# **USAC E-Rate funding analysis**

This notebook shows analysis of trens in USAC E-Rate funding between time period of 2016 to 2018 Below is the table of contents:

- 1. How data was pulled using python?
- 2. Funding trends for last 3 years
- 3. State-wise Funding Trend
- 4. Service-wise Funding Trend
- 5. Organization-wise Funding Trend
- 6. Reveal Source Code

## 1. Data Pulling

Data was pulled using SODA API

### 2. Funding trends for last 3 years

- As observed in the below table, both funding amount and number of requests has been decreasing steadily
- 2. On the other hand, amount requested per funding requested has been increasing steadily as well

#### Out[211]:

er fundir	g amount requested Amount per funding req		
	\$3.6B \$2	29.7K	
	\$3.2B \$3	33.1K	
	\$2.9B \$3	39.2K	

## 3. State-wise Funding Trend

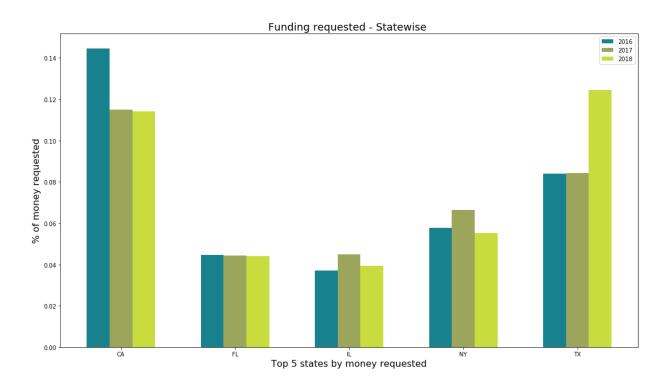
- 1. California's contribution to funding amount has gone down by 3% (from 14% in 2016 to 11% in 2018) as shown below in the first table
- 2. In terms of absolute amount, the requested 37% lesser money in 2018 compared to 2016. The amount requested by each state is shown in the second table
- 3. New York as well has requested 24% lesser money in 2018 compared to 2016
- 4. Given the fact that two of the top requesters has decreased requested funding amount so significantly, it definitely has impacted the overall funding requested

#### Out[259]:

	State	Contribution_2016	Contribution_2017	Contribution_2018
0	CA	0.14	0.11	0.11
1	FL	0.04	0.04	0.04
2	IL	0.04	0.04	0.04
3	NY	0.06	0.07	0.06
4	TX	0.08	0.08	0.12

#### Out[260]:

	State	Year_2016	Year_2017	Year_2018
0	CA	\$520.0M	\$371.4M	\$325.9M
1	FL	\$160.1M	\$143.0M	\$125.5M
2	IL	\$133.2M	\$144.9M	\$112.1M
3	NY	\$207.4M	\$214.4M	\$157.6M
4	TX	\$302.5M	\$272.4M	\$355.3M



## 4. Service-wise Funding Trend

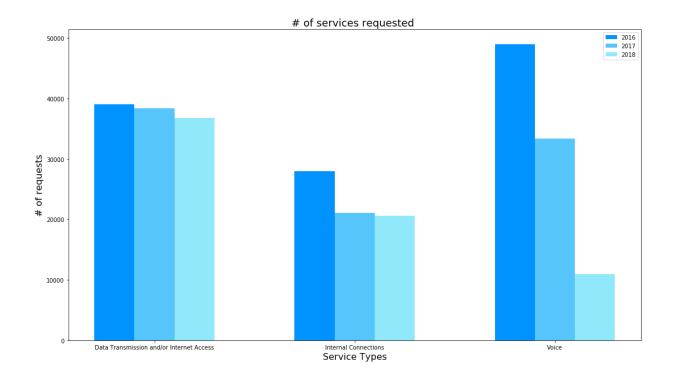
- 1. In 2016 "Voice" contributed to 40% of all the funding requests made. In 2018 this number went down to just 15%
- 2. In terms of absolute numbers, requests went down by over 75%
- 3. Given the fact that this service used to make up to majority of requests, because of severe decline in this, it has affected the overall number of funding requests made

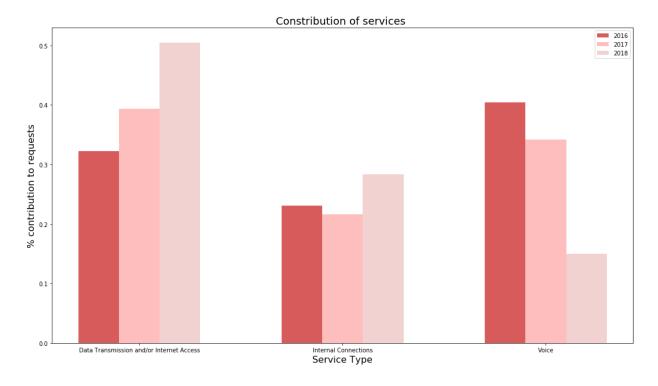
## Out[263]:

	Service	Contribution_2016	Contribution_2017	Contribution_2018
0	Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	0.32	0.39	0.50
1	Internal Connections	0.23	0.22	0.28
2	Voice	0.40	0.34	0.15

## Out[262]:

	Service	Number_of_Requests_2016	Number_of_Requests_2017	Number_of_Requests_2018
0	Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	38993	38361	36718
1	Internal Connections	27982	21033	20639
2	Voice	48953	33360	10936





## 5. Organization-wise Funding Trend

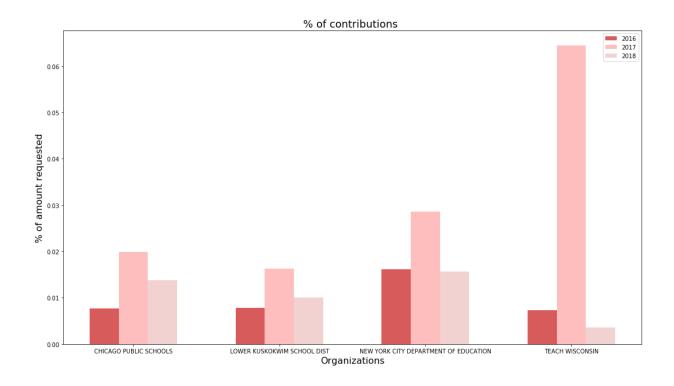
- 1. The largest funding amount requester, NYC Department of Education, decreased requested amount by 23% from 2016 to 2018
- 2. All the top 5 organizations decreased their amount requested significantly from 2017
- 3. This drastic could be due to reasons
  - A. Once organizations get large amount of funding, their requirement in subsequent year goes down as now lesser number of institutions are left to be connected. Hence the drop in amount
  - B. It could also be because disbursment amount has been historically low, organizations have started requesting lesser amount now

### Out[268]:

	org_name	org_contribution_2016	org_contribution_2017	org_contribution_2018
0	CHICAGO PUBLIC SCHOOLS	0.01	0.02	0.01
1	LOWER KUSKOKWIM SCHOOL DIST	0.01	0.02	0.01
2	NEW YORK CITY DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION	0.02	0.03	0.02
3	TEACH WISCONSIN	0.01	0.06	0.00

### Out[266]:

	org_name	year_2016	year_2017	year_2018
0	CHICAGO PUBLIC SCHOOLS	\$27.5M	\$64.2M	\$39.2M
1	LOWER KUSKOKWIM SCHOOL DIST	\$28.1M	\$52.4M	\$28.8M
2	NEW YORK CITY DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION	\$58.2M	\$92.3M	\$44.5M
3	TEACH WISCONSIN	\$26.1M	\$208.1M	\$10.1M



## 6. Source Code

Out[207]:

Click here to toggle on/off the raw code.