

$$\therefore x_2' = H' x_1'$$

$$\text{here } x_2' = (t_2)^{-1} x_2$$

$$x_1' = (t_1)^{-1} x_1$$

$$H = (t_2) H' (t_1)^{-1}$$

$$H' = (f_2) R (f_1)^{-1}$$

$$4 \quad x_1, x_2 \Rightarrow H \Rightarrow H'$$

$$\text{or } x_1, x_2 \Rightarrow x_1', x_2' \Rightarrow H' \quad R_{1 \rightarrow 2} = R = R_2 R_1^{-1}$$

$$5. \quad H' = (f_2) R (f_1)^{-1}$$

$$\therefore R = (f_2)^{-1} H' (f_1)$$

$$= f_2^{-1} f_1 H' \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & f_1^{-1} \\ 1 & 1 & f_1^{-1} \\ f_2 & f_2 & f_2 f_1^{-1} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\boxed{H \Rightarrow f_1, f_2}$$

$$1. \quad x_1 = \lambda_1 K_1 R_1 X, \quad x_2 = \lambda_2 K_2 R_2 X$$

$$\therefore x_2 = \lambda_2 \lambda_1^{-1} K_2 R_2 R_1^{-1} K_1^{-1} x_1$$

$$\therefore x_2 = H_{1 \rightarrow 2} x_1 = H x_1$$

$$\text{here } H_{1 \rightarrow 2} = H = K_2 R_2 R_1^{-1} K_1^{-1} = K_2 R_{1 \rightarrow 2} K_1^{-1}$$

$$R_{1 \rightarrow 2} = R = R_2 R_1^{-1}$$

$$\therefore R_{1 \rightarrow 2} = K_2^{-1} H_{1 \rightarrow 2} K_1$$

$$R_2 = R_{1 \rightarrow 2} R_1 = R R_1$$

$$2. \quad K = \begin{pmatrix} f & u \\ f & v \\ f & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & u \\ 1 & v \\ f_2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} f & \\ f & \\ f & \end{pmatrix} = (t)(f)$$

$$3. \quad x_2 = H x_1 = K_2 R K_1^{-1} x_1$$

$$= (t_2) (f_2) R (f_1)^{-1} (t_1)^{-1} x_1$$

$$\therefore H' \Rightarrow f_1, f_2$$