbf{EnableHttpResponseCompressing}(\ e\ ,\ 1\ );
     while(1)
     {
           while(1)
           {
                 nret = ReceiveHttpRequestNonblock( accept_sock , NULL , e ) ;
                if( nret == FASTERHTTP_INFO_NEED_MORE_HTTP_BUFFER )
                 {
                }
                 else
                 {
                      break;
                }
           }
           if( nret == FASTERHTTP_ERROR_TCP_CLOSE )
                 break;
           }
           else if( nret == FASTERHTTP_INFO_TCP_CLOSE )
```

```
break;
}
else if( nret )
{
     printf( "ReceiveHttpRequestNonblock failed[%d]\n" , nret );
     nret = FormatHttpResponseStartLine( abs(nret)/1000 , e , 1 );
     if( nret )
           break;
}
else
{
     nret = FormatHttpResponseStartLine( HTTP_OK , e , 0 ) ;
     if( nret )
           break;
     nret = ProcessHttpRequest( e , (void*)(&accept_sock) ) ;
     if( nret != HTTP_OK )
     {
           nret = FormatHttpResponseStartLine( nret , e , 1 );
           if( nret )
                 break;
     }
}
while(1)
{
     nret = SendHttpResponseNonblock( accept_sock , NULL , e );
     if( nret == FASTERHTTP_INFO_TCP_SEND_WOULDBLOCK )
     {
     }
     else
     {
           break;
     }
}
if( nret )
{
     printf(\ "SendHttpResponseNonblock\ failed[\%d]\n"\ ,\ nret\ );
     break;
}
```

```
if (\ !\ \textbf{CheckHttpKeepAlive}(e)\ )\\
                      break;
                 ResetHttpEnv(e);
           }
           DestroyHttpEnv(e);
           CLOSESOCKET( accept_sock );
     }
     CLOSESOCKET( listen_sock );
     return 0;
int main()
#if ( defined _WIN32 )
     WSADATA
                    wsaData;
#endif
     int
              nret = 0;
#if ( defined _WIN32 )
     nret = WSAStartup( MAKEWORD( 2, 2 ), &wsaData );
     if( nret )
     {
           printf( "WSAStartup failed[%d] , errno[%d]\n" , nret , GetLastError() );
           return 1;
     }
#endif
     nret = test_server_nonblock();
#if ( defined _WIN32 )
     WSACleanup();
#endif
     return -nret;
```

3.3 一个基于 epoll 的小型 HTTP 服务器

下面是一个基于 epoll 多路复用的服务端示例 (源代码位于 demo/htmlserver/htmlserver.c)

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <errno.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <sys/epoll.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <netinet/tcp.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include "fasterhttp.h"
#include "LOGC.h"
#define MAX_EPOLL_EVENTS
                                  1024
static int ProcessHttpRequest( struct HttpEnv *e , int sock , char *wwwroot )
                      pathfilename[ 1024 + 1];
     char
     struct stat
                      st;
                      filesize;
     struct HttpBuffer*b = NULL;
     SOCKLEN_T
                            socklen;
     struct sockaddr_in
                            client_sockaddr;
     char
                      client_ip[ 15 + 1 ];
     int
                      client_port;
     struct sockaddr_in
                            server_sockaddr;
     char
                      server_ip[ 15 + 1 ];
     int
                      server_port;
     int
                      nret = 0;
     memset( pathfilename , 0x00 , sizeof(pathfilename) );
     snprintf(\ pathfilename\ ,\ sizeof(pathfilename)-1\ ,\ ''\%s\%.*s''\ ,\ wwwroot\ ,\ GetHttpHeaderLen\_URI(e)\ ,
GetHttpHeaderPtr_URI(e,NULL) );
```

```
nret = stat( pathfilename , & st );
if( nret == -1 )
     return HTTP_NOT_FOUND;
filesize = st.st_size;
b = GetHttpResponseBuffer(e);
nret = StrcatfHttpBuffer(b, "Server: htmlserver/1.0.0\r\n"
                      "Content-Type: text/html\r\n"
                      "Content-Length: %d\r\n"
                       "\r\n"
                       , filesize);
if( nret )
     return HTTP_INTERNAL_SERVER_ERROR;
nret = StrcatHttpBufferFromFile( b , pathfilename , &filesize ) ;
if( nret )
     return HTTP INTERNAL SERVER ERROR;
socklen = sizeof(struct sockaddr);
nret = getpeername( sock , (struct sockaddr *) & client_sockaddr , & socklen ) ;
if( nret )
{
     printf( "getpeername failed , errno[%d]\n" , errno );
     return HTTP_INTERNAL_SERVER_ERROR;
}
memset( client_ip , 0x00 , sizeof(client_ip) );
inet_ntop( AF_INET , &(client_sockaddr.sin_addr) , client_ip , sizeof(client_ip) );
client_port = (int)ntohs(client_sockaddr.sin_port);
socklen = sizeof(struct sockaddr);
nret = getsockname( sock , (struct sockaddr *) & server_sockaddr , & socklen );
if( nret )
{
     printf( "getsockname failed , errno[%d]\n" , errno );
     return HTTP_INTERNAL_SERVER_ERROR;
}
memset( server_ip , 0x00 , sizeof(server_ip) );
inet_ntop( AF_INET , &(server_sockaddr.sin_addr) , server_ip , sizeof(server_ip) );
server_port = (int)ntohs(server_sockaddr.sin_port);
InfoLog( __FILE__ , __LINE__ , "%s:%d -> %s:%d | %.*s %.*s %.*s 200"
     , client_ip , client_port , server_ip , server_port
     , GetHttpHeaderLen_METHOD(e) , GetHttpHeaderPtr_METHOD(e,NULL)
```

```
, GetHttpHeaderLen\_URI(e) \ , \ GetHttpHeaderPtr\_URI(e,NULL)
            , GetHttpHeaderLen_VERSION(e) , GetHttpHeaderPtr_VERSION(e,NULL)
           );
      return HTTP_OK;
static int OnAcceptingSocket( int epoll_fd , int listen_sock )
{
     SOCKET
                            accept_sock;
     struct sockaddr_in accept_addr;
     SOCKLEN_T
                             accept_addr_len;
     struct epoll_event
                             event;
      struct HttpEnv
                              *e = NULL;
      int
                       nret = 0;
      accept_addr_len = sizeof(struct sockaddr);
      accept_sock = accept( listen_sock , (struct sockaddr *) & accept_addr, & accept_addr_len );
      if( accept_sock == - 1 )
      {
           ErrorLog( __FILE__ , __LINE__ , "accept failed , errno[%d]" , errno );
            return -1;
     }
      else
      {
           {\sf DebugLog(\,\underline{\quad}FILE\_\,\,,\,\underline{\quad}LINE\_\,\,,\,"accept\,ok"\,);}
      }
     SetHttpNonblock( accept_sock );
      e = CreateHttpEnv();
      if( e == NULL)
            {\sf ErrorLog(\_FILE\_\_,\_LINE\_\_,"CreateHttpEnv} \ failed\ , errno[\%d]"\ , errno\ );
            return -1;
      }
      SetHttpTimeout( e , 120 );
      EnableHttpResponseCompressing( e , 1 );
      memset( & event , 0x00 , sizeof(struct epoll_event) );
```

```
event.events = EPOLLIN | EPOLLERR;
      event.data.ptr = e;
      SetParserCustomIntData( e , accept_sock );
      nret = epoll_ctl( epoll_fd , EPOLL_CTL_ADD , accept_sock , & event ) ;
      if( nret == -1 )
           {\sf ErrorLog(\_FILE\_\_,\_LINE\_\_,"epoll\_ctl~failed~, errno[\%d]"~, errno~);}
           return -1;
     }
      return 0;
static int OnReceivingSocket( int epoll_fd , int accept_sock , struct HttpEnv *e , char *wwwroot )
{
     struct epoll event
                             event;
      int
                       nret = 0;
      nret = ReceiveHttpRequestNonblock( accept_sock , NULL , e );
      if( nret == FASTERHTTP_INFO_NEED_MORE_HTTP_BUFFER )
      {
      }
      else if( nret )
      {
           if( nret == FASTERHTTP_ERROR_TCP_CLOSE )
           {
                 ErrorLog( __FILE__ , __LINE__ , "accepted socket closed detected" );
                  return -1;
           }
           else if( nret == FASTERHTTP_INFO_TCP_CLOSE )
                 InfoLog(\ \_FILE \_\ ,\ \_LINE \_\ ,\ "accepted socket closed detected"\ );
                 return -1;
           }
           else
           {
                  {\sf ErrorLog(\_FILE\_\_,\_LINE\_\_,"ReceiveHttpRequestNonblock\,failed[\%d]\,,\,errno[\%d]"\,,\,nret\,,}
errno);
                 nret = FormatHttpResponseStartLine( abs(nret)/1000 , e , 1 ) ;
                 if( nret )
```

```
{\sf ErrorLog(\_FILE\_\_,\_LINE\_\_,"FormatHttpResponseStartLine\ failed[\%d]",}
nret, errno);
                       return -2;
                 }
                 return 0;
           }
     }
     else
      {
           nret = FormatHttpResponseStartLine( HTTP OK, e, 0);
           if( nret )
                 ErrorLog( __FILE__ , __LINE__ , "FormatHttpResponseStartLine failed[%d] , errno[%d]" , nret ,
errno);
                 return -2;
           }
           nret = ProcessHttpRequest( e , GetParserCustomIntData(e) , wwwroot ) ;
           if( nret != HTTP_OK )
           {
                 nret = FormatHttpResponseStartLine( nret , e , 1 );
                 if( nret )
                 {
                       {\sf ErrorLog(\_FILE\_\_,\_LINE\_\_,"FormatHttpResponseStartLine\ failed[\%d]\ ,\ errno[\%d]"\ ,}
nret, errno);
                       return -2;
                 }
           }
           memset( & event , 0x00 , sizeof(struct epoll_event) );
           event.events = EPOLLOUT | EPOLLERR;
           event.data.ptr = e;
           nret = epoll_ctl( epoll_fd , EPOLL_CTL_MOD , accept_sock , & event ) ;
           if( nret == -1 )
                 ErrorLog( __FILE__ , __LINE__ , "epoll_ctl failed , errno[%d]" , errno );
                 return -2;
           }
     }
      return 0;
```

```
static int OnSendingSocket( int epoll_fd , int accept_sock , struct HttpEnv *e )
{
      struct epoll_event
                             event;
      int
                       nret = 0;
      nret = SendHttpResponseNonblock( accept_sock , NULL , e ) ;
      if( nret == FASTERHTTP_INFO_TCP_SEND_WOULDBLOCK )
      {
      }
      else if( nret )
      {
           ErrorLog( __FILE__ , __LINE__ , "SendHttpResponseNonblock failed[%d] , errno[%d]" , nret , errno );
           return -1;
      }
      else
      {
           if( CheckHttpKeepAlive(e) )
           {
                 ResetHttpEnv(e);
                 memset( & event , 0x00 , sizeof(struct epoll event) );
                 event.events = EPOLLIN | EPOLLERR;
                 event.data.ptr = e;
                 nret = epoll_ctl( epoll_fd , EPOLL_CTL_MOD , accept_sock , & event ) ;
                 if( nret == -1 )
                 {
                       {\sf ErrorLog(\_FILE\_\_,\_LINE\_\_,"epoll\_ctl~failed\,,\,errno[\%d]"\,,\,errno~);}
                       return -2;
                 }
           }
           else
           {
                 DebugLog( __FILE__ , __LINE__ , "close client socket" );
                 return -1;
           }
      }
      return 0;
static int htmlserver( int port , char *wwwroot )
```

```
int
                     epoll_fd;
struct epoll_event
                             event , *p_event = NULL;
struct epoll_event
                             events[ MAX_EPOLL_EVENTS ];
int
                     nfds,i;
struct HttpEnv
                             *e = NULL;
SOCKET
                             listen_sock;
struct sockaddr_in
                             listen_addr;
int
                     onoff;
int
                      nret = 0;
epoll_fd = epoll_create( 1024 );
if( epoll_fd == -1 )
       ErrorLog( __FILE__ , __LINE__ , "epoll_create failed , errno[%d]" , errno );
       return -1;
}
else
{
       InfoLog(\,\underline{\hspace{1.5cm}} FILE\underline{\hspace{1.5cm}} \,,\,\underline{\hspace{1.5cm}} LINE\underline{\hspace{1.5cm}} \,,\,"epoll\_create\;ok"\;);
}
listen_sock = socket( AF_INET , SOCK_STREAM , IPPROTO_TCP ) ;
if( listen_sock == -1 )
{
       ErrorLog( __FILE__ , __LINE__ , "socket failed , errno[%d]" , errno );
       CLOSESOCKET( epoll_fd );
       return -1;
}
else
{
       InfoLog(\,\underline{\hspace{1.5cm}}\mathsf{FILE}\underline{\hspace{1.5cm}}\mathsf{,}\,\underline{\hspace{1.5cm}}\mathsf{LINE}\underline{\hspace{1.5cm}}\mathsf{,}\,"\mathsf{socket}\;\mathsf{ok"}\;\mathsf{)};
}
onoff = 1;
setsockopt( listen_sock , SOL_SOCKET , SO_REUSEADDR , (void *) & onoff , sizeof(onoff) );
memset( & listen_addr , 0x00 , sizeof(struct sockaddr_in) ) ;
listen_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
listen_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
listen_addr.sin_port = htons( (unsigned short)port );
```

```
nret = bind( listen_sock , (struct sockaddr *) & listen_addr , sizeof(struct sockaddr) ) ;
if( nret == -1 )
{
      ErrorLog( __FILE__ , __LINE__ , "bind failed , errno[%d]" , errno );
      CLOSESOCKET( listen_sock );
      CLOSESOCKET( epoll_fd );
      return -1;
}
else
{
      InfoLog( __FILE__ , __LINE__ , "bind ok" );
}
nret = listen( listen_sock , 1024 );
if( nret == -1 )
      ErrorLog( __FILE__ , __LINE__ , "listen failed , errno[%d]" , errno );
      CLOSESOCKET( listen sock );
      CLOSESOCKET( epoll_fd );
      return -1;
}
else
{
      InfoLog( __FILE__ , __LINE__ , "listen ok" );
}
memset( & event , 0x00 , sizeof(struct epoll_event) );
event.events = EPOLLIN | EPOLLERR;
event.data.ptr = NULL;
nret = epoll_ctl( epoll_fd , EPOLL_CTL_ADD , listen_sock , & event );
if( nret == -1 )
{
      ErrorLog( __FILE__ , __LINE__ , "epoll_ctl failed , errno[%d]" , errno );
      CLOSESOCKET( listen_sock );
      CLOSESOCKET( epoll_fd );
      return -1;
}
else
{
      InfoLog( __FILE__ , __LINE__ , "epoll_ctl ok" );
}
while(1)
```

```
memset( events , 0x00 , sizeof(events) );
            nfds = epoll_wait( epoll_fd , events , MAX_EPOLL_EVENTS , -1 ) ;
            if( nfds == -1 )
            {
                  ErrorLog( __FILE__ , __LINE__ , "epoll_wait failed , errno[%d]" , errno );
                  CLOSESOCKET( listen_sock );
                  CLOSESOCKET( epoll_fd );
                  return -1;
            }
            for(i = 0, p event = events; i < nfds; i++, p event++)
                  if( p_event->data.ptr == NULL )
                        if( p_event->events & EPOLLIN )
                        {
                              nret = OnAcceptingSocket( epoll_fd , listen_sock ) ;
                              if( nret == -1 )
                              {
                                    ErrorLog( __FILE__ , __LINE__ , "OnAcceptingSocket failed , errno[%d]" ,
errno);
                                    CLOSESOCKET( listen_sock );
                                    CLOSESOCKET( epoll_fd );
                                    return nret;
                              }
                        }
                        else if( p_event->events & EPOLLERR )
                        {
                              ErrorLog( __FILE__ , __LINE__ , "listen_sock epoll EPOLLERR" );
                              CLOSESOCKET( listen_sock );
                              CLOSESOCKET( epoll_fd );
                              return -1;
                        }
                        else
                        {
                              {\sf ErrorLog}(\ \_\_{\sf FILE}\_\_\ ,\ \_\_{\sf LINE}\_\_\ ,\ "listen\_{\sf sock}\ epoll\ event\ invalid[\%d]"\ ,
p_event->events );
                              CLOSESOCKET( listen_sock );
                              CLOSESOCKET( epoll_fd );
                              return -1;
                       }
                  }
                  else
```

```
accept_sock;
int
e = p_event->data.ptr ;
accept_sock = GetParserCustomIntData(e);
if( p_event->events & EPOLLIN )
     nret = OnReceivingSocket( epoll_fd , accept_sock , e , wwwroot ) ;
     if( nret == -1 )
     {
           DestroyHttpEnv(e);
           epoll_ctl( epoll_fd , EPOLL_CTL_DEL , accept_sock , NULL );
           CLOSESOCKET( accept_sock );
     }
     else if( nret == -2 )
           DestroyHttpEnv(e);
           epoll_ctl( epoll_fd , EPOLL_CTL_DEL , accept_sock , NULL );
           CLOSESOCKET( accept_sock );
           CLOSESOCKET( listen_sock );
           CLOSESOCKET( epoll_fd );
           return nret;
     }
}
else if( p_event->events & EPOLLOUT )
     nret = OnSendingSocket( epoll_fd , accept_sock , e );
     if( nret == -1 )
     {
           DestroyHttpEnv(e);
           epoll_ctl( epoll_fd , EPOLL_CTL_DEL , accept_sock , NULL );
           CLOSESOCKET( accept_sock );
     }
     else if( nret == -2)
           DestroyHttpEnv(e);
           epoll_ctl( epoll_fd , EPOLL_CTL_DEL , accept_sock , NULL );
           CLOSESOCKET( accept_sock );
           CLOSESOCKET( listen_sock );
           CLOSESOCKET( epoll_fd );
           return nret;
     }
else if( p_event->events & EPOLLERR )
```

```
{
                             ErrorLog( __FILE__ , __LINE__ , "accept_sock epoll EPOLLERR" );
                             epoll_ctl( epoll_fd , EPOLL_CTL_DEL , accept_sock , NULL );
                             CLOSESOCKET( accept_sock );
                      }
                       else
                       {
                             {\sf ErrorLog(\_FILE\_\_\,,\_LINE\_\_\,,"accept\_sock\,epoll\,event\,invalid[\%d]"\,,}
p_event->events );
                             epoll_ctl( epoll_fd , EPOLL_CTL_DEL , accept_sock , NULL );
                             CLOSESOCKET( accept_sock );
                      }
                 }
           }
      }
      CLOSESOCKET( listen_sock );
      CLOSESOCKET( epoll_fd );
      return 0;
static void usage()
      printf( "USAGE : htmlserver port\n" );
      return;
int main( int argc , char *argv[] )
     SetLogFile( "%s/log/htmlserver.log" , getenv("HOME") );
      SetLogLevel( LOGLEVEL_INFO );
      ResetAllHttpStatus();
      SetHttpStatus( HTTP_NOT_FOUND , HTTP_NOT_FOUND_S , "Custem Not Found Text" );
      if( argc == 1 + 2)
      {
           return -htmlserver( atoi(argv[1]) , argv[2] );
      }
      else
      {
           usage();
           exit(9);
```

4 性能压测

4.1 压测方案

压测环境

CPU: Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2630 0 @ 2.30GHz

内存:1GB

硬盘: (足够)

带宽:1MB

操作系统: CentOS release 6.5 (Final) 64bits

同类软件

http-parser-2.7.0 使用最广泛的 HTTP 解析器

fasterhttp-1.0.0 本文的主角

picohttpparser(2014) 声称性能最快的 HTTP 解析器

压测过程

压测比较三个 HTTP 解析库

只压测 HTTP 请求数据的解析,使用各自自带的压测程序,HTTP 请求数据修 改成一样

三个 HTTP 解析库交叉运行 11 轮,每轮解析 1000 万次 HTTP 请求,取 Linux 的 time 数据为准

4.2 压测结果

http-parser 压测结果如下:

[calvin@iZ23k0yd363Z /home/calvin/expack/http-parser] time ./bench2 10000000

Benchmark result:

Took 18.753361 seconds to run

```
533237.750000 req/sec
        0m18.755s
real
user
        0m18.700s
        0m0.037s
sys
[calvin@iZ23k0yd363Z\ /home/calvin/expack/http-parser]\ time\ ./bench2\ 10000000
Benchmark result:
Took 18.832979 seconds to run
530983.437500 req/sec
real
        0m18.834s
user
        0m18.786s
sys
        0m0.030s
[calvin@iZ23k0yd363Z /home/calvin/expack/http-parser] time ./bench2 10000000
Benchmark result:
Took 18.816858 seconds to run
531438.312500 req/sec
        0m18.818s
real
user
        0m18.748s
        0m0.045s
sys
[calvin@iZ23k0yd363Z\ /home/calvin/expack/http-parser]\ time\ ./bench2\ 10000000
Benchmark result:
Took 18.853455 seconds to run
530406.750000 req/sec
real
        0m18.855s
user
        0m18.787s
        0m0.050s
sys
[calvin@iZ23k0yd363Z /home/calvin/expack/http-parser] time ./bench2 10000000
Benchmark result:
Took 18.871876 seconds to run
529889.062500 req/sec
real
        0m18.873s
user
        0m18.812s
        0m0.035s
sys
[calvin@iZ23k0yd363Z /home/calvin/expack/http-parser] time ./bench2 10000000
Benchmark result:
Took 18.853525 seconds to run
530404.812500 req/sec
real
        0m18.855s
user
        0m18.777s
```

```
0m0.060s
sys
[calvin@iZ23k0yd363Z /home/calvin/expack/http-parser] time ./bench2 10000000
Benchmark result:
Took 18.877413 seconds to run
529733.625000 req/sec
real
        0m18.879s
user
        0m18.816s
sys
        0m0.044s
[calvin@iZ23k0yd363Z /home/calvin/expack/http-parser] time ./bench2 10000000
Benchmark result:
Took 18.975199 seconds to run
527003.687500 req/sec
real
        0m18.976s
        0m18.915s
user
sys
        0m0.044s
[calvin@iZ23k0yd363Z /home/calvin/expack/http-parser] time ./bench2 10000000
Benchmark result:
Took 18.987669 seconds to run
526657.562500 req/sec
real
        0m18.989s
user
        0m18.918s
sys
        0m0.044s
[calvin@iZ23k0yd363Z /home/calvin/expack/http-parser] time ./bench2 10000000
Benchmark result:
Took 18.821001 seconds to run
531321.375000 req/sec
real
        0m18.822s
        0m18.753s
user
        0m0.051s
[calvin@iZ23k0yd363Z /home/calvin/expack/http-parser] time ./bench2 10000000
Benchmark result:
Took 18.804218 seconds to run
531795.562500 req/sec
        0m18.805s
real
        0m18.751s
user
```

0m0.037s

sys

```
[calvin@iZ23k0yd363Z /home/calvin/exsrc/fasterhttp/test] time ./press 10000000
        0m11.041s
real
        0m11.005s
user
        0m0.026s
sys
[calvin@iZ23k0yd363Z\ /home/calvin/exsrc/fasterhttp/test]\ time\ ./press\ 10000000
        0m11.009s
real
user
        0m10.962s
        0m0.029s
sys
[calvin@iZ23k0yd363Z /home/calvin/exsrc/fasterhttp/test] time ./press 10000000
real
        0m11.037s
user
        0m11.000s
        0m0.026s
sys
[calvin@iZ23k0yd363Z /home/calvin/exsrc/fasterhttp/test] time ./press 10000000
real
        0m11.140s
        0m11.101s
user
        0m0.028s
sys
[calvin@iZ23k0yd363Z /home/calvin/exsrc/fasterhttp/test] time ./press 10000000
real
        0m11.041s
user
        0m11.005s
sys
        0m0.025s
[calvin@iZ23k0yd363Z /home/calvin/exsrc/fasterhttp/test] time ./press 10000000
real
        0m11.779s
user
        0m11.741s
        0m0.028s
sys
[calvin@iZ23k0yd363Z /home/calvin/exsrc/fasterhttp/test] time ./press 10000000
real
        0m11.027s
user
        0m10.989s
sys
        0m0.026s
[calvin@iZ23k0yd363Z /home/calvin/exsrc/fasterhttp/test] time ./press 10000000
        0m11.203s
real
user
        0m11.158s
        0m0.033s
sys
[calvin@iZ23k0yd363Z /home/calvin/exsrc/fasterhttp/test] time ./press 10000000
real
        0m11.043s
        0m10.999s
user
```

```
0m0.033s
sys
[calvin@iZ23k0yd363Z /home/calvin/exsrc/fasterhttp/test] time ./press 10000000
        0m11.054s
real
        0m11.013s
user
        0m0.030s
sys
[calvin@iZ23k0yd363Z /home/calvin/exsrc/fasterhttp/test] time ./press 10000000
real
        0m11.035s
user
        0m10.992s
sys
        0m0.033s
```

picohttpparser 压测结果如下:

```
[calvin@iZ23k0yd363Z /home/calvin/expack/picohttpparser] time ./bench
        0m8.001s
real
user
        0m7.970s
        0m0.016s
sys
[calvin@iZ23k0yd363Z\ /home/calvin/expack/picohttpparser]\ time\ ./bench
real
        0m7.918s
user
        0m7.880s
        0m0.024s
sys
[calvin@iZ23k0yd363Z\ /home/calvin/expack/picohttpparser]\ time\ ./bench
real
        0m7.918s
user
        0m7.898s
        0m0.013s
sys
[calvin@iZ23k0yd363Z /home/calvin/expack/picohttpparser] time ./bench
real
        0m7.964s
        0m7.941s
user
sys
        0m0.015s
[calvin@iZ23k0yd363Z\ /home/calvin/expack/picohttpparser]\ time\ ./bench
        0m8.035s
real
        0m8.012s
user
        0m0.017s
sys
[calvin@iZ23k0yd363Z\ /home/calvin/expack/picohttpparser]\ time\ ./bench
        0m7.972s
real
user
        0m7.947s
        0m0.017s
sys
```

```
[calvin@iZ23k0yd363Z /home/calvin/expack/picohttpparser] time ./bench
        0m7.980s
real
user
        0m7.956s
        0m0.017s
sys
[calvin@iZ23k0yd363Z /home/calvin/expack/picohttpparser] time ./bench
        0m7.980s
real
user
        0m7.959s
        0m0.014s
sys
[calvin@iZ23k0yd363Z /home/calvin/expack/picohttpparser] time ./bench
real
        0m7.991s
        0m7.963s
user
        0m0.021s
sys
[calvin@iZ23k0yd363Z /home/calvin/expack/picohttpparser] time ./bench
        0m7.960s
real
        0m7.934s
user
        0m0.020s
sys
[calvin@iZ23k0yd363Z /home/calvin/expack/picohttpparser] time ./bench
real
        0m7.975s
        0m7.933s
user
        0m0.027s
sys
```

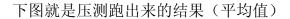
4.3 压测评价

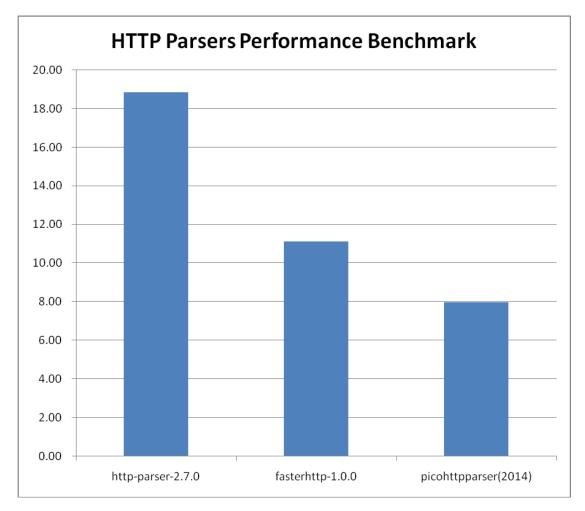
原来不想把 picohttpparser 纳入同类比较,因为 picohttpparser 存在设计缺陷,原因如下:

- 1.单纯的只进行断句,不判断 HTTP 请求是否完整,不识别任何 HTTP 头选项,不对 HTTP 头选项进行合法性检查和语义处理,甚至包括 Content-Length,使用者会问:"难道要我自己解析 Content-Length 以便知道 HTTP 请求是否完整了?那可是一个 HTTP 解析器的核心功能啊,我自己都解析了还要 HTTP 解析器干什么?",没错,picohttpparser 就是这样设计的,这就形成了一个悖论,谁使用谁倒霉。
 - 2.不支持非堵塞流式解析,当网络质量不好时,就得一遍又一遍的重复解析

增量后的全量数据,性能反而很差。

但我最后还是把它放进来是为了看看 fasterhttp 离它的性能差距到底有多大。





可以看出,功能性差不多的 fasterhttp 在性能上比 http-parser 快了近一倍,逼近功能不完整的 picohttpparser 的性能了(做的事少当然速度就快了,呵呵)。 恩,总体满意,以后有想法再继续优化吧。

1.1 压测代码

http-parser 自带的 bench.c 修改统一了 HTTP 请求报文

/* Copyright Fedor Indutny. All rights reserved.

k

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```
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 * IN THE SOFTWARE.
 */
#include "http parser.h"
#include <assert.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <sys/time.h>
static const char data[] =
    "GET /wp-content/uploads/2010/03/hello-kitty-darth-vader-pink.jpg HTTP/1.1\r\n"
    "Host: www.kittyhell.com\r\n"
    "User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; U; Intel Mac OS X 10.6; ja-JP-mac; rv:1.9.2.3) Gecko/20100401
Firefox/3.6.3 "
    "Pathtraq/0.9\r\n"
    "Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8r\n"
    "Accept-Language: ja,en-us;q=0.7,en;q=0.3\r\n"
    "Accept-Encoding: gzip,deflate\r\n"
    "Accept-Charset: Shift_JIS,utf-8;q=0.7,*;q=0.7\r\n"
    "Keep-Alive: 115\r\n"
    "Connection: keep-alive\r\n"
```

```
\
               "Cookie: wp_ozh_wsa_visits=2; wp_ozh_wsa_visit_lasttime=xxxxxxxxxxx;"
               "\_utmz = xxxxxxxxxx.xxxxxxxxx.x.utmccn = (referral) | utmcsr = reader. | livedoor.com | utmcct = /reader / | utmcmd = referral) | utmcsr = reader. | utmcct = /reader / | utmcmd = referral) | utmcsr = reader. | utmcct = /reader / | utmcct = /reader / | utmcsr = reader. | utmcct = /reader / | utmcct = /reader / | utmcct = /reader / | utmcsr = reader. | utmcct = /reader / | utmcct = /reader / | utmcsr = /r
erral\r\n"
                                                                               \
               "\r\n";
static const size_t data_len = sizeof(data) - 1;
static int on_info(http_parser* p) {
        return 0;
static int on_data(http_parser* p, const char *at, size_t length) {
        return 0;
static http_parser_settings settings = {
       .on_message_begin = on_info,
       .on_headers_complete = on_info,
       .on_message_complete = on_info,
        .on_header_field = on_data,
        .on_header_value = on_data,
       .on_url = on_data,
        .on_status = on_data,
        .on_body = on_data
};
int bench(int iter_count, int silent) {
       struct http_parser parser;
        int i;
        int err;
       struct timeval start;
        struct timeval end;
        float rps;
       if (!silent) {
               err = gettimeofday(&start, NULL);
               assert(err == 0);
       }
```

```
for (i = 0; i < iter_count; i++) {
     size_t parsed;
     http_parser_init(&parser, HTTP_REQUEST);
     parsed = http_parser_execute(&parser, &settings, data, data_len);
     assert(parsed == data_len);
  }
  if (!silent) {
     err = gettimeofday(&end, NULL);
     assert(err == 0);
     fprintf(stdout, "Benchmark result:\n");
     rps = (float) (end.tv_sec - start.tv_sec) +
             (end.tv_usec - start.tv_usec) * 1e-6f;
     fprintf(stdout, "Took %f seconds to run\n", rps);
     rps = (float) iter_count / rps;
     fprintf(stdout, "%f req/sec\n", rps);
     fflush(stdout);
  }
  return 0;
int main(int argc, char** argv) {
  if (argc == 2 && strcmp(argv[1], "infinite") == 0) {
     for (;;)
       bench(5000000, 1);
     return 0;
  } else {
     return bench(atoi(argv[1]), 0);
  }
```

fasterhttp 自带的压测代码,位于 test/press.c

```
#include "fasterhttp.h"

#define REQ

\

"GET /wp-content/uploads/2010/03/hello-kitty-darth-vader-pink.jpg HTTP/1.1\r\n"

\
```

```
"Host: www.kittyhell.com\r\n"
               "User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; U; Intel Mac OS X 10.6; ja-JP-mac; rv:1.9.2.3) Gecko/20100401
Firefox/3.6.3 "
               "Pathtraq/0.9\r\n"
               "Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8\r\n"
               "Accept-Language: ja,en-us;q=0.7,en;q=0.3\r\n"
               "Accept-Encoding: gzip,deflate\r\n"
               "Accept-Charset: Shift_JIS,utf-8;q=0.7,*;q=0.7\r\n"
               "Keep-Alive: 115\r\n"
               "Connection: keep-alive\r\"
               "Cookie: wp_ozh_wsa_visits=2; wp_ozh_wsa_visit_lasttime=xxxxxxxxxxx;"
               "\_utmz = xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx.x.utmccn = (referral) | utmcsr = reader. | livedoor.com | utmcct = /reader / | utmcmd = referral | utmcsr = reader. | utmcct = /reader / | utmcmd = referral | utmcsr = reader. | utmcct = /reader / | utmcsr = reader. | utm
erral\r\n"
               "\r\n"
static int press( int count )
                 struct HttpEnv
                                                                                      *e = NULL;
                                                                 i;
                 struct HttpBuffer *b = NULL;
                 int
                                                                   nret = 0;
                 e = CreateHttpEnv();
                 if( e == NULL)
                                  printf( "CreateHttpEnv failed\n" );
                                  return -1;
                 }
                 for( i = 0; i < count; i++)
                                  ResetHttpEnv(e);
```

```
b = GetHttpRequestBuffer( e );
            SetHttpBufferPtr( b , REQ , sizeof(REQ) );
            nret = ParseHttpRequest( e );
            if( UNLIKELY(nret) )
                  printf( "ParseHttpRequest failed[%d]\n" , nret );
                  DestroyHttpEnv( e );
                  return -1;
           }
      }
      DestroyHttpEnv(e);
      return 0;
int main( int argc , char *argv[] )
      if( argc == 1 + 1)
      {
            return -press( atoi(argv[1]) );
      }
      else
      {
            printf( "USAGE : press count\n" );
            exit(9);
      }
```

picohttpparser 自带的压测代码 bench.c

```
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* Shigeo Mitsunari

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 * IN THE SOFTWARE.
 */
#include <assert.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include "picohttpparser.h"
#define REQ
    "GET /wp-content/uploads/2010/03/hello-kitty-darth-vader-pink.jpg HTTP/1.1\r\n"
    "Host: www.kittyhell.com\r\n"
    "User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; U; Intel Mac OS X 10.6; ja-JP-mac; rv:1.9.2.3) Gecko/20100401
Firefox/3.6.3 "
    "Pathtraq/0.9\r\n"
    "Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8\r\n"
    "Accept-Language: ja,en-us;q=0.7,en;q=0.3\r\n"
    "Accept-Encoding: gzip,deflate\r\n"
    "Accept-Charset: Shift_JIS,utf-8;q=0.7,*;q=0.7\r\n"
    "Keep-Alive: 115\r\n"
    "Connection: keep-alive\r\n"
    "Cookie: wp_ozh_wsa_visits=2; wp_ozh_wsa_visit_lasttime=xxxxxxxxxxx;"
```

```
"__utmz=xxxxxxxxx.xxxxxxxxxxx.x.utmccn=(referral)|utmcsr=reader.livedoor.com|utmcct=/reader/|utmcmd=ref
erral\r\n"
    "\r\n"
int main(void)
{
    const char *method;
    size t method len;
    const char *path;
    size_t path_len;
    int minor_version;
    struct phr_header headers[32];
    size_t num_headers;
    int i, ret;
    for (i = 0; i < 10000000; i++) {
        num_headers = sizeof(headers) / sizeof(headers[0]);
        ret = phr_parse_request(REQ, sizeof(REQ) - 1, &method, &method_len, &path, &path_len,
&minor_version, headers, &num_headers,
        assert(ret == sizeof(REQ) - 1);
    }
    return 0;
```

5 开发参考

5.1 HTTP 环境

5.1.1 环境

Create Http Env

说明:	创建 HTTP 环境
参数:	(无)
返回值:	HTTP 环境结构

ResetHttpEnv

原型:	void ResetHttpEnv(struct HttpEnv *e);
说明:	销毁 HTTP 环境重置 HTTP 环境
参数:	struct HttpEnv *e HTTP 环境结构
返回值:	(无)

DestroyHttpEnv

原型:	void DestroyHttpEnv(struct HttpEnv *e);
说明:	销毁 HTTP 环境
参数:	struct HttpEnv *e HTTP 环境结构
返回值:	(无)

5.1.2 环境属性

SetHttpTimeout

原型:	void SetHttpTimeou	t(struct HttpEnv *e , long timeout);
说明:	设置 HTTP 通讯接收	收超时时间。一个 HTTP 环境中只需设置一次,重
	置环境时同时重置	为首次超时时间
参数:	struct HttpEnv *e	HTTP 环境结构
	long timeout	通讯接收超时时间,单位:秒

${\bf Enable Http Response Compressing}$

原型:	void EnableHttpResponseCompressing(struct HttpEnv *e , int
	enable_response_compressing);
说明:	激活 HTTP 自动压缩解压。目前只对客户端接收 HTTP 响应,服务端
	接收 HTTP 请求和发送 HTTP 响应时起作用
参数:	struct HttpEnv *e HTTP 环境结构
	int enable_response_compressing 0:禁用 1:启用
返回值:	(无)

SetParserCustomIntData

原型:	void SetParserCusto	mIntData(struct HttpEnv *e , int i);
说明:	保存自定义数据到	HTTP 环境中
参数:	struct HttpEnv *e	HTTP 环境结构
	int i	整型数据
返回值:	(无)	

${\bf GetParserCustomIntData}$

原型:	int GetParserCustomIntData(struct HttpEnv *e);
说明:	从 HTTP 环境中取出自定义数据
参数:	struct HttpEnv *e HTTP 环境结构
返回值:	整型数据

Set Parser Custom Ptr Data

原型:	void SetParserCusto	omPtrData(struct HttpEnv *e , void *ptr);
说明:	保存自定义数据到	HTTP 环境中
参数:	struct HttpEnv *e	HTTP 环境结构
	char *ptr	指针型数据
返回值:	(无)	

GetParserCustomPtrData

原型:	void *GetParserCustomPtrData(struct HttpEnv *e);
说明:	从 HTTP 环境中取出自定义数据
参数:	struct HttpEnv *e HTTP 环境结构
返回值:	指针型数据

5.1.3 全局参数

ResetAllHttpStatus

原型:	void ResetAllHttpStatus();
说明:	重置所有 HTTP 响应状态码及描述文本
参数:	(无)
返回值:	(无)

SetHttpStatus

原型: void SetHttpStatus(int status_code , char *status_code_s , char
--

	*status_text);	
说明:	设置 HTTP 响应状态码及描述文本。用于自定义 HTTP 状态码及描述	
	文本	
参数:	int status_code HTTP 状态码,如:404	
	char *status_code_s 字符串型 HTTP 状态码,如:"404"	
	char *status_text 描述文本,如:"Not Found"	
返回值:	(无)	

SetHttpStatus

原型:	void SetHttpStatus(int status_code , char *status_code_s , char
	*status_text);
说明:	设置 HTTP 响应状态码及描述文本。用于自定义 HTTP 状态码及描述
	文本
参数:	int status_code HTTP 状态码,如:404
	char *status_code_s 字符串型 HTTP 状态码,如:"404"
	char *status_text 描述文本,如:"Not Found"
返回值:	(无)

5.2 HTTP 通讯与解析

5.2.1 HTTP 客户端高层 API

RequestHttp

原型:	int RequestHttp(SOCKET sock , SSL *ssl , struct HttpEnv *e);	
说明:	发送 HTTP 请求,以及接收、解析 HTTP 响应。请求前必须在请求缓	
	冲区内组织好 HTTP 请求数据	

参数:	SOCKET sock	socket 描述字,HTTP 协议用
	SSL *ssl	ssl 结构指针,HTTPS 协议用
	struct HttpEnv *e	HTTP 环境结构
返回值:	0:成功	
	非 0:失败	

5.2.2 HTTP 客户端低层 API

SendHttpRequest

原型:	int SendHttpRequest(SOCKET sock , SSL *ssl , struct HttpEnv *e);	
说明:	发送 HTTP 请求。请求前必须在请求缓冲区内组织好 HTTP 请求数据	
参数:	SOCKET sock	socket 描述字,HTTP 协议用
	SSL *ssl	ssl 结构指针,HTTPS 协议用
	struct HttpEnv *e	HTTP 环境结构
返回值:	0:成功	
	非 0:失败	

Receive HttpResponse

原型:	int ReceiveHttpResponse(SOCKET sock , SSL *ssl , struct HttpEnv *e);	
说明:	接收、解析 HTTP 响应	
参数:	SOCKET sock socket 描述字,HTTP 协议用	
	SSL *ssl	ssl 结构指针,HTTPS 协议用
	struct HttpEnv *e	HTTP 环境结构
返回值:	0:成功	
	非 0:失败	

5.2.3 HTTP 客户端低层 API(非堵塞版本)

Send Http Request Nonblock

原型:	int SendHttpRequestNonblock (SOCKET sock , SSL *ssl , struct HttpEnv	
	*e);	
说明:	SendHttpRequest 的非堵塞版本	
参数:	SOCKET sock	socket 描述字,HTTP 协议用
	SSL *ssl	ssl 结构指针,HTTPS 协议用
	struct HttpEnv *e	HTTP 环境结构
返回值:	0:成功	
	FASTERHTTP_INFO_	TCP_SEND_WOULDBLOCK:缓冲区内还有数据等待
	发送	
	非 0:失败	

Receive HttpResponse Nonblock

原型:	int ReceiveHttpResponseNonblock (SOCKET sock , SSL *ssl , struct	
	HttpEnv *e);	
说明:	ReceiveHttpResponse 的非堵塞版本	
参数:	SOCKET sock	socket 描述字,HTTP 协议用
	SSL *ssl	ssl 结构指针,HTTPS 协议用
	struct HttpEnv *e	HTTP 环境结构
返回值:	0:成功	
	FASTERHTTP_INFO_	NEED_MORE_HTTP_BUFFER:缓冲区内数据不完整
	非 0:失败	

5.2.4 HTTP 服务端高层 API

ResponseAllHttp

原型:	int ResponseAllHttp(SOCKET sock , SSL *ssl , struct HttpEnv *e ,			
	funcProcessHttpReq	funcProcessHttpRequest *pfuncProcessHttpRequest , void *p);		
说明:	接收、解析 HTTP 请求,调用回调函数处理之,然后发送 HTTP 响应,			
	如果客户端要求连	接保持(Connection: Keep-Alive),则迭代之。		
	回调函数原型: typ	edef int funcProcessHttpRequest(struct HttpEnv *e ,		
	void *p);			
参数:	SOCKET sock	socket 描述字,HTTP 协议用		
	SSL *ssl	ssl 结构指针,HTTPS 协议用		
	struct HttpEnv *e	HTTP 环境结构		
	funcProcessHttpReq	uest *pfuncProcessHttpRequest 回调函数指针		
	void *p	自定义数据,直接传递入回调函数		
返回值:	0:成功			
	非 0:失败			

5.2.5 HTTP 服务端低层 API

ReceiveHttpRequest

原型:	int ReceiveHttpRequest(SOCKET sock , SSL *ssl , struct HttpEnv *e);	
说明:	接收、解析 HTTP 请求	
参数:	SOCKET sock socket 描述字,HTTP 协议用	
	SSL *ssl	ssl 结构指针,HTTPS 协议用
	struct HttpEnv *e	HTTP 环境结构
返回值:	0:成功	
	FASTERHTTP_INFO_TCP_CLOSE:安全断开连接	

非 0:失败

Format Http Response Start Line

原型:	int FormatHttpResponseStartLine(int status_code , struct HttpEnv *e ,	
	int fill_body_with_status_flag);	
说明:	在 HTTP 响应缓冲区中组织首行数据	
参数:	int status_code HTTP 响应状态码	
	struct HttpEnv *e HTTP 环境结构	
	int fill_body_with_status_flag 1:同时组织 HTTP 体,当错误时使用	
	0:不组织 HTTP 体,默认	
返回值:	0:成功	
	非 0:失败	

SendHttpRequest

原型:	int SendHttpRequest(SOCKET sock , SSL *ssl , struct HttpEnv *e);	
说明:	发送 HTTP 响应	
参数:	SOCKET sock	socket 描述字,HTTP 协议用
	SSL *ssl	ssl 结构指针,HTTPS 协议用
	struct HttpEnv *e	HTTP 环境结构
返回值:	0:成功	
	非 0:失败	

CheckHttpKeepAlive

原型:	int CheckHttpKeepAlive(struct HttpEnv *e);
-----	--

说明:	检查本次请求是否需要保持连接	
参数:	struct HttpEnv *e HTTP 环境结构	
返回值:	0:不保持连接	
	1:需要保持连接	

5.2.6 HTTP 服务端低层 API(非堵塞版本)

Receive Http Request Nonblock

原型:	int ReceiveHttpRequestNonblock (SOCKET sock , SSL *ssl , struct	
	HttpEnv *e);	
说明:	ReceiveHttpRequest 的非堵塞版本	
参数:	SOCKET sock socket 描述字,HTTP 协议用	
	SSL *ssl ssl 结构指针,HTTPS 协议用	
	struct HttpEnv *e HTTP 环境结构	
返回值:	0:成功	
	FASTERHTTP_INFO_TCP_CLOSE:安全断开连接	
	FASTERHTTP_INFO_NEED_MORE_HTTP_BUFFER:缓冲区内数据不完整	
	非 0:失败	

SendHttpRequestNonblock

原型:	int SendHttpRequestNonblock (SOCKET sock , SSL *ssl , struct HttpEnv	
	*e);	
说明:	SendHttpRequest 🕆	り非堵塞版本
参数:	SOCKET sock	socket 描述字,HTTP 协议用
	SSL *ssl	ssl 结构指针,HTTPS 协议用
	struct HttpEnv *e	HTTP 环境结构

返回值:	0:成功
	FASTERHTTP_INFO_TCP_SEND_WOULDBLOCK:缓冲区内还有数据等待
	发送
	非 0:失败

5.3 HTTP 头与体信息

5.3.1 HTTP 首行头信息

GetHttpHeaderPtr_METHOD

原型:	char *GetHttpHeaderPtr_METHOD(struct HttpEnv *e , int
	*p_value_len);
说明:	得到 HTTP 请求头首行 METHOD 值
参数:	struct HttpEnv *e HTTP 环境结构
	int *p_value_len 回传请求头首行头 METHOD 的值长度,如果置为
	NULL 则不回传
返回值:	HTTP 请求头首行 METHOD 值地址

GetHttpHeaderLen_METHOD

原型:	int GetHttpHeaderLen_METHOD(struct HttpEnv *e);
说明:	得到 HTTP 请求头首行 METHOD 值长度
参数:	struct HttpEnv *e HTTP 环境结构
返回值:	HTTP 请求头首行 METHOD 值长度

GetHttpHeaderPtr_URI

原型:	char *GetHttpHeaderPtr_URI(struct HttpEnv *e , int *p_value_len);
说明:	得到 HTTP 请求头首行 URI 值
参数:	struct HttpEnv *e HTTP 环境结构
	int *p_value_len 回传 HTTP 请求头首行 URI 的值长度,如果置为 NULL
	则不回传
返回值:	HTTP 请求头首行 URI 值地址

GetHttpHeaderLen_URI

原型:	int GetHttpHeaderLen_URI(struct HttpEnv *e);
说明:	得到 HTTP 请求头首行 URI 值长度
参数:	struct HttpEnv *e HTTP 环境结构
返回值:	HTTP 请求头首行 URI 值长度

GetHttpHeaderPtr_VERSION

原型:	char *GetHttpHeaderPtr_VERSION(struct HttpEnv *e , int
	*p_value_len);
说明:	得到 HTTP 请求头首行 VERSION 值
参数:	struct HttpEnv *e HTTP 环境结构
	int *p_value_len 回传 HTTP 请求头首行 VERSION 的值长度,如果置为
	NULL 则不回传
返回值:	HTTP 请求头首行 VERSION 值地址

${\bf GetHttpHeaderLen_VERSION}$

原型:	int GetHttpHeaderLen_VERSION(struct HttpEnv *e);
说明:	得到 HTTP 首行请求请求头 VERSION 值长度
参数:	struct HttpEnv *e HTTP 环境结构
返回值:	HTTP 请求头首行 VERSION 值长度

${\bf GetHttpHeaderPtr_STATUSCODE}$

原型:	char *GetHttpHeaderPtr_STATUSCODE(struct HttpEnv *e , int
	*p_value_len);
说明:	得到 HTTP 响应头首行 STATUSCODE 值
参数:	struct HttpEnv *e HTTP 环境结构
	int *p_value_len 回传 HTTP 响应头首行 STATUSCODE 的值长度,如果
	置为 NULL 则不回传
返回值:	HTTP 响应头首行 STATUSCODE 值地址

${\bf GetHttpHeaderLen_STATUSCODE}$

原型:	int GetHttpHeaderLen_STATUSCODE(struct HttpEnv *e);
说明:	得到 HTTP 响应头首行 STATUSCODE 值长度
参数:	struct HttpEnv *e HTTP 环境结构
返回值:	HTTP 响应头首行 STATUSCODE 值长度

${\bf GetHttpHeaderPtr_REASONPHRASE}$

原型: char *GetHttpHeaderPtr_REASONPHRASE(struct HttpEnv	*e , int	
---	----------	--

	*p_value_len);
说明:	得到 HTTP 响应头首行 REASONPHRASE 值
参数:	struct HttpEnv *e HTTP 环境结构
	int *p_value_len 回传 HTTP 响应头首行 REASONPHRASE 的值长度,如
	果置为 NULL 则不回传
返回值:	HTTP 响应头首行 REASONPHRASE 值地址

${\bf GetHttpHeaderLen_REASONPHRASE}$

原型:	int GetHttpHeaderLen_REASONPHRASE(struct HttpEnv *e);
说明:	得到 HTTP 响应头首行 REASONPHRASE 值长度
参数:	struct HttpEnv *e HTTP 环境结构
返回值:	响应头首行 REASONPHRASE 值长度

5.3.2 HTTP 头选项

QueryHttpHeaderPtr

原型:	char *QueryHttpHeaderPtr(struct HttpEnv *e , char *name , int
	*p_value_len);
说明:	得到 HTTP 头选项的值
参数:	struct HttpEnv *e HTTP 环境结构
	char *name HTTP 头选项名
	int *p_value_len 回传头选项的值长度。如果置为 NULL 则不回传
返回值:	HTTP 头选项的值地址

QueryHttpHeaderLen

原型:	int QueryHttpHeaderLen(struct HttpEnv *e , char *name);
说明:	得到 HTTP 头选项的值长度
参数:	struct HttpEnv *e HTTP 环境结构
	char *name HTTP 头选项名
返回值:	HTTP 头选项的值长度

CountHttpHeaders

原型:	int CountHttpHeaders(struct HttpEnv *e);
说明:	得到 HTTP 头选项的数量
参数:	struct HttpEnv *e HTTP 环境结构
返回值:	HTTP 头选项的数量

TravelHttpHeaderPtr

原型:	struct HttpHeader *TravelHttpHeaderPtr(struct HttpEnv *e , struct
	HttpHeader *p_header);
说明:	遍历 HTTP 头选项
参数:	struct HttpEnv *e HTTP 环境结构
	struct HttpHeader *p_header 上一次遍历到的 HTTP 头选项结构。
	首次置为 NULL
返回值:	NULL:没有 HTTP 头选项或遍历结束了
	非 NULL:本次遍历到 HTTP 头选项结构地址

GetHttpHeaderNamePtr

原型:	char *GetHttpHeaderNamePtr(struct HttpHeader *p_header , int
	*p_name_len);
说明:	得到 HTTP 头选项结构中的名字
参数:	struct HttpEnv *e HTTP 环境结构
	int *p_name_len HTTP 头选项结构中的名字长度。如果置为 NULL 则
	不回传
返回值:	HTTP 头选项结构中的名字地址

GetHttpHeaderNameLen

原型:	int GetHttpHeaderNameLen(struct HttpHeader *p_header);
说明:	得到 HTTP 头选项结构中的名字长度
参数:	struct HttpEnv *e HTTP 环境结构
返回值:	HTTP 头选项结构中的名字长度

GetHttpHeaderValuePtr

原型:	char *GetHttpHeaderValuePtr(struct HttpHeader *p_header , int
	*p_value_len);
说明:	得到 HTTP 头选项结构中的值
参数:	struct HttpEnv *e HTTP 环境结构
	int *p_value_len HTTP 头选项结构中的值长度。如果置为 NULL 则不
	回传
返回值:	HTTP 头选项结构中的值地址

GetHttpHeaderValueLen

原型:	int GetHttpHeaderNameLen(struct HttpHeader *p_header);
说明:	得到 HTTP 头选项结构中的值长度
参数:	struct HttpEnv *e HTTP 环境结构
返回值:	HTTP 头选项结构中的值长度

5.3.3 HTTP 体

GetHttpBodyPtr

原型:	char *GetHttpBodyPtr(struct HttpEnv *e , int *p_body_len);	
说明:	得到 HTTP 体数据	
参数:	struct HttpEnv *e HTTP 环境结构	
	int *p_body_len HTTP 体数据长度。如果置为 NULL 则不回传	
返回值:	HTTP 体数据地址	

GetHttpBodyLen

原型:	int GetHttpBodyLen(struct HttpEnv *e);	
说明:	得到 HTTP 体数据长度	
参数:	struct HttpEnv *e HTTP 环境结构	
返回值:	HTTP 体数据长度	

5.4 HTTP 缓冲区

5.4.1 得到 HTTP 缓冲区结构

${\bf GetHttpRequestBuffer}$

原型:	struct HttpBuffer *GetHttpRequestBuffer(struct HttpEnv *e);	
说明:	得到 HTTP 请求缓冲区结构	
参数:	struct HttpEnv *e HTTP 环境结构	
返回值:	HTTP 请求缓冲区结构地址	

${\bf GetHttpResponseBuffer}$

原型:	struct HttpBuffer *GetHttpResponseBuffer(struct HttpEnv *e);	
说明:	得到 HTTP 响应缓冲区结构	
参数:	struct HttpEnv *e HTTP 环境结构	
返回值:	HTTP 响应缓冲区结构地址	

5.4.2 得到 HTTP 缓冲区结构内信息

GetHttpBufferBase

原型:	char *GetHttpBufferBase(struct HttpBuffer *b , int *p_data_len);	
说明:	得到 HTTP 缓冲区有效数据	
参数:	struct HttpBuffer *b HTTP 缓冲区结构	
	int *p_data_len HTTP 缓冲区有效数据长度。如果置为 NULL 则不	
	回传	
返回值:	HTTP 缓冲区有效数据地址	

GetHttpBufferLength

原型:	nt GetHttpBufferLength(struct HttpBuffer *b);	
说明:	导到 HTTP 缓冲区有效数据长度	
参数:	struct HttpBuffer *b HTTP 缓冲区结构	
返回值:	HTTP 缓冲区有效数据长度	

5.4.3 组织 HTTP 缓冲区数据

StrcpyHttpBuffer

原型:	<pre>int StrcpyHttpBuffer(struct HttpBuffer *b , char *str);</pre>		
说明:	复制字符串覆盖到 HTTP 缓冲区		
参数:	struct HttpBuffer *b HTTP 缓冲区结构		
	char *str 字符串		
返回值:	0:成功		
	非 0:失败		

StrcpyfHttpBuffer

原型:	int StrcpyfHttpBuffer(struct HttpBuffer *b , char *format ,);		
说明:	格式化字符串覆盖到 HTTP 缓冲区		
参数:	struct HttpBuffer *b HTTP 缓冲区结构		
	char *format 格式化串(参考 sprintf)		
	参数列表(参考 sprintf)		
返回值:	0:成功		

非 0:失败

StrcpyvHttpBuffer

原型:	int StrcpyvHttpBuffer(struct HttpBuffer *b , char *format , va_list		
	valist);		
说明:	格式化字符串覆盖到 HTTP 缓冲区		
参数:	struct HttpBuffer *b HTTP 缓冲区结构		
	char *format 格式化串(参考 vsprintf)		
	va_list valist 参数列表(参考 vsprintf)		
返回值:	0:成功		
	非 0:失败		

StrcatHttpBuffer

原型:	int StrcatHttpBuffer(struct HttpBuffer *b , char *str);		
说明:	复制字符串追加到 HTTP 缓冲区		
参数:	struct HttpBuffer *b HTTP 缓冲区结构		
	char *str 字符串		
返回值:	0:成功		
	非 0:失败		

StrcatfHttpBuffer

原型:	int StrcatfHttpBuffer(struct HttpBuffer *b , char *format ,);	
说明:	格式化字符串追加到 HTTP 缓冲区	
参数:	struct HttpBuffer *b HTTP 缓冲区结构	

	char *format	格式化串(参考 sprintf)
		参数列表(参考 sprintf)
返回值:	0:成功	
	非 0:失败	

StrcatvHttpBuffer

原型:	int StrcpyvHttpBuffer(struct HttpBuffer *b , char *format , va_list
	valist);
说明:	格式化字符串追加到 HTTP 缓冲区
参数:	struct HttpBuffer *b HTTP 缓冲区结构
	char *format 格式化串(参考 vsprintf)
	va_list valist 参数列表(参考 vsprintf)
返回值:	0:成功
	非 0:失败

MemcatHttpBuffer

原型:	int MemcatHttpBuffer(struct HttpBuffer *b , char *base , int len);	
说明:	复制二进制数据追加到 HTTP 缓冲区	
参数:	struct HttpBuffer *b	HTTP 缓冲区结构
	char *base	源数据基地址(参考 memcpy)
	int len	源数据有效长度(参考 memcpy)
返回值:	0:成功	
	非 0:失败	

${\bf Strcat Http Buffer From File}$

原型:	int StrcatHttpBufferFromFile(struct HttpBuffer *b , char *pathfilename ,
	int *p_filesize);
说明:	复制文件数据追加到 HTTP 缓冲区
参数:	struct HttpBuffer *b HTTP 缓冲区结构
	char *pathfilename 带路径的文件名
	int *p_filesize 文件数据截取长度。如果置为 NULL 则读取
	整个文件
返回值:	0:成功
	非 0:失败

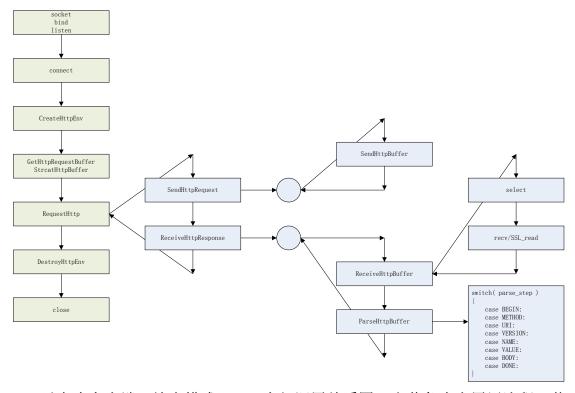
5.5 工具函数

SetHttpNonblock

原型:	void SetHttpNonblock(int sock);	
说明:	设置 socket 描述字为非堵塞	
参数:	int sock socket 描述字	
返回值:	(无)	

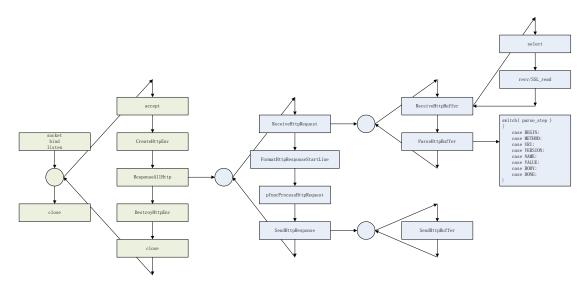
6 内部实现

6.1 客户端 API 内部调用关系



以上为客户端(堵塞模式)API 内部调用关系图,土黄色为应用层流程,蓝色为 fasterhttp 内部流程。可见 RequestHttp 调用了 SendHttpRequest 发送 HTTP 请求,再调用了 ReceiveHttpResponse 接收、解析 HTTP 响应。SendHttpRequest 调用了内部公共函数 SendHttpBuffer 发送缓冲区数据到 TCP。ReceiveHttpResponse 内部循环调用 ReceiveHttpBuffer 和 ParseHttpBuffer,直到 HTTP 响应数据接收完整且解析完成。

6.2 服务端 API 内部调用关系



以上为服务端(堵塞模式)API 内部调用关系,土黄色为应用层流程,蓝色为 fasterhttp 内部流程。可见 ResponseAllHttp 内部调用 ReceiveHttpRequest 接收、解析 HTTP 请求,再调用 FormatHttpResponseStartLine 默认组织响应首行,然后调用 pfuncProcessHttpRequest 处理 HTTP 请求、生成 HTTP 响应,如果出错则再次调用 FormatHttpResponseStartLine 组织带错误码的响应首行,最后调用 SendHttpResponse 发送 HTTP 响应,如果客户端要求连接保持则再原连接上迭代。ReceiveHttpRequest 内部循环调用 ReceiveHttpBuffer 和 ParseHttpBuffer,直到 HTTP 请求数据接收完整且解析完成。SendHttpResponse 调用了内部公共函数 SendHttpBuffer 发送缓冲区数据到 TCP。