

## Assignment 2 Report

**Initial average runtime: 87.4 seconds**

- 1) Change: Swap order of x and y looping  
Reason: Minimise number of passes through data  
Average run time: **81.2 seconds** (medium effect)
- 2) Change: Added "double a = 1.0/pow(dx,2.0) \ double b = 1.0/pow(dy,2.0)" outside of loops  
Reasons: -Avoiding unnecessary repeated computation  
-Replace expensive arithmetic with multiplications  
Average run time: **28.3 seconds** (major effect)
- 3) Change: Factorised a and b out of expressions  
Reason: Reduce number of floating point operations  
Average run time: **26.3 seconds** (medium effect)
- 4) Change: Added "double c = dt\*alpha/k \ double d = dt\*D" outside of loops  
Reasons: -Avoiding unnecessary repeated computation  
-Replace expensive arithmetic with multiplications  
Average run time: **25.3 seconds** (medium effect)
- 5) Change: Defined then added "u\_bottom = u[ix][0] \ u\_top = u[ix][Ny-1]" outside of iy loop  
Reason: Optimising memory access patterns for efficient use of cache  
Average run time: **25.2 seconds** (minor effect)
- 6) Change: Create u\_dummy to allow swapping of u and u\_new pointers without element by element assignment  
Reason: Minimising number of passes through data  
Average run time: **24.5 seconds** (medium effect)
- 7) Change: Compile fishkol.c with -O3 flag  
Reason: Better performance  
Average run time: **3.5 seconds** (major effect)
- 8) Change: Compile fishkol.c with -Ofast flag  
Reason: Better performance  
Average run time: **3.3 seconds** (minor effect)