```
1: // $Id: circles.cpp,v 1.44 2016-04-28 16:11:53-07 - - $
 3: // Draw several ellipses in window.
 4:
 5: #include <algorithm>
 6: #include <cmath>
 7: #include <iostream>
 8: #include <string>
 9: #include <unordered_map>
10: using namespace std;
11:
12: #include <GL/freeglut.h>
13: #include <libgen.h>
14:
15: // Characteristics of the window.
16: struct {
17:
       string name;
       int width {512};
18:
19:
       int height {384};
20: } window;
21:
22: struct rgbcolor { GLubyte ubv[3]; };
23: const unordered_map<string,rgbcolor> colors {
24:
       {"red",
                   \{0xFF, 0x00, 0x00\}\},
                 {0x00, 0xFF, 0x00}},
       {"green",
25:
26:
       {"blue",
                  \{0x00, 0x00, 0xFF\}\},
27:
       {"cyan",
                   \{0x00, 0xFF, 0xFF\}\},
28:
       {"magenta", {0xFF, 0x00, 0xFF}},
29:
       {"yellow", {0xFF, 0xFF, 0x00}},
       {"white",
30:
                  {0xFF, 0xFF, 0xFF}},
31:
       {"black",
                  \{0x00, 0x00, 0x00\}\},
32: };
33:
34: void draw_xy_graph (const rgbcolor& color) {
       glLineWidth (1);
35:
36:
       glBegin (GL_LINES);
37:
       glColor3ubv (color.ubv);
38:
       glVertex2f (-window.width / 2, 0);
39:
       glVertex2f (+window.width / 2, 0);
40:
       glVertex2f (0, -window.height);
41:
       glVertex2f (0, +window.height);
42:
       glEnd();
43: }
44:
45: void draw_circle (const rgbcolor& color, size_t multiplier,
46:
                       GLfloat radius) {
47:
       glLineWidth (2);
48:
       glBegin (GL_LINE_LOOP);
49:
       glColor3ubv (color.ubv);
50:
       const size_t points = multiplier * 4;
51:
       const GLfloat theta = 2.0 * M_PI / points;
52:
       for (size_t point = 0; point < points; ++point) {
          GLfloat angle = point * theta;
53:
54:
          GLfloat xpos = radius * cos (angle);
55:
          GLfloat ypos = radius * sin (angle);
56:
          glVertex2f (xpos, ypos);
57:
58:
       glEnd();
```

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59: }
 60:
 61: // Called by glutMainLoop to display window contents.
 62: void display() {
        cout << __func__ << "()" << endl;
 64:
        glClearColor (0.25, 0.25, 0.25, 1.0);
 65:
        glClear (GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);
 66:
        draw_xy_graph (colors.at("cyan"));
        const GLfloat radius = min (window.width, window.height) / 20.0;
 67:
        for (size_t count = 1; count <= 10; ++count) {</pre>
 68:
 69:
           draw_circle (colors.at("green"), count, radius * count);
 70:
 71:
        glutSwapBuffers();
 72: }
 73:
 74: void reshape (int width, int height) {
 75:
        cout << __func__ << "(" << width << "," << height << ")" << endl;
 76:
        window.width = width;
 77:
        window.height = height;
 78:
        glMatrixMode (GL_PROJECTION);
 79:
        glLoadIdentity();
        gluOrtho2D (-window.width / 2, +window.width / 2,
 80:
 81:
                     -window.height / 2, +window.height / 2);
 82:
        glMatrixMode (GL_MODELVIEW);
 83:
        glViewport (0, 0, window.width, window.height);
 84:
        glutPostRedisplay();
 85: }
 86:
 87: void close() {
        cout << __func__ << "()" << endl;
 88:
 89: }
 90:
 91: void entry (int state) {
 92:
        cout << __func__ << "(";
 93:
        switch (state) {
 94:
           case GLUT_LEFT: cout << "GLUT_LEFT"; break;</pre>
 95:
           case GLUT_ENTERED: cout << "GLUT_ENTERED"; break;</pre>
 96:
           default: cout << state; break;</pre>
 97:
 98:
        cout << ")" << endl;
 99: }
100:
101: int main (int argc, char** argv) {
102:
        window.name = basename (argv[0]);
103:
        glutInit (&argc, argv);
104:
        glutInitDisplayMode (GLUT_RGBA | GLUT_DOUBLE);
105:
        glutInitWindowSize (window.width, window.height);
106:
        glutInitWindowPosition (128, 128);
107:
        glutCreateWindow (window.name.c_str());
108:
        glutDisplayFunc (display);
109:
        glutReshapeFunc (reshape);
110:
        glutEntryFunc (entry);
111:
        glutCloseFunc (close);
112:
        glutMainLoop();
113:
        return 0;
114: }
115:
116: //TEST// mkpspdf hello-gl.ps hello-gl.cpp*
```