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8% of our funds go to administration & fundraising.

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Help us make sure that rhinos and other wildlife that share their habitat will survive for future generations.

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#### RHINOS IN CRISIS

Javan Rhino: 53-58 Sumatran Rhino: 200 Greater One-horned Rhino: 2,800 Black Rhino: 4,240 White Rhino: 18,000













### New in our Store



Rhino Survival Bracelets: More than just rhino tough, this seven-strand bracelet can literally be a life-saver.

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#### Rhinos in the NEWS

#### Rare rhino birth at Copenhagen Zoo

Monday, January 26, 2015

A white rhino gave birth to a calf at Copenhagen Zoo over the weekend. It is the first such birth at the zoo for 35 years. "A rhino birth is a rare and important event for both the zoo, the international breeding co-operation and efforts to preserve the

#### RHINO HORN SELLER BUSTED

Monday, January 26, 2015

A man has been arrested for trying to sell a rhino horn in Johannesburg. It's believed the suspect was planning to sell the horn to a potential client who did not show up.

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#### BLACK RHINO

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Black Rhino



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#### IUCN Red List: Critically Endangered

#### CITES: Appendix I

During the last century, the black rhino has suffered the most drastic decline in total numbers of all rhino species. Between 1970 and 1992, the population of this species decreased by 96%. In 1970, it was estimated that there were approximately 65,000 black rhinos in Africa - but, by 1993, there were only 2,300 surviving in the wild. Intensive anti-poaching efforts have had encouraging results since 1996. Numbers have been recovering and still are increasing very slowly. With the growing purchasing power of many Asian countries, and the existence of organized gangs of poachers who sell rhino horn to black market syndicates in some range countries, the poaching threat remains great and anti-poaching efforts must be continued and accelerated.

#### Current Black Rhino Numbers and Distribution

There are currently approximately 5,055 black rhinos surviving (IUCN African Rhino Specialist Group, 2013).

#### Biology

- The black rhino lives in Africa, primarily in grasslands, savannahs and tropical bush lands.
- There are four black rhino sub-species.
- Black rhinos are browsers. Their prehensile upper lip is adapted for grasping and holding leaves and branches of shrubs and trees. This adaptation is the species' most distinguishing characteristic.
- Black rhinos can live to be 30-35 years in the wild and more than 45 years in captivity.
- Gestation lasts approximately 15-16 months, and mothers give birth to one calf every 2.5-3 years. Females reach sexual maturity between 4 and 7 years of age; males mature between 7 and 10 years of age.
- Black rhinos are semi-social and territorial. Females and subadults generally are social, but bulls are typically solitary. Sometimes, satellite males may reside within one another's territories.
- Adult female black rhinos have overlapping ranges and are not really as solitary as often portrayed. Males are generally solitary and may be territorial. Black rhino home ranges vary greatly, depending on the habitat and to some extent on sex and age.

#### Common Names

Black rhinoceros. Black rhinos are actually not black at all. The species probably derives its name as a distinction from the white rhino (itself a misnomer) and/or from the dark-colored local soil that often covers its skin after wallowing in mud.

Prehensile or hook-lipped rhinoceros. The upper lip of the black rhino is adapted for feeding from trees and shrubs and is its best distinguishing characteristic.

#### Scientific Name and Origin

#### Diceros bicomis

Dicero from the Greek "di", meaning "two" and "ceros", meaning "horn" and "bicornis" from the Latin "bi", meaning "two" and "cornis", meaning "horn."

#### Physical Characteristics

#### Size

Weight: 1,750 - 3,000 lbs (800 - 1,350 kg) Height: 4.5 - 5.5 ft (1.4 - 1.7 m) tall at shoulder Length: 10- 12.5 ft (3.0-3.8m) length of head and body

#### Horn

Black rhinos have two horns. The front (anterior) horn is larger and measures 1 foot, 8 inches (0.5 - 1.3 m). The rear (posterior) horn is smaller and measures up to 22 inches (55 cm) long.

Other Features: Relatively broad snout with a prehensile lip adapted for grasping branches and leaves.

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Rhinos desperately need your help! Join us in protecting rhinos by contributing today. Every gift, no matter the size, helps. Every gift allows us to do more.

Use our secure server to make an online donation today using your credit or debit card. We accept Visa,

MasterCard, and American Express.

#### **DONATE NOW**

Or if you prefer, you can mail a check to IRF at our new mailing address:

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 Fort Worth, Texas 76102 USA



#### Why We're Different.

Ninety percent of your gift goes directly to our field programs.

Please see the chart below.

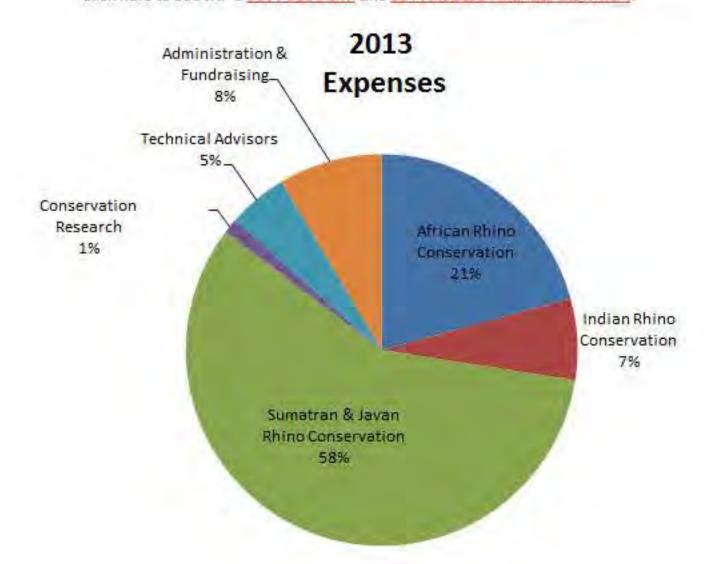
We were featured in USA Today's article about End of Year Giving. Click here to read the full article.

Please take a minute to download our financials if you have any questions.

Click here to see IRF's 2013 990 Form and 2013 Audited Financial Statement.

Click here to see IRF's 2012 990 Form and 2012 Audited Financial Statement.

Click here to see IRF's 2011 990 Form and 2011 Audited Financial Statement.





#### Independent Charities of America.

The Independent Charities Seal of Excellence is awarded to the members of Independent Charities of America and Local Independent Charities of America that have, upon rigorous independent review, been able to certify, document, and demonstrate on an annual basis that they meet the highest standards of public accountability, program effectiveness, and cost effectiveness. These standards include those required by the US Government for inclusion in the Combined Federal Campaign, probably the most exclusive fund drive in the world. Of the 1,000,000 charities operating in the United States today, it is estimated that fewer than 50,000, or 5 percent, meet or exceed these standards, and, of those, fewer than 2,000 have been awarded this Seal.

#### Guidestar.

IRF's financial and administrative performance receives a Silver rating from Guidestar. Click here to see what they have to say about us.

#### Charity Navigator.

The IRF's strong performance is recognized by Charity Navigator. The IRF exceeds most industry standards and outperforms most charities in our cause. Click here to see our scores on transparency and financial efficiency, of which we are very proud. Even though IRF is small, we compare very favorably and even better than a number of large environmental NGOs.

IRF's Privacy Policy is Simple. We don't share or sell your contact information with other entities or organizations.

That's our promise.

The International Rhino Foundation is a non-profit, tax-exempt charitable organization under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. Donations are tax-deductible.

If you have any questions about donating to IRF, please email Susie Ellis or call (540) 465-9595.



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### **IRF Programs**

In response to the global crisis in rhino conservation, the International Rhino Foundation protects particularly threatened rhino populations in the wild, while also supporting applied research that can help to improve the chances for long-term survival of all rhino species. We have already made great strides in preventing further declines of these magnificent animals and turning rhino population trends around in the areas in which we work.



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IRF funds and operates field programs in Asia and

Africa targeted to the rhino species most in need of and most appropriate for intensive protection and management.

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Books About Rhinos That We Love: Pre-Kindergarten Through 6th Grade. Download the list.

Operation Javan Rhino: Print and read this report (with photos!) to learn more about incredibly rare Javan rhinos and what you can do to help protect them.

Rhino Origami: Download this easy guide sheet so you can make your very own origami rhino!

Rhino Cards Zimbabwe: The Rhino Cards are an education pack for children and teacher that were developed for use in Zimbabwe by the SADC Regional Program for Rhino Conservation.



Adopt a Rhino



The Sumatran rhinoceros is one of the most endangered mammals on Earth. No more than 200 animals survive in small, isolated forest fragments in Indonesia and Malaysia.

You can help protect the Sumatran rhino from extinction by "adopting" the rhinos at the Sumatran Rhino

Rhino Cards Zimbabwe (Teachers Guide): The Teacher's pages contain additional information on rhino conservation issues and a section containing guildelines for the use of the Rhino Cards and suggested class exercises.

Make Your Own Savannah: Color your own savannah and then place your animals in their habitat. Designed by Givskud Zoo.

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Get Involved! You can help rhinos! Visit our fundraising idea page to get ideas on how you can raise awareness about rhino conservation!

Write a poem! Read this beautiful poem written by Eva Malone, age 9.

Rhino Silhouettes: Silhouettes of three rhino species so the sizes can be compared. Also includes rhino footprints.

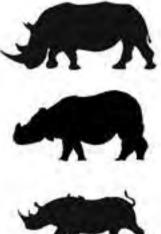
Black Rhino

White Rhino

Sumatran Rhino

Size Comparison

Footprint



Rhino Masks: Download these blank coloring sheet templates. Courtesy of The Horns and Heroes Project.

White Rhino

Black Rhino

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## Adopt a Rhino

The Sumatran rhinoceros is one of the most endangered mammals on Earth. Perhaps no more than 100 animals survive in small, isolated forest fragments in Indonesia and Malaysia.

The Sumatran Rhino Sanctuary (SRS), a 250-acre complex located within Indonesia's Way Kambas National Park, Indonesia, is currently home to five rhinos that are part of an intensively-managed research and breeding program aimed at increasing the Sumatra's wild rhino population. At the sanctuary, the rhinos reside in large, open areas where they can experience a natural rainforest habitat while still receiving state-of-the-art veterinary care and nutrition.

You may choose to adopt any of the five rhinos at the Sumatran Rhino

In honor of each adoption, you or your gift recipient will receive:

Sanctuary for as many days as you would like, either in your own name, or

as a gift for a relative or friend who supports wildlife conservation.

- An adoption certificate
- A photo and bio of your chosen rhino
- Keep up with your rhino by friending "Andatu Rhino" on Facebook. He keeps you in the loop on all of the rhinos.

All donations are tax-deductible.



Andatu is one of the world's "newest" rhinos. He was born early in the morning on Saturday, June 23, 2012 at the Sumatran Rhino Sanctuary in Way Kambas National Park, Indonesia. His father's name is Andalas. He was born at the Cincinnati Zoo on September 13, 2001 and came to Indonesia when he was six years old. His mother, Ratu, was born in Way Kambas National Park, but wandered outside the park's boundaries, had to be rescued, and was brought to the Sanctuary in 2005. Andatu's name is a combination of his mother's and father's names, but it is also short for an Indonesian term that means a "Gift from God." Andatu is the first rhino ever born in captivity in Indonesia, and perhaps only the eighth Sumatran rhino born in captivity anywhere in the world. He's rambunctious, cute, and near and dear to our hearts!

ADOPT ANDATU



### Bina, a 26-year-old female, is one of the last Sumatran rhinos to be

captured and relocated within Indonesia. Bina was born in Sumatra's Bengkulu Province, where this species was once abundant. However, by the 1980s, little habitat remained for rhinos following the establishment of several villages, a large oil palm plantation and a logging concession. Bina and the few other rhinos still living in the area were essentially stranded, with no chance for survival in the wild, and so they were rescued in 1991.

Bina is the oldest female at the Sumatran Rhino Sanctuary and the second

oldest of her specie in captivity after Ipuh, Andalas's father, who resides at the Cincinnati Zoo. Bina has been at the sanctuary since its inception in 1998. Of all the rhinos there, she is the most shy and solitary, but she gets along equally well with other rhinos and people. We are hopeful that Bina will still produce a calf and are working with reproductive specialists towards that goal. ADOPT BINA



safely to the Sumatran Rhino Sanctuary where she could experience a natural habitat while remaining safe from humans. Ratu, believed to be about 14 years old, became a mother for the first time on June 23rd, 2012! Ratu and her male calf are doing fine so far.

Ratu used to be notorious for being difficult – at least as far as rhinoceroses

go! She was the hardest to handle, the trickiest from which to take blood,

Park, where she came into contact with local villagers. Because of her dark

coloration, villagers mistook Ratu for a large pig and tried to kill her, but

luckily she ran away and escaped harm. A team of rangers, keepers and

veterinarians was dispatched to find and protect Ratu, and to guide her

and the most difficult to maneuver from place to place. When she gave birth to Andalas in June 2012, Ratu turned into a focused, attentive mother who eagerly interacts with her calf and her highly skilled keepers - Sugiyono, Iswanto and Gocek. Although Ratu weighs 220 pounds less than her mate, Andalas, she is strong and fast, and can easily outrun him if she needs some personal space. ADOPT RATU



this unique rhinoceros was comfortable living and feeding in close proximity to people. A special protection unit was permanently assigned to observe and protect this unusual animal who they named "Rosa", as there were serious concerns that Rosa's habituation to humans could put her at risk. Eventually Rosa was transferred to the Sumatran Rhino Sanctuary in Way Kambas National Park where she could be better protected and may one day reproduce. Rosa had adapted well to her life at the sanctuary and still exhibits all of the behaviors that make her so unique. Because she is habituated to humans,

Rosa regularly takes long walks in the forest with sanctuary staff. She is a

close by, or when her regular feeding time is approaching. Rosa also likes

particularly loud rhino, and often vocalizes, especially when people are

to "sing" when she is happily wallowing in the mud.

ADOPT ROSA



years, was transferred from the United States to the Sumatran Rhino Sanctuary, a management and breeding facility located in Way Kambas National Park, Indonesia, in early 2007. Andalas reached sexual maturity sometime in early 2008 and began breeding with female Ratu in late 2009. Andalas is currently the only breeding male at the sanctuary, where IRF has

utilized all of the and husbandry reproductive science technologies at our

disposal, including those already proven successful at the Cincinnati Zoo. He is given ample opportunity to breed with the Sanctuary's females, once their behavior and ultrasound examinations show that they are ready to breed. On June 23rd, 2012, Andalas became a father to Andatu - the first Sumatran rhino born in an Asian facility in 124 years! ADOPT ANDALAS



became a mother for the first time on June 23rd, 2012! We are happy to report that Ratu and her male calf Andatu (and dad Andalas) are doing great!

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### Adopt Rhino Andatu

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Please select one of the available amounts you wish to give and if you would like to make a reoccurring donation.

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If you would like to make a donation as a gift to another person, please enter their full name, email address, and mailing address so we can let them know about your gift.

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Andatu is one of the world's "newest" rhinos. He was born early in the morning on Saturday, June 23, 2012 at the Sumatran Rhino Sanctuary in Way Kambas National Park, Indonesia. His father's name is Andalas. He was born at the Cincinnati Zoo on September 13, 2001 and came to Indonesia when he was six years old. His mother, Ratu, was born in Way Kambas National Park, but wandered outside the park's boundaries, had to be rescued, and was brought to the Sanctuary in 2005. Andatu's name is a combination of his mother's and father's names, but it is also short for an Indonesian term that means a "Gift from God." Andatu is the first rhino ever born in captivity in Indonesia, and perhaps only the eighth Sumatran rhino born in captivity anywhere in the world.

In honor of each adoption, your recipient will receive:

- An adoption certificate
- A photo and bio of your chosen rhino,
- Check Facebook ("friend" Andatu Rhino) for updates on your rhino and IRF's work to protect and conserve rhinos worldwide.
- All donations are tax-deductible.

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black, greater one-horned, Javan and Sumatran. In

part of their names, including the rhinoceros auklet,

rhinoceros beetle, rhinoceros chameleon, rhinoceros

rhinoceros iguana, rhinoceros rat snake, rhino shrimp,

cockroach, rhinoceros fish, rhinoceros hornbill,

and rhinoceros viper. All of them have horn-like

2. Rhinos have also been referred to as

3. Rhino is sometimes used as a nickname.

appendages on their noses.

also known as the Rhinos.

pachyderms.

then.

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A rhino's horn is not attached to its skull. It is actually a compacted mass of hairs that continues to grow throughout the animal's lifetime, just like our own hair and nails. The longest horn on record belonged to a white rhino and measured just

fingemails - about 10 feet worth on each hand - while a woman from China apparently holds the record for the world's longest hair - over 18 feet in length! Regrettably, neither human hair nor fingernails are believed to possess the healing properties that some people believe are found in rhino horn. If people believed they did, they could chew their own nails and cut their own hair in order to feel well, and halt the needless slaughter of rhinos. A fossil skull first thought to be that of a dragon, turned out to be from an extinct woolly rhinoceros.

A number of people have been given the nickname Rhino. They include American professional wrestler and actor Terry

Gerin (Rhyno), Mark Smith from the British show Gladiators, guitarist Larry Reinhardt (El Rhino) from the band Iron

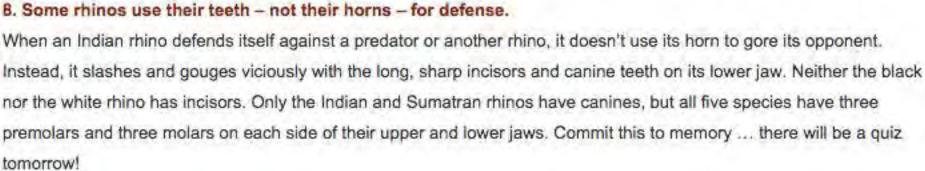
years after a large skull had been unearthed somewhere nearby. Sculptures used the skull as a model for the dragon's head, but it was only centuries later that scientists identified it as belonging to the extinct woolly rhinoceros of the last Ice Age.

The closest living rhino relatives are tapirs, horses and zebras. These animals are known as perissodactyls or odd-toed ungulates. Even toed-ungulates are called artiodactyls and include cattle, deer, antelopes, goats, sheep, pigs, camels and llamas. Rhinos have three toes on each

7. A group of rhinos is called a crash.

Clubs.

foot so, in a way, their tracks resemble the Ace of



female's, and the dung of a female in estrus gives off a different odor than that of a non-reproductive female. Multiple or communal deposits of dung are known as middens, essentially serving as local "websites" or "Facebook pages", allowing rhinos to keep up with their neighbors. 10. White rhinos aren't white and black rhinos aren't black. The white rhino's name is taken from the Afrikaans

misinterpreted the "wyd" for "white". Black rhinos

word "wyd," which means "wide" and describes its

mouth. Early English settlers in South Africa

probably got their name from the dark wet mud in their wallows that made them appear black in color. Both species are essentially gray in color. By comparison, the famous Blue Rhino, corporate logo for the wellknown propane tank company, is entirely a figment of its founder's imagination. 11. Rhino pregnancies last 15 – 16 months!



## into the arena from its stable. The tapestries hiding the rhinoceros were drawn open. An official observer wrote that the

rhinoceros appeared furious and immediately charged her foe, so violently that the young elephant broke free of her chain, uttered a tremendous cry and bolted to safety through a thick set of iron bars. This incident most certainly helped sustain the myth. 13. The white rhino is the largest rhino species and the largest land mammal after the elephant. White rhinos can grow to weigh more than 5,000 pounds, which is almost as much as a Land Rover rolling along on the Serengeti. Next in size is the Indian or greater one-horned rhino, which may actually stand taller than a white rhino, but is

just a bit less massive. Then come the Javan rhino and the black rhino. The Sumatran rhino is the smallest of its kind,

with the largest individuals barely reaching a ton in weight. A large male hippopotamus can actually exceed the largest

rhino in size - perhaps by as much as half a ton - but because it spends most of its time in rivers and lakes, biologists

The myth of hatred between these two species dates back to ancient times. In fact, in 1515, King Manuel I of Portugal

decided to see if it were true. He had been given a female Indian rhino by the name of Ganda, who was given a home in

his royal menagerie, away from the elephants. One day, however, the King arranged for a battle between the beasts, held

in a courtyard and attended by the royal family and their guests. The youngest elephant in the King's menagerie was led

hunters in Assam, India in 1738, after which she was adopted by Jay Albert Sichterman and became a household pet. Clara was then sold to a Dutch sea captain, Douwemunt Van der Meer, who somehow got her safely to Rotterdam, rubbing down her skin with fish oil and providing dietary supplements of beer and tobacco. Clara's European travels are documented in a book called Clara's Grand Tour by Glynis Ridley, and included stops in The Netherlands, Germany, Austria, Switzerland, Poland, France, Italy, Denmark, and England. 15. African rhinos have a symbiotic relationship

#### with oxpeckers, also called "tick birds". In Swahili, the oxpecker is called askari wa kifaru, which means "the rhino's guard". The oxpecker eats

species, including the well-known myna. 16. Throughout their history, rhinos have been a very diverse group. Paleontologists believe that at least 30 genera and 60

ticks and other insects that it finds on the rhino, and

different species of rhino ancestors once inhabited North America, Europe, Asia and Africa. The extinct species Paraceratherium, commonly referred to as the "giraffe-rhinoceros", was the largest land mammal that ever lived. Its head reached a height of nearly 28 feet – as tall as a three-story building – and paleontologists estimate that it may have weighed as much as 20 tons! The smallest rhino ancestors were the Hyracodontidae, which were only the size of dogs. There was also a group of aquatic, hippopotamus-like rhinos, the Amynodontidae, that lived in North America and Asia. 17. Humans are the major threat to rhinos, but several other species are also The two species most often reported to prey upon rhinos – usually young ones – are lions in Africa and tigers in Asia. However, leopards, hyenas, wild dogs and Nile

### 19. Three of the five surviving rhino species - the black, Javan and Sumatran are Critically Endangered.

This means there is at least a 50% chance that these species could become extinct

sometime this century. Just over 5,000 black rhinos now survive in nine African countries, essentially double the number

white rhino, the other African species, has a long, flat upper lip that is designed more for grazing on grasses. The black

of the living rhinos, having appeared nearly 15 million years ago, and its closest relative is actually the extinct woolly

calf is born, it will probably spend a couple of years or more in the company of its

mother, and perhaps associate with other females and their calves, but the father

scattered populations in Indonesia and Sabah, Malaysia. The historic range of the Javan rhino was similar to that of the Sumatran, but the species currently numbers no more than 50 individuals, all restricted to Ujung Kulon National Park on the western tip of Java. 20. The black rhino has a prehensile upper lip that allows it to feed on trees and shrubs. The black rhino also has no front incisor teeth, so it relies heavily on its lips to bring food to its mouth. By contrast, the

#### rhinoceros. Black and white rhinos appear to have evolved from a common 6 million-year-old ancestor and remain very closely related. The evolutionary paths of the greater one-horned rhino and the Javan rhino separated a bit more recently, their common ancestor dating back perhaps two to four million years. Curiously enough, most female Javan rhinos don't

appear to have any horn at all! Is a hornless rhino an oxymoron?

illness.

Powdered rhino horn has been prescribed by Asian doctors for centuries as a cure for a wide range of diseases or conditions including aging, arthritis, asthma, black magic, boils and carbuncles, chest cold, chicken pox, convulsions, coughs, demonic possession, diphtheria, dog bites, dysentery, epilepsy, fainting, fever, fits, food poisoning, hallucinations, headache, hemorrhoids, impotence, insanity, laryngitis, lumbago, malaria, measles, melancholy, memory loss, myopia, night blindness, nightmares, nose bleed, plague, polio, prescription overdoses, rectal bleeding, scorpion stings, smallpox, snake bite, toothache, typhoid, vomiting and worms. There is no evidence from western scientific studies that it has any curative powers but at least one Chinese study disputes those data. And, of course, its use is

22. Rhino horn has been used for centuries in traditional Asian medicine, but has not been proven to cure any

National Park. Approximately 16 months earlier, Ratu had mated with the male rhino, Andalas, who was born at the Cincinnati Zoo in 2001 - the first Sumatan rhino born in captivity in over a century. Andalas' and Ratu's baby was named Andatu, a combination of his parents' names, but also an expression that means "A Gift from God", in the Indonesian language.



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Unfortunately, the boat carrying the unfortunate rhino sank before it reaching its final destination, but the animal's image has been reprinted countless times over the centuries. 25. World Rhino Day is celebrated on September 22

## 1. The word rhinoceros is a combination of two

Greek words - rhino (nose) and ceros (horn). There are five living species of rhinoceros – white,

25 Things You Might Not Know About Rhinos













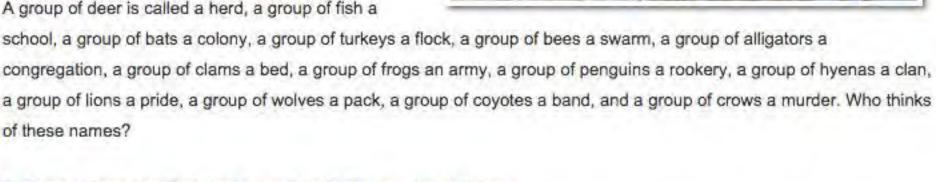


# under 60 inches (five feet). By comparison, a woman from Las Vegas, Nevada is believed to have the world's longest

## In the city of Klagenfurt, located in southern Austria, stands the statue of a legendary dragon or Lindwurm, sporting a crocodile-like body and bat-like wings. The statue was erected around the year 1500, about thirty







#### That's a lotta poo! And it's the result of rhinos having to consume large amounts of plant material to obtain proper nutrition. Nuances in the smell of dung can tell a rhino a lot about others in the area. Each rhino's smell is unique and

An adult white rhino can produce as much as 50 pounds of dung per day!

identifies its owner. The dung of a young rhino smells different than that of an adult. A male's dung smells different than a

The only animals with longer gestation periods are elephants, which carry a fetus for close to 2 years! Camels and giraffes have pregnancies lasting 13 to 14 months, while female horses, sea lions and dolphins can require up to a year to give birth. A bear's gestation period is about seven or eight months, a lion's less than four, and domestic dogs and cats about two. The record for the shortest mammalian pregnancy is 12 to 13 days, held jointly by the Virginia opossum, the water opossum or yapok of Central and South America, and the native cat of Australia. Rhinos and elephants are not mortal enemies.

consider it an aquatic, not a land mammal. 14. Perhaps the most famous rhino in the world was one named Clara. Clara was a female Indian rhinoceros who toured Europe for 17 years during the 1700s. Clara's mother was killed by

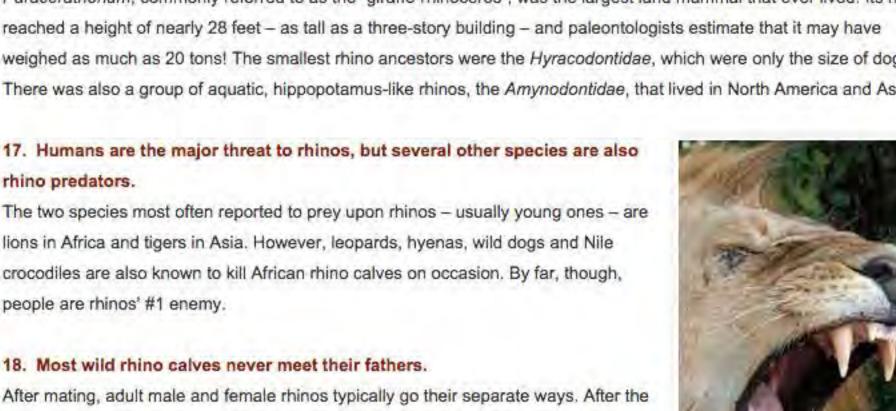
#### creates a commotion when it senses danger. This helps alert the rhino. Indian or greater one-horned rhinos have similar symbiotic relationships with other bird

Most wild rhino calves never meet their fathers.

rhino is not part of the standard social group.

rhino predators.

people are rhinos' #1 enemy.



### that existed only 20 years ago, so that species is actually increasing slowly. Sumatran rhinos used to be found from the foothills of the Himalayas to the island of Sumatra. Today, however, only about 100 individuals are believed to survive as

rhino can be compared to a tree pruner and the white rhino to a lawn mower. The upper lips of the three Asian rhino species are also prehensile to some degree, and other mammals with prehensile lips include bears, giraffes, horses, llamas, moose and manatees. 21. Black, white and Sumatran rhinos have two horns; Javan and greater one-horned rhinos have one horn. The Sumatran rhino, although it has two horns, is not at all closely related to Africa's black or white rhinos. It is the oldest

illegal. 23. Andatu was the first rhino ever born in captivity in Indonesia. On June 23, 2012, the female Sumatran rhino known as Ratu gave birth to a 60-pound male at the Sumatran Rhino Sanctuary, located in Indonesia's Way Kambas

