# Analysis and Simulation of Michel Electrons in ProtoDUNE VD

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Internship Final Presentation July 13, 2023

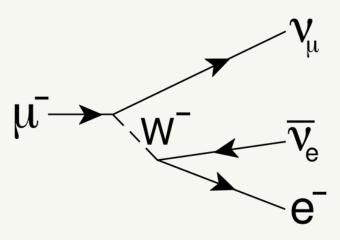


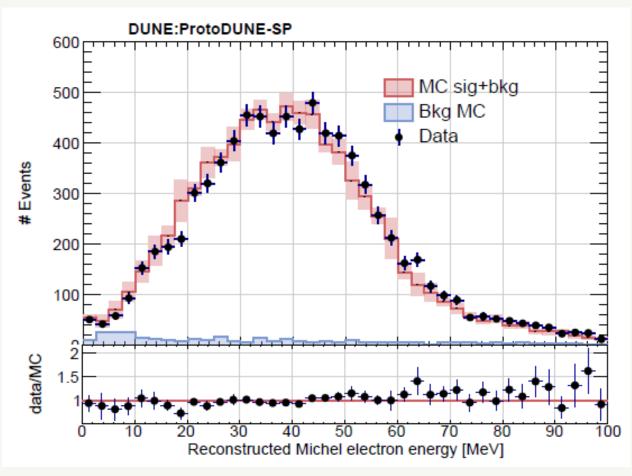
**Supervisors**: Thibaut Houdy Yoann Kermaïdic



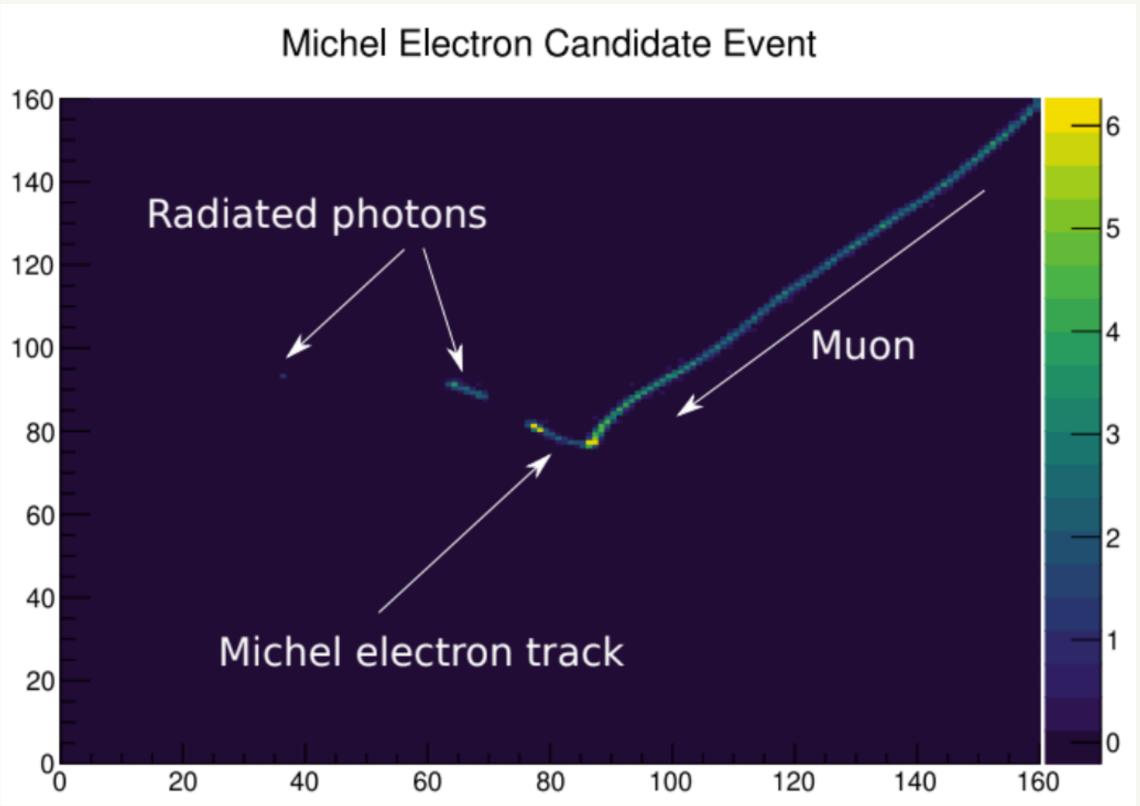


#### Michel Electrons





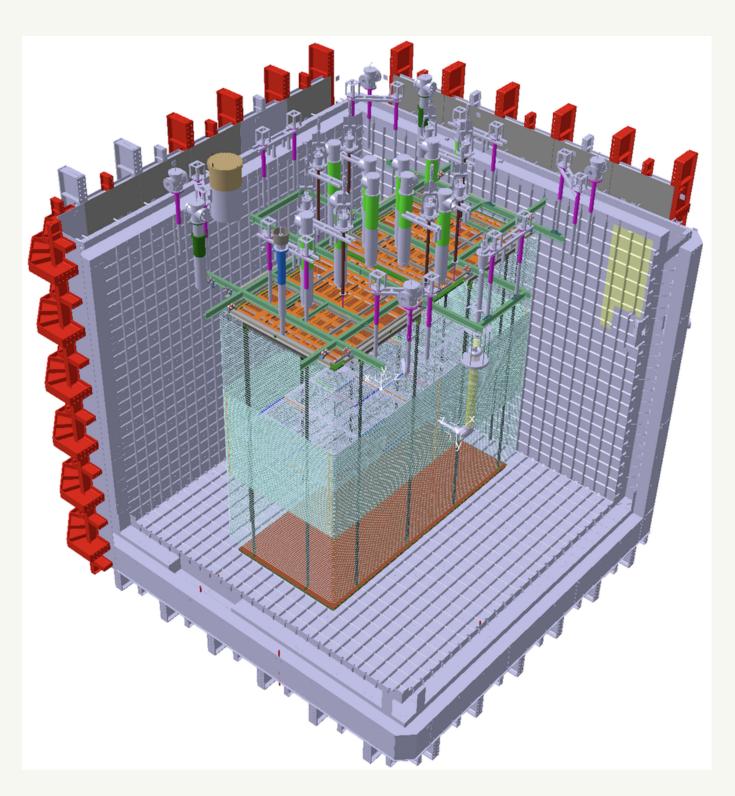
A. Abed Abud et al. arXiv:2211.01166 (2023)



A. Reynolds. Michel electron reconstruction (2020)

#### Simulation Workflow

#### >>> ProtoDUNE Vertical Drift



#### Event generator

- Single Generator
- Supernova (marley)
- Cosmics
- GENIE (beam, atm...)
- ...

#### G4

- Larg4Main (handles interface with G4)
- Energy deposition (ion + scint.)
- Drift of electrons

#### **DETSIM**

- Signal simulation at the strip level (rawdigits)
- Noise model

#### **RECO**

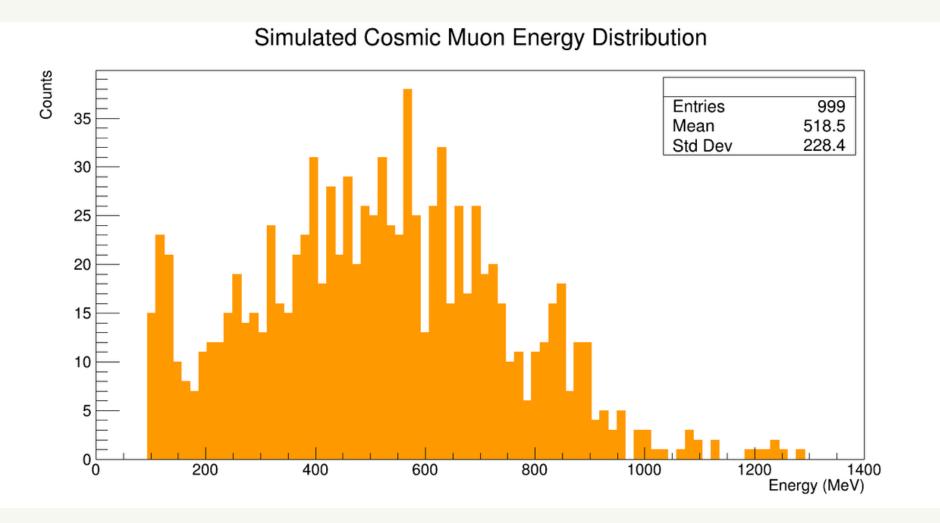
- Coherent Noise Removal
- Signal filtering, deconvolution
- Hit Finder
- High level reco (showers, tracks...)
   event classifier (CVN)

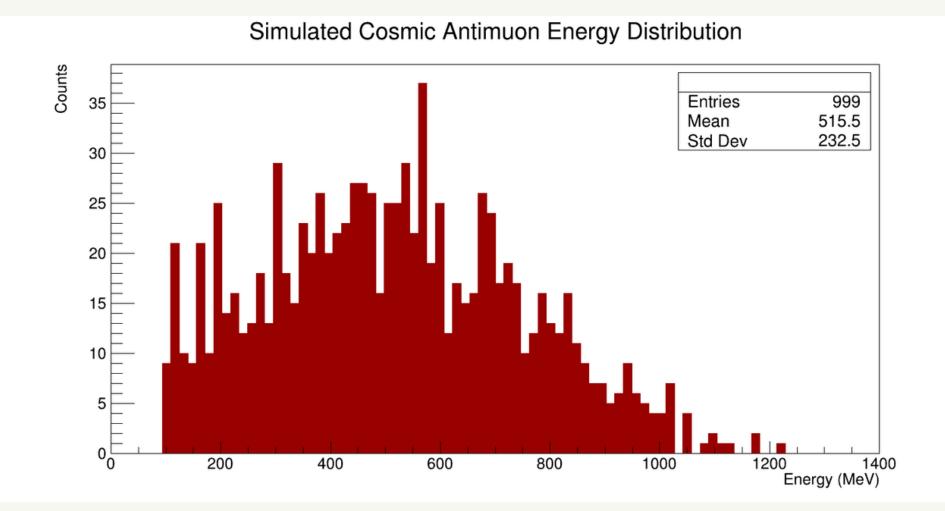




### Simulation

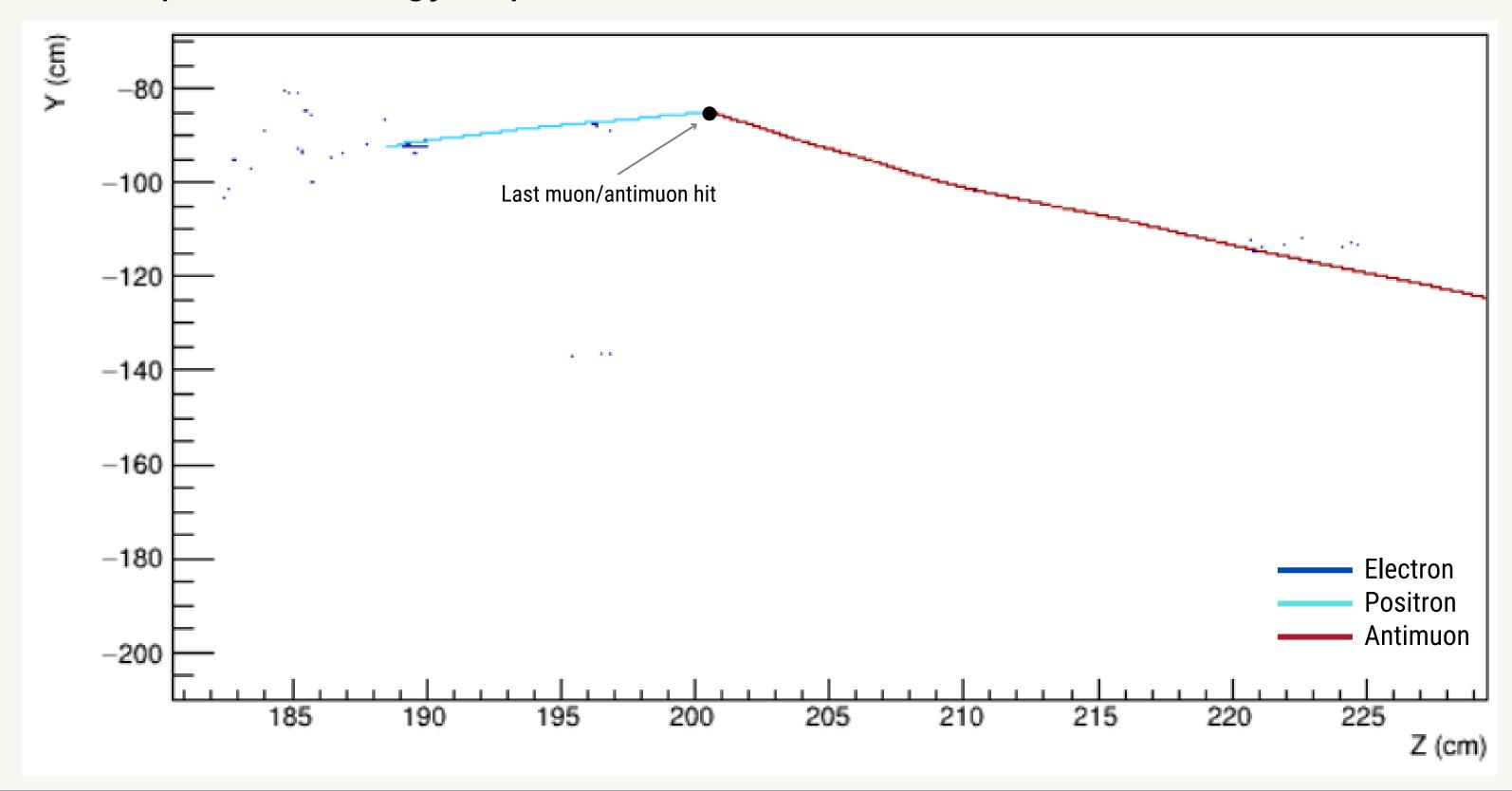
- >>> Generated muons/antimuons near to one of ProtoDUNE VD walls
- >>> MIP ~ **2.12 MeV/cm** in LAr





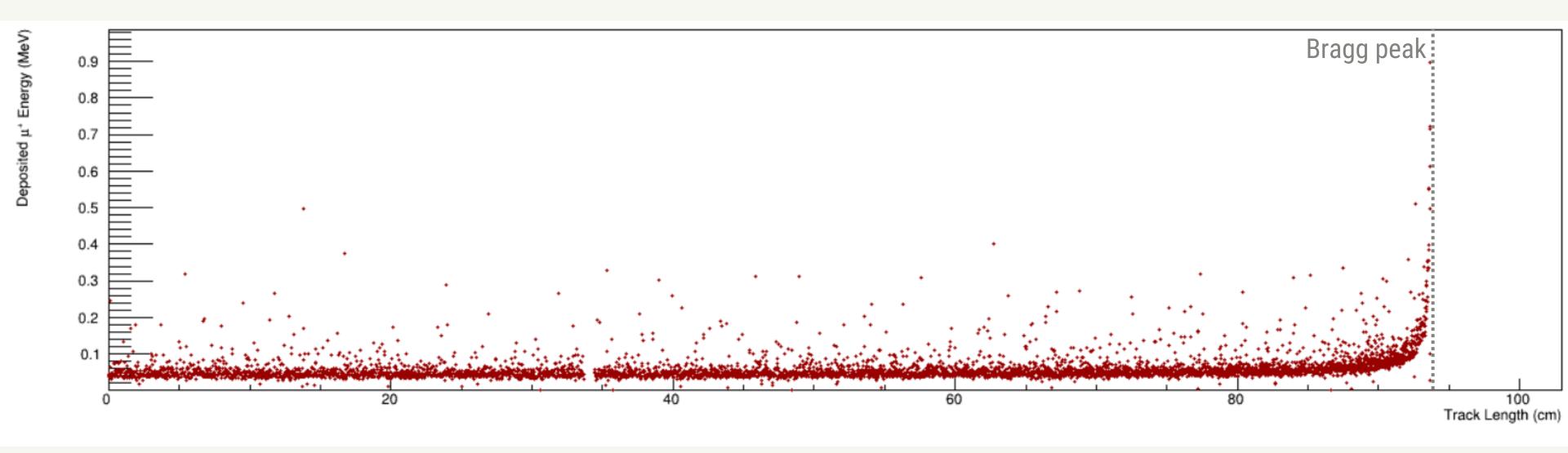
### Simulation

>>> Access to particle energy deposition in LAr



#### Cosmic Muons Information

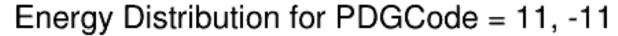
>>> dQ/dX in order to know the vertex decay (~ reconstruction stage)

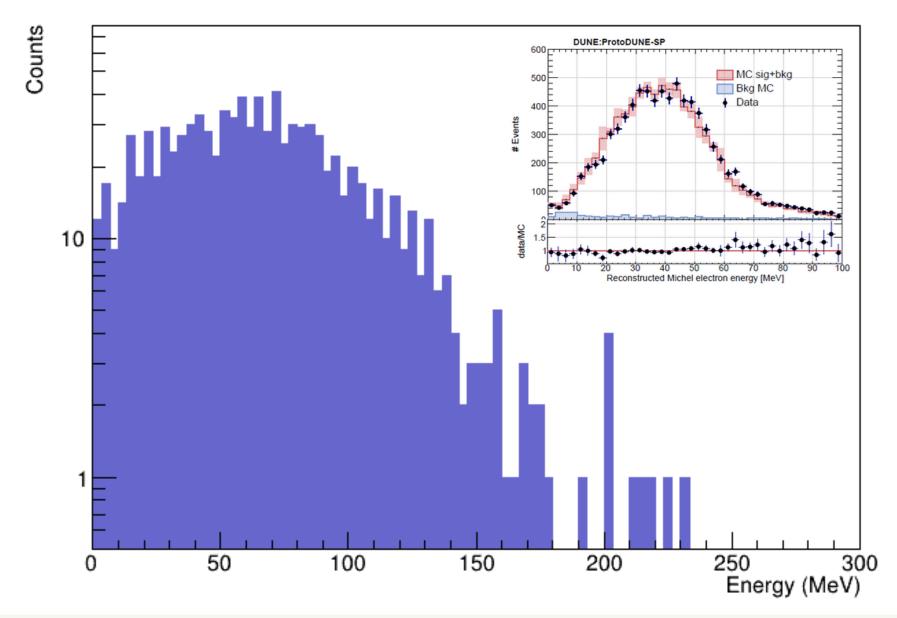


#### Electron Information

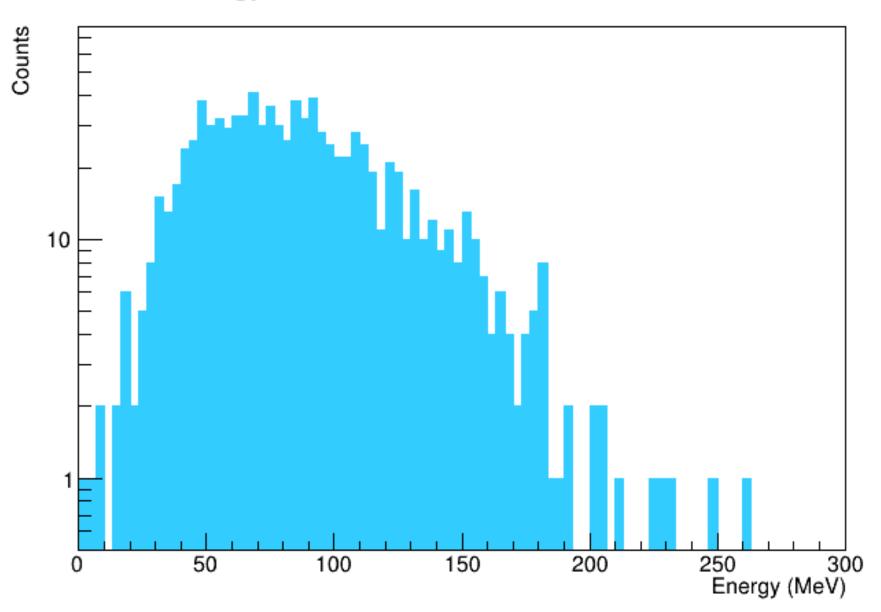
>>> e<sup>-</sup> and e<sup>+</sup> from **956** muons

>>> e<sup>-</sup> and e<sup>+</sup> from **960** antimuons

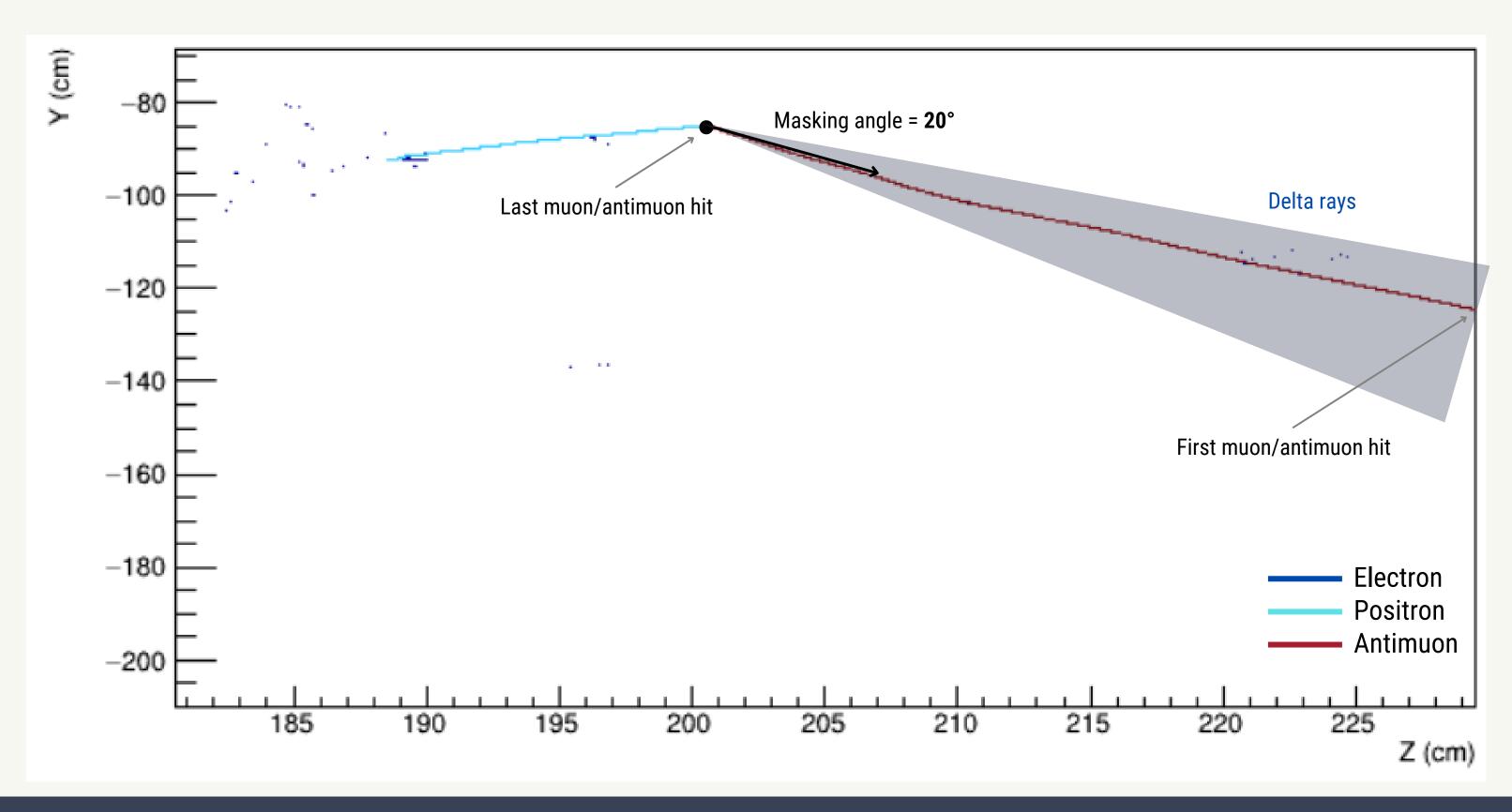




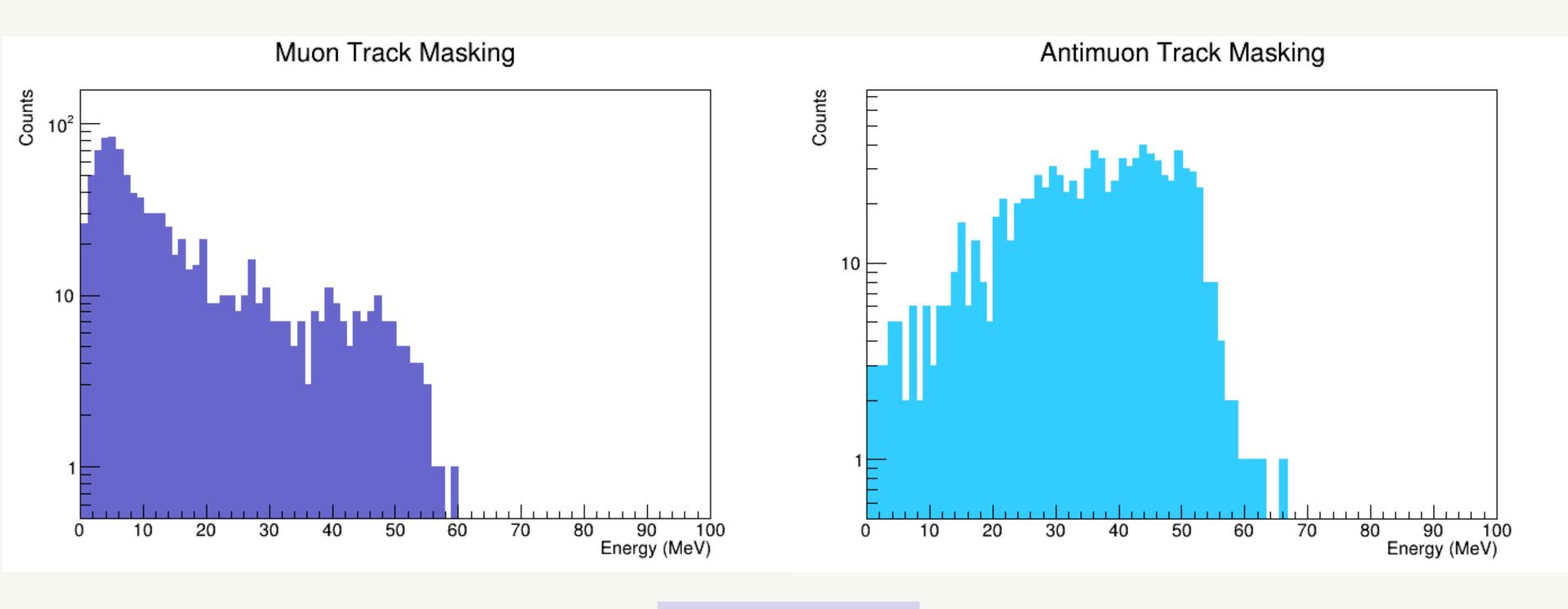
#### Energy Distribution for PDGCode = 11, -11



# Analysis: track masking

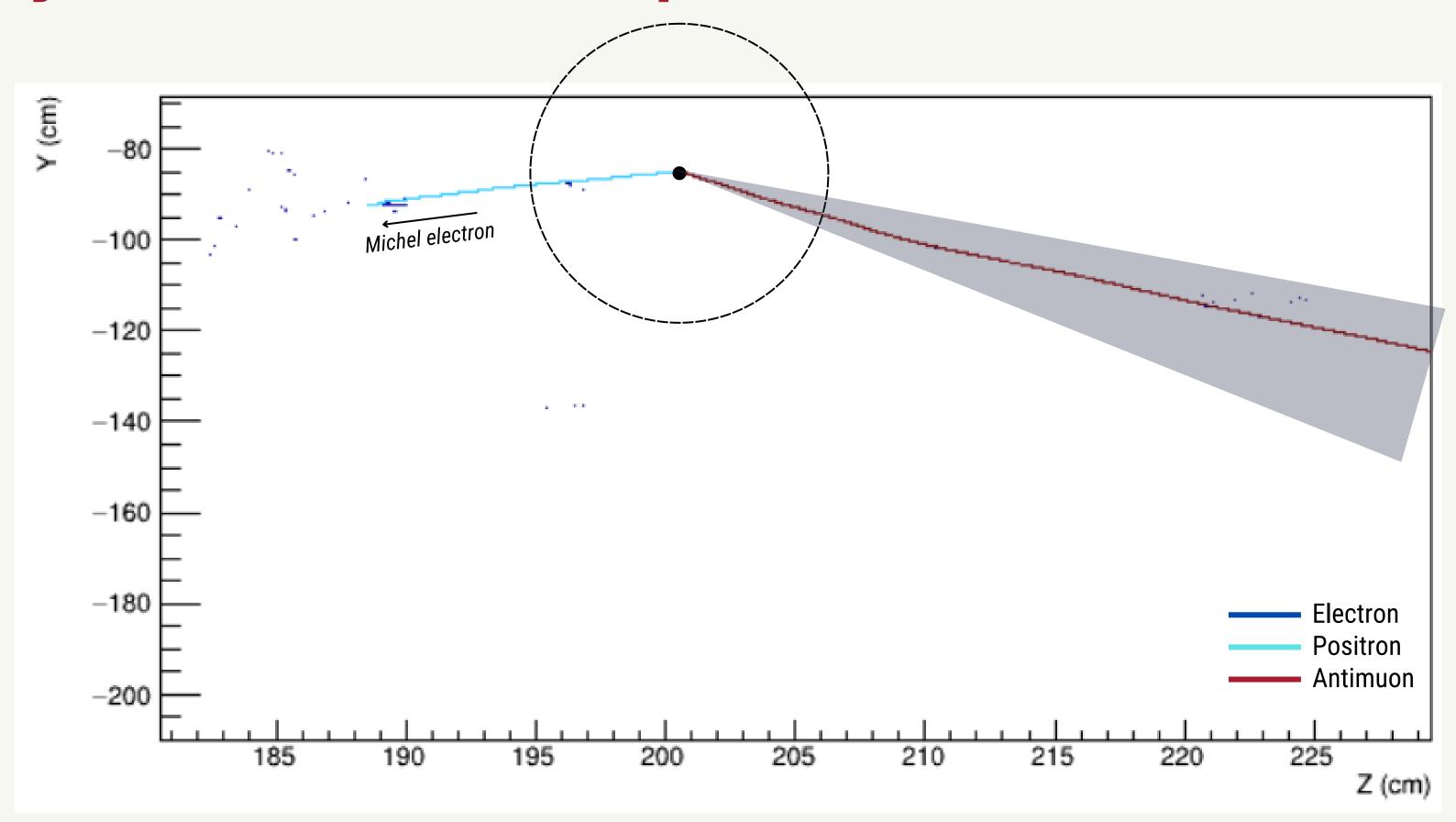


# Analysis: track masking



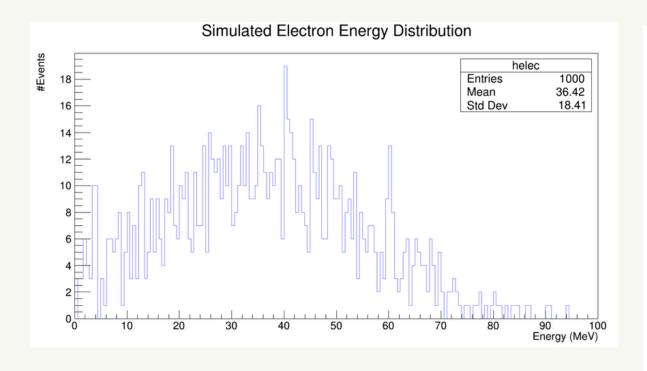
Let's go further!

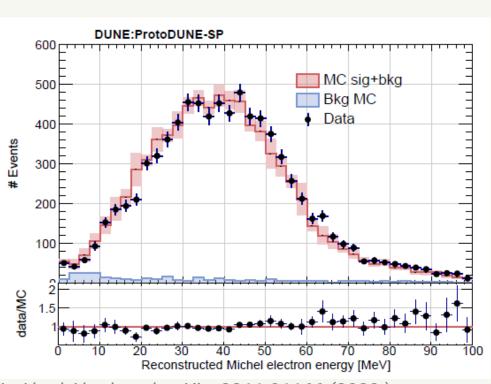
# Analysis: containment sphere



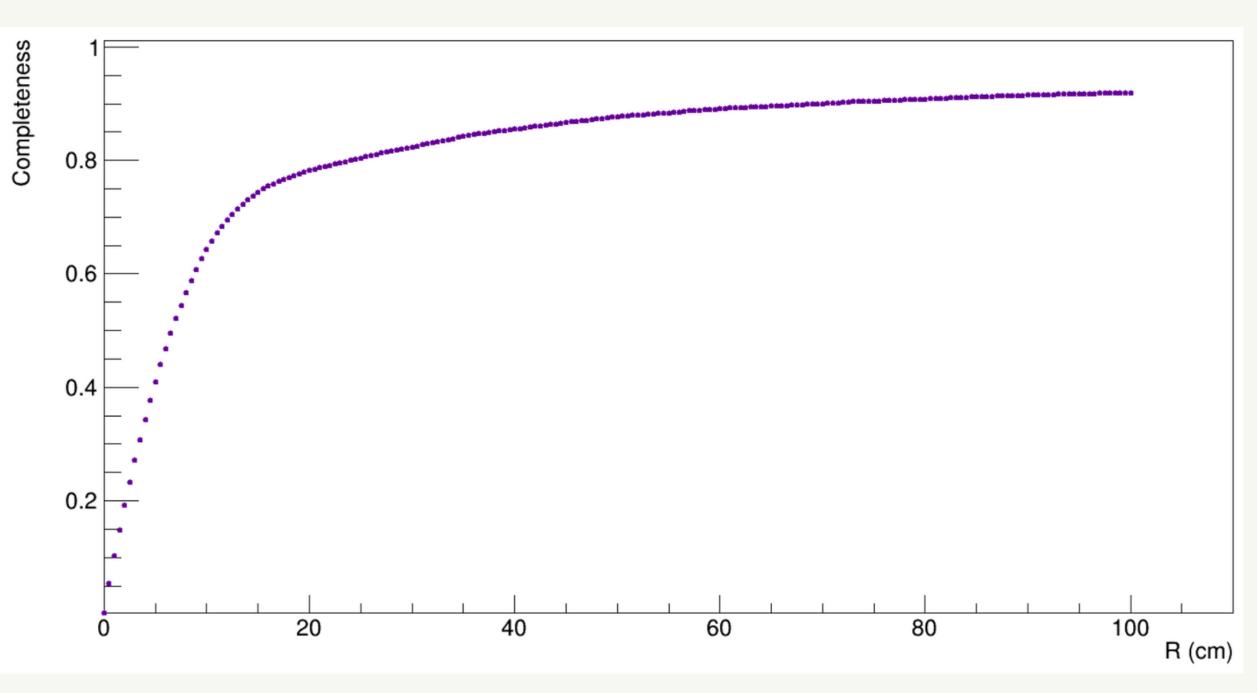
## Analysis: MeV Electrons in LArTPC

#### >>> 1000 generated electrons









## Analysis: MeV Electrons

**Hit completeness:** fraction of electron hits inside the containment sphere over the total electron hits.

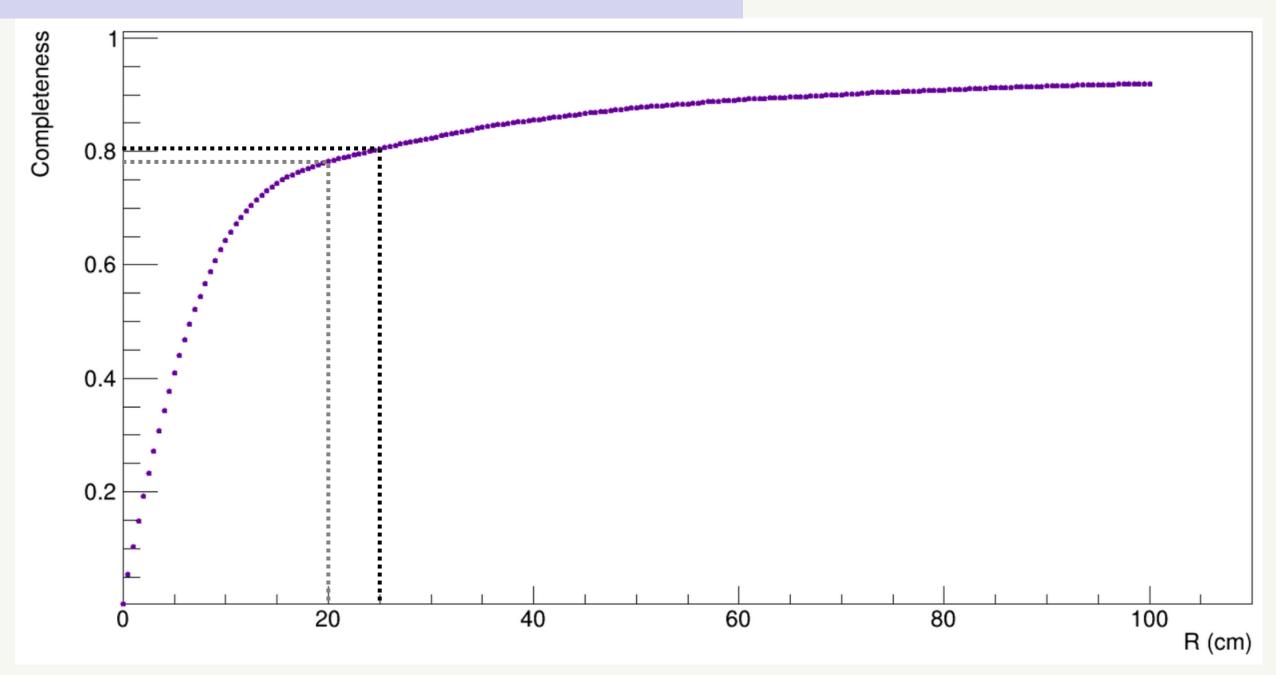
>>> This analysis:

R = 25 cm Completeness = 0.8041

>>> DUNE Collaboration:

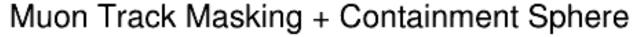
R = 20 cm Completeness = 0.7819

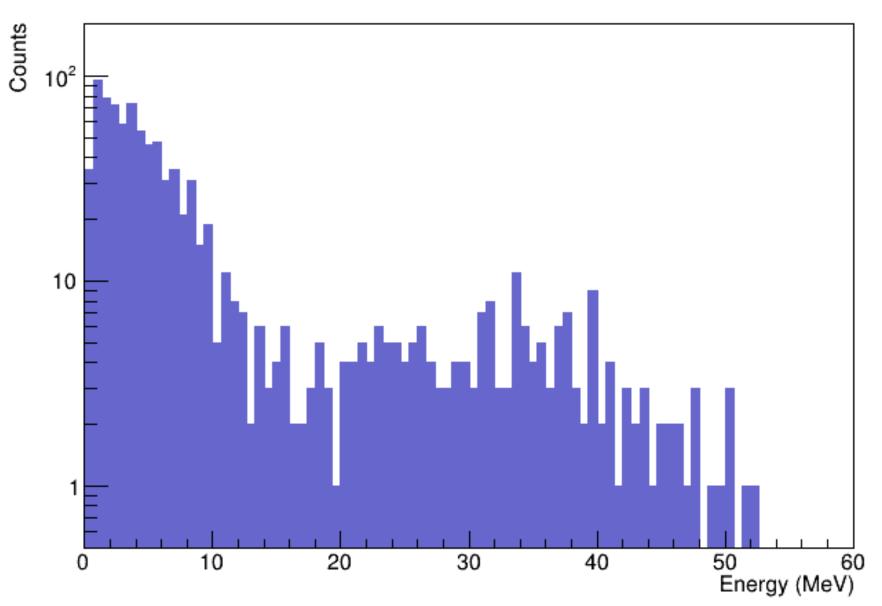
A. Abed Abud et al. arXiv:2211.01166 (2023)



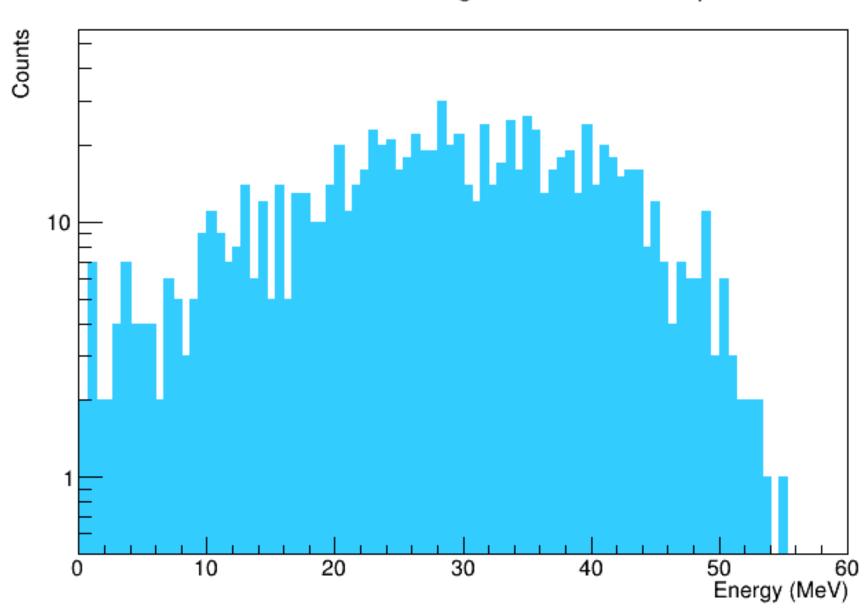
## Analysis: containment sphere

>>> R = 25 cm



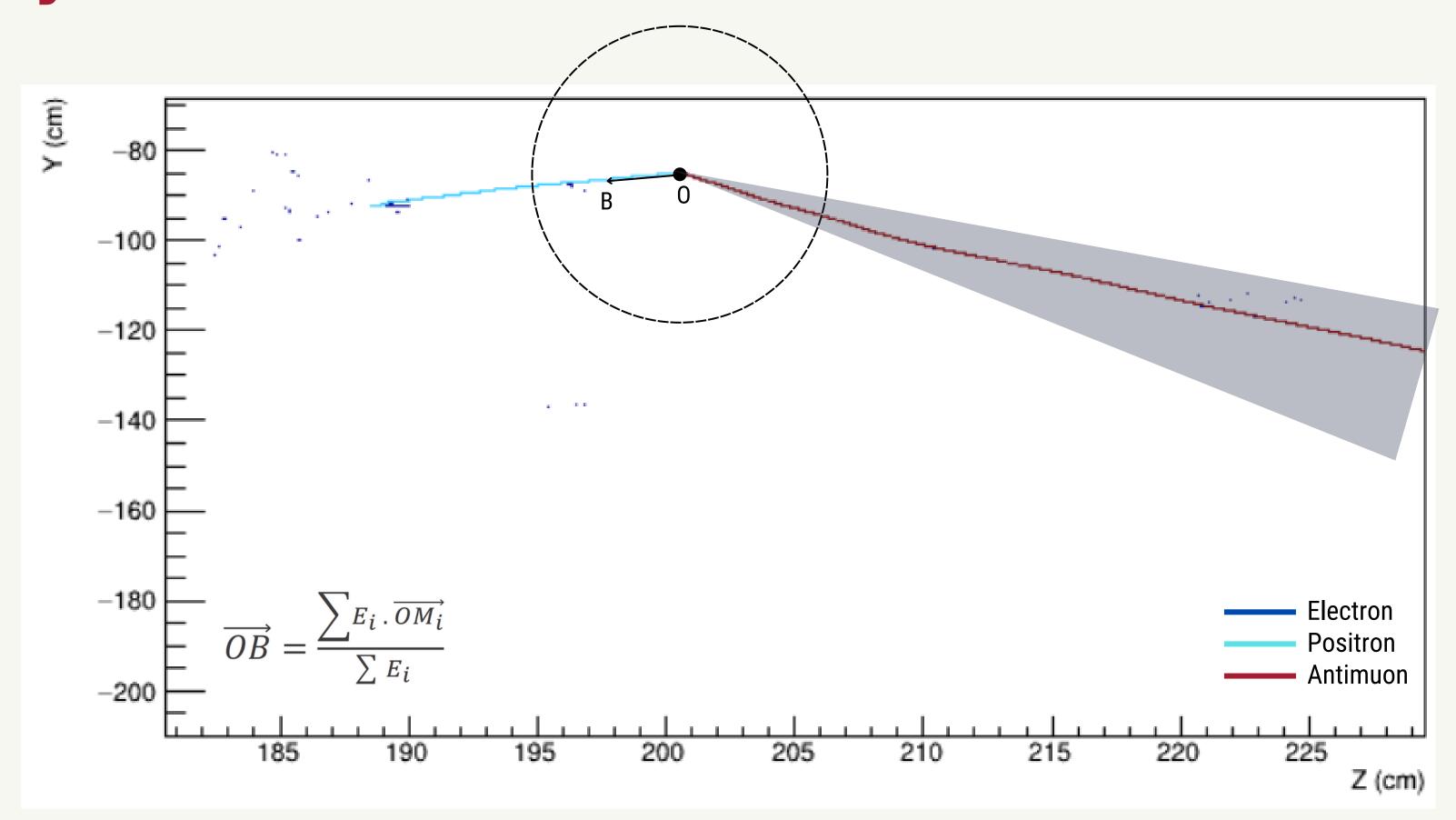


#### Antimuon Track Masking + Containment Sphere

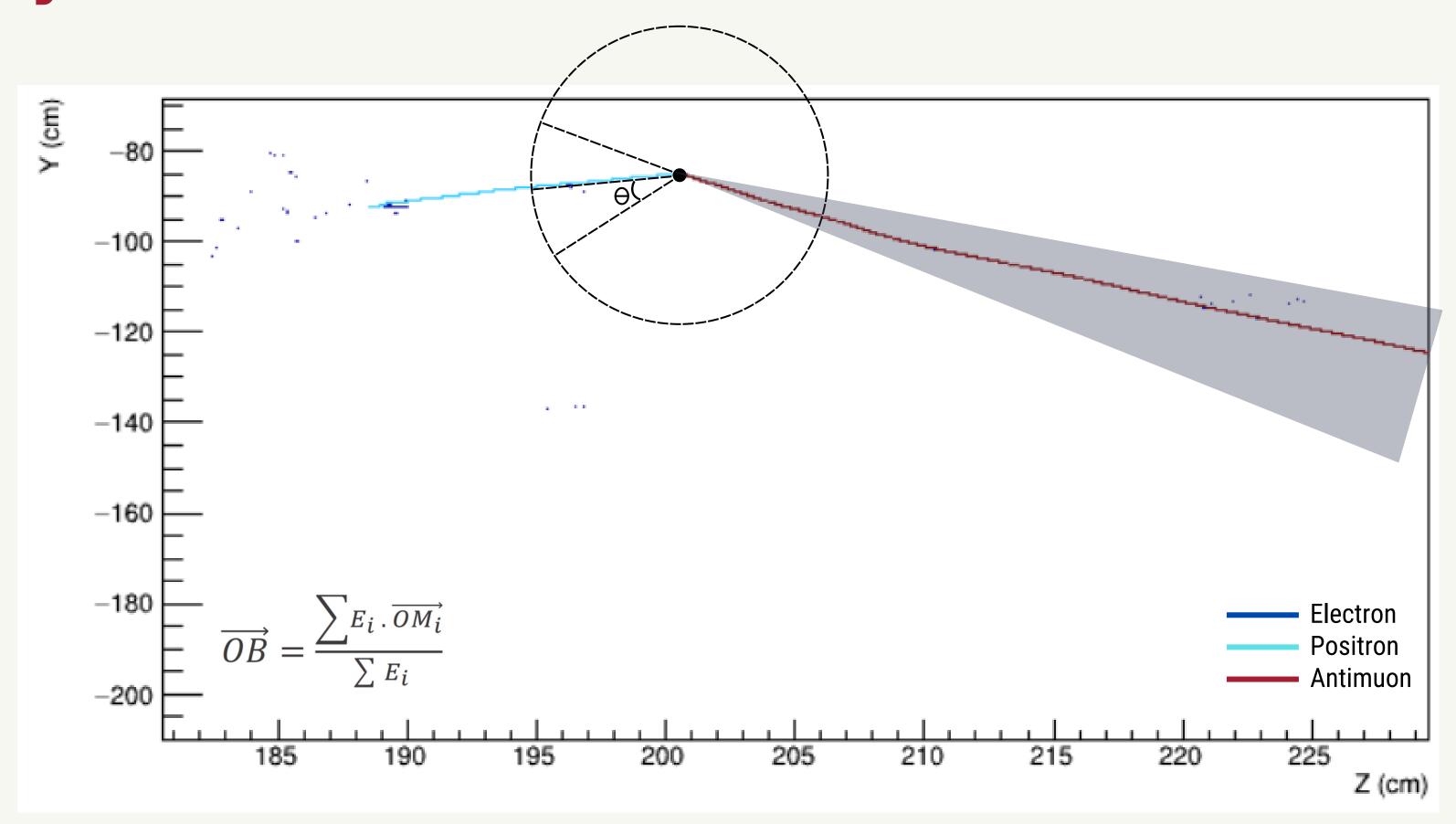


Let's go even further!

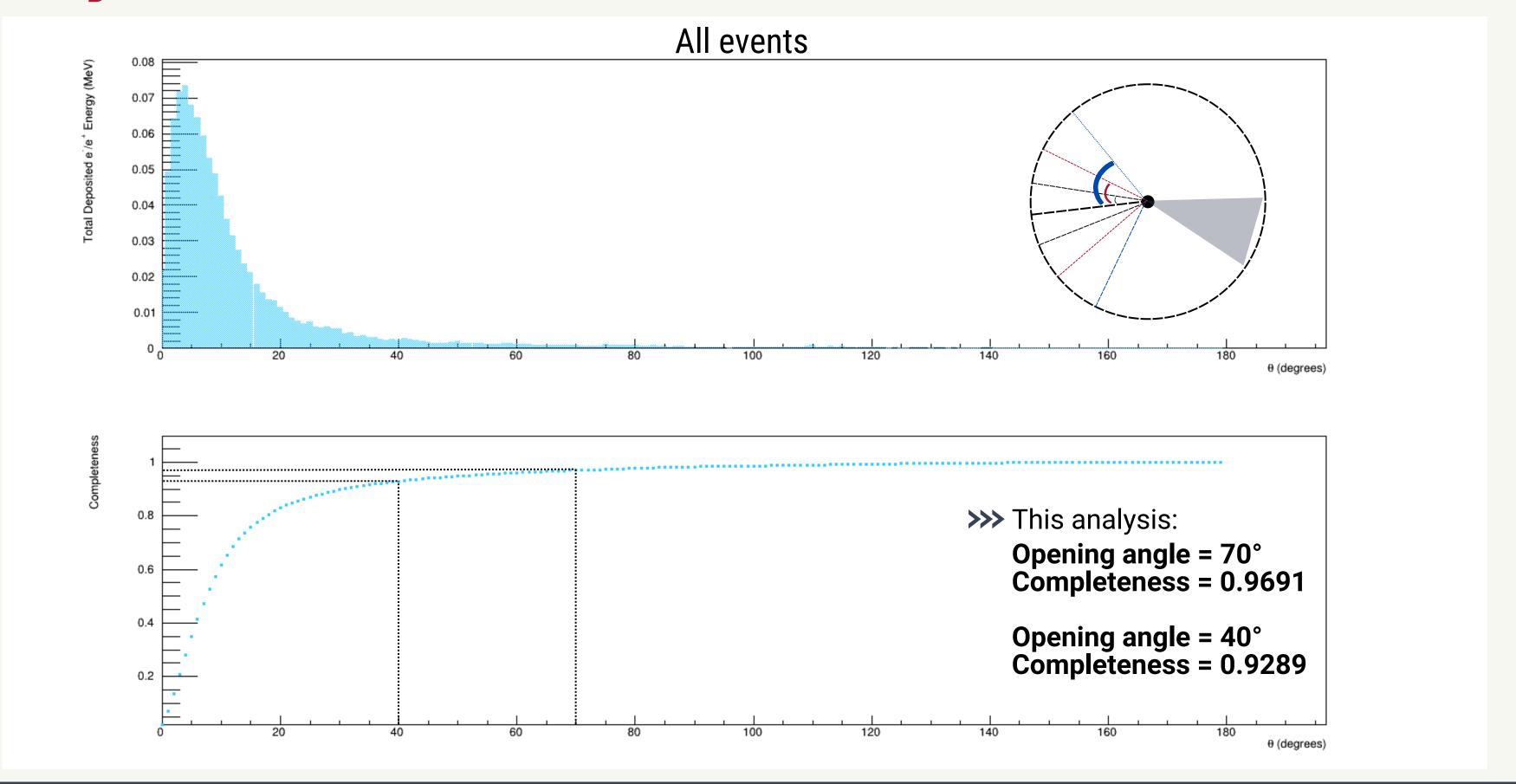
# Analysis: selection cone

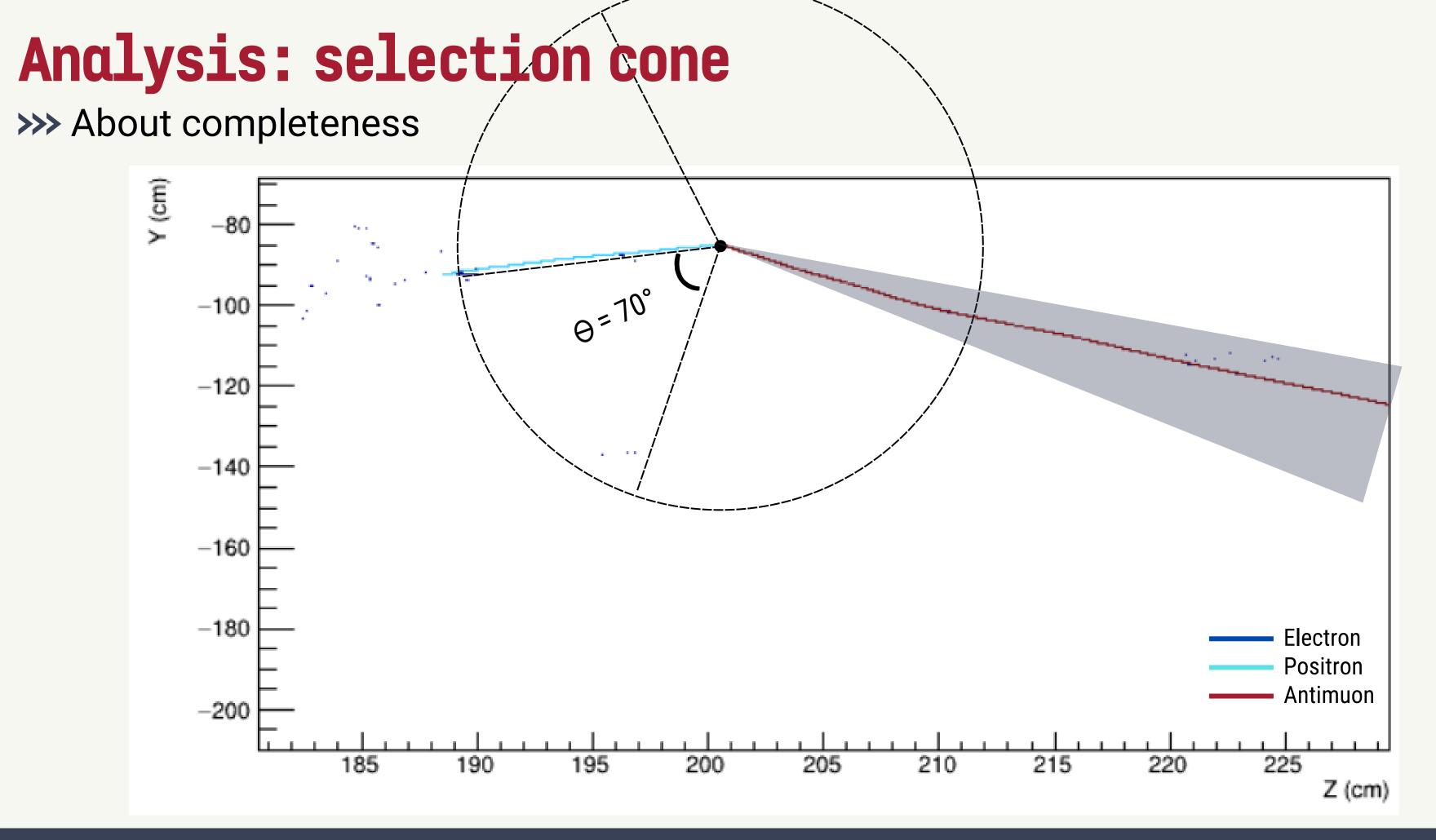


# Analysis: selection cone

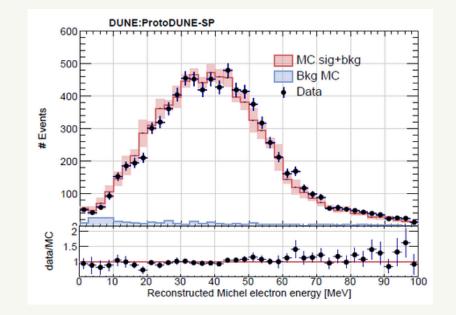


## Analysis: selection cone - from antimuons

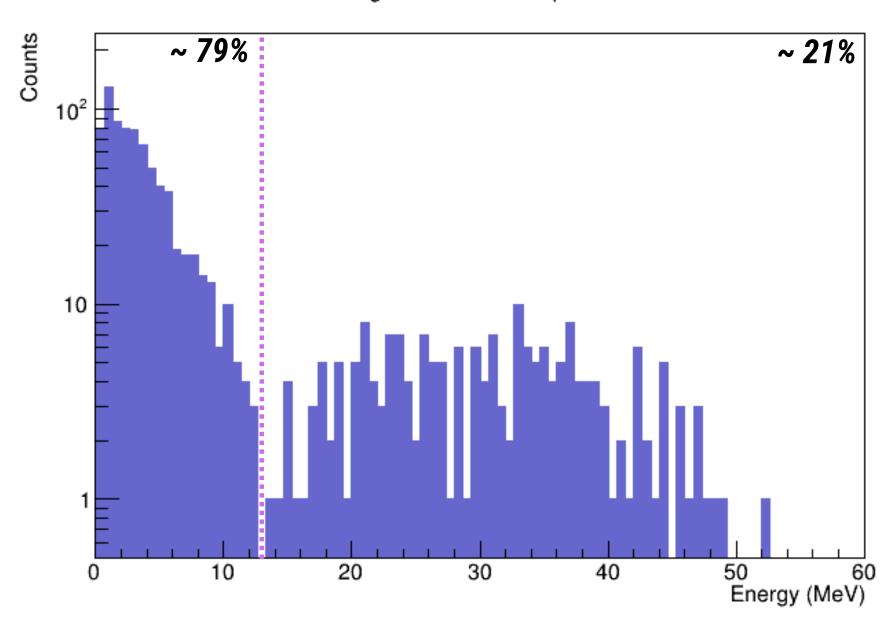




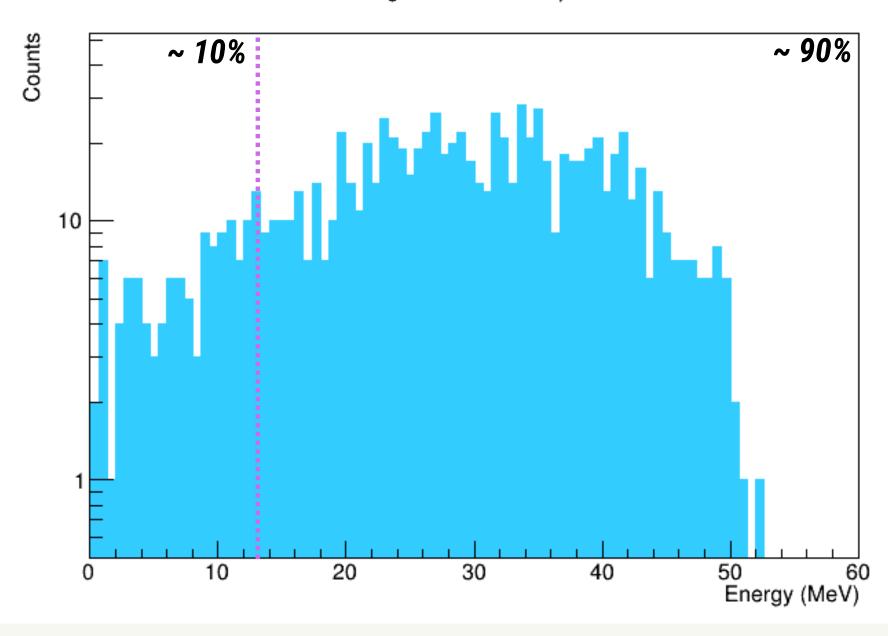
# Analysis: selection cone



Muon Track Masking + Containment Sphere + Selection Cone



Antimuon Track Masking + Containment Sphere + Selection Cone



#### Conclusions

- >>> Selection Criteria from G4:
  - Cone ---> height = 25 cm and opening angle = 40°
  - Completeness ~ 74%
  - Decrease of the fiducial cone volume by 10% for same completeness (improvement of the signal/noise ratio)

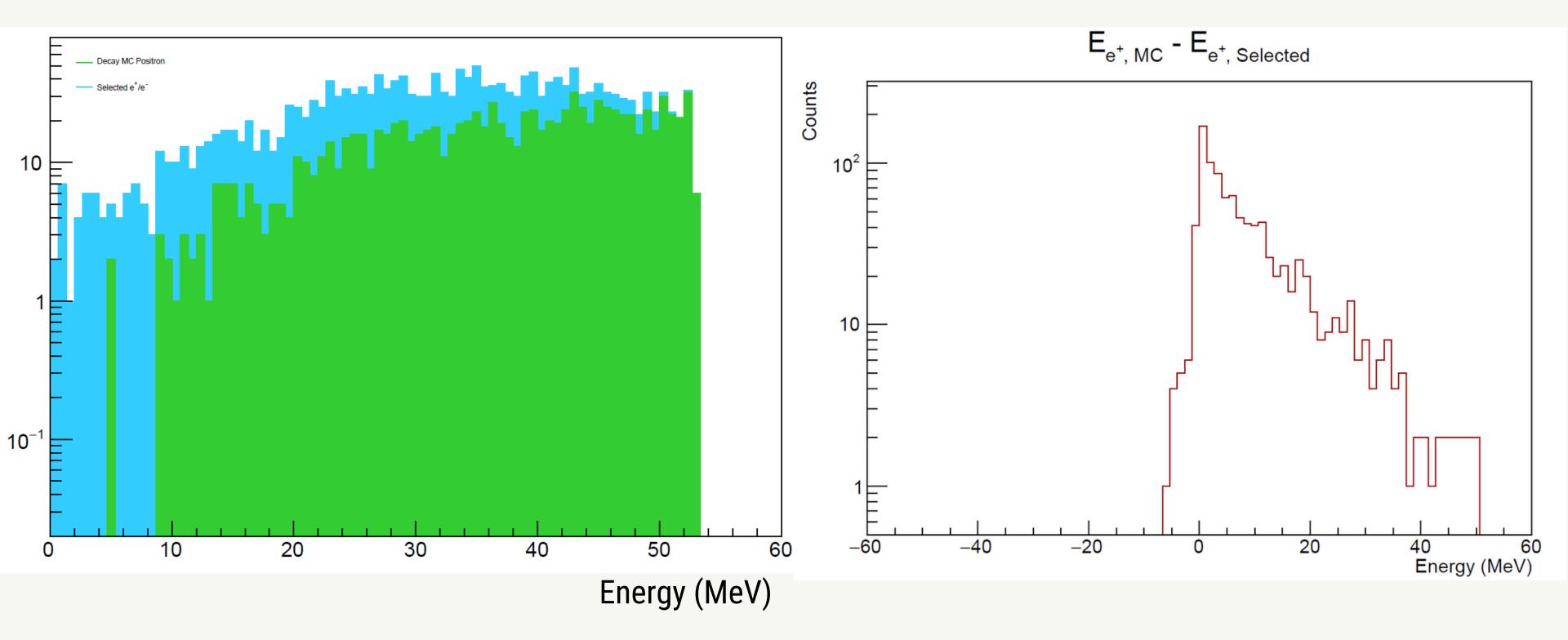
## Future Prospects

- More inspection in muon track masking in order to avoid delta rays selection.
- Include noise simulation to compute purity.
- Test G4 selection criteria with LArSoft reconstruction tools.
- Prepare analysis pipeline for real data.
- Investigation of the CNN Michel electron score for ProtoDUNE VD.

# Thank you! camacortespar@unal.edu.co

# Extras

# On MC positrons decaying from antimuons



#### Code information

- You can find everything here:
  - /silver/DUNE/andres-cortes
  - https://github.com/camacortespar/MichelElectron\_IJCLab.git
- What would you find there?
  - fcl files to do the simulations
  - scripts running the fcl files on bash
  - o macros that I used in the internship:
    - SimMichelAnalysis.C is the main one (muon information + Michel electron analysis)
    - SimElectronAnalysis.C related to how electrons behaves in LArTPC.