example

June 18, 2021

0.1 GRTC Example Code

```
[1]: from GRTC import *
    from sympy import symbols, sin, init_printing
    init_printing()

# Defining the symbols in the coordinate system
    t, r, theta, phi = symbols('t, r, theta, phi')

# Defining some extra symbols
M, alpha = symbols('M, alpha')

#Defining the coordinate system
    coord_sys = [t, r, theta, phi]

# Defining the diagonal components of the metric tensor
    diag_comp = [-1, 1/alpha, M*alpha**2, M*sin(theta)**2]
```

1 Metric Tensor

```
[2]: # Obtaining the metric tensor
mt = MetricTensor(diag_comp, coord_sys)
metric_tensor = mt.get_metrictensor()
metric_tensor
```

```
[2]:  \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{\alpha} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & M\alpha^2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & M\sin^2(\theta) \end{bmatrix}
```

```
[3]: # Default type of the metric tensor
mt.get_metrictensor_type()
```

[3]: 'dd'

```
[4]: # Varying type 'dd' metric tensor to 'ud'
mt.vary_metrictensor_type(metric_tensor, 'ud')
```

```
[4]: <sub>[1 0 0 0]</sub>
 [5]: mt.get_metrictensor_type()
 [5]: 'ud'
 [6]: # Varying type 'dd' metric tensor to 'uu'
      mt.vary_metrictensor_type(metric_tensor, 'uu')
[6]: \Gamma - 1 = 0
 [7]: mt.get_metrictensor_type()
 [7]: 'uu'
 [8]: # Obtaining the inverse of the metric tensor directly
      mt.get_inverse()
[8]: \Gamma - 1 = 0
     2 Christoffel Symbol
 [9]: # Obtaining the Christoffel Symbol
      cs = ChristoffelSymbol(diag_comp, coord_sys)
      chris_symbol = cs.get_christoffelsymbol()
      chris_symbol
 [9]:
      0
                                                                       \cos(\theta)
                                                                       \overline{\sin(\theta)}
[10]: # Default type of the Christoffel Symbol
      cs.get_christoffelsymbol_type()
[10]: 'udd'
[11]: | # Varying type 'udd' Christoffel Symbol to 'ddd'
      chris_symbol03 = cs.vary_christoffelsymbol_type(chris_symbol, 'ddd')
```

```
chris_symbol03
[11]: г
                           0 0
                                                                                                                     0
                                                                                                 0
                                                                                  0 0
                                                                                                             M\sin(\theta)\cos(\theta)
                                             \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & -M\sin(\theta)\cos(\theta) \end{bmatrix}
                                                                                 0 \quad 0 \quad M\sin(\theta)\cos(\theta)
[12]: cs.get christoffelsymbol type()
[12]: 'ddd'
[13]: # Obtaining the non-zero components of the given Christoffel Symbol for type ddd
        cs.nonzero_christoffelsymbol(chris_symbol03)
       \Gamma_{\theta\phi\phi} = -M\sin\left(\theta\right)\cos\left(\theta\right)
       \Gamma_{\phi\theta\phi} = M\sin\left(\theta\right)\cos\left(\theta\right)
       \Gamma_{\phi\phi\theta} = M\sin\left(\theta\right)\cos\left(\theta\right)
[14]: # Varying type 'udd' Christoffel Symbol to 'uud'
        chris_symbol21 = cs.vary_christoffelsymbol_type(chris_symbol, 'uud')
        chris_symbol21
[14]:
                                                                                                   0
         0
                                                                                                \cos(\theta)
                                                                                              M\alpha^2\sin(\theta)
[15]: cs.get_christoffelsymbol_type()
[15]: 'uud'
[16]: # Varying type 'udd' Christoffel Symbol to 'uuu'
        chris_symbol30 = cs.vary_christoffelsymbol_type(chris_symbol, 'uuu')
        chris_symbol30
[16]:
         0
                                                                                                      \cos(\theta)
                                                                            \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}
                                                                                                   M^2\alpha^2\sin^3(\theta)
                                                                                                         0
[17]: cs.get_christoffelsymbol_type()
[17]: 'uuu'
[18]: cs.nonzero_christoffelsymbol(chris_symbol30)
       \Gamma^{\theta\phi\phi} = -\frac{\cos\left(\theta\right)}{M^2\alpha^2\sin^3\left(\theta\right)}
```

```
\begin{split} \Gamma^{\phi\theta\phi} &= \frac{\cos{(\theta)}}{M^2\alpha^2\sin^3{(\theta)}} \\ \Gamma^{\phi\phi\theta} &= \frac{\cos{(\theta)}}{M^2\alpha^2\sin^3{(\theta)}} \end{split}
```

[21]:

3 Riemann Tensor

```
[19]: # Obtaining the Riemann Tensor
       rt = RiemannTensor(diag_comp, coord_sys)
       riemann_tensor = rt.get_riemanntensor()
       riemann tensor
[19]: rro o o o
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                                                      \sin^2(\theta)
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                         \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}
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[20]: # Default type of the Riemann Tensor
       rt.get_riemanntensor_type()
[20]: 'uddd'
[21]: # Varying type 'uddd' Riemann Tensor to 'dddd'
       riemann_tensor04 = rt.vary_riemanntensor_type(riemann_tensor, 'dddd')
       riemann_tensor04
```

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                                                                           M\sin^2(\theta)
                                                                      0
                       0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad -M\sin^2\left(\theta\right)
\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}
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                           0 M \sin^2(\theta)
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```

```
[22]: rt.get_riemanntensor_type()
```

[22]: 'dddd'

$$R_{\theta\theta\phi\phi} = -M\sin^2\left(\theta\right)$$

$$R_{\theta\phi\theta\phi} = M\sin^2\left(\theta\right)$$

$$R_{\phi\theta\phi\theta} = M\sin^2\left(\theta\right)$$

$$R_{\phi\phi\theta\theta} = -M\sin^2\left(\theta\right)$$

4 Ricci Tensor

```
[24]: # Obtaining the Ricci Tensor
rit = RicciTensor(diag_comp, coord_sys)
ricci_tensor = rit.get_riccitensor()
ricci_tensor
```

[24]:
$$\begin{bmatrix}
0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{\sin^2(\theta)}{\alpha^2}
\end{bmatrix}$$

```
[25]: # Default type of the Ricci Tensor rit.get_riccitensor_type()
```

[25]: 'dd'

```
[26]: # Varying type 'dd' Ricci Tensor to 'uu'
rit.vary_riccitensor_type(ricci_tensor, 'uu')
```

[27]: rit.get_riccitensor_type()

[27]: 'uu'

5 Ricci Scalar

```
[28]: # Obtaining the Ricci Scalar
rs = RicciScalar(diag_comp, coord_sys)
ricci_scalar = rs.get_ricciscalar()
ricci_scalar
```

[28]: $\frac{2}{M\alpha^2}$

6 Traceless Ricci Tensor

[29]:
$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{2M\alpha^2} & 0 & 0 & 0\\ 0 & -\frac{1}{2M\alpha^3} & 0 & 0\\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0\\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{\sin^2(\theta)}{2\alpha^2} \end{bmatrix}$$

[30]: 'dd'

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{2M\alpha^2} & 0 & 0 & 0\\ 0 & -\frac{1}{2M\alpha} & 0 & 0\\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2M^2\alpha^4} & 0\\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2M^2\alpha^2\sin^2(\theta)} \end{bmatrix}$$

[32]: 'uu'

Weyl Tensor

```
[33]: # Obtaining the Weyl Tensor
        wyl = WeylTensor(diag_comp, coord_sys)
        weyl_tensor = wyl.get_weyltensor()
        weyl_tensor
[33]:
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               \tfrac{1}{3M\alpha^3}
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                                \sin^2(\theta)
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[34]: # Default type of the Weyl Tensor
        wyl.get_weyltensor_type()
[34]: 'dddd'
[35]: # Varying type 'dddd' Weyl Tensor to 'uuuu'
        weyl_tensor40 = wyl.vary_weyltensor_type(weyl_tensor, 'uuuu')
```

 $\sin^2(\theta)$

 $\sin^2(\theta)$

 $6\alpha^3$

 $M \sin^2$

[35]:

weyl_tensor40

[36]: wyl.get_weyltensor_type()

[36]: 'uuuu'

[37]: wyl.nonzero_weyltensor(weyl_tensor40)

$$C^{trtr} = -\frac{1}{3M\alpha}$$

$$C^{trrt} = \frac{1}{3M\alpha}$$

$$C^{t\theta t\theta} = \frac{1}{6M^2\alpha^4}$$

$$C^{t\theta \theta t} = -\frac{1}{6M^2\alpha^4}$$

$$C^{t\phi t\phi} = \frac{1}{6M^2\alpha^2\sin^2(\theta)}$$

$$C^{t\phi \phi t} = -\frac{1}{6M^2\alpha^2\sin^2(\theta)}$$

$$C^{rttr} = \frac{1}{3M\alpha}$$

$$C^{rttr} = -\frac{1}{3M\alpha}$$

$$C^{r\theta r\theta} = -\frac{1}{6M^2\alpha^3}$$

$$C^{r\theta r\theta} = \frac{1}{6M^2\alpha^3}$$

$$C^{r\phi r\phi} = -\frac{1}{6M^2\alpha\sin^2(\theta)}$$

$$C^{r\phi \phi r} = \frac{1}{6M^2\alpha\sin^2(\theta)}$$

$$C^{\theta t\theta t\theta} = -\frac{1}{6M^2\alpha^4}$$

$$C^{\theta t\theta t} = \frac{1}{6M^2\alpha^3}$$

$$C^{\theta tr\theta} = \frac{1}{6M^2\alpha^4}$$

$$C^{\theta tr\theta} = \frac{1}{6M^2\alpha^3}$$

$$C^{\theta r \theta r} = -\frac{1}{6M^2 \alpha^3}$$

$$C^{\theta \theta \phi \phi} = -\frac{1}{M^3 \alpha^4 \sin^2(\theta)}$$

$$C^{\theta \phi \theta \phi} = \frac{1}{3M^3 \alpha^4 \sin^2(\theta)}$$

$$C^{\theta \phi \theta \theta} = \frac{2}{3M^3 \alpha^4 \sin^2(\theta)}$$

$$C^{\phi t t \phi} = -\frac{1}{6M^2 \alpha^2 \sin^2(\theta)}$$

$$C^{\phi t t \phi} = \frac{1}{6M^2 \alpha^2 \sin^2(\theta)}$$

$$C^{\phi r r \phi} = \frac{1}{6M^2 \alpha \sin^2(\theta)}$$

$$C^{\phi r \phi r} = -\frac{1}{6M^2 \alpha \sin^2(\theta)}$$

$$C^{\phi \theta \theta \phi} = \frac{2}{3M^3 \alpha^4 \sin^2(\theta)}$$

$$C^{\phi \theta \theta \theta} = \frac{1}{3M^3 \alpha^4 \sin^2(\theta)}$$

$$C^{\phi \phi \theta \theta \theta} = -\frac{1}{M^3 \alpha^4 \sin^2(\theta)}$$

8 Einstein Tensor

[38]:
$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{M\alpha^2} & 0 & 0 & 0\\ 0 & -\frac{1}{M\alpha^3} & 0 & 0\\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0\\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

[39]: 'dd'

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{M\alpha^2} & 0 & 0 & 0\\ 0 & -\frac{1}{M\alpha} & 0 & 0\\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0\\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

[41]: 'uu'

9 Kretschmann Scalar

```
[42]: ks = KretschmannScalar(diag_comp, coord_sys) kret_scalar = ks.get_kretschmannscalar() kret_scalar 
[42]: \frac{4}{M^2\alpha^4}
```