

20. $[CH_3COO^-] = 0,1$ und $[H^+] = 0,0025$ bevor Lösung

$$\frac{[H^+][CH_3COO^-]}{[CH_3COOH]} = 10^{-4,75}$$

$$\frac{[OH^-][CH_3COO^-]}{[CH_3COOH]} = 10^{-9,25}$$

$$0,1 [OH^-]^2 = 10^{-10,25}$$

$$[OH^-] = \cancel{5,6} \cdot 10^{-11} \quad 7,499 \times 10^{-6}$$

$$[H^+] = 1,33 \times 10^{-9}$$

~~W~~ für Veränderung von pH

$$[CH_3COOH] = [OH^-] - 10^{-7} = 7,398 \times 10^{-6}$$

$$pH = pK_s + \log \left[\frac{A^-}{AH} \right] = 4,75 + \log \left[\frac{0,1}{7,398 \times 10^{-6}} \right] = 8,88$$

$$[H^+] = 0,0025 \text{ eingesetzt.}$$

$$pH = 4,75 + \log \frac{0,0025}{0,0025} = 6,34$$

$$[H^+] = 0,005 \Rightarrow pH = 6,03$$

$$[H^+] = 0,01 \Rightarrow pH = 5,70$$

$$[H^+] = 0,05 \Rightarrow 4,75$$