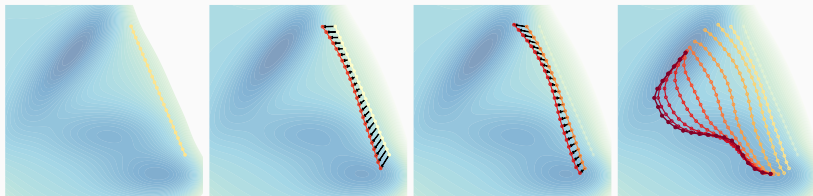


String Method in Collective Variables (SMCV)

A convergent approach to find **minimum free-energy (reversible) pathways** in feature space represented by sequences of system **images**



Initial image positions: $\{\mathbf{z}\}(0) \equiv \{\mathbf{z}_1(0), \mathbf{z}_2(0), \dots, \mathbf{z}_M(0)\}$

Image updates: $\{\mathbf{z}\}(t + \Delta t) = \{\mathbf{z}\}(t) - \Delta t \frac{\partial F}{\partial \{\mathbf{z}\}} + \text{reparam.}$

Mean forces on image i : $-\frac{\partial F}{\partial \mathbf{z}_i} = \langle \kappa [\boldsymbol{\theta}_i(\mathbf{x}_i) - \mathbf{z}_i] \rangle_{\mathbf{z}_i}$

found by restrained MD: $\langle \kappa [\boldsymbol{\theta}_i(\mathbf{x}_i) - \mathbf{z}_i] \rangle_{\mathbf{z}_i} = \frac{1}{N_s} \sum_{j=1}^{N_s} \kappa \{ \boldsymbol{\theta}_i[\mathbf{x}_i(t_j^{MD})] - \mathbf{z}_i \}$

Temporary page!

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If you rerun the document (without altering it) this surplus page will go away, because \LaTeX now knows how many pages to expect for this document.